



University of Tartu

Faculty of Law

Biographical Directory

**University of Tartu
Laboratory of Legal Aspects of
International Relations**

**University of Tartu
Faculty of Law**

Biographical Directory

Tartu 1992

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Edited by Heiki Pisuke

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Cover design Juliana Korovai

Published and printed by

Publishing and Printing

Department of Tartu University

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Laboratory of Legal Aspects
of International Relations, 1992**

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FOREWORD

Hopefully, the present biographical directory will draw a certain picture of the Faculty of Law of the University of Tartu. However, considering all the changes necessary for modernizing law teaching, we can speak only of an outline of the picture. I hope that my colleagues — jurists will consider this directory as a visiting card for establishing contacts.

*Welcome to Tartu,
Welcome to the Faculty of Law
of the University of Tartu!*

E. Kergandberg

FOREWORD



TARTU ÜLIKOO

University of Tartu

Faculty of Law

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PREFACE

Tartu is situated in the south-eastern part of Estonia, on the banks of the Emajõgi River. With more than 110 000 residents, Tartu is, after Tallinn, Estonia's second largest city. Tartu is above all a university-town, a national education and research center. It is also the center of the district of the same name.

Tartu is, according to historical sources, the oldest city in the Baltic States, first mentioned in chronicles in 1030. In the second half of the 19th century, Tartu became one of the centers of Estonian culture - the first national Song Festival took place in 1869, and the first Estonian theatre "Vanemuine" was founded here in 1870.

Today, Tartu is a town of students and science. Apart from the University of Tartu (*Tartu Ülikool*, founded in 1632 as *Academia Gustaviana*), the Estonian Agricultural University is situated here. There are six research institutes of the Academy of Sciences of Estonia in Tartu. In addition to the professional theatre "Vanemuine", there are some small theatre-troupes, many museums, such as the Estonian National Museum, Art Museum, Tartu Town Museum, three Tartu University museums (the Museum of the History of the University, Museum of Classical Archeology, Museum of Zoology and Geology), and more than six art galleries. The University runs also the Botanical Garden, Scientific Library and its branch libraries, Computer Centre, and several others institutions.

At present the University of Tartu is administered by Professor Jüri Kärner, Rector; Professors Peeter Tulviste and Jaak Aaviksoo, and Docent Vello Peedimaa, Prorectors; the University Board and the University Council. The members of the University Board are the Rector, the Prorectors, the Director of Finance, the Deans of Faculties and a member of the Student Union. The University Council is the highest body in the university and consists of 49 officials and elected members, mostly professors.

The year 1992 saw great reforms in the life of the University, particularly in the sphere of teaching reorganization. The transition from the system of departments to professorships is going on at present. The faculties are also included in these reforms. After the interval of 50 years the Faculty of Theology was reopened in the autumn of 1991. In the beginning of 1992 the Faculty of History and the Faculty of Philology were merged into the Faculty of Philosophy. Starting from the autumn of 1992 the Faculty of Social Sciences will be opened. That is why it is difficult to provide the reader with a complete overview of the present Tartu University and we have to confine ourselves only to general data in a certain period of time. In January 1, 1992 the University had 9 Faculties and about one hundred departments covering 30 major areas of study. More than three thousand people work at Tartu University. There are altogether 790 posts for teachers, and 426 for researchers. There are 7,931 students (5,900 full-time and 2,031 extra-mural) and 132 postgraduate students. Female students make up 61%, Estonians 84%, Russians 10%, 34 other nationalities 6% of the total number of the students. The following table shall give a survey of the number of teaching staff and students in January 1, 1992, and the number of students, the university shall admit in the autumn of 1992, is given in the last column of the table:

Faculties	Teaching staff	Full-time + extra-mural students	Students admitted 1992/93
Theology	4	33	30
Medicine	234	1651	190
Biology and Geography	36	533	83
Philosophy	239	1354 + 985	322
Physics and Chemistry	61	463	85
Physical Education	59	297 + 128	35
Economics	63	765 + 489	165
Mathematics	56	451	80
Law	33	429 + 321	100

The Dean of the Faculty of Law is Professor **Erik Kergandberg**, Assistant Deans are Professor **Raul Narits** (teaching) and **Peep Pruks** (scientific work and international contacts). The Faculty of Law is situated in the main building of the University. The address of the Dean's Office is: Tartu, Ülikooli 18, room 313, phone 32 571, Dean 35 187.

110 lawyers graduated the Faculty of Law in June 1992. The academic year consists of two terms: the autumn term, which lasts from September 1 to December 20, examinations are in January, and the spring term, which lasts from February 3 to May 30, examinations are in June. At present the full study curriculum at the Faculty of Law lasts for 4 years.

In July there were 11 professors, 15 associate professors (two of them part-time), 10 lecturers (three of them part-time) working at the Faculty. Instead of the previous four departments (Civil Law and Procedure, Criminal Law and Procedure, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Theory and History of State and Law) there are eleven academic chairs (professorships) at the faculty since June 26, this year:

1. *Civil and Commercial Law* - Professor **Paul Varul** (Head), Associate Professors **Peeter Kask**, **Endel Ploom**, **Edgar Salumaa**, **Herbert Sepp**, Lecturers **Irene Kull**, **Maia Tamm**; office: the main building, room 310/312, phone 35 254.
2. *Private International Law* - Professor **Heiki Pisuke** (Head), Associate Professor **Lembit Saarnits**; office: the main building, room 310/312, phone 35 254.
3. *Procedure Law* - Professor **Erik Kergandberg** (Head), Associate Professor **Heldur Saarsoo**, Lecturers **Peeter Jerofejev** (part-time), **Donald Kiidjärv** (part-time); office: the main building, room 226, phone 35 154.
4. *Constitutional and Administrative Law* - Professor **Jüri Põld**, Associate Professors **Kalle Merusk**, **Indrek Koolmeister** (part-time), **Jüri Kaljuvee** (part-time), Lecturers **Ants Kull**, **Mai Saunanen** (part-time); office: the main building, room 308, phone 33 086.

5. *Labour and Social Security Law*. - Professor Inge-Maret Orgo (Head), Professor Heino Siigur, Lecturers Tõnu Põder, Toomas Sillaste;

office: the main building, room 308, phone 33 086.

6. *Criminal Law* - Professor Jaan Sootak (Head), Professor Emeritus Ilmar Rebane, Associate Professors Uno Lõhmus, Kalle Nigola;

office: the main building, room 226, phone 35 154.

7. *Criminalistics and Criminology* - Professor Herbert Lindmäe (Head), Associate Professors Jaan Ginter, Rait Maruste, Lecturer Peep Pruks;

office: the main building, room 226, phone 35 154.

8. *Comparative Jurisprudence* - Professor Raul Narits (Head), Associate professor Eerik-Juhan Truuväli;

office: the main building, room 310/311, phone 35 264.

9. *History of Estonian Law* - Professor Peeter Järvelaid (Head), Associate professor Jüri Jegorov, Lecturer Maie Ruus, Assistant Marju Luts, Postgraduate Student Toomas Anepaio;

office: the main building, room 310/311, phone 35 264.

In July two professorships (*Property, Agrarian and Environmental Law, and International Law*) were still vacant.

In addition to that there were two research laboratories:

1. *Legal Aspects of International Relations* - Head Andrus Siibak, Junior Researches Anu Avi, Kaupo Hell, Urve Liin;

Scientific Director Professor Heiki Pisuke;

office: Tartu, Tiigi 78 room 313, phone 30 835.

2. *Centre of Theoretical Problems of Legislation* - Head Jüri Põld, Researcher Piret Vanaaseme;

office: the main building, room 308, phone 33086.

The present biographical directory provides data of all the members of the Faculty of Law. It contains also a brief survey about the 360 year-long history of the Faculty. But at first, however, the former system of academic degrees and titles needs some explanation.

During the Soviet period the first degree or *Diploma of Specialist* (*Diploma of Lawyer*) that the university awarded after 4-5

years of graduate study or 6 years of extramural study. The degree known as *Candidate of Sciences* in a particular field (Candidate of Law) was awarded after 3-4 years of postgraduate study, and after passing the so called candidate minimum examinations, and the presentation of a thesis. The further 5-10 years of individual study led to the degree of *Doctor of Sciences* (Doctor of Law), which was also awarded after the presentation of a thesis. The title of Professor was awarded, as a rule, to a teacher by the University Council after the defence of a doctoral thesis. The title of Docent was awarded, as a rule, after the defence of a candidate's thesis. Both the academic degrees (candidate of sciences, doctor of sciences) as well as the titles (docent, professor) had to be ratified in the All-Union Higher Commission for Evaluation of One's services in Moscow. From this year on the master's degree shall be awarded after 2-3 years of additional study and the defence of the master's thesis. For getting the doctor's degree additional 4 years of research work and writing a doctoral dissertation is required.

I am grateful to the whole staff of the Faculty whose collaboration was greatly appreciated. Special thank to Triinu Lööve, the language editor and translator, Peeter Järvelaid, the author of the historical survey, and Heiki Pisuke who gave all-round help and advice and thanks to whom the present directory was altogether compiled.

U. L.

INDEX OF ABBREVIATIONS

Cand. of Law	Candidate of Law (used 1945-91, compared to Ph.D)
car.	career
cent.	century
coll.	collaboration
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CTPL	Centre of Theoretical Problems of Legislation
c.	child, children
Diss. of cand.	Thesis for awarding candidate's degree
Diss. of dr.	Thesis for awarding doctor's degree
D.L.	Doctor of Law
ECP	Estonian Communist Party
ELYCL	Estonian Leninist Young Communist League
ESSR, Estonian SSR	Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic
home a.	home address
lang.	mother tongue and other languages
LLAIR	Laboratory of Legal Aspects of International Relations
marr.	married
mem.	membership
née	maiden name
prof.	professor
publ.	publications
recr.	recreation
Sec. Sch.	Secondary School
TSU	Tartu State University
teach.	teaching area
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republic

BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY

ANEPAIO, Toomas, Postgraduate Student since 1991;
born Haapsalu, 12 November 1964;
son of Etkar A and Juta (née Hanson);
marr.: Terje Alop;
c.: one daughter;
educ.: Nõo Sec. Sch. 1983; Tartu University Faculty of History 1991;
teach.: history of state and law;
research.: history of state and law of Estonia, history of state official of the Estonian Republic / Judges, Lawyers etc..;
publ.: 3 articles;
recr.: history;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, German (fair), English (poor).



AVI, Anu, Junior Researcher, LLAIR since 1989;
born Tartu, 20 February 1964;
daughter of Herbert Lindmäe and Asta (née Leesik);
marr.: Madis Avi;
c.: one son;
home a.: Aardla 9a-82 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 71 752;
educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 7 1982; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1987;

car.: Jurisconsult, Mäksa Kolkhoz 1987-89;
research.: organization and legislation of foreign trade;
publ.: 3, main: *Estonia's Way to Independence: A Shot Overview of the Legal Developments in Estonian State Status from November 1988 to January 1991*, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with K. Hell, H. Pisuke, in English);
lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair), German (poor).



GINTER, Jaan (docent, Cand. of Law),
Associate Professor since 1991;
born Tartu, 14 September 1956;
son of Otto G and Eevi (née Kivistik);
marr.: Lilja Tehvand;
c.: one son and one daughter;
home a.: Ravila 66-31 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 2 1974; Tartu
University Faculty of Law (cum laude)
1979;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, the All-Union Institute for Investigating the Reasons for Delinquency and Introducing the Means of Its Prevention, Moscow 1986; Docent, Tartu University 1991;

car.: Tartu University: Junior Researcher 1979-86, Researcher 1987, Senior Lecturer 1987-91;

teach.: criminal law, criminology;

research.: law and order in Estonian schools;

publ.: 23, main: Diss. of cand.: *Typology of Juvenile Law-breakers and of Those Not Under Supervision*, Moscow, 1986 (in Russian);

mem.: member of the International Society of Criminology, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society; **recre.:** tourism, music; **lang.:** Estonian (fair), English (fair).



HELL, Kaupo, Junior Researcher, LLAIR since 1991;

born Tartu, 11 October 1964;

son of Lembit H and Linnu (née Raud);

home a.: Ravila 41 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;

educ.: H. Eller Tartu Music School 1984;

Tartu University Faculty of Law 1991;

studies abroad: Turu University, Finland 1991;

research.: private international law, copyright law;

publ.: 3, main: *Estonia's Way to Independence: A Shot Overview of*

the Legal Developments in Estonian State Status from November 1988 to January 1991, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with A. Avi, H. Piuske, in English); *Dictionary of the Terminology of Foreign Trade. Estonian - English - Russian* // Foreign Trade. The Selection of New Legislation of the Republic of Estonia, Tartu 1992 (in coll. with J. Korovai);

mem.: member of the corp! Rotalia; **recr.:** music;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English.



JEGOROV, Jüri (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1961;

born Tallinn, 24 May 1922;

son of Andrei J and Maria (née Tsurkina);

home a.: Struwe 8-3 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 34 758;

educ.: Tallinn Sec. Sch. No 2 1941; the Academy of Diplomacy, Moscow 1946;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, the Institute of Foreign Affairs, Moscow 1950; Docent, Tartu University 1962;

car.: Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1947-61;

teach.: history of state and law;

research.: history of state and law of the 19th century;

publ.: 64, main: Diss. of cand.: *Neutrality of the Scandinavian and the Baltic States Before and During World War II*, Moscow 1949 (in Russian); *The History of State and Law of the Estonian SSR I-V*, Tartu 1966, 1969, 1972, 1975, 1976 (in Estonian); *The History of State and Law of Estonia in the 12th cent. - 1917*, Tallinn 1981 (in Russian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: music; **lang.:** Estonian, Russian, English (fair), German (fair), Swedish (poor).



JEROFEJEV, Peeter, Lecturer (part time) since 1987;
born Sillamäe, 15 July 1952;
son of Aleksander J and Natalie (née Soonvald);
c.: one son and one daughter;
home a.: Kreutzwaldi 2-3 Tartu EE 2400, Estonia;
educ.: Pärnu Sec. Sch. No 1 1970; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1980 and Department of Psychology 1987;

car.: Judge, City Court of Tartu since 1982;

teach.: civil law, civil procedure;

research.: witness in civil procedure;

mem.: Chairman of the Board of the Estonian Union of Judges; member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English.



JÄRVELAID, Peeter (prof., Cand. of Law), Professor of the History of Estonian Law;
born Tallinn, 28 November 1957;
son of Mart J and Aleksandra (née Vasilde);

marr.: Mari Palm;

c.: two sons and one daughter;

home a.: Jaama 183-32 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;

educ.: Petseri Sec. Sch. No 2 1976; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1981; Post-

graduate Student, Tartu University 1981-84;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, All-Union Legal Extramural Institute, Moscow 1990; Docent, Tartu University 1990; Professor, Tartu University 1992;

studies abroad: Christian-Albrechts-University, Germany 1990-91; Helsinki University, Finland 1991;

car.: Tartu University: Assistant 1981-86, Senior Lecturer 1986-91, Associate Professor 1990-92;

teach.: history of state and law of Estonia, history of state and law of the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union, history of the Faculty of Law of Tartu University;

guest lect.: Torun University, Poland 1989, Helsinki University, Finland 1991, Salzburg University, Austria 1991;

research.: history of state and law from the 17th to the 19th century, history of the Faculty of Law of Tartu University, legal thought at Tartu University;

publ.: 35, main: Diss. of cand.: *The History of Teaching Juridical Disciplines at the University of Tartu from Its Foundation (1632) up to the Reforms (1889)*, Tartu 1989 (in Russian); *The Faculty of Law of Tartu University* // Pravovedenije, 1982, No 4 (in coll. with L. Leesment and A. Kiris, in Russian); *The History of Political and Legal Thought in the 17th and 18th century* / Edit. by V. S. Nersesjan, Moscow 1989 (in coll. with V.S. Nersesjan, L. S. Mamut and others, in Russian); Editor of: *Studia iuridica: historia et theoria*. Vol. 1-6, 1989 - 1990 (in coll. with I. Gräzin, in English, Russian); *The Early Works of Ilmar Tammelo (1939 -1943)*, Hamburg 1992 (in Estonian);

mem.: Secretary of the Council of the Faculty of Law; member of the Academic Baltic-German Society in Dorpat (Tartu) (Vice President); Co-ordinator of the project "Estonian Lawyers 1630 - 1991"; member of the History Commission of Tartu University and member of the Editing Board of collection "*Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi*" ("History Questions of Tartu University"); member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, member of the corp! Rotalia;

recre.: sports;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German, English (poor), Finnish (poor).



KALJUVEE, Jüri (docent, Cand. of History), Associate Professor (part time) since 1991;

born Roela, 3 February 1950;

son of Otto K and Asta (née Pärenson;

marr.: Tiit Rõuk;

c.: three sons;

educ.: Elva Sec. Sch. 1967; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1979;

academic degrees: Candidate of History, Tartu University 1988; Docent, Tartu

University 1991;

car.: Head of the Department, the Ministry for Internal Affairs of the ESSR 1979-89; Senior Lecturer, Tallinn Teacher Training Institute 1981-87; Consultant, Central Committee of ECP 1989-90; Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1987-91; Deputy Minister, the Ministry for Internal Affairs of the Republic of Estonia 1990-92;

teach.: constitutional law of capitalist and developing countries;

research.: legal status of the individual, suffrage, electoral systems, elections;

publ.: 5, main: *Draft Law of the Constitution of the Estonian Republic* // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), 1990, No 3 (in coll. with E. Talvik, in Estonian);

mem.: member of the State Law and International Law Expert Council of Chairman of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia, member of the Law Creation Committee of the Government of the Estonian Republic, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: sports, fishing;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German (fair), English (poor).



KASK, Peeter (docent, Cand. of Law),
Associate Professor since 1970;
born Kullamaa, 12 June 1931;
son of Paul K and Klaara (née Sopp);
marr.: Linda Tehver;
c.: two daughters;
home a.: Jakobsoni 16-2 Tartu EE2400
Estonia, tel. 61 905;
educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. of Young Workers
1950; Tartu University Faculty of Law
1953; Postgraduate Student, Tartu Univer-

sity 1965-66;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1967;
Docent, Tartu University 1972;

studies abroad: Helsinki University, Finland 1991; Uppsala
University, Sweden 1991; the Stockholm School of Economics,
Sweden 1992;

car.: Literary Collaborator, newspaper "Edasi" 1953-56; Assistant
of Public Prosecutor of Tartu 1956-65; Tartu University: Assistant
and Lecturer 1966-67, Senior Lecturer 1967-70;

teach.: civil law, Roman private law, theoretical problems of
property law;

research.: property law, theory of law;

publ.: 76, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Realization and Defense of Per-
sonal Property Rights*, Tartu 1967 (in Estonian); *Soviet Civil Law.
General Part*, Tallinn 1971 (in coll. with J. Ananjeva, V. Kelder, L.
Lill, E. Ploom, in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Supreme
Council of the Republic of Estonia (since 1990);

recr.: sports;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (poor), German (poor), Finnish
(poor).



KERGANDBERG, Erik (prof., Cand. of Law), Acting Dean of the Faculty of Law since 1991, Professor of the Procedure Law; born Tartu, 24 July 1953; son of Meinhard K and Ella (née Paris); marr.: Heli Palm; c.: one son; home a.: Timuti 38 Tartu EE2400 Estonia; educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 1 1971; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976; academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Leningrad University 1985; Docent, Tartu

University 1988; Professor, Tartu University 1992;

studies abroad: Wien University 1987-88, Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991;

car.: Jurisconsult, Production Association "Tootsi" 1976-78; Deputy Head, the Furnishing Department of Tartu Experimental Plant of Cars' Repair 1978; Tartu University: Assistant 1978-82, Lecturer 1982-88, Associate Professor 1988-92;

teach.: criminal procedure, criminalistics;

research.: expert opinion in criminal procedure, evidence in criminal procedure, compulsory measures in criminal proceedings;

publ.: 28, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Exploitation of Special Knowledge in Accomplishing the Function of Defence in the Soviet Criminal Procedure*, Tartu 1985 (in Russian); *Evidence in Soviet Criminal Procedure*, Tartu 1988 (in coll. with H. Saarsoo, in Estonian); *The Basic Knowledge of the Criminal Procedure*, Tallinn 1990 (in Estonian); *Special Knowledge of the Criminal Procedure* // *Nõukogude õigus (Soviet Law)*, 1981, No 2 (in Estonian); *Methodological Questions of the Realization of Defence Institute of the Criminal Procedure Law* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 666, Tartu, 1984 (in Estonian); *The Reform of Substation Institute of the Criminal Procedure Law* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 849, Tartu, 1989 (in Estonian); *Legal State and Reform of the Criminal Procedure* // *Legal State*. Vol. I: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in Russian, Summary in German); *About Socio-*

political Course in Estonian Legal Defence System // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), 1990, No 4 (in Estonian); Sources of Estonian Criminal Process Reform // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), 1991, No 4 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the City Council of Tartu, Assessor of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Estonian, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recre.: sports, music, building;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German, English (poor).



KIIDJÄRV, Donald, Lecturer (part-time)
since 1991;

born Tartu, 8 June 1962;

son of Kaljo K and Lea (née Mutso);

marr.: Dagnar Klaats;

c.: one son;

office a.: County Court of Tartu, Rütli 25
Tartu EE2400 Estonia,

tel. 34 500;

educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 5 1980, Tartu
University Faculty of Law 1990;

car.: took practice, Prosecuting Magistracy of Tartu District 1989;
took practice, 1989, and Judge, since 1990, the County Court of
Tartu;

teach.: civil procedure;

research.: civil procedure;

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;
Vice-chairman of the Board of the Estonian Union of Judges;

recre.: photography, choir-singing;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair).



KOOLMEISTER, Indrek (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor (part time) since 1988;
born Tartu, 25 June 1949;
son of Heldur K and Karin (née Rennel);
marr.: Ceslava Kairane;
c.: two daughters;
home a.: Kaunase pst. 5-1 Tartu EE2400
Estonia, tel. 37 975;
educ.: Viljandi Sec. Sch. No 1 1968; Tartu
University Faculty of Law 1973;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the Soviet Union, Moscow 1982; Docent, Tartu University 1988;

car.: Senior Jurisconsult, Special Student, Postgraduate Student, and Senior Researcher, the Presidium of the Academy of Sciences of the ESSR and the Institute of Economy of the Academy of Sciences of the ESSR 1974-85; Alderman, the City Government of Tartu 1990-91; Vice President, "Tartu Maja" Ltd. since 1991; Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1985-88;

teach.: administrative law, liability under administrative law;

research.: political system, theory of methods of administrations, bodies of power and state administration;

publ.: 35, main: Diss. of cand.: *Organizational-Legal Problems of Combining Sectional, Functional, Territorial, and Administrative Management of the Environment Protection*, Moscow 1982 (in Russian);

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English.



KULL, Ants, Lecturer since 1987;
born Tartu, 3 May 1961;
son of Karl K and Viivi-Juta (née Tõllas-
son);
marr.: Irene Valtin;
c.: two sons;
home a.: Ravila 54-24 Tartu EE2400 Esto-
nia, tel. 61 987;
educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 10 1979; Tartu
University Faculty of Law 1984;
car.: Head of the Students' Trade Union

Committee of Tartu University 1984-87;
teach.: Soviet state law, fundamentals of Soviet law;
research.: constitutional control and supervision;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair), Finnish.



KULL, Irene, Lecturer since 1985;
born Viljandi, 6 May 1961;
daughter of Jüri Valtin and Olvi (née
Suigusaar);
marr.: Ants Kull;
c.: two sons;
home a.: Ravila 54-24 Tartu EE2400 Esto-
nia, tel. 61 987;
educ.: A. Kesler Kohtla-Järve Sec. Sch.
1979; Tartu University Faculty of Law
1984;

car.: Consultant, the Supreme Court of the ESSR 1984-85;
teach.: agricultural law, fundamentals of Soviet law;
research.: legal problems of culture, agricultural law,
family law;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair).



LIIN, Urve, Junior Researcher, LLAIR since 1991;

born Aavere, 18 September 1952;

daughter of Vambola L and õilme (née Lilium);

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Mõisavahe 22-30 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;

educ.: Türi Sec. Sch. 1971; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1978;

car.: Senior Engineer, Tartu University

1978-89; Head of the Trade Union Committee of Tartu University

1989-90; Jurisconsult, the City Government of Tartu 1990-91;

research.: private international law, history of the Faculty of Law of Tartu University;

publ.: *A Chronicle of Tartu University 1985* / Edit. by M. Hirvlaane, Tartu 1989 (compiled in coll. with J. Lankots, in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Family Union of Tartu;

recr.: family, sports, gardening;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair), German (fair).



LINDMÄE, Herbert (prof., D.L.), Professor of the Criminalistics and Criminology;

born Alatskivi, 20 October 1930;

son of Eduard L and Anna (née Olsevsk);

marr.: Asta Leesik;

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Aardla 9a-82 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 71 752;

educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 1 1950; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1955; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1965-67;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1968;

Docent, Tartu University 1972; Professor, Tartu University 1990;

Doctor of Law, Tartu University 1992

car.: Investigator, Prosecuting Magistracy of Valga and Elva District 1955-58; Head of the Scientific-Technological Depart-

ment, Internal Affairs of the City Government of Tartu 1958-65; Expert, the Scientific Research Laboratory of Court Examination of the ESSR 1965-67; Tartu University: Senior Lecturer 1967-70, Associate Professor 1970-90; Professor since 1990;

teach.: criminalistics, examination of scene; methods of preliminary investigation, organization of expert examination and inspection, scientific organization of investigator's work;

research.: expert opinion in criminal procedure;

publ.: 119, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Identification of an Individual According to Structure of the Plica Papillae of the Skin*, Tartu 1968 (in Estonian); *Technique of Criminalistics*, Tallinn 1976 (in Estonian); *Examination of the Circumstances of Traffic Accidents*, Tallinn 1979 (in Estonian); *Expert Examination*, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); *Investigation Tactics I, II, III*, Tartu University, Tartu 1978, 1979, 1980 (in Estonian); *Conductive Court Examination in the Soviet Criminal Court Procedure*, Tallinn 1988 (in Russian); *Conduct of Court Expertise and Its Efficiency in the Procedure of Criminal Court*, Tartu 1992 (in Estonian);

mem.: Delegate of the Estonian Congress (since 1990), member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recre.: history of Estonia;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German (fair).



LUTS, Marju, Assistant, since 1990;
born Rakvere, 3 March 1966;
daughter of Kalju L and Mare (née Mölder);

c.: one daughter;

home a.: Uus 1-30 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;

educ.: Nõo Sec. Sch. 1984; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1990;

studies abroad: Leipzig University 1988-89, Kiel University 1990;

research.: history of law;

lang.: Estonian, German, Russian (fair).



LÕHMUS, Uno (docent, Cand. of Law),
Associate Professor since 1990;
born Mõisaküla, 30 October 1952;
son of Elmar L and Leida (née Henn);
marr.: Anu Kozlova;
c.: two daughters;
home a.: Kalda 44-6 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
educ.: Abja Sec. Sch. 1971; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976;
academic degrees: Candidate of Law Leningrad University 1986; Docent, Tartu

University 1990;

car.: Attorney, Tartu Legal Advice Office 1976-90, and Partner Law Bureau Bahmann, Lõhmus & Napa since 1991; Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1985-91;

teach.: criminal law, qualification of participation in a crime;

research.: general problems of criminal law codification, economic offences;

publ.: 21, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Qualification of Participation in a Crime*, Leningrad, 1985 (in Russian); *On the Law - Covered State // Legal State. Vol. I: Problems of Law Creation*, Tartu 1989 (in Russian, Summary in English);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, member of the Board of the Estonian Bar Association;

recr.: sports; **lang.:** Estonian, Russian, English.



MARUSTE, Rait (docent, Cand. of Law),
Associate Professor since 1986;

born Pärnu, 27 September 1953;

son of Albert Adamson and Lea Maruste;

marr.: Mare Nurk;

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Pikk 94-27 Tartu EE2400 Estonia,
tel. 36 696;

educ.: Pärnu-Jaagupi Sec. Sch. 1972; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1977;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law,

Leningrad University 1984; Docent, Tartu University 1986;
studies abroad: Helsinki Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, Finland 1991, the Institute of Human Rights, Åbo Academy, Finland 1991, Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991 - 1992, Cambridge University, England 1992;

car.: Tartu University: Lecturer 1977-85, Senior Lecturer 1985-86, Head of the Department of Criminal Law and Procedure 1986-91, is writing his doctoral dissertation since 1991; **teach.:** criminalistics, legal psychology, ethics of a lawyer;

research.: psychological expert examination in criminal procedure; professional deformation in jurisprudence; instrumental diagnostics of emotional stress in criminal procedure; alternatives to imprisonment; international norms and standards in administration of criminal justice;

publ.: 56, main: Diss. of cand.: *Psychological Examination in the Criminal Procedure* (on the Bases of the ESSR's Materials), Leningrad 1984 (in Russian); *The Use of Special Knowledge of Psychology in the Criminal Procedure*, Tartu 1982 (in Estonian); *The Fundamentals of Legal Psychology* I, II, III, Tartu 1985, 1987, 1989 (in Estonian); *Criminal Subculture in Tattoos, Gesture and Slang*, Tartu 1988 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society; member of the World Law and Society Association; member of the corp! Rotalia; **recre.:** down-hill skiing;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English, German (poor).



MERUSK, Kalle (docent, Cand. of History), Associate Professor since 1990;
born Kuremaa rural community, 11 September 1949;
son of Otto M and Maimu (née Piibar);
marr.: Irina Kaal;
home a.: Pikk 98-24 Tartu EE2400 Estonian;
educ.: Palamuse Sec. Sch. 1968; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1973;

academic degrees: Candidate of History, Tartu University 1984;
Docent, Tartu University 1991;
car.: in the Soviet Army 1974-76; held various offices, the City
 Committee of the ECP of Tartu, and the Central Committee of the
 ECP 1976-90; Head of the Research Library, Tartu University
 1973-74;
teach.: administrative law, technique of legal norms;
research.: liability under administrative law;
publ.: 15 articles;
recr.: sports, gardening;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, German, English (poor).



NARITS, Raul (Cand. of Law), Professor of
 the Comparative Jurisprudence, Assistant
 Dean of the Faculty since 1992;
born Ambla, 19 September 1952;
son of Hans N and Kamilla (née Treffner);
home a.: Mõisavahe 12-5 Tartu EE2400
 Estonia;
educ.: Tallinn Sport School 1971; Tartu
 University Faculty of Law 1976; Special
 Student, Tartu University 1976-78; Post-
 graduate Student, Moscow University

1978-81;
academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Moscow University 1987;
Docent, Tartu University 1988; Professor, Tartu University 1992;
car.: Tartu University: Lecturer 1981-87, Senior Lecturer 1987-88;
 Associate Professor 1988-92;
teach.: theory of law, philosophy of law;
research.: human rights;
publ.: 16 articles;
mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society,
 member of the corp! Fraternitas Livienensis;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, German, English (fair), Finnish (fair).



NIGOLA, Kalle (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1975; born Kanepi rural community, 10 March 1930; son of Valter N and Marta (née Tint); marr.: Alvi Rulliste; c.: one son and one daughter; educ.: Võru Sec. Sch. 1948; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1955; Post-graduate Student, Tartu University 1962-65;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1970; Docent, Tartu University 1977;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1977 and 1984;

car.: Investigator, the Department of Investigation of Militia Administration of the Ministry for Internal Affairs of the ESSR 1955-60; Deputy Head of the Militia Department of the City Government of Tartu 1960-62; Tartu University: Lecturer 1965-66, Senior Researcher 1966-70, Senior Lecturer 1971-75;

teach.: criminal law, organization of law protecting bodies;

research.: general problems of criminal law codification; **publ.:** 32, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Infliction of Punishment for Crimes in the Field of Motor Transport*, Tartu, 1970 (in Estonian); *Court Organization in the Soviet Union*, Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); *Prosecuting Magistracy in the Soviet Union*, Tartu 1990 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: sports, building; **lang.:** Estonian, Russian, German (poor).



ORGO, Inge-Maret (prof. Cand. of Law), Professor of the Labour and Social Security Law;

born Keila rural community, 21 January 1935;

daughter of Martin O and Linda (née Feldweber);

marr.: first Andrus Sitska, second Johannes Mäll;

c.: one daughter;
home a.: Raua 2-21 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
educ.: Tallinn Sec. Sch. No 20 1954; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1959; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1965-67;
academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1968; Docent, Tartu University 1973; Professor, Tartu University 1992;
car.: Jurisconsult, the Tartu Apparatus Factory 1959-65; Tartu University: Assistant 1967, Senior Lecturer 1968-71, Associate Professor 1971-92, Head of the Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law 1984-88 and 1989-92, Dean of the Faculty of Law 1987-91;
teach.: labour law, liability of employees for causing damage, provision of employment; **research.:** female and youth labour protection, employment contract;
publ.: 65, main: Diss. of cand.: *Legal Regulation of Preparation and Appointment of Young Workers* (on the Basis of the ESSR's Material), Tartu 1967 (in Estonian); *Rights and Obligations of Young Workers in the Sphere of Work*, Tallinn 1985 (in Estonian); *Material Responsibility of Workers and Employees* Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); *Material Responsibility in Labour Relations*, Tallinn 1990 (in Estonian);
mem.: member of the Labour Law Expert Group of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia, Adviser to Chairman of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia, President of the Estonian Academic Women Union, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society; **recr.:** gardening;
lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), English (fair).



PISUKE, Heiki; (prof., Cand. of Law), Professor of the Private International Law; **born** Tartu, 14 July 1955; **son of** Alfred P and Valentina (née Samardin); **marr.:** Krista Mertens; **c.:** one son and one daughter; **home a.:** Jakobsoni 38 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 61 954; **educ.:** Tartu Sec. Sch. No 2 1973; Tartu

University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1978; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1978-81;
 academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Leningrad University 1984; Docent, Tartu University 1988; Professor, Tartu University 1992;
 studies abroad: Harvard University, USA 1986-87; Uppsala University, Sweden 1992;
 car.: Tartu University: Lecturer 1981-86, Senior Lecturer 1986-88, Associate Professor 1988-92, Head of LLAIR 1989-91;
 teach.: civil law, Roman private law, legal foundations of international trade, intellectual property;
 guest lect.: University of Lapland, Finland 1992;
 research.: copyright law, private international law, international economic relations;
 publ.: 45, main: Diss. of cand.: *Legal Regulation of Activities in the Field of Architecture*, Leningrad 1984 (in Russian); *About the Question of the Subject of Copyright Law* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis. Vol. 679, Tartu 1984 (in Russian); *On Questions of Author's Supervision of Project Organisations in the Stage of Constraction* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis. Vol. 758, Tartu 1986 (in Russian); *On Improving the Legislation About the Legal Status of Architects and Other Creators* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis. Vol. 782, Tartu 1987 (in Russian); *About the Notion "Work of Architecture" in Soviet Copyright Law* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis. Vol. 823, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); *On Improving the Legislation About the Economic Rights of the Autors* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis. Vol. 888, Tartu 1990 (in Russian); *On Some Organizational and Legal Aspects of Reformation of Foreign Economic Relations of the U.S.S.R.* // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in English); *On Some Questions of Regulation and Supervision of Contracts in the U.S.S.R. and the Estonian Republic* // Market and Plan in the Regulation of Economy, Helsinki 1991 (in English); *Copyright in the Changing Society: the Estonian Experience* // International Copyright Institute Symposium: Reports on Copyright Developments in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, Washington, D.C., November 18 - 22, 1991;

Estonian Intellectual Property Legislation: The Present Situation and Perspective of Development // *Intellectual Property and Informatics*. Vol. 1, No 4, Prague 1992; *Transition to the Market Economy: New Normative Acts of the Republic of Estonia*. In Two Volumes, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with A. Siibak, in Russian); *Estonia's Way to the Market Economy: Selection of Legislation of the Republic of Estonia on Business Activities*, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with A. Siibak, in English);

mem.: member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia (since 1990), Head of the Commission for Copyright Law of the Ministry of Culture (since 1989), member of the Board of the Estonian Authors' Society (since 1991), member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society (member of the Board since 1991), member of the International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property (ATRIP, since 1991);

recr.: music;

lang.: Estonian, English, Russian.



PISUKE, Valentina, Head of Research Library since 1990;

born Juuru, 17 September 1929;

daughter of Dmitri Smardin and Lidia;

marr.: Alfred Pisuke;

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Anne 49-38 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 36 269;

educ.: Pärnu Sec. Sch. No 2 1948; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1953;

car.: held various offices, Tartu University

from 1953 (the Faculty of Physical Education, the Department of Science, Faculty of Law);

recr.: gardening; **lang.:** Estonian, English (poor), Russian.



PLOOM, Endel (docent, Cand. of Law),
Associate Professor since 1967;

born Rõuge rural community, 13 May
1935, son of Leonhard P and Emilie (née
Veski);

marr.: Helgi-Astrid Hallik;

c.: two sons;

home a.: Jakobsoni 16-1 Tartu EE2400
Estonia, tel. 61 505;

educ.: Võru Sec. Sch. 1954; Tartu Universi-
ty Faculty of Law 1959; Postgraduate

Student, Leningrad University 1962-64; **academic degrees:**
Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1965; Docent, Tartu Universi-
ty 1972;

car.: took practice, Prosecuting Magistracy of Võru District 1959-
60; Public Prosecutor of Rapla District 1960-61; Tartu University:
Senior Lecturer 1965-67, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1974-85,
Head of the Department of Civil Law and Procedure 1985-90;

teach.: civil law, economic law /business law, arbitration law;

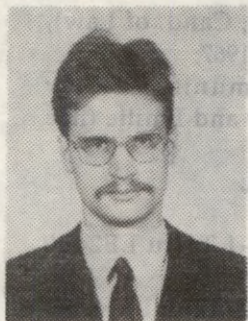
research.: legal regulation of economy, consumer protection;

publ.: 63, main: Diss. of cand.: *Contract of Lease in Soviet Civil Law*,
Tartu 1965 (in Russian); *Soviet Civil Law. General Part*, Tallinn 1971
(in coll. with J. Ananjeva, P. Kask, V. Kelder, L. Lill, in Estonian);
Lectures on Economic Law, Tartu 1976 (in Estonian); *Citizens Rights
in Contracts of Service in the Spheres of Everyday Life*, Tallinn 1981
(in Estonian); *Citizens in Purchase and Sale Agreements*, Tallinn 1979
(in Estonian); *Settling Economic Disputes in State Arbitration*,
Tartu 1987 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Supreme
Council of the Republic of Estonia (since 1990), member of the
Board and Vice-President of the Estonian Men's Song Society;

recr.: choir-singing;

lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), English (poor).



PRUKS, Peep, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law since 1991, Lecturer since 1991;
born Vastseliina, 24 May 1963;
son of Edgar-Julius P and Silvia-Heralda (née Hallop);
marr.: Ülle Siirak;
c.: two sons;
educ.: Vastseliina Sec. Sch. 1981; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1986; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1990-91;
studies abroad: Max-Planck-Institut für

Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991;

car.: Senior Laboratory Assistant, Tartu University 1986-90;

teach.: criminalistics;

research.: expert opinion in criminal procedure, instrumental diagnostics of emotional tensions in criminal procedure/ problems of polygraph/;

publ.: 12, main: *Instrumental Analysis as a Method Determining the State of Emotional Tension of the Person Being Examined* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 815, Tartu 1988 (in Russian, Summary in English); *The Teaching of Criminalistics and Expert Examination at Tartu University in 1927-1988* // Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi (Questions of History of the University of Tartu), XXII (II), Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); *Lawyers' Associations in Estonia in 1919 - 1940* // Eesti Akadeemiline Õigusteaduse Selts aastal 1988 (Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society in 1988), Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); *Criminal Procedure: Scientific "Lie Detection" (Instrumental Diagnosis of Emotional Tension and Using It in the Criminal Procedure)*, Tartu 1992 (in Russian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: photography, personal computers;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German (fair), English (poor).

PôDER, Tônu, Lecturer since 1988;

born Magadan, Russia, 13 March 1956;

son of Valdeko P and Aino-õilme (née Soodla);
marr.: Airi Pidim; c.: two daughters;
home a.: Ujula 76 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
educ.: Elva Sec. Sch. 1974, Tartu University Faculty of Law 1988;
teach.: international law;
research.: international law, international contracts, international organizations;
mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, member of the Estonian Students Society "Põhjala";
recre.: shooting;
lang.: Estonian, English (fair), Russian (fair), German (poor), Finnish (poor).

PõLD, Jüri (prof., Cand. of Law), Professor of the Constitutional and Administrative Law, Head of CTPL since 1991;
born Kuressaare, 21 June 1956;
son of Augustin P and Regina (née Tilling);
educ.: Kuressaare Sec. Sch. No I 1971; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1979; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1979-81;
academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Leningrad University 1988; Docent, Tartu University 1989; Professor, Tartu University 1992;
car.: Tartu University: Senior Lecturer 1981-89, Associate Professor 1989-92;
teach.: labour law, social security law, constitutional law; research.: labour contract, collective agreement, labour discipline;
publ.: 26, main: Diss. of cand.: *Disciplinary Responsibility of the Workers of the Floating Stock of the Naval Forces of the USSR*, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); *Disciplinary Procedure in Naval Forces* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 765, Tartu 1987 (in Russian); *Methodological Importance of Studying the Labour Contract in Investigating the Order of Exercising the Right to Work* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 806, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); *The Concept and the Order of Exercising Disciplinary Responsibility of Workers and Employees* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 852, Tartu 1989 (in Russian);
mem.: member of the Labour Law Expert Group of Supreme

Council of the Republic of Estonia, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society; recr.: fiction, old music; lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair), German (poor).



REBANE, Ilmar (prof., D.L.), Merited Lawyer, Professor Emeritus since 1991; born Peterburg, 4 August 1912; son of Aleksander R and Emilie (née Värnomasing); marr.: Aino-Eevi Lukas; c.: one son and one daughter; home a.: Aardla 9a-5 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 72 217;

educ.: Tallinn J. Westholm Gymnasium of the Humanities 1930; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1936, Postgraduate Student, Tartu University (administrative law and administrative procedure) 1938-40; Post graduate Student, Moscow University 1944-45;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Moscow University 1945; Docent, Tartu University 1945; Doctor of Law, the All-Union Institute for Investigating the Reasons for Delinquency and Introducing the Means of Its Prevention, Moscow 1968; Professor, Tartu University 1969;

car.: Assistant Barrister in Tallinn and General Secretary of the Labour Chamber 1936-38; Vice-Chancellor of Justice 1938-40; Jurisconsult in Tallinn 1940 and 1950-54; Attorney 1941 and since 1954; in the Soviet Army 1941-43; Tartu University: Associate Professor 1945-50 and 1955-69, Scientific Supervisor and Head of the Laboratory of Criminology (with intervals) 1966-76 and Professor 1969-91;

teach.: criminal law, criminology;

guest lect.: the University of Latvia 1976, Salzburg University, Austria, 1990;

research.: general problems of criminal law codification; publ.: 380, See "Personal List of the Works of Jur. Dr., Professor Ilmar Rebane" Tartu 1987, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Theory of Participation in a Crime*, Moscow 1945 (in Russian); Diss. of dr.: *Convinc-*

ing and Forcing in Struggle Against Attacking Soviet Law // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 182, Tartu 1966 (in Russian); *Soviet Criminal Law* / Edit. by H. Kadari, Tallinn 1963 (in Estonian); *The Penal Code of the Estonian SSR. Commented Edition*, Tallinn 1962, 1965, 1968, 1972 (in coll. with K. Paas and others, in Estonian and Russian); *Criminal Procedure Code. Commented Edition* / Edit. by V. Raudsalu, Tallinn 1965 (in coll. with others, in Estonian); *The Basic Knowledge of Criminology*, Tallinn 1975 (in Estonian); *Soviet Criminal Law. General Part*: (separate issues) 1) *Introduction. The Study of Criminal Law*, Tartu, 1973; 2) *The Study of Criminal Law*, Tartu 1986; 3) *Theory of Crime* I, II, III, Tartu 1975, 1978-81, 1983-84 and 4) *Theory of Punishment* I, II, Tartu 1971, 1974 (in Estonian); *Questions on Law Reform*, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); *Theory of Criminal Law*, Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); a translation from French into Estonian: Roman Rolland. *Noored armastajad*, Tartu 1935;

mem.: Head of the Commission for Making the Penal Code of Estonia (since 1989), Adviser to Chairman of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia, member of the Association Internationale de Droit Penal, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society (Head of the Board 1988-91); member of the International Society of Social Defence (since 1991);

recr.: garuening;

lang.: Estonian, German, Russian, French, Finnish (poor).



RUUS, Maie, Lecturer since 1974;

born Tartu, 25 February 1933;

daughter of Reet Muts;

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Aardla 9a-22 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 72 102;

educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 3 1952, Tartu University Faculty of Law 1957;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1983 and 1989;

car.: Instructor, the ECP Bureau of Tartu University 1956-61; Tartu University: Head of the Research

Library 1971-72, **Lecturer** 1971-73;
teach.: history of the CPSU, history of state and law of Soviet Union, history of state and law of Estonia;
publ.: 25 articles;
mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;
lang.: Estonian, Russian.



SAARNITS, Lembit (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1979;
born Võru rural community, 19 August 1936;

son of Peeter S and Hilda (née Liiman(n));
marr.: Lii Luts;

c.: one son and one daughter;

home a.: Jakobsoni 16-8 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 61 509;

educ.: Võru Sec. Sch. 1955; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1960; Postgraduate

Student, Tartu University 1967-69;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1970; Docent, Tartu University 1981;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1979;

car.: took practice, and Assistant of Public Prosecutor, Prosecuting Magistracy of Jõgeva District 1960-66; Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1970-79;

teach.: Land Law, environmental law, agricultural law, management;

research.: developments of Estonian agrarian, land and environmental legislation, management and co-operation; **publ.:** 49, main: Diss. of cand.: *Scientific Bases for Collegial Leadership of Collective Farms and Its Legal Regulation*, Tartu 1970 (in Estonian); *Introduction to the Theory of Social Management*, Tartu 1973 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society (member of the Board since 1991);

recr.: sports, gardening, bibliophilia;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, German (poor).



SAARSOO, Helder (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1975; born Viljandi, 5 December 1931; son of Bernhard S and Hilda (née Brenner); marr.: Aino Rihma; c.: one son and two daughters; home a.: K. A. Hermann 10-3 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 62 923; educ.: Viljandi Sec. Sch. No 2 1951; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1962; Postgraduate Student, Tartu

University 1965-68;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1972; Docent, Tartu University 1979;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1979;

car.: Instructor of corrective physical training and culture, Estonian Republican Taagepera Sanatorium of Pneumonia 1952-57; Investigator, Assistant of Public Prosecutor, Prosecuting Magistracy of Viljandi District 1962-65; Tartu University: Senior Researcher 1968-72, Senior Lecturer 1972-75, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1976, 1978-82 and 1985-91; Head of the Department of Criminal Law and Procedure 1991-92;

teach.: criminal procedure;

research.: problems connected with preliminary investigation of juvenile offenses and juvenile courts; problems of codification of criminal procedure;

publ.: 40, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Role of the Soviet Criminal Procedure in Pre-court Investigation in the Fight Against Juvenile Delinquency*, Tartu 1971 (in Estonian); *Minor and Law. Commentaries on Normative Acts*, Tallinn 1969 (in coll. with J. Adojaan, E. Raal, I. Rebane and others, in Estonian); *Practical Works on the Criminal Procedure. Case Exercises*, Tartu 1988 (in coll. with: J. Adojaan and E. Kergandberg, in Estonian); *Evidence in the Soviet Criminal Procedure*, Tartu 1987 (in coll. with E. Kergandberg, in Estonian); *The Teaching of Criminal Procedure in the Law Faculty of Tartu University in 1944 - 1988 // 70 Years of the Estonian Uni-*

versity. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi (Questions of History of the University of Tartu) XXII (II), Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); *Lawyer Richard Rõgo* // Nõukogude õigus (Soviet Law), 1989, No 5 (in Estonian); *From Juvenile Committees to Juvenile Court* // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 916, Tartu 1990 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: numismatics, photography;

lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), English (poor).



SALUMAA, Edgar (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1963;

born Kudina, 26 December 1921;

son of Eduard Schulbach (in 1936 the family name was changed into Salumaa) and Emilie-Katharine (née Weltbach);

marr.: Vaike Toots;

c.: two sons and one daughter;

home a.: Pikk 74-22 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 36 071;

educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 5 1947; Tartu

University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1951;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1962; Docent, Tartu University 1967;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1981;

car.: Senior Lecturer, Tartu University 1951-63;

teach.: civil procedure, family law;

research.: parent - children relations, establishment of paternity, adaption, legal action in civil procedure;

publ.: 35, main: Diss. of cand.: *Juridical Disputes About the Exaction of Alimonies for Children Under Age*, Tartu 1960 (in Estonian); *Marriage and Family Code of the Estonian SSR. Commented Edition*, Tallinn 1974 (in coll. with J. Ananjeva, in Estonian and in Russian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;

recr.: sports;

lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), German (fair).

SAUNANEN, Mai, Lecturer since 1987;
 born Ruijenas, Latvia, 17 December 1948;
 daughter of Aleksander Kõli and Helga (née Vilumaa);
 marr.: Albert Saunanen;
 c.: one daughter;
 home a.: Mõisavahe 20-4 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
 educ.: Abja Sec. Sch. 1967; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1972;
 car.: Assistant Secretary, Committee of the ELYCL of the TSU 1972-73; Laboratory Assistant, Tartu University 1973-74; held various offices, Prosecuting Magistracy of Tartu 1974-78 and Tartu City Committee of the ECP 1978-84; Head of the Department, City Government of Tartu 1984-86; Secretary in charge, the Tartu Engineers' House 1986-87;
 teach.: construction of the bodies of power and state administration, local government administration;
 research.: local government administration;
 mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;
 lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), English (poor).



SEPP, Herbert (docent, Cand. of Law),
 Associate Professor since 1979;
 born Laimjala, 8 March 1929;
 son of Vassili S and Olga (née Vesik);
 marr.: Tiiu Viira; c.: one son;
 home a.: Kalda tee 22-37 Tartu EE2400
 Estonia;
 educ.: Kuressare Sec. Sch. 1950; Tartu
 University Faculty of Law (cum laude)
 1959;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law,
 Vilnius University 1974; Docent, Tartu University 1983;
car.: Judge, City Court of Tartu 1958-77; Senior Lecturer, Tartu
 University 1977-79;
teach.: theory of state and law, civil law, housing law; **research.:**
 housing law, theory of law;
publ.: 48, main: Diss. of cand.: *The Problems of Exercizing Property*

Rights and Operative Administration Rights, Vilnius 1974 (in Russian); *Law and Legal Regulation*, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); *Problems of Improving the ESSR Hosing Code // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation*, Tartu 1989 (in Russian, Summary in English);

mem.: member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia (since 1990);

lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), German (poor).



SIIBAK, Andrus, Head of LLAIR since 1992;

born Tartu, 31 July 1955;

son of Arne S and Helga (née Aabrams);

marr.: Kadri Lükki;

c.: two daughters;

home a.: Võru 194 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 72 573;

educ.: Tartu Sec. Sch. No 10 1974; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1979;

car.: took practice, and Assistant Public

Prosecutor, Prosecuting Magistracy of Tartu 1978-81; in the Soviet Army 1981-83; Deputy Public Prosecutor of Tartu District and Jõgeva District 1985-86 and in Tartu 1986-88; Jurisconsult, Department of the Production Association of Agricultural Equipment of Tartu District 1988-89; Researcher, Tartu University 1989-92;

teach.: fundamentals of international trade law;

research.: foreign investments and joint ventures;

publ.: 12, main: *Legal Problems of Creation and Activities of Joint Ventures and Joint Stock Companies in the Republic of Estonia // Market and Plan in the Regulation of Economy*, Helsinki 1991 (in English); *Transition to the Market Economy: New Normative Acts of the Republic of Estonia. In Two Volumes*, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with H. Pisuke, in Russian); *Estonia's Way to the Market Economy: Selection of Legislation of the Republic of Estonia on Business Activities*, Tartu 1991 (in coll. with H. Pisuke, in English);

recr.: volley-ball, cars, driving;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English (fair).



SIIGUR, Heino (prof., D.L.), Professor since 1991;
born Sindi, 2 January 1930;
son of Aleksander S and Elfriede (née Tilk);
marr.: first Laine Teos, second Eve Lees;
c.: three sons;
home a.: Kaunase pst. 61-12 Tartu EE2400 Estonia, tel. 37 830;
educ.: Pärnu Sec. Sch. No 1 1949; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1954;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1961; Docent, Tartu University 1966; Doctor of Law, the All-Union Institute for the Scientific Research on Soviet Legislation of the Ministry of Jurisprudence of the USSR, 1983; Professor, Tartu University 1985;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1973;

car.: Senior Laboratory Assistant 1954-55, Head of the Department of Pedagogy 1956, Senior Lecturer 1955 and 1957-64, Associate Professor 1964-74 and 1976-84, Senior Researcher 1974-76, Professor since 1984, Prorector of the Tartu University 1988-91;

teach.: the Soviet Union and foreign state finance, financial law, organization of work and payment in agricultural enterprises, labour law, planning of national economy;

research.: legal regulation of payment, legal regulation of labour relations, legal regulation of the state budget and revenue;

publ.: 153, main: Diss. of cand.: *Special Ways of Payment in Soviet Labour Law*, Tartu 1961 (in Estonian); Diss. of dr.: *Legal Matters of Improving the Remuneration of State-farm Workers*, Tartu 1982 (in Russian); *Legal Matters of Improving the Remuneration of State-farm Workers* (following the example of the ESSR), Tallinn 1979 (in Russian); *Remuneration of Workers and Employees*, Tallinn 1966 (in Estonian); *The State Budget of the USSR*, Tallinn 1966 (in Estonian); *Remuneration of Workers and Employees. Legal Questions* Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian);

mem.: member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

(Head of the Board since 1991); Head of the Commission for
Conferring the Doctor's Degree of the Faculty of Law;
recre.: swimming, skiing, traveling;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, English, German.



SILLASTE, Toomas, Lecturer since 1990;
born Valga, 10 June 1965;
son of Toivo S and Urve (née Järvsalu);
home a.: Säde 3-1 Tartu EE2400 Estonia;
educ.: Valga Sec. Sch. No I 1983; Tartu
University Faculty of Law 1990; Master of
Arts of Peace Studies, University of Notre
Dame, USA 1991;
studies abroad: Notre Dame University,
Indiana, USA 1990-91;
teach.: human rights and international law;

research: human rights and international law;

recre.: languages, basket-ball;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, English, German (poor), Finnish (poor).



SOOTAK, Jaan (prof., Cand. of Law),
Professor of the Criminal Law;
born Tallinn, 16 July 1948;
son of Jaan Nurk and Marta Sootak;
married 1969, Varja Laats;
c.: one son and one daughter;
home a.: Uus 3-72 Tartu EE2400 Estonia,
tel. 31 996;
educ.: Tallinn Sec. Sch. No 46 1966; Tartu
University Faculty of Law 1971;
academic degrees: Candidate of Law,

Moscow Legal Extramural Institute 1980; Docent, Tartu University 1983; Professor, Tartu University 1992;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1980, Berlin Humboldt
University 1988, Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und
Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991; University of
Stockholm, 1992;

car.: Assistant Public Prosecutor of the ESSR 1971-74; Tartu University: Senior Lecturer 1974-82, Associate Professor 1982-92, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1983-87;
teach.: criminal law, penitential law, crimes against property, crimes against person;
research.: general problems of criminal law codification, crimes against person and family, crimes against property; **publ.:** 100, **main:** Diss. of cand.: *Crimes, Resulting from Conflicts Between the Spouse (Criminological Investigation and Investigation in Penal Law)*, Tartu 1980 (in Russian); *Family Quarrel or Crime*, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); *Crimes against Person*, Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); *Über die Straftaten gegen die Familie und Jugend (rechtsvergleichende und historische Betrachtungen)* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitas Tartuensis*. Heft 861, Tartu 1989 (in German); *Between East and West (the Draft of Estonian Penal Code)* // *Acta et Commentationes Universitas Tartuensis*, Vol. 925, Tartu 1991 (in English); *Ein eigenes Strafrecht für Estland* // *Kriminalpolitik und Strafzumessung im Umbruch Helsinki*, 1992 (in German);
mem.: member of the Estonian Nature Protection Society, member of the Students' Society of Foreign Policy (graduates' club), member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;
recr.: nature protection;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, German, English (poor), Swedish (poor), Finnish (poor).

TAMM, Maia, Lecturer since 1988;
born Tallinn, 12 August 1946;
daughter of Mihhail Mickiewicz and Marta (née Lõoke);
marr.: Ilmar Tamm;
c.: three daughters;
home a.: Kaunase pst. 26-12 EE2400 Tartu Estonia, tel. 37 726;
educ.: Tallinn Extramural Sec. Sch. 1963; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1974;
car.: Notary in Valga 1976-78; Tartu University: Senior Laboratory Assistant and Senior Engineer 1980-83, Junior Researcher 1983-84, Senior Researcher 1984-88;
teach.: fundamentals of soviet law;

research.: legal protection of software;

publ.: 6 articles;

lang.: Estonian, Russian.

TRUUVÄLI, Eerik-Juhan (docent, Cand. of Law), Associate Professor since 1992;

born Pärnu, 7 March 1938;

son of Voldemar T and Ilse (née Treufeldt);

marr.: Aili Kartau;

home a.: õismäe tee 103-25 Tallinn 200035 Estonia;

educ.: Viljandi Sec. Sch. No 1 1957; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1962; Postgraduate Student, Tartu University 1963-66;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Tartu University 1967; Docent, Tartu University 1970;

car.: Secretary, the Committee of the ELYCL of the TSU 1960-62; Assistant Head of Department, the Committee of the ECP of Tartu District 1962-63; Senior Researcher, Scientific Secretary, and Scientific Director, the Institute of History of the Academy of Sciences of Estonia 1979-90; Tartu University: Assistant 1967-70, Senior Lecturer 1967-70, Associate Professor 1970-77, Senior Researcher 1977-79; Head of the Department of Theory and History of State and Law 1990-92;

teach.: history of political and legal studies, history of state and law of Estonia, philosophy, special course on electoral systems, theory of state and law;

research: electoral systems, philosophy of law;

publ.: 84 books and articles;

recr.: hiking, bridge;

lang.: Estonian, Russian, Finnish, English (fair).

VANAASEME, Piret, Researcher, CTPL since 1991;

born Viljandi, 14 June 1968;

daughter of Andres Lemming and Riina (née Aidla);

marr.: Vallo Vanaaseme;

educ.: Põltsamaa Sec. Sch. 1986; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1991;

research: insurance;

lang.: Estonian, Russian (fair), German (fair), English (poor).



VARUL, Paul, (prof., Cand. of Law),
Professor of the Civil and Commercial
Law;

born Valga, 10 December 1952;

son of August V and Salme (née Saretok);

marr.: Sirje Kulla;

c.: two sons and one daughter;

home a.: Kaunase pst. 28-9 Tartu EE2400
Estonia, tel. 37 809;

educ.: Valga Sec. Sch. No 1 1970; Tartu

University Faculty of Law (cum laude)

1975; Special Student, Tartu University 1975-76;

academic degrees: Candidate of Law, Leningrad University
1985; Docent, Tartu University 1988; Professor, Tartu University
1992;

studies abroad: Moscow University 1988; Helsinki University,
Finland 1991; Uppsala University, Sweden 1991, 1992;

car.: Tartu University: Lecturer 1976, Senior Lecturer 1977-86,
Associate Professor since 1986-91, Head of the Department of
Civil Law and Procedure 1991-92;

teach.: civil law, torts, remedies, legal problems of entrepreneur-
ship;

research.: problems of entrepreneurship, liability, bankruptcy;

publ.: 56, main: Diss. of cand.: *Methodological Problems of the Re-
search of Contractual Liability in Civil Law*, Tartu 1985 (in Russian);
The Methodological Problems of the Study of Civil Law Responsibility,
Tallinn 1986 (in Russian); *On Order of Return of Wealth to Victims of
Mass Repressions and Compensation for Loss in the Estonian SSR //*
Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in
English, Summary in Russian); *On Creation of Legislation on
Business Activity in Estonia // Market and Plan in the Regulation
of Economy*, Helsinki 1991 (in English); *Estonian Law on Business.
Estonian - Finnish - English*, Helsinki 1992 (in coll. with Vesa
Lappainen);

mem.: Head of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Supreme
Council of the Republic of Estonia (since 1990); Adviser to

**Chairman of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Estonia,
member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society;
recre.: sports;
lang.: Estonian, Russian, English.**

THE FACULTY OF LAW OF TARTU UNIVERSITY

1632 - 1992

Peeter Järvelaid

The cultural development of the Estonian people, who have lived on the east coast of the Baltic Sea for thousands of years, has directly depended on the geopolitical importance of their territory. In peaceful times Estonia has formed something like a cultural bridge between Western, Eastern and Northern Europe, but during war-times it has probably suffered most because of its location. In spite of all difficulties the Estonian nation has always succeeded in surviving the devastations and thus has been able to continue the fulfilment of its historical task.

We have a classical university (*universitas*) - University of Tartu, where already 360 years ago the training of highly qualified jurists was started. In 1630 Tartu became the juridical centre of a province of the Swedish Kingdom and one of the four highest courts of the Kingdom as well as an educational institution corresponding to an English college that had its law faculty were established here. The latter formed the basis for the Faculty of Law of *Academia Gustaviana* founded in 1632. The Faculty of Law of Tartu University was the second of its kind in the Kingdom of Sweden, the first one being that at the University of Uppsala, which was the first university in Sweden. Our university was given all the rights and privileges that the Kingdom could grant. As J. Skytte had helped to choose the professors for the University of Tartu, as he had done for the University of Uppsala, we may say that thanks to his skilful choice, the scientific level of the teaching staff of the Law Faculty was at least equal to the European average of that time. A university might have a hardy spirit but it has always been defenceless in the face of wars. When during the Northern war another siege of Tartu began, the university was forced to end its activities. In spite of the fact that it continued operation as *Academia Gustavo - Carolina* in 1690 - 1699, and in 1700 was moved to Pärnu, where it was open for another ten years, that was still the end of its first period.

The Russian Emperor Peter I had the intention to reopen the university but, unfortunately, until the end of the 18th century all attempts to re-establish the university failed. When in 1802 under Aleksander I the classical university started its activities again as *Kayserliche Universität zu Dorpat*, the Law Faculty gained more importance than could have been expected of such a faculty at a university situated in an outlying province on the frontier of the Russian Empire. Tartu University was meant to meet the needs of the three provinces on the Baltic Sea (including Lithuania from 1831) and those of other provinces of the Empire as well. It was not before the 19th century that Russia started to create its own system of universities. Tartu University (Universitas Dorpatensis) was undoubtedly a unique phenomenon in the history of the Russian Empire. Firstly, in 1802 - 1889 lectures were delivered in German and that made the university far more open to the West European influences than any other university in the Russian Empire. Secondly, the graduates of Tartu University found employment throughout a vast territory: from Western Europe (first and foremost Germany) up to the eastern frontier of the Russian Empire, i.e. the Pacific Ocean. The university met all the needs of the local Baltic provinces which enjoyed a special legal status, for legal practice and jurisprudence. The academic instruction imparted in Tartu was unique in the whole of 19th - century Europe. The training of jurists was based on three (!) different curricula. As the general legislation of the Russian Empire as well as the local legislation of the Baltic provinces practically lacked an underlying theoretical doctrine (which was as yet being worked out), then in Tartu the disciplines were based on the treatment applied by the theorists of German law. Several lecturers such as Chr. J. L. Steltzer, Chr. Chr. Dabelow, E. Osenbrüggen, A. M. Bulmerincq and K. M. Bergbohm had their say in the discussion on science quite successfully. As the graduates of the Law Faculty were expected to be able to work in any part of the Russian Empire, the general legislation of the Russian Empire was taught accordingly. In the first half of the 19th century it was the professors of law G. Ewers, J. G. J. Neumann, A. Reutz and E. S. Tobien whose works had a great influence on the direction

followed in the approach to the historical and dogmatic treatment Russian legislation was based on. The jurists in Tartu took an active part in codifying the legislation of the Russian Empire in the famous Commission of M. M. Speranski (J. G. J. Neumann, Fr. G. von Bunge), in preparing the Code of Provincial Law of the Baltic provinces (Fr. G. von Bunge, O. Meykow), as well as in the work of the commission for the Russian court reform of 1864 (O. Meykow). Thanks to all that the jurists of Tartu University had high prestige in the Russian Empire in spite of the fact that Tartu gradually lost its unique position as a new generation of talented Russian scientists graduated from the great number of universities opened in the Empire. After 1865 the policies of the Russian Empire with regard to the special legal status of the Baltic provinces changed and that interrupted the adoption of the two last parts of the provincial law.

A new period in the history of the Law Faculty of Tartu University started in 1889 when the process of centralization reached its last stage. In the provinces the general legislation of the Empire was effected (except the Baltic Private Law), the system of courts was levelled, Russian became the official language for business management, and the final result would have been transition from German to Russian as the language of instruction at Tartu University. The fact that the town was renamed Jurjev symbolizes aptly the aim of the authorities. As a result, *Kayserliche Universität zu Dorpat* was in its turn renamed *Imperatorski Jurjeviski Universitet*. University bore that name during the period which lasted up to 1918. In the course of that period the use of the faculty's intellectual potential in lawmaking was aggravated because the autonomy of the Baltic provinces was reduced to the minimum. Besides the chauvinistic officials, who created a certain impression of the faculty, young and talented graduates of Russian universities came to work at the Law Faculty of *Universitas Jurjevensis*, where Russian was the language of instruction, and their works reveal the real intellectual potential of the faculty at that time.

Although the university's autonomy had been almost abol-

ished, no restriction was put on the relations of the teaching staff of Tartu University with law centres in Western Europe. Those opportunities were actively exploited by the young generations of jurists in Tartu, and in spite of the fact that later many of them left to hold professorships in Moscow, St. Peterburg and Kiev, they gained wide recognition at least in Russian science for investigations which they had started already in Tartu. The following lawyers who worked in Tartu during that period became members of different academies: A. Filippov (Russian Academy of Sciences), M. Dyakonov (St. Peterburg Academy of Sciences), F. Taranovski (Serbian and Bulgarian Academies of Sciences), V. Grabar, A. Gulyayev, I. Pokrovski (Ukrainian Academy of Sciences). Textbooks compiled by several professors of law in Tartu were used as standard textbooks in the universities of the Russian Empire for many years (F. Taranovski, J. A. Engelmann, V. Grabar). World War I and the events of 1917 demolished the Empire. In 1918 the academic staff of the Law Faculty of Tartu University left for Soviet Russia where they established a law faculty of Voronezh University.

In 1918 the German authorities organized in Tartu *Landesuniversität zu Dorpat* (the university bore that name also during the German occupation in 1941-49) where German was the language of tuition. The history of the Law Faculty, the staff of which consisted only of German lecturers, was short here. J. W. Hedemann, Fr. J. Litten, Count zu Dohna and others who lectured here, had no time to achieve any remarkable results. However, after leaving many of them later won wide recognition, but they did not mention the short Tartu period in their biographies.

In the course of World War I and the following years one of the greatest historic events in the life of the Estonian nation took place - the establishment of an independent national state - the Republic of Estonia. In that entirely new situation for Estonia, *Tartu Ülikool* (University of Tartu) and its Law Faculty were again reopened. Henceforth unique period in our national culture

began. The old university, which had been established already in the 17th century, now became a fully national university. For the first time, switching over to Estonian as the language of instruction, one of the points that the first chancellor had made at the opening of the university on the 25th of October, 1632, was to come a reality - poor peasants (Estonians and Latvians), too, were to have the right to study at the university. Although, one of the main tasks of universities has always been to strive for universality, their role in developing a study of national history, language, literature, etc. (the so-called national sciences) is no less important. The years 1920 - 1940 were undoubtedly extraordinary for the Law Faculty of Tartu University. Tartu University became the main institution providing knowledge of legal matters not only for the local people, but the country as a whole. Probably, the situation when only one university is responsible for providing legal education for the whole country hardly ever occurs, and therefore this specific state of affairs should at least be taken into consideration.

Before 1919 Estonians had studied law at Tartu University, at universities of the Russian Empire and at foreign universities, but only a few of them had become teachers. An internationally most prominent figure was without doubt Professor of International Law F. F. Martens (1845-1909), who besides great academic recognition was presented as a candidate for a Nobel peace prize.

The graduates of St. Peterburg University and the former academic staff laid the foundation for the Law Faculty of the national university in Tartu. In addition to them mention should be made of an internationally widely known Swede A. Bjerre, a Hungarian S. V. Csekey, and a Baltic-German K. W. Seeler, a former graduate of Tartu University who had held professorships in Tartu, Kiev and St. Peterburg. In the beginning there were only three Estonian professors (N. Maim, A. Piip, J. Uluots) among the founders of the Faculty. Their contribution the world science has won less appreciation, but perhaps in their case international recognition is not so important. It was the international teaching staff that educated the Estonians of a new generation to become professors, who in their turn could study at scientific centres in

Germany, France, Italy, Great Britain, etc. Later they brought their knowledge back to Estonia (N. Kaasik, E. Ein, A. T. Kliimann, L. Leesment, M. Nurk, J. Vaabel, E. Ilus).

From the end of 1930s the staff of the Law Faculty of Tartu University consisted mainly of Estonians and according to the European standards its scientific level was quite high. Both the relatively large number of graduated jurists per capita of the Estonian population as well as their fate after the tragic summer of 1940 shows us the actual potential of the Faculty.

In 1940 as a result of the invasion of the Soviet Union the Republic of Estonia lost its status as an independent state (although through its exile government it continued to exist *de jure*). The further fate of the staff members of the Law Faculty of Tartu University and of all other Estonian jurists became uncertain. In 1940 - 1952 the destruction, probably the greatest ever done to the jurists of a nation, was carried out by the Soviet Union. The Estonian jurists were either put to death or they were removed from their posts. To survive the latter they had to look for jobs in different parts of the world. Tartu University, however, continued its activities during World War II and irrespective of the kind of legislation that was taught, it was still done in Estonian. After the end of the war Soviet Estonia as one of the republics of the USSR was deprived of its own legislation and court system. During the Soviet occupation (from 1940/41, and 1944-1989) the university was known as *Tartu Riiklik Ülikool* (Tartu State University). (In fact, the all-Union legislation and the legislation of the Russian SFSR were in effect for twenty years.) In the post-war Stalinist period (1945 - 1953) the jurists of the Law Faculty of Tartu University, who worked under strong ideological pressure, were actually hardly expected to do any legal research, the demand for which had been enormous during the years of Independence (1918 - 1940).

During the next period (1954 - 1968) called the Re-emergence of National Cultures, the situation changed a little. Thanks to the slackening of political pressure throughout the Soviet Union, one could approach the needs of society more constructively, but still within the limits of the former Marxist paradigm. During that

mild period in the political spheres of the socialist camp of Eastern Europe, scientific work in Estonian jurisprudence was again revived. One of the most important reasons for that was the fact that the republic now had the right to have their own legislations. After the Stalinist extremist pressure was slackened, the former jurists who had graduated during the period of Independence as well as the jurists who had completed their studies of law after 1945 (I. Rebane, H. Randalu, V. Kelder, I. Sildmäe, H. Schneider, P. Vihalem etc.) were actively involved in scientific and legislative work. That period also saw another revival of activity. The Estonian jurists in exile organized a satellite faculty of Tartu University within the Estonian Scientific Institute in Stockholm.

In Estonia the very first juridical periodicals, however, had come out as early as the first half of the 19th century ("Jahrbuch für Rechtsgelehrte in Russland" 1822 - 1824, "Theoretisch-praktische Erörterungen aus den in Liv-, Esth- und Curland geltenden Rechten" 1839 - 1892, "Dorpater Juristische Studien" 1893 - 1896, "Juridiceskie izvestija" 1910 - 1913). In addition to them a series of transactions of the University of Tartu - "Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis" - were issued in which also jurists published and still publish their works fairly often. During the years of independence (1920 - 1940) the biggest journal of jurists was the one called "õigus" (Law), but a long time passed before juridical periodicals in the Estonian language were reborn. The journals were first published by Estonian jurists in exile (The Journal of Law, 1957 - 1964). The first bulletin entitled "Nõukogude õigus" (Soviet Law) did not come out till 1967 and continued to be published up to 1989. Since 1990 the same bimonthly journal has appeared under the name of "Eesti Jurist" (Estonian Lawyer).

The next period is referred to in historical literature as the period of Centralization and Westernization (1968 - 1980). For Estonian jurisprudence that period was first and foremost a period of centralization. The period of codification of the legislation was coming to an end because the political climate in Soviet society had changed essentially. To the detriment of the Faculty during the preceding milder period in politics no contacts had

been made with the Estonian jurists abroad; contrary to the colleagues who worked in the field of exact sciences. During that period the former graduates of the Law Faculty of Tartu University were reaching their scientific apogees at foreign universities and they helped to set a trend of westernization in Estonian jurisprudence. One conspicuous example is Ilmar Tammelo (1917 - 1982) foreign member of the Finnish Academy of Sciences and Honorary Doctor of Bologna University. During the period when his colleagues at Tartu University had next to no access to information on theoretical works in the field of law in the West, this famous Estonian philosopher of law worked in Australia and Austria.

The Law Faculty of Tartu University suffered greatly in the process of centralization. The changes introduced into the process of defending theses could be cited as an illustrative example of how complicated things were made. In the whole history of the faculty there had been only one period (1817 - 1831) when the faculty did not have the right to award academic degrees. This was again the case in 1975 - 1991. Estonian jurists had the right to write their theses in the Russian language and take their degrees in big universities and scientific centres in the Soviet Union (first of all in Moscow and Leningrad). As reforming the legislation was concentrated in Moscow and the participation of the Estonian jurists in that was aggravated, the attention of the academic staff of the Law Faculty was either focused on compilation of teaching materials or the generalisation of legal practice. The period of real westernisation in the Faculty of Law at Tartu University began in 1985. That was the time when younger members of the academic staff were again given chances to visit foreign scientific centres (E. Rahumaa, H. Pisuke, E. Kergandberg, J. Sootak, R. Maruste, P. Järvelaid, P. Pruks, M. Luts).

The first active year for jurists of Estonia was 1988. The members of the Faculty took part in working out conceptions for the new legislation and, naturally, in drafting the new laws. The most important change that took place was the fact that the university and the Faculty which had been shut to the foreign world for long years was now opening up to the western trends

again. In 1989 the name *Tartu Ülikool* (University of Tartu) was restored. The year 1991 brought independence and international recognition to the Republic of Estonia. That event marked the beginning of a new period for our country, our nation and our jurists as well, though we first have to go through the inevitable period of transition.

The teaching staff of the Law Faculty of Tartu University has now just reached this stage of transition. The present directory provides of the biographical data of all the staff members who are working at the Faculty. In 1992 Tartu University is undertaking a reform aimed at changing the former structure of teaching - the structure formed in 1940 according to the patterns of higher education in the Soviet Union and which were adopted in the whole East-European camp of socialism. Starting from the academic year of 1992/1993 Tartu University again returned to the system of academic chairs (professorships) and abandoned the system of the departments (*kafedra*) which in the course of many years had developed into only formal administrative units. The transition to the system of professorships will make it possible to establish institutes in order to co-ordinate the scientific research done by different professorships.

Up to now the book entitled "History of Tartu University 1632 - 1982" (Edit. by K. Siilivask, Tallinn 1980) has been the most profound English-language source of information about the history of the Law Faculty, and the most profound bibliographical book of reference on the teaching staff dates from 1987 (*The List of the Bibliography of the Academic Staff of Tartu State University 1944 - 1980*, in Estonian). This directory is the first publication in English which supplies foreign reader with the newest information about the Faculty of Law of the University of Tartu.

13.04.1992

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