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STATISTICS ESTONIA

**2007**

**EESTI STATISTIKA AASTARAAMAT**  
STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF ESTONIA

TALLINN 2007

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## SAATEKS

Aastaraamat esitab riiklikku aastastatistikat Eesti keskkonna, rahvastiku, sotsiaalelu ja majanduse kohta võrdluses varasemate aastatega. Vaatluse all on eelkõige ajavahemik 1990–2006. Aastaraamatu alguses on kokkuvõtlik sotsiaal- ja majandusülevaade ning Eestit iseloomustavad teemakaardid. Omaette peatükis on esitatud võrreldavad andmed peamiselt Euroopa riikide kohta. Raamatu lõpus on statistiliste mõistete ja definitsioonide tähestikuline loend ja sisujuht.

Raamatu esimeses pooles on keskkonna-, rahvastiku- ja sotsiaalstatistika, millele järgnevad majandust käsitlevad peatükid. Iga peatükk algab sisukorraga, mille järel on valdkonna lühiülevaade, tabelid ja joonised ning lõpus asjakohased mõisted, meetoodika ja kirjandus. Ülevaates vaadeldakse tavaliselt 2006. aastat võrdluses eelmiste aastatega, tuues välja olulisemad muutused ja tendentsid. Kirjanduse loetelu kajastab olulisemaid teemat puudutavaid riikliku statistika 2006. aasta ja ka 2007. aasta väljaandeid, mis on aasta-raamatu ilmumise ajaks avaldatud.

Sellest aastast on aastaraamatus rahanduse peatüki asemel kaks peatükki: valitsemis-sektori rahandus ja finantsvahendus.

Trükis on mõeldud laiale kasutajaskonnale: see pakub huvi nii riigiametnikule, ettevõtjale, ajakirjanikule, õpetajale kui ka (üli)õpilasele.

Kakskeelse trükisega on kaasas ka CD-ROM, mis esitab pikemaid aegridu ja mahukamaid tabeleid, samuti piirkondlikku statistikat, mida trükises üldjuhul ei ole. Peale selle on CD-ROMil Statistikaameti 2006. aasta tegevusaruanne.

Statistikainfot leiate ka statistika andmebaasist, mis on kättesaadav veebilehe [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee) rubriigist "Statistika".

Toimetaja

## FOREWORD

*The yearbook provides official annual statistics on the demographic, social and economic situation, as well as the environment in Estonia in comparison with the previous years. Primarily the time period of 1990–2005 is under discussion. At the beginning of the yearbook there is a brief social and economic overview and the thematic maps characterising Estonia. A separate chapter presents comparative data mainly for other European countries.*

*The first part of the yearbook provides statistics on the environment, population and social life, followed by chapters describing economy. The structure of chapters is as follows: the contents, followed by a brief overview of the field, tables and diagrams, and the relevant definitions, methodology and publications at the end. The overview describes the trends in the corresponding sphere on the basis of the statistical data of 2006 compared with the previous years, bringing out more essential changes and trends. The list of publications contains publications of the official statistics for the year 2006 but also those for 2007 which have been published until the issue of the yearbook.*

*Since the present year there are two finance chapters instead of one: government finance and financial intermediation.*

*The publication is addressed to a wide range of users: public servants, entrepreneurs, journalists, teachers and also students.*

*The bilingual publication is accompanied by the CD-ROM, which provides longer time series and more detailed tables; it also presents regional statistics, which the printed matter does not generally contain. In addition the CD ROM also contains the Annual report of Statistics Estonia for 2006.*

*More statistical information is available in the statistical database on the website of Statistics Estonia ([www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee)) under the heading "Statistics".*

Editor

## Märkide seletus

|     |                                                           |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| ... | andmeid ei ole saadud või need on avaldamiseks ebakindlad |
| ..  | mõiste pole rakendatav                                    |
| -   | nähtust ei esinenud                                       |
| x   | andmete avaldamist ei võimalda andmekaitse                |
| ( ) | väheusaldusväärsed andmed                                 |
| 0   | näitaja väärtus väiksem kui pool kasutatud mõõtühikust    |
| 0,0 |                                                           |
| M/M | mehed                                                     |
| N/F | naised                                                    |
| K/T | kokku                                                     |

Väärtuste koondandmed võivad ümardamise tõttu erineda liidetavate väärtuste summast.

## Explanation of symbols

|     |                                                      |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|
| ... | <i>data not available</i>                            |
| ..  | <i>category not applicable</i>                       |
| -   | <i>magnitude nil</i>                                 |
| x   | <i>data are confidential</i>                         |
| ( ) | <i>unreliable data</i>                               |
| 0   | <i>magnitude less than half of the unit employed</i> |
| 0,0 |                                                      |
| M/M | <i>males</i>                                         |
| N/F | <i>females</i>                                       |
| K/T | <i>total</i>                                         |

*Due to rounding the totals of values may not equal the exact sum of the values.*

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## ÜLDANDMEID

|                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Riigi ametlik nimi</b>                           | Eesti Vabariik                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Iseseisvuspäev</b>                               | 24. veebruar (1918)                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Riigikord</b>                                    | parlamentaarne vabariik                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Pealinn</b>                                      | Tallinn                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Riigikeel</b>                                    | eesti keel                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Rahaühik</b>                                     | Eesti kroon (1 kroon = 100 senti)<br>Kroon võeti kasutusele 20. juunil 1992, 1. jaanuaril 1999 fikseeris Eesti Pank Eesti krooni kursi euro suhtes: 1 euro = 15,6466 krooni. |
| <b>Rahvaarv</b>                                     | 1 342 409 (1. jaanuar 2007)                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Rahvastiku tihedus</b>                           | 31 elanikku 1 km <sup>2</sup> kohta (aluseks Eesti maismaapindala)                                                                                                           |
| <b>Pindala</b>                                      | 45 227 km <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Haldusjaotus,<br/>1. jaanuar 2007</b>            | 15 maakonda<br>227 omavalitsusega haldusüksust, neist linnu 33, valdu 194<br>14 vallasisest linna                                                                            |
| <b>Saarte arv</b>                                   | 1521                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Suurimad saared</b>                              | Saaremaa, 2671 km <sup>2</sup><br>Hiiumaa, 989 km <sup>2</sup><br>Muhu, 198 km <sup>2</sup>                                                                                  |
| <b>Pikimad jõed</b>                                 | Võhandu, 162 km<br>Pärnu, 144 km<br>Põltsamaa, 135 km                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Suurimad järved</b>                              | Peipsi, 3555 km <sup>2</sup> (koos Venemaale kuuluva osaga)<br>Võrtsjärv, 271 km <sup>2</sup><br>Narva veehoidla, 191 km <sup>2</sup> (koos Venemaale kuuluva osaga)         |
| <b>Kõrgeim punkt</b>                                | Suur Munamägi, 318 m                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Keskmine<br/>õhutemperatuur<br/>2006. aastal</b> | aastakeskmine +6,7°C<br>jaanuaris -4,6°C<br>juulis +18,9°C                                                                                                                   |

## GENERAL DATA

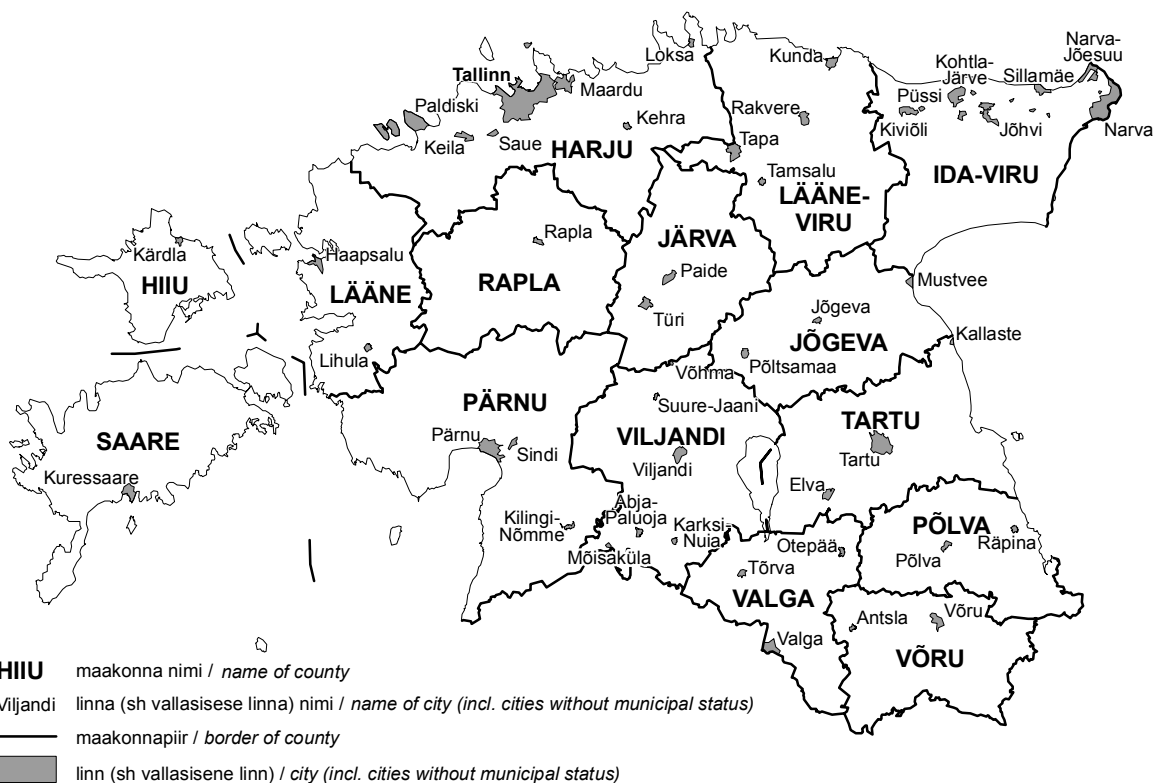
|                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                 |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| <b>Official name of the state</b>                    | <i>Republic of Estonia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |  |
| <b>Independence Day</b>                              | <i>24 February (1918)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |  |
| <b>Polity</b>                                        | <i>parliamentary republic</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                 |  |
| <b>Capital city</b>                                  | <i>Tallinn</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |  |
| <b>Official language</b>                             | <i>Estonian</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                 |  |
| <b>National currency</b>                             | <i>Estonian kroon (1 kroon = 100 sents)</i><br><i>Estonian national currency, the kroon, was introduced on 20 June 1992. On 1 January 1999, the Bank of Estonia fixed the exchange rate between the Estonian kroon and the euro: 1 EUR = 15.6466 EEK.</i> |                 |  |
| <b>Population</b>                                    | <i>1,342,409 (as of 1 January 2007)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |  |
| <b>Population density</b>                            | <i>31 inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup> (based on the mainland area of Estonia)</i>                                                                                                                                                                          |                 |  |
| <b>Total area</b>                                    | <i>45,227 km<sup>2</sup></i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |  |
| <b>Administrative division, as at 1 January 2007</b> | <i>15 counties, 227 administrative units with local governments, including 33 cities, 194 rural municipalities, 14 cities without municipal status</i>                                                                                                    |                 |  |
| <b>Number of islands</b>                             | <i>1,521</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |  |
| <b>Largest islands</b>                               | <i>Saaremaa, 2,671 km<sup>2</sup></i><br><i>Hiumaa, 989 km<sup>2</sup></i><br><i>Muhu, 198 km<sup>2</sup></i>                                                                                                                                             |                 |  |
| <b>Longest rivers</b>                                | <i>Võhandu, 162 km</i><br><i>Pärnu, 144 km</i><br><i>Põltsamaa, 135 km</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |  |
| <b>Largest lakes</b>                                 | <i>Peipus, 3,555 km<sup>2</sup> (including the part belonging to Russia)</i><br><i>Võrtsjärv, 271 km<sup>2</sup></i><br><i>Narva reservoir, 191 km<sup>2</sup> (including the part belonging to Russia)</i>                                               |                 |  |
| <b>Highest point</b>                                 | <i>Suur Munamägi, 318 m</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                 |  |
| <b>Average daily temperature in 2006</b>             | <i>annual mean</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>+6.7 °C</i>  |  |
|                                                      | <i>in January</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>−4.6 °C</i>  |  |
|                                                      | <i>in July</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>+18.9 °C</i> |  |



### Eesti asukoht Euroopas Location of Estonia in Europe



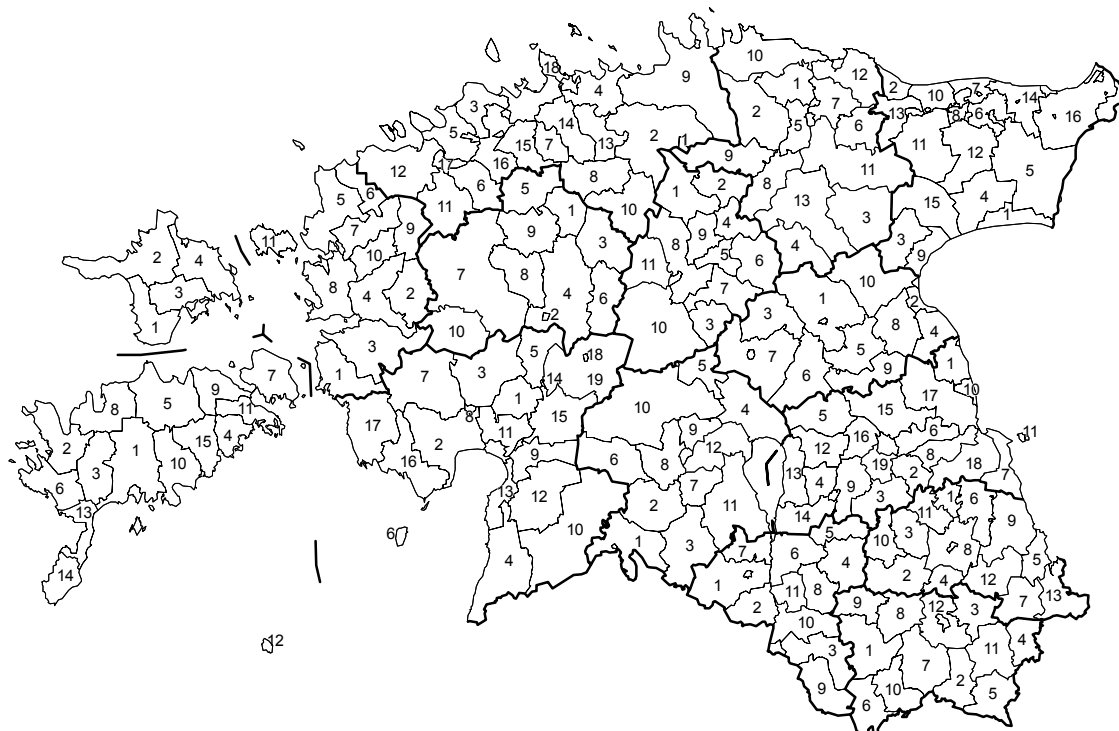
### Maakonnad ja linnad, 2006 Counties and cities, 2006 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)



**Vallad, 2006**

*Rural municipalities, 2006*

(aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)



**HARJU MAAKOND**

*Harju county*

1. Aegviidu
2. Anija
3. Harku
4. Jõelähtme
5. Keila
6. Kernu
7. Kiili
8. Kose
9. Kuusalu
10. Kõue
11. Nissi
12. Padise
13. Raasiku
14. Rae
15. Saku
16. Saue
17. Vasalemma
18. Viimsi

**HIIU MAAKOND**

*Hiiu county*

1. Emmaste
2. Kõrgessaare
3. Käina
4. Pühalepa

**IDA-VIRU MAAKOND**

*Ida-Viru county*

1. Alajõe
2. Aseri
3. Avinurme
4. Iisaku
5. Illuka
6. Jõhvi
7. Kohtla
8. Kohtla-Nõmme
9. Lohusuu

10. Lüganuse
11. Maidla
12. Mäetaguse
13. Sonda
14. Toila
15. Tudulinna
16. Vaivara

**JÕGEVA MAAKOND**

*Jõgeva county*

1. Jõgeva
2. Kasepää
3. Pajusi
4. Pala
5. Palamuse
6. Puurmani
7. Põltsamaa
8. Saare
9. Tabivere
10. Torma

**JÄRVA MAAKOND**

*Järva county*

1. Albu
2. Ambla
3. Imavere
4. Järva-Jaani
5. Kareda
6. Koeru
7. Kolgi
8. Paide
9. Roosna-Alliku
10. Türi
11. Väätsa

**LÄÄNE MAAKOND**

*Lääne county*

1. Hanila
2. Kullamaa
3. Lihula

4. Martna
5. Noarootsi
6. Nõva
7. Oru
8. Ridala
9. Risti
10. Taebla
11. Vormsi

**LÄÄNE-VIRU MAAKOND**

*Lääne-Viru county*

1. Haljala
2. Kadrina
3. Laekvere
4. Rakke
5. Rakvere
6. Rägavere
7. Sõmeru
8. Tamsalu
9. Tapa
10. Vihula
11. Vinni
12. Viru-Nigula
13. Väike-Maarja

**PÕLVA MAAKOND**

*Põlva county*

1. Ahja
2. Kanepi
3. Kõlleste
4. Laheda
5. Mikitamäe
6. Mooste
7. Orava
8. Põlva
9. Räpina
10. Valgjärve
11. Vastse-Kuuste
12. Veriora

13. Värskä

**PÄRNU MAAKOND**

*Pärnu county*

1. Are
2. Audru
3. Halinga
4. Häädemeeste
5. Kaisma
6. Kihnu
7. Koonga
8. Lavassaare
9. Paikuse
10. Saarde
11. Sauga
12. Surju
13. Tahkuranna
14. Tootsi
15. Tori
16. Tõstamaa
17. Varbla
18. Vändra<sup>a</sup>
19. Vändra

**RAPLA MAAKOND**

*Rapla county*

1. Juuru
2. Järvakandi
3. Kaiu
4. Kehtna
5. Kohila
6. Kärü
7. Märjamaa
8. Raikküla
9. Rapla
10. Vigala

**SAARE MAAKOND**

*Saare county*

1. Kaarma
2. Kihelkonna

3. Kärla
4. Laimjala
5. Leisi
6. Lümamda
7. Muhu
8. Mustjala
9. Orissaare
10. Pihlta
11. Põide
12. Ruhnu
13. Salme
14. Torgu
15. Valjala

**TARTU MAAKOND**

*Tartu county*

1. Alatskivi
2. Haaslava
3. Kambja
4. Konguta
5. Laeva
6. Luunja
7. Meeksi
8. Mäksa
9. Nõo
10. Peipsiääre
11. Piirissaare
12. Puhja
13. Rannu
14. Rõngu
15. Tartu
16. Tähtvere
17. Vara
18. Võnnu
19. Ülenurme

**VALGA MAAKOND**

*Valga county*

1. Helme
2. Hummuli

3. Karula
4. Otepää
5. Palupera
6. Puka
7. Põdrala
8. Sangaste
9. Taheva
10. Tõlliste
11. Õru

**VILJANDI MAAKOND**

*Viljandi county*

1. Abja
2. Halliste
3. Karksi
4. Kolga-Jaani
5. Kõo
6. Kõpu
7. Paistu
8. Pärsti
9. Saarepeedi
10. Suure-Jaani
11. Tarvastu
12. Viiratsi

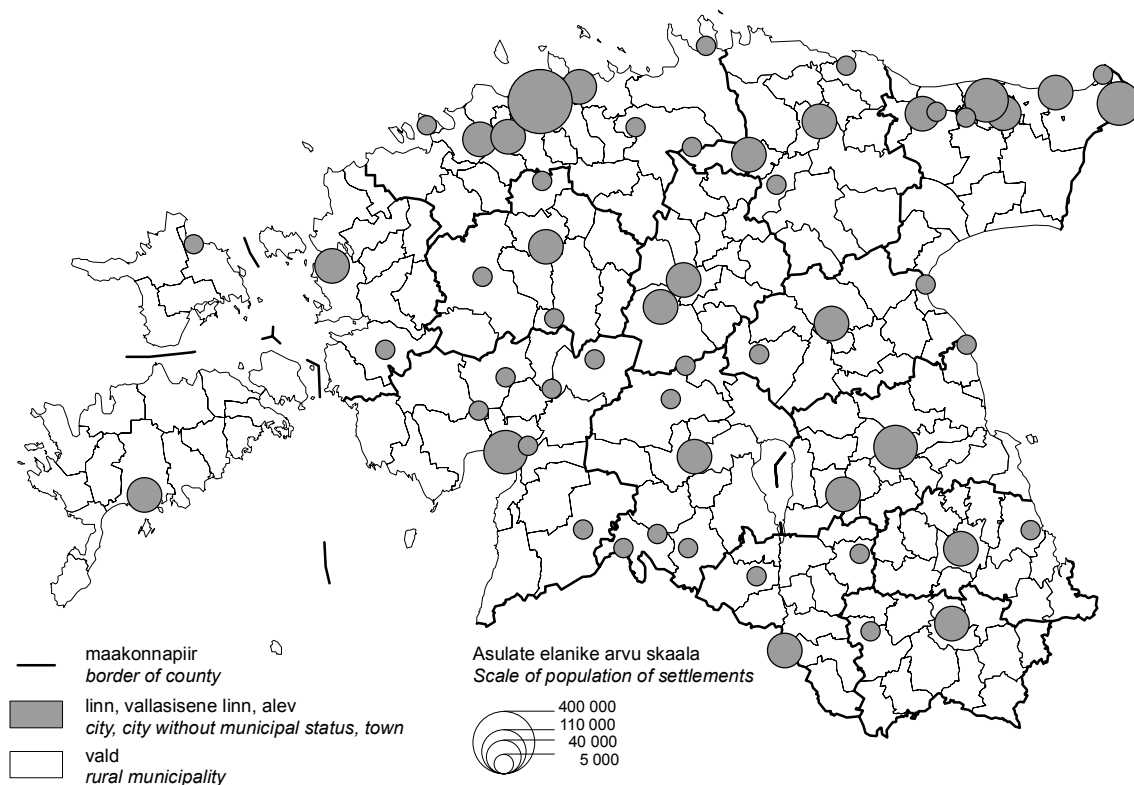
**VÕRU MAAKOND**

*Võru county*

1. Antsla
2. Haanja
3. Lasva
4. Meremäe
5. Misso
6. Mõniste
7. Rõuge
8. Sõmerpalu
9. Urvaste
10. Varstu
11. Vastseliina
12. Võru

<sup>a</sup>Alevi vald / rural municipality (town).

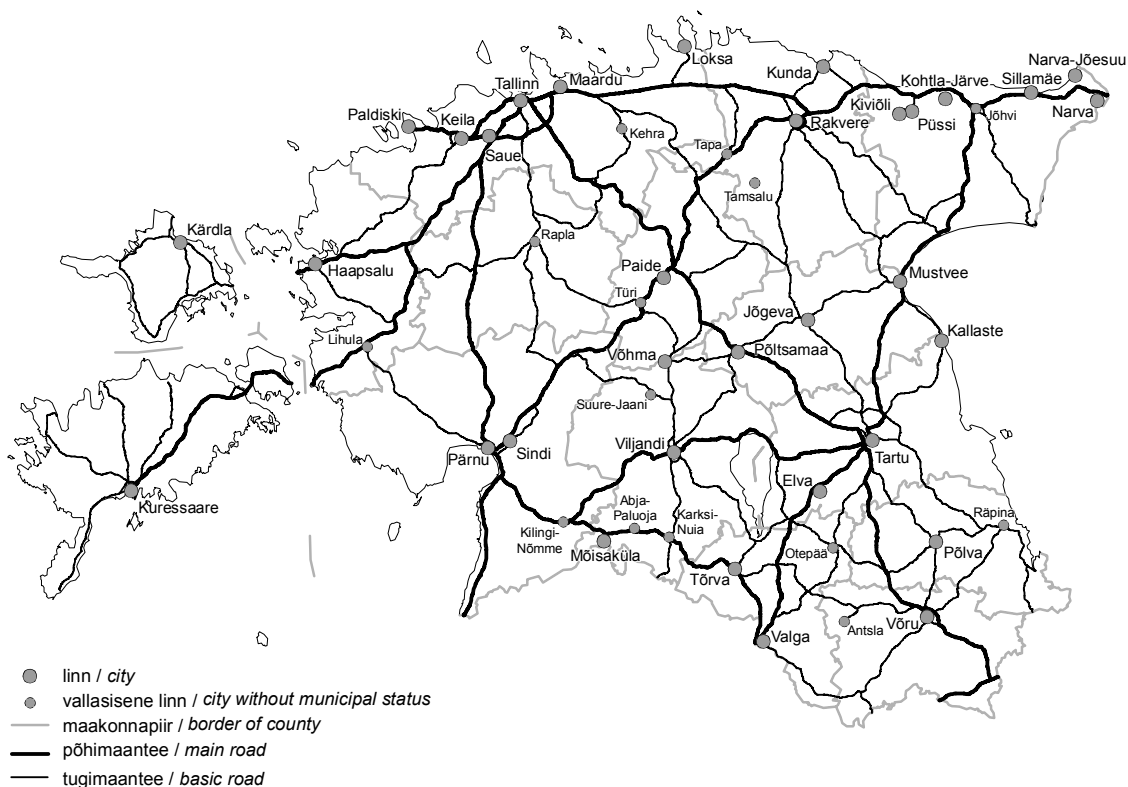
**Linnaliste asulate elanike arv, 2007<sup>a</sup>**  
**Population of urban settlements, 2007<sup>a</sup>**  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)



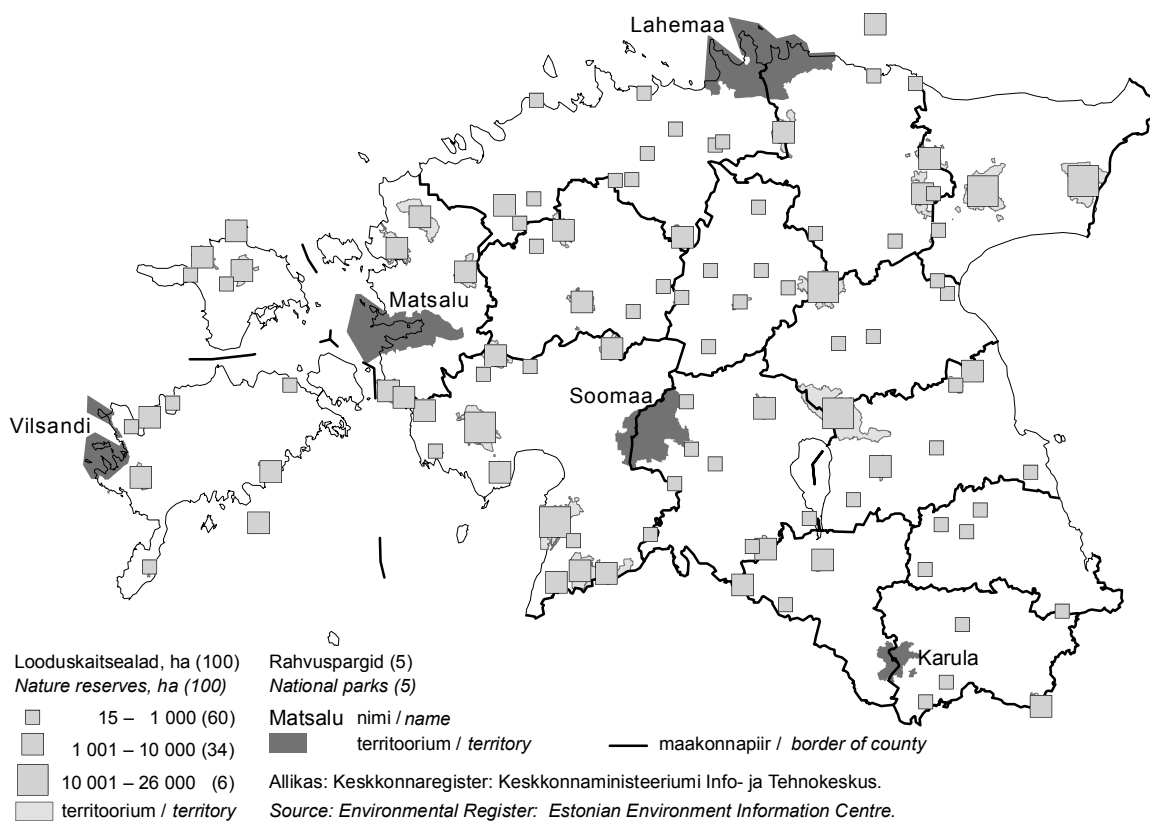
<sup>a</sup> Järva-Jaani alevi kohta andmed puuduvad.

<sup>a</sup> Data of Järva-Jaani town are not available.

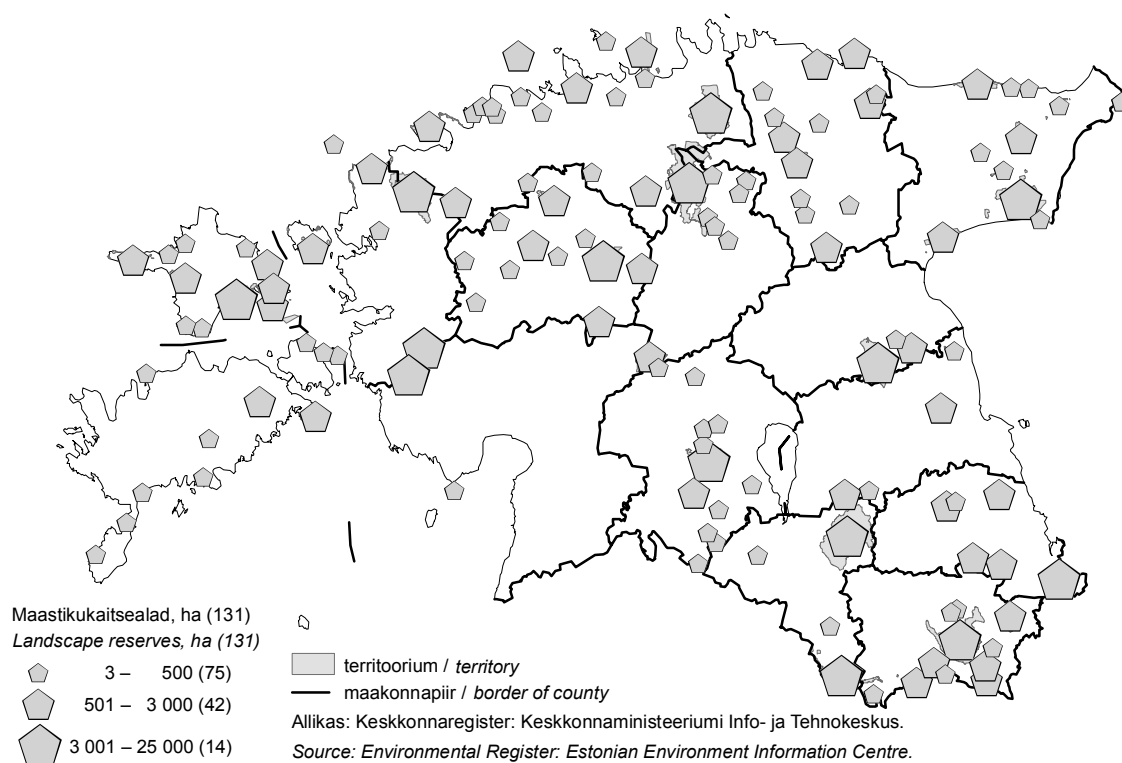
**Põhi- ja tugimaanteed, 2007**  
**Main and basic roads, 2007**  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)



**Rahvuspargid ja looduskaitsealad, 31.12.2006**  
National parks and nature reserves, 31.12.2006



**Maastikukaitsealad, 31.12.2006**  
Landscape reserves, 31.12.2006

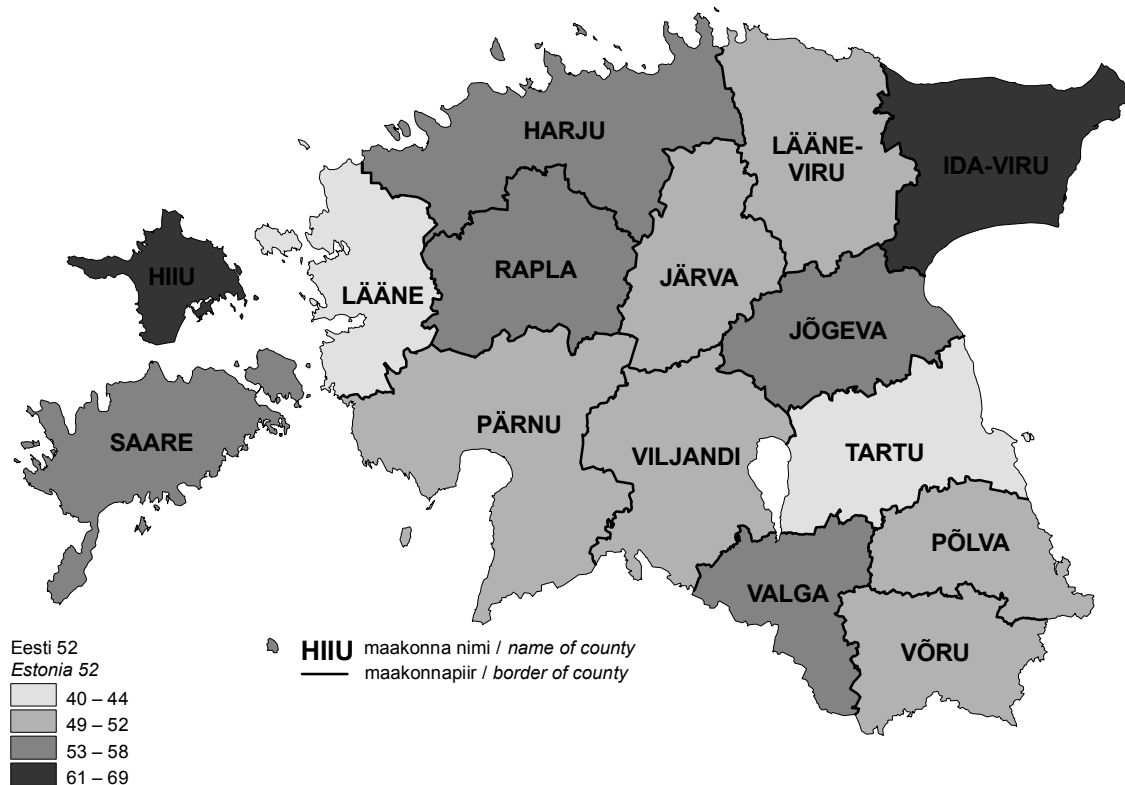




### Territooriumi metsasus maakondades, 2005<sup>a</sup>

Area covered with forest by counties, 2005<sup>a</sup>

(protsenti maakonna pindalast — percentage of county's area)



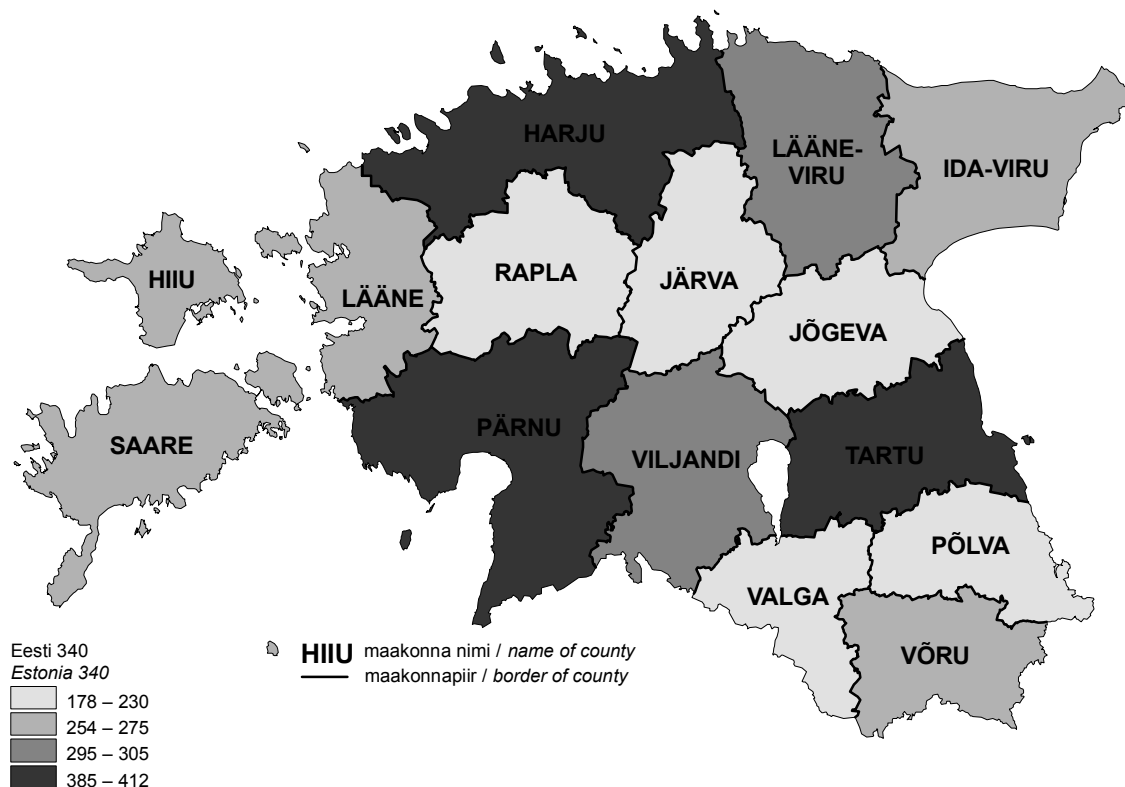
<sup>a</sup> Statistilise metsainventuuri andmetel.

<sup>a</sup> According to the data of Statistical Forest Inventory.

### Segaolmejäätmete tekkimine maakondades, 2005

Generation of mixed municipal waste by counties, 2005

(kg elaniku kohta — kg per inhabitant)



## SOTSIAAL- JA MAJANDUSÜLEVAADE

**Urve Kask**

rahvastiku- ja sotsiaalstatistika osakonna juhataja

**Tõnu Mertsina**

rahvamajanduse arvepidamise talituse juhataja

Nii nagu kõiki Euroopa regiooni rahvaid (v.a Türgi), iseloomustab Eestitki nüüdisajal taastetasandist madalam või oluliselt madalam sündimus. Selline olukord on jätkusuutmatu. Taolist käitumisviisi võib harrastada üks-kaks, mõnel juhul ehk koguni kolm põlvkonda, kuid seejärel on asjaomane rahvas määratud rahvusena kaduma või peab ta allesjäämise nimel loobuma omaseks saanud sündimuskäitumisest. Nii elavad nüüdisaja Eesti elanikud demograafilises mõttes n-ö võlgu. 1990. aastate algusest on laste liigvääksed põlvkonnad hakanud ometi pälvida suuremat tähelepanu sündimuse ülikiiire languse tõttu — ehk on veelgi rohkem mõjutanud sellega seonduvate murede teadvustamine. Madalseis oli aastal 1998, mil sündis vaid 12 167 last, 2006. aastal oli sünde 2710 võrra rohkem ehk 14 877. Siiski ei ole rõõmustamiseks veel põhjust. Põlvkonna järjepidevust saab hinnata taaste brutokordaja järgi, mis näitab elu jooksul sünnitatud tütarde keskmist arvu naise kohta. Kui taaste brutokordaja on võrdne ühega, võib väita, et põlvkonna pidevus on tagatud. Aastal 2005 oli Eesti vastav näitaja pelgalt 0,72. Kuigi tuleb tõdeda, et viimastel aastatel on kõik sündimuse näitajad veidi paranenud, on demograafilisest jätkusuutlikust arengust veel vara rääkida.

Sündimust tõstavad eelkõige üle 25-aastased naised. Vanemahüvitise rakendumise järel on sündimuse vähenemine 2004. aastast peatunud ka alla 20-aastaste seas. 2006. aastal sündis 1000 alla 20-aastase kohta 22 last. Samas on Lääne-Euroopa riikides selles vanuserühmas sündimus isegi kuni viis korda väiksem. Ligikaudu pool sündivatest lastest on esiklapsed. Viimastel aastatel on nende osatähtsus aeglaselt vähenemas, samal ajal suureneb teise lapsena sündinute osatähtsus. Kahaneb ka kolmandana ja hiljem sündinud laste osatähtsus.

Järjest suureneb abielude ja väheneb lahutuste arv. 1000 elaniku kohta sõlmiti 2006. aastal 5,2 ja lahutati 2,8 abielu. Kuigi lahutajate seas väheneb ühiste alaealiste lastega paaride osatähtsus, hõlmavad nad endiselt enam kui poole kõigist lahutajatest — 2006. aastal 54%. Abielujate hulgas on aga üha rohkem ühiste lastega paare.

Vaatamata pikkadele lasteaiajärgkordadele on koolieelsete lasteasutuste arv eelmise aastaga võrreldes vähenenud — neid on rohkem suletud kui avatud. 2005. aastal tegutses 609 koolieelset lasteasutust, 2006. aastal 602. Et lapsi ja rühmi on aina rohkem, on lasteaiad ülerahvastatud — eelkõige linnades. Olukorda leevendavad eralasteaiad, mille arv aasta-aastalt suureneb: kui 2000. aastal oli neid vaid 23, siis 2006. aastal juba 31.

Üks Lissaboni strateegia peateema on Euroopa Liidu konkurentsivõime parandamine, mille olulisemaid tegureid on inimene ning tema oskused ja teadmised. Eestit on iseloomustanud rahvastiku kõrge haridustase. Viimasel kümnendil on suurenenud kõrgharidusega inimeste arv, mis praegu hõlmab püsivalt neljandiku tööealisest rahvastikust (15–74-aastased). Oluliseks on muutunud elukestev õpe ja järjepidev enesetäiendamine, mida tingib tehnoloogia kiire areng. Aastal 2006 oli viimase nelja nädala jooksul kursusel osalenuid 2,8% tööealisest elanikkonnast ehk hinnanguliselt 29 200 isikut — ligikaudu 7500 rohkem kui 2005. aastal ja 5000 rohkem kui 2003. aastal.

Kui 1995. aastal oli 6–23-aastaste oodatav õpiaeg 12 aastat, siis 2006. aastaks oli see üliõpilaste arvu suurenemise tõttu pikenenud rohkem kui 14 aastani. Sealjuures on Eesti naiste keskmine oodatav õpiaeg olnud järjepidevalt pikem kui meestel — 2006. aastal oli vahe nimetatud vanuserühmas 0,9 aastat.

2006/07. õppeaasta alguses omandas Eestis kõrgharidust 68 767 üliõpilast ehk 480 üliõpilast rohkem kui eelmisel õppeaastal. Kuigi üliõpilaste arv on 1993/94. õppeaastaga võrreldes suurenenud 2,7 korda, on 2001/02. õppeaastast üliõpilaste arvu kasv oluliselt aeglustunud, olles 2006/07. õppeaastal perioodi väikseim — 0,7%. Viimasel õppeaastal on vähenenud kõrghariduse<sup>a</sup> esimese astme (78%-st 75%-ni) ning suurenenud teise ja

<sup>a</sup> Kõrghariduse 1. aste — rakendus- ja kutsekõrgharidusõpe, diplomi- ja bakalaureuseõpe; 2. aste — magistriõpe; 3. aste — doktoriõpe.

kolmanda astme üliõpilaste arv ja osatähtsus üliõpilaste koguarvus. Näiteks doktoriõppe osatähtsus on pidevalt kasvanud, hõlmates 2006/07. õppeaastal ligikaudu kolm protsenti üliõpilaste arvust. Võrreldes eelmise õppeaastaga suurenes üliõpilaste arv kahes õppevaldkonnas: tehnika, tootmine ja ehitus ning sotsiaalteadused, ärimus ja õigus. Üliõpilaste hulgas on suurenenud vanemate õppurite osatähtsus. Üle 25-aastaste vanusegrupi osatähtsus õppurite hulgas oli 1993/94. õppeaastal 22%, 2006/2007. õppeaastal aga juba 38,3%.

Kutseharidussüsteemi on hakatud taas paindlikumaks muutma. 2006/2007. õppeaastast on kasutusele võetud uued kutseõppeliigid: kutseõpe põhihariduse baasil ilma üldkeskharidusest ja kutseõpe koolikohustusliku ea ületanud põhiharidusest isikutele. Õpilaste koguarv kutsehariduses oli 2006/07. õppeaastal 28 651. Võrreldes eelmise õppeaastaga on see kahanenud 362 õpilase võrra. Viie aastaga on õpilaste arv kutsehariduses vähenenud neli protsenti, edaspidi on aga ette näha drastilisemat langust, mille põhjus on sündimuse suur vähenemine Eestis 1990. aastatel.

Eesti tööturгу tabas üheksakümnendate alguses suur kriis, millest toibuti alles 2000. aasta paiku. Selle aastani iseloomustas tööturгу pidev hõive langus ja tööpuuduse kasv — seda suundumust ei muutnud isegi majanduskasvu seisukohast üledukas 1997. aasta. 2000. aastast olukord tööturul stabiliseerus ja võib täheldada teatud normaliseerumist. Selle all mõeldakse tööturu vastavust turumajanduse reeglitele, kus majanduskasvu tingimustes tööpuudus üldjuhul väheneb ja hõive kasvab. 2006. aastal oli tööhõive määr 62% ja töötuse määr vähenenud kuue protsendini. Positiivsetest tööturu trendidest annab tunnistust ka mitteaktiivsete osatähtsuse vähenemine tööealises rahvastikus. Kuigi rahvastiku koguarv on vähenenud, ei ole see mõjutanud majanduslikult aktiivsete arvu. 2006. aastal oli juba 686 000 aktiivset inimest (26 400 rohkem kui 2005. aastal) — sealjuures näitab see mitteaktiivsest staatusest uuesti tööturule liikunute suurt osatähtsust rahvaarvu kahanemistendentsi taustal.

See, kas majanduskasvu viljad jõuavad vaesteni või mitte, sõltub suuresti riigi majandus- ja sotsiaalpoliitikast. Eesti majanduskasvu on kiirendanud pärast ELiga liitumist suurenenud välisinvesteeringud ja ELi struktuurifondidest saadav abiraha. Majanduskasvu tajuvad inimesed kõige otsesemalt sissetuleku (ostujõu) kasvamisena. Suurem sissetulek annab suurema valikuvabaduse ja parema ligipääsu toodetele ja teenustele. Leibkonnaliikme kuukeskmise netosissetulek oli 2006. aastal 4343 krooni. Võrreldes eelmise aastaga on nominaalsissetulek suurenenud 25% ja jõudsalt on kasvanud ka leibkonnaliikme reaalsissetulek — koguni 19,7% (2005. aastal 10,3%). 66% sissetulekust hõlmab sissetulek palgatööst. Eesti keskmine brutopalk on aasta-aastalt suurenenud. 2005. aastal oli selle nominaalkasv eelmise aastaga võrreldes 10,8%, 2006. aastal 16,5%. Samas on brutopalka reaalkasv sissetuleku reaalkasvust tagasihoidlikum — aastal 2005 oli see eelmise aastaga kõrvutades 6,4%, kuid 2006. aastal ületas ka palga reaalkasv kümne protsendi piiri (11,6%).

Sissetulekud jaotuvad siirete tõttu ühtlasemalt kui palgad. 2004. aasta andmetel oli esimesse palgaviidendikku kuuluva palgatöötaja netopalk viiendasse palgaviidendikku kuuluva palgatöötaja omast 7,3 korda väiksem — netosissetulek erines nimetatud tuluviiendikes vaid 5,5 korda. Palgajaotuse esimeses viidendikus oli naiste osatähtsus (67%) kaks korda suurem kui meeste oma, viiendat palgaviidendikku iseloomustas aga vastupidine suhe — naised hõlmasid vaid 33%, mehed 67%. See näitab ka naiste ja meeste palkade ebavõrdsust. 2005. aastal oli sooline lõhe 25%, mis tähendab, et naiste brutotunnipalk on meeste brutotunnipalgast 25% madalam.

2006. aastal oli suurim leibkonnaliikme kuukeskmise netosissetulek Harju maakonnas väljaspool Tallinna — see ületas Eesti keskmist 21%. Väikseim netosissetulek oli Põlva maakonnas, kus see hõlmas 65% Tallinnas elava leibkonnaliikme kuukeskmisest netosissetulekust ja 76% Eesti keskmisest. Maal elava leibkonnaliikme netosissetulek oli 84% linnas elava leibkonnaliikme sissetulekust.

Leibkonnaliikme kuukeskmise väljaminek oli 2006. aastal 3712 krooni — 2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenes see 16%. Suurima osa väljaminekust hõlmasid toidukulutused (25% ehk 919 krooni), järgnesid kulutused eluasemele, transpordile ja vaba aja sisustamisele. Aastaga vähenes toidukulutuste osatähtsus leibkonnaliikme kulutuste struktuuris ning suurenes transpordile, vabale ajale ja tervishoiule tehtud kulutuste osatähtsus. Sundkulutuste osatähtsuse vähenemise tendents aeglustus eluasemekulude osatähtsuse



suurenemise tõttu — leibkonnaliige kulutas toidule ja eluasemele kokku keskmiselt 40% väljaminekust ehk 1489 krooni kuus. 2005. aastal oli sundkulutuste osatähtsus 42%.

Eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenes kuukeskmise väljaminek kõikides kulugruppides. Kõige enam kasvasid 2006. aastal tervishoiukulutused — 53% ehk 52 krooni. Seda mõjutas põhiliselt kulutuste kasv hambaravile ja ravimitele, mis suurenesid 2005. aastaga võrreldes vastavalt 95% ja 35%. Aastaga kasvasid kiiresti ka kulutused vabale ajale (33% ehk 81 krooni), transpordile (20% ehk 75 krooni) ja eluasemele (18% ehk 88 krooni). Suurenemise peapõhjus oli tarbijahindade tõus.

Kulutuste kasvu toetasid neljandiku võrra suurenenud leibkonnaliikme sissetulekud ja sama palju vähenenud kinnisvarainvesteeringud. 2006. aastal tingis sissetuleku kasvu suurenenud tööhõive, samuti palkade ja pensionide tõus. Võrreldes 2005. aastaga avaldas kulutuste kasvutempole pärssivat mõju ligi kolmandiku võrra vähenenud laenuvõtmine ja sama palju suurenenud laenude tagasimaksed.

2004. aastal oli suhtelise vaesuse piir 27 981 krooni. Sellest madalamat ekvivalent-sissetulekut sai 18% Eesti elanikest. Võrreldes eelmise aastaga tõusis vaesuspiir 14% ehk ligi 4000 krooni. Aastaga pääses vaesusest 26 458 inimest, kuid 241 762 inimest pidi siiski toime tulema suhtelise vaesuse piirist madalama aastasissetulekuga.

Kõige suurem risk vaesusesse sattuda on kuni 15-aastastel ja üle 65-aastastel. Kuigi vaeste osatähtsus vähenes aastaga kõigis vanuserühmades, püsis vaesuse määr noorimas ja vanimas vanuserühmas ka 2004. aastal Eesti keskmisest kõrgemal — vastavalt 21,5% ja 20,3%. Vaesusesse sattumise tõenäosuse sooerinevused koguelanikkonna tasemel on enamasti tingitud suurtest sooerinevustest vanemaealises rahvastikus. Üle 65-aastastel naistel on meestest tunduvalt suurem oht vaesusesse sattuda: vaesuse määr oli naistel 25,5% ja meestel 9,6%. Soo ja vanuse järgi vaadatuna tõusis vaesuse määr eelmise aastaga võrreldes vaid eakate naiste seas. Erinevuse suurenemise põhjus võib olla see, et üksi elavaid vanemaid naisi on meeste lühema eluea tõttu järjest rohkem kui samas vanuses üksi elavaid mehi.

Töötamise olulisust vaesusesse langemise riski vähendamisel näitab asjaolu, et hõivatute vaesuse määr on eelmise aastaga võrreldes langenud — 2003. aastal oli see 9,1% ja 2004. aastal 7,5%. Samas vaeste osatähtsus töötute hulgas samal perioodil suurenes — 2003. aasta 58,5%-st 2004. aasta 60%-ni.

Sotsiaalsete siirete tähtsust vaesuse leevendamisel näitab vaesuse määr enne siirdeid — 39%. Tänu siiretele langeb vaesuse määr 18% tasemele. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes jäi siirete tõttu vaesusest pääsenute osatähtsus samaks. Sellest võib järeldada, et vaesusel elavate inimeste osatähtsus on vähenenud peamiselt elujärje üldise paranemise tõttu — millele on aidanud kaasa nii tööhõive kasv kui ka sissetuleku (ostujõu) suurenemine —, mitte niivõrd sotsiaaltoetuste suurenemise tagajärjel.

Ühelt poolt on tervis ressurss, mis väljendab ühiskonna jätkusuutlikkust — edukus selles vallas annab märku jõukusest. Teiselt poolt võib öelda, et mida rohkem on ühiskonnas aktiivseid ja toimetulevaid inimesi, seda suuremad on riigi võimalused abistada sünnipäraselt nõrgemaid, lapsi ja vanureid. Seega peaks riik olema huvitatud, et tema kodanikud elaksid tervislikult. Riigi ülesanne on muuta elukeskkonda, et soodustada tervislikku eluviisi ja ennetada terviseriske. Tervishoiukulutuste osatähtsus SKP-s iseloomustab kõige üldisema näitajana riigis tervisele tehtud kulutusi. Kuigi 2004. aastal suurenesid tervishoiukulutused 2003. aastaga võrreldes 14%, on osatähtsus SKP-s jäänud peaaegu samale tasemele — 5,1% asemel 5,3%.

Eestis tervishoiusüsteem põhineb solidaarsusprintsibil. Kohustuslik ravikindlustus baseerub kõigi töötajate töötasult makstaval sotsiaalmaksul, millest 13% laekub Maksuameti kaudu haigekassasse. Kindlustus laieneb nii pensionäridele, kuni 18-aastastele lastele, rasedatele kui ka teistele selgelt määratletud rühmadele. On gruppe (registreeritud töötud, ajateenijad), kelle sotsiaalmaksu tasub riik. Õigus ravikindlustusele ei sõltu kodakondsusest, vaid elukohast. Eestile on iseloomulik kõrge ravikindlustusega hõlmamise määr — aastatel 2004–2005 haaras see 94,5% elanikest. Peaaegu igal inimesel on võimalik tarbida tervishoiuteenust, sest ravikindlustus katab ligikaudu 90% tervishoiukuludest, v.a mitte-hädavajalikud teenused (plastiline kirurgia jms) ja täiskasvanute hambaravi.

Eesti kuulub nende riikide hulka, kus rahvastiku haigestumuse ja suremuse peapõhjused on mittenakkuslikud kroonilised haigused (enamjaolt vereringeelundite haigused ja paha-

loomulised kasvajaad), vigastused ja mürgistused. Kokku põhjustasid need 2005. aastal ligikaudu 85% surmajuhtudest. Ka välispõhjustest tingitud surmade määr on Eestis kõrge. Tapmisi ja teisi välispõhjustelisi surmajuhtumeid (enesetapud, alkoholimürgistused, liiklusõnnetused) oli 2005. aastal 100 000 elaniku kohta 116,1. Tuleb tõdeda, et viimasel paaril aastal on ilmnenu langustendents ja selliste surmade arv on jäänud püsima 1650 juhtumi juurde aastas. Vältitavad ehk n-õ mõttetu surmad hõlmavad keskmiselt 10–13% kõigist surmajuhtumitest.

Inimeste oodatav eluiga pikeneb: 2005. aastal oli see naistel 78,1 ja meestel 67,3 aastat. Kuigi meeste ja naiste oodatav eluiga erineb sündides üle kümne aasta, väheneb erinevus vanuse suurenedes. 65-aastastel naistel on jäänud elada keskmiselt 18 ja meestel 13 aastat. 2006. aastal jätkus imikusuremuse vähenemine, täiskasvanute suremus püsis stabiilsena.

2006. aastal oli Eesti majanduskasvult Euroopa Liidus Läti järel teisel kohal. Sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP) suurenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes 11,4%. See oli aegrea kiireim kasv, mis tulenes peamiselt suurest sisemajanduse nõudlusest (püsivhindade kasv oli 15,1%), millele aitas kaasa nii kiire eratarbimiskulutuste kui ka investeeringute kasv (eriti ettevõtete sektoris). Eratarbimiskulutuste suurenemist toetas kiirenenud palgatõus, samal ajal ka tulumaksumäära alandamine ja vanaduspensioni kasv. Samuti avaldasid mõju pangalaenu ja järelmaksuga toodete suurenenu pakkumine. Investeeringute kiirenev kasv oli tingitud ettevõtete aktiivsest investeerimistegevusest tänu madalatele intressimarginaalidele ja suurele välisinvesteeringute sissevoolule.

Juba viiendat aastat järjest suurenes lisandväärtus püsivhindades kõige kiiremini finantsvahenduses — 22,8%. Kõige rohkem aga mõjutasid majanduskasvu töötleva tööstuse, hulgi- ja jaekaubanduse ning veonduse, laonduse ja side tegevusalad. Lisandväärtus vähenes vaid kalapüügi valdkonnas.

Viimase kahe aastaga võrreldes aeglustus 2006. aastal ekspordi kasv püsivhindades, samuti impordi kasv. Kaupade ja teenuste eksport suurenes impordist aeglasemalt — vastavalt 10% ja 14,7%. Ekspordi väikest kasvu püsivhindades võib põhjendada väga kõrge võrdlusbaasiga 2005. aastal, ekspordihindade tõusu ja ekspordimahtude vähenemisega. Kaubavahetusbilansi puudujääk suurenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes nii absoluutväärtuses kui ka suhtena SKP-sse. Investeerimisnõudluse kiirenemine ja eratarbimiskulutuste kasv halvendas Eesti majanduse välistasakaalu — jooksevkonto defitsiit kasvas 2006. aastal 14,9%-ni SKP-st.

Püsiva ja kiire majanduskasvu olulisi tagajaid on tööjõu tootlikkuse kasv. 2006. aastal oli reaalne tootlikkus töötaja kohta<sup>b</sup> suurim finantsvahenduses — kvartalite keskmisena ületas see tegevusalade keskmist tootlikkust 4,5 korda. Tootlikkus oli tegevusalade keskmisest oluliselt suurem veel elektrienergia-, gaasi ja veevarustuse, veonduse, laonduse ja side ning kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse valdkonnas. Kõige väiksem oli see hariduses ning tervishoiu ja sotsiaalhoolekande tegevusalal — mõlemas oli tootlikkus 2,6 korda väiksem tegevusalade keskmisest.

Koos tootlikkuse suurenemisega tõusevad majanduses üldjuhul ka palgad. 2006. aastal ületas reaalpalgakasv tegevusalade keskmisena tootlikkuse reaalkasvu töötaja kohta. Kogulisandväärtuses suure osatähtsusega (üle kümne protsendi) tegevusaladel, nagu töötlev tööstus, hulgi- ja jaekaubandus ning veondus ja side, suurenes tootlikkus kiiresti. Samal ajal ületas tootlikkuse kasv palgatõusu vaid veonduse ja side valdkonnas. Tootlikkuse suurenes palgakasvust kiiremini ka finantsvahenduses. Suur tootlikkuse langus ilmnis ehituses — samas oli selle tegevusala palga reaalkasv kiire. Ehituse tootlikkuse vähenemise üks põhjus oli töötajate arvu kiire kasv: 2006. aasta neljandaks kvartaliks suurenes nende arv eelmise aasta sama perioodiga võrreldes 26%. Tootlikkuse pikaajaline kasv on saavutatav eelkõige tehnoloogiliste uuendustega, mitte üksnes põhivarainvesteeringute kaudu. Peamine mõjur on teadus- ja arendustegevus, mille osatähtsus SKP-s on viimastel aastatel pidevalt suurenenu, küündides 2005. aastaks 0,94%-ni SKP-st.

Koos majanduskasvu kiirenemisega on tõusnu ka tarbija-, ekspordi-, impordi-, ehitus- ja tööstustoodangu hinnaindeksid. Inflatsiooni kiirenemise põhjuseid võib olla ka tootlikkuse kasvuga võrreldes ülemäärane palgatõus, sest turule jõuab rohkem raha kui samal ajal

<sup>b</sup> Reaalne tootlikkus töötaja kohta on arvutatud püsivhindades tegevusalade lisandväärtuse (ilma varimajanduseta) ja tegevusala töötajate arvu jagatisena. Tegevusalade lisandväärtus on arvutatud kogumajanduse kohta.

toodetud kaupu või teenuseid. 2006. aastal kerkisid tarbijahinnad eelmise aastaga võrreldes keskmiselt 4,4%, kõige kiiremini tõusis eluaseme hind. Hinnad langesid side valdkonnas. Tööstustoodangu hinnaindeks kasvas 4,5%, seejuures on energeetikas hinnatõus aeglustunud, töötlevas tööstuses ja mäetööstuses aga oluliselt kiirenud. 2006. aastal tõusid eelmise aastaga võrreldes ka ekspordi- ja impordihinnaindeksid — vastavalt 3,9% ja 4,1%. Eriti kiire oli hinnakasv aga ehituses (10,3%) — seda eelkõige ehitustööjõu kallinemise tõttu (18,7%). Ehitusmaterjalide hinnad kerkisid möödunud aastaga võrreldes 6,1%.

Tugeval alusel püsinud valitsemissektori rahandusnäitajad paranesid 2006. aastal veelgi. Valitsemissektori konsolideeritud võlg langes 2006. aastaks 4,1%-ni SKP-st. Samas on kasvanud eelarve ülejääk: kui 2005. aastal oli see 2,3%, siis 2006. aastal 3,8% SKP-st. 2006. aastal ületasid valitsemissektori tulud kulud 7,7 miljardi krooniga. Esimest korda viimase kuue aasta jooksul olid ka kohalike omavalitsuste tulud kuludest suuremad — keskmiselt 0,3% SKP-st.

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

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*The continuity of generational alternation is threatened by a too small cohort of children, compared with that of parents. Fertility has fallen below or significantly below the reproduction level not only in Estonia, but in all countries in Europe (with the exception of Turkey). A situation like this cannot be considered sustainable.*

*Like all the nations in the European region (excl. Turkey) at present Estonia is characterised by the birth rate lower than or considerably lower than gross reproduction rate. Such a situation is unsustainable. Such a way of behaviour can be applied in one or two, in some cases even in three generations but then the corresponding nation is doomed to disappearance as a nation or must give up the familiar fertility behaviour. So we can say that the young generation in Estonia today live, in demographic terms, in credit. Since the beginning of 1990s the extremely fast decrease in the birth rate or even more the acknowledgement of the related problems have attracted/drawn more attention to the generations with too low number of children. The low was in the year 1998 when only 12, 167 last were born. There were 14,877 births in 2006, i.e. by 2,710 more. Still there is no reason to be glad. The consistency of the generation can be evaluated by the gross reproduction rate which shows the average number of daughters that are born alive per woman. If the gross reproduction rate equals one, it is possible to claim that the continuity of the generation is ensured. In 2005 the corresponding indicator for Estonia accounted for only 0.72%. Although it must be admitted that in the last years all the birth indicators have slightly improved, it is too early to speak about the demographically sustainable development.*

*After the introduction of the parental benefit, the decrease in the birth rate has stopped also among those aged below 20 since the year 2004. In 2006 22 children were born per 1000 persons below 20. At the same time the birth rate is even five times smaller in this age group in the Western European countries. About half of the children born are firstborns. In the last years their proportion has been slowly decreasing while the proportion of those born second is increasing. The proportion of the children born third or later is also decreasing.*

*The number of marriages has been continuously increasing but that of divorces is decreasing. In 2006 there were 5.2 marriages and 2.8 divorces per 1000 inhabitants. Although the proportion of the married couples with children is decreasing among those divorcing, they still account for more than half of all those divorcing — 54% in 2006. There are even more couples with common children among those getting married.*

*Despite long waiting lines to being admitted to the kindergartens the number of children's preschool establishments has decreased — there have been more closings than openings.*

*In 2005 there were 609 active children's preschool establishments but 602 in 2006. Since there are increasingly more children and kindergarten groups, the kindergartens are overcrowded, primarily in cities/towns. Private kindergartens, the number of which is increasing year-by-year, ease the situation — when there were only 23 of them in 2006, already 31 in 2006.*

*The main topic of the Lisbon strategy is improvement of the competitiveness of the European Union with a human being and his/her skills and knowledge considered one of the most essential factors. Estonia has been characterised by the high level of education. In the last decade the number of people with higher education has increased, making up a quarter of the working-age population (aged 15–74). Lifelong learning and consistent self-education have become essential due to the fast development of technology. In the 2006 2.8% of the working-age population or the estimated 29,200 persons had attended courses within the last four weeks — nearly 7,500 persons more than in the year 2005 and 5,000 more than in 2003.*

*When in the year 1995 the expected study period of those aged 6–23 was 12 years, by 2005 it had extended to over 14 years thanks to the increase in the number of students in higher schools. Thereby the average expected study period of the Estonian women has consistently been longer than that of men — in 2006 the gap between the age groups mentioned above was 0.9 years.*

*At the beginning of the 2006/2007 academic year, there were 68,767 students at higher educational establishments or 480 students more than in the previous year. Although the number of students had increased by 2.7 times compared with the academic year of 2006/2007, the increase in the number of students had considerably slowed down since the academic year 2001/2002, being the smallest of the period in the academic year of 2006/2007 — 0.7%. In the last academic year, the number of students at the first level of higher education<sup>a</sup> decreased (from 78% to 75%) but increased at the second and third levels and in the proportion from the total number of students. The proportion of doctoral studies, for example, has continuously increased making up about 3% of the total number of the students. Compared to the previous academic year the number of students increased in two fields of studies: technology, manufacturing and construction and social sciences, business and law. The proportion of older students increased among the students. The proportion of the age group of those aged 25 among the students made up 22% in the academic year of 1993/1994, in the academic year of 2006/2007 it was already 38.3%.*

*The system of vocational education is being made more flexible. Since the academic year of 2006/2007, new types of vocational studies have been introduced: vocational studies based on basic education without general education and vocational studies for people exceeding the obligatory study age and without basic education. The total number of students in vocational studies accounted for 28,651 in 2006/2007. Compared with the previous year the number had decreased by 362 students. In five years the number of students in vocational studies decreased by 4%, a more dramatic fall is anticipated further on, resulting from the sharp fall in the birth rate in Estonia in 1990s.*

*The Estonian labour market went through a large crisis at the beginning of the 1990s, only recovering around the year 2000. Until then the labour market was characterised by a continuous decrease in employment and increase in unemployment — this trend was not changed even in 1997 which was an extremely successful year in the sense of the economic growth.*

*Since 2000 the situation in the labour market stabilised and certain normalisation could be noted, which means correspondence of the labour market to the market economy rules in which unemployment as a rule decreases and employment increases in the conditions of the economic growth. In 2006 the employment rate accounted for 62% and the unemployment rate had decreased to 6%. The decrease in the proportion of the economically inactive population among the population of the working age gives evidence of positive labour market trends. Although the total number of population has decreased it has not had any*

<sup>a</sup> Stage 1 — applied and professional higher education courses, diploma and bachelor courses; stage 2 — master courses; stage 3 — doctoral courses.

effect on the number of economically active population. In 2006, there were already 686,000 active people (26,400 more than in 2005) — thereby it shows the large proportion of those who moved to the labour market from the status of the inactive on the background of the decreasing total population.

Whether the fruits of the economic growth reach the poor or not is largely dependent on the economic and social policies of the country. The economic growth of Estonia has been accelerated by the increased foreign investments and subsidies from the EU structural funds after the accession to the EU. Economic growth is perceived by the people most directly through the growth in the income (purchasing power). Larger income gives wider freedom of choice and better access to the products and services. The average net disposable monthly income of a member of a household accounted for 4,343 kroons in 2006. Compared with the previous year the nominal income had increased by 25% and the real income of a member of a household has also increased substantially — even 19.7% (10.3% in 2005). Paid work accounts for 66% of the income. The average gross wages and salaries have increased year-by-year. In 2005 the nominal growth in gross wages and salaries accounted for 10.8% compared with the previous year, 16.5% in 2006. The real growth in gross wages and salaries is slightly more moderate — in the year 2005 it was 6.4% compared with the previous year but in 2006 the real growth in the wages and salaries also exceeded 10% (11.6%).

Incomes distribute more equally than wages and salaries due to transfers. According to the data of 2004 the net disposable income of employees belonging to the first quintile of wages and salaries was 7.3 times lower than that of employees in the fifth quintile — the net disposable income differed only 5.5 times from the income quintiles mentioned above. In the first wages and salaries quintile the proportion of females (67%) was twice as high as that of males, in the fifth wages and salaries quintile, however, the ratio is contrary — females accounted for only 33%, males 67%. This also indicates the inequality between the wages and salaries of females and males. In 2005 the gender gap made up 25%, meaning that the gross hourly wages of females are lower by 25 % than that of males.

In 2006 the highest monthly net disposable income of a member of a household was received in Harju County outside Tallinn — it exceeded the average of Estonia by 21%. The lowest net disposable income was received in Põlva County accounting for 65% of the monthly net disposable income of a member of a household in Tallinn and 76% of the average in Estonia. The net disposable income of a member of a household in the countryside made up 84% of that in the cities.

The average expenditures of a member of a household made up 3,712 kroons in 2006 — it increased by 16% compared with the year 2005. Expenditures on food (25% or 919 kroons) made up the largest part of the expenditures, with dwellings, transport and leisure following. In a year the proportion of expenditures on food decreased in the structure of the expenditures of a member of a household but the share of transport, leisure and health care increased. The decrease in the proportion of the compulsory expenditures slowed down due to the increase in the proportion of the dwellings — a member of a household spent on average 40% of the expenditures i.e. 1,489 kroons per month on food and dwellings. In 2005 the proportion of the compulsory expenditures accounted for 42%.

The monthly expenditures increased in all expenditure groups compared with the previous year. In 2006 the expenditures on health increased the most — 53% or 52 kroons, mostly resulting from the increase in the expenditures on dental care and medicines, which increased by 95% and 35% correspondingly, compared with the year 2005. In a year the expenditures on leisure (33% or 81 kroons), transport (20% or 75 kroons) and dwellings (18% or 88 kroons) increased fast. The increase in the consumption prices was the main reason for the increase.

The growth in the expenditures was sustained by the increase of 25% in the income of a member of a household and the decrease in real estate investments by the same amount. In 2006 the increased employment, also the increase in wages and salaries and pensions caused the increase in income. Compared with the year 2005, the growth rate of expenditures was restrained by the decrease in loan taking by almost a third and the loan repayments increasing by the same amount.

*The relative-at-poverty threshold was 27,981 kroons in 2004. 18% of the Estonian population received the equivalence income lower than the threshold. Compared with the previous year the threshold increased to 14% or 4,000 kroons. In a year 26,458 people escaped from poverty but 241,762 people had to cope with the annual income lower than the relative-at-risk-of-poverty threshold.*

*People aged up to 15 years and over 65 years have the highest risk of becoming poor. Although in a year the proportion of the poor decreased in all age groups, the relative-at-risk-of-poverty rate remained at the level higher than the Estonian average in the youngest and oldest age groups also in the year 2004 — 21.5% and 20.3% accordingly. The gender differences of the probability of becoming poor at the level of the total population are mostly due to large gender differences among the elderly population. Females at the age of 65 or over are in a bigger danger of becoming poor: the relative at-risk-of-poverty rate of females was 25.5% and males 9.6%. Viewing by sex and gender, the relative at-risk-of-poverty rate only rose among elderly females compared with the previous year. There is an increasing number of older females than males of the same age living alone due to the shorter lifetime, which could be the reason for the increase in the differences.*

*The relevance of being employed for reducing the risk of becoming poor is indicated by the fact that the relative-at-risk-of-poverty of the employed has decreased compared with the previous year — it was 9.1% in the year 2003 and 7.5% in 2004. At the same time the proportion of the poor among the unemployed increased — from 58.5% in 2003 to 60% in 2004.*

*The relevance of social transfers in relieving the poverty is indicated by the relative at-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers — 39%. Thanks to transfers the relative at-risk-of-poverty falls to the level of 18%. Compared with the previous year, the proportion of those escaping from poverty thanks to social transfers remained the same. Based on this conclusions can be drawn that the proportion of people living in poverty has decreased mostly due to the general improvement in the living standard — which has been facilitated both by the increase in employment and income (purchasing power) —, but not as a result of the increase in social transfers.*

*On the one hand health is a resource which reflects the sustainability of the society — the success in this field gives evidence of wealth. On the other hand it can be said that the more there are active and coping people in the society, the larger the government's chances are to help the congenitally weaker, children and the elderly. Thus the government should be interested in the healthy lifestyles of their inhabitants. The government's task is to change the life environment in order to facilitate a healthy way of life and anticipate health risks. The proportion of the expenditures on health care in GDP acts as a general indicator of the expenditures on health made in the country. Although the health care expenditures increased by 14% compared with the year 2003, the proportion has remained almost at the same level — 5.3% instead of 5.1%.*

*The Estonian health care system is based on the solidarity principle. The compulsory health insurance is funded by social tax contributions payable on all wage earnings, 13% of which is paid into the Health Insurance Fund through the Tax and Customs Board. The insurance extends to pensioners, persons at the age of below 18, the pregnant and other clearly determined groups. There are groups (the registered unemployed, conscripts) whose social tax is paid by the state. The entitlement to the health insurance is not subject to the citizenship but to the place of residence. Estonia is characterised by a high rate of involvement in health insurance — in the years of 2004–2005 it comprised 94.5% of the population since health insurance covers nearly 90% of the health care expenditures, excluding services (plastic surgery etc.) and adult dental care.*

*Estonia belongs to the countries where the main causes of morbidity and mortality are chronic non-infectious diseases (mostly the cardiovascular diseases and cancer) injuries and cases of intoxication. Altogether they caused about 85% of the deaths in the year 2005. The rate of deaths due to external reasons is high in Estonia. There were 116.1 homicides and other deaths due to external causes (suicides, intoxications from alcohol, traffic accidents) per 100,000 inhabitants in the year 2005. It must be admitted that there has been a decreasing trend in the last couple of years and the number of such deaths has*

remained at 1,650 deaths per year. Avoidable or the so-called senseless deaths make up on average 10–13% of all the deaths.

The life expectancy of the population is increasing: it was 78.1 for females and 67.3 for males in 2005. Although the life expectancy of males and females differs at birth by over ten years, the difference is decreasing with ageing. Females at the age of 65 have on average 18 and males 13 years to live. In 2006 the infant deaths were decreasing and the adult deaths remained stable.

In 2006, the economic growth in Estonia was on the second place in the European Union after Latvia. The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by 11.4% compared to 2005, being the fastest within the whole respective time series. The growth was mainly based on the strong domestic demand, which grew by 15.1% at constant prices. The growth in the domestic demand was influenced by a fast growth in the households' private consumption expenditures and capital investments, especially by the growth in investments into non-financial corporations. The growth in the households' private consumption expenditures was supported by a fast growth in wages and salaries, as well as by the decrease in income tax and the increase in pensions. Bank credits and the increase in products offered on hire-purchase contributed to the increase in consumption as well. The accelerating growth in capital investments was mainly influenced by the corporations' active investment activity. Investment activity continued to be high due to low interest margins and the fast growth in the inflow of foreign investments.

For five consecutive years already the growth in value added was the fastest in financial intermediation (22.8%). By economic activities, the growth in GDP was influenced by the growth in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade and transport, storage and communications economic activities. Value added only decreased in fishing.

In 2006, the growth in exports at constant prices has decelerated, compared to the last two years. The exports of goods and services grew less than imports — respectively by 10% and 14.7%. The scarce growth in the exports of goods at constant prices in 2006 can be explained by high levels of exports in 2005, the rise in export prices, as well as the decrease in export volumes. Compared to 2005, the deficit of the balance of trade increased both in absolute numbers and as the ratio to GDP. The acceleration of the investment demand and the growth in the households' final consumption worsened the external balance of the Estonian economy — in 2006 the current account deficit increased to 14.9% of GDP.

The growth in labour productivity is one of the most important factors for a continuous and fast economic growth. In 2006, the real labour productivity<sup>b</sup> was the highest in financial intermediation, exceeding by 4.6 times the average quarterly productivity of economic activities. The productivity was substantially higher than the average of economic activities also in electricity, gas and water supply, transport, storage and communications and real estate, renting and business activities. Labour productivity was the lowest in education and health care and social work — the productivity was 2.6 times lower than the average of economic activities in both activities.

In general, together with the rise in productivity, wages increase as well. In 2006, the growth in real wages was higher than the real growth in productivity on average per employee across economic activities. The productivity grew fast in the economic activities with a large share in gross value added (more than 10%), such as manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade and transport, storage and communications, but the productivity growth was higher than the growth in real wages only in transport, storage and communications. Labour productivity grew faster than real wages in financial intermediation as well. In 2006, there was a sharp fall in productivity in construction together with a fast growth in real wages. One of the reasons for the decrease in labour productivity was the rise in employment in the construction activity — the number of employees in construction increased by 26% by the 4th quarter of 2006, compared to the same quarter of the previous year. The long run growth in labour productivity can be achieved by technological innovations, not merely by capital formation. Research and development (R&D) is the main engine for a productivity growth.

<sup>b</sup> Real labour productivity has been calculated by dividing value added of an economic activity (excl exhaustiveness) at constant prices with the number of employees in the respective economic activity.

*The share of R&D in GDP has increased constantly in Estonia, reaching the level of 94% of GDP by 2005.*

*The consumer, industrial production, export and import and construction price indexes have risen together with the acceleration of economic growth. One of the reasons for the increase in inflation can be an excessive wage increase compared to the increase in productivity, since more money enters the market, compared to the products and services created at the same time. There was an increase of 4.4% in consumer prices in 2006, compared to the previous year; however, the highest growth took place in accommodation prices. At the same time, prices fell in communication. The industrial production price index increased by 4.5%, thereby the increase in the prices of energy has decelerated, but in manufacturing and mining substantially accelerated. In 2006, the export and import price indexes increased by 3.9% and 4.1% respectively, compared to the previous year. There was an especially fast increase in prices in construction (10.3%), due to the increase in the cost of construction labour (by 18.7% compared to 2005). Prices for construction materials grew by 6.1% compared to the previous year.*

*Government finances, which have stood on solid standing, improved even more in 2006. The government consolidated debt decreased to 4.1% of GDP. At the same time, the government budget surplus increased from 2.3% of GDP in 2005 to 3.8% in 2006. In 2006 the government revenues exceeded expenditures by 7.7 billion kroons. For the first time in the last six years the revenues of local governments were higher than expenditures (0.3% of GDP).*



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## ENVIRONMENT

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk annab ülevaate loodusressursside kasutamisest, põhiliste inimtekkeliste keskkonnasaasteainete kogustest ja allikatest ning keskkonnakaitse meetmetest.

Paiksetest saasteallikatest õhku paisatud saasteainete kogus väheneb — 2005. aasta heitkogus oli 1985. aastaga võrreldes ligikaudu neli korda väiksem. Vääveldioksiidi heitkogus kahanes 205 000 tonnist 74 000 tonnini, lämmastikoksiidide kogus 28 000 tonnist 14 000 tonnini ning tahkete osakeste heitkogus 309 000 tonnist 18 000 tonnini.

Puhastamata vee heide veekogudesse oli 2005. aastal 1985. aastaga võrreldes peaaegu kolmkümmend korda väiksem. Uute heitveepuhastite valmimine vähendas heitvee reostuskoormust: 2005. aastal oli heitvee BHT<sub>7</sub> üle kolme korra väiksem kui 1995. aastal, heljumi sisaldus ligikaudu kolm korda ja summaarse fosfori sisaldus üle kahe korra väiksem kui 1995. aastal.

Jäätmete teke vähenes 1990. aastate lõpus, ent on 2000. aastast pidevalt suurenenud. 2005. aastal tekkis jäätmeid eelmise aastaga võrreldes kuus protsenti rohkem. 18,5 miljonist tonnist jäätmetest pärines suur osa otseselt (5,8 miljonit tonni põlevkivituhka) või kaudselt (5,8 miljonit tonni põlevkivi aherainet) energiatootmisest. 2005. aastal tekkis jäätmeliikide ja ohtlike jäätmete nimistule vastavaid ohtlikke jäätmeid seitse miljonit tonni — neist 6,6 miljonit tonni oli põlevkivi töötlemisega seotud.

2005. aastal ladestati prügilatesse 11,4 miljonit tonni jäätmeid. Jäätmete kogus suureneb aasta-aastalt, kuid kasutuses olevate prügilate arv on vähenenud 173-st 2001. aastal 44-ni 2005. aastal.

Pärast vahepealset langust on põlevkivi kaevandamine taas suurenenud — 2005. aastal kaevandati seda 11,3 miljonit tonni. Teiste maavarade kaevandamine hakkas pärast vahepealset tootmise vähenemist uuesti suurenema juba 1993. aastast.

Aastatel 1993–2005 kasvas kõigi ehituses kasutatavate maavarade kaevandamine, sh ehitusliiva kaevandamine kolmteist ja ehitusdolomiidi kaevandamine ligikaudu viis korda.

Looduslikesse veekogudesse lasti 2005. aastal 2,7 miljonit noorkala — 27% rohkem kui 2001. aastal.

Eestis oli 2007. aasta alguses viis rahvusparki, 100 looduskaitseala, 131 maastikukaitseala, 143 uuendamata kaitsekorruga kaitseala, 177 ajutiste piirangutega ala ja parki ning 538 puistut. Kaitsealad hõlmasid riigi territooriumist ligikaudu 19% (ilma merealata).

Ettevõtted investeerisid 2005. aastal keskkonnakaitseks 736 miljonit krooni, mis hõlmas sisemajanduse koguproduktist 0,43%. Välisõhu ja kliima kaitseks investeeriti 119 miljonit, heitveekäitlusse 289 miljonit, jäätmekäitlusse 189 miljonit ja muudesse keskkonnakaitse valdkondadesse 140 miljonit. Keskkonnakaitseinvesteeringute osatähtsus põhivarainvesteeringutes oli töötleva tööstuse ettevõtetes kaks protsenti. Omavalitsused investeerisid 2005. aastal keskkonnakaitseks 215 miljonit krooni, millest põhiosa läks (92 miljonit) jäätmekäitlusse.

## Overview

*The chapter provides an overview of the use of natural resources, the amounts and sources of main environmental pollutants generated by human activity as well as measures taken to protect the environment.*

*The amount of pollutants emitted to air from stationary sources fell steadily — the emission of 2005 was about four times smaller compared to 1985. The amount of emitted sulphur dioxide decreased from 205,000 tons to 74,000 tons, the amount of emitted nitrogen oxides decreased from 28,000 tons to 14,000 tons and the emission of solid particles fell from 309,000 tons to 18,000 tons.*

*The amount of unpurified wastewater discharged into water bodies fell almost thirty times in 2005 compared to 1985. In connection with the start-up of new water purification plants, the pollution load of wastewater decreased: in 2005 the amount of BOD<sub>7</sub> in wastewater was*

over three times smaller than in 1995, the content of suspended solids was about three times and the quantity of total phosphorus was over half smaller than in 1995.

The quantity of generated waste decreased during the late nineties, but has continuously increased since 2000. 6% more waste was generated in 2005 compared to the previous year. Out of 18.5 million tons of waste generated in 2005, 5.8 million tons came directly (oil-shale burning ash) or indirectly — 5.8 million tons (oil shale mining waste) — from energy production.

11.4 million tons of waste was landfilled in 2005. The amount of landfilled waste is growing from year to year, but the number of landfills in use decreased from 173 in 2001 to 44 in 2005.

The production of oil shale increased again after an interim decrease — in 2005 11.3 million tons of oil shale was produced. After the decline in the production, the extraction of other mineral resources started to increase again since 1993 already.

In 1993–2005, the extraction of all mineral resources used in construction grew: the extraction of construction sand by thirteen times and the extraction of construction dolomite by almost five times.

In 2005, 2.7 million young fish were let into inland waters, which is 27% more than in 2001.

At the beginning of 2007, there were five national parks, 100 nature reserves, 131 landscape reserves, 143 protected areas with the unrenewed protection procedure, 177 areas with temporary restrictions and 538 parks. The arboreturns covered about 19% of the territory of Estonia (without the water area).

In 2005, enterprises invested 736 million kroons in the environmental protection, which accounted for 0.43% of GDP. 119 million kroons were spent on the protection of ambient air and climate, 289 million kroons on wastewater protection, 189 million kroons on waste management and 140 million kroons on other environmental protection activities. The share of environmental protection investments in all investments in fixed assets made up 2% in manufacturing enterprises. In 2005 local governments invested 215 million kroons in environmental protection, 92 million kroons of which were spent on waste management.

Tabel 1 **Veevõtt veeallika järgi, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 1 **Water extraction by source, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
(miljonit kuupmeetrit — million cubic metres)

| Aasta<br>Year | Pinnavesi<br>Surface water | Põhjavesi<br>Ground water | Merevesi<br>Sea water | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1985          | 2 620                      | 428                       | 68                    | 3 116          |
| 1990          | 2 720                      | 495                       | 85                    | 3 300          |
| 1995          | 1 430                      | 350                       | 70                    | 1 850          |
| 1996          | 1 373                      | 257                       | 70                    | 1 700          |
| 1997          | 1 306                      | 322                       | 70                    | 1 698          |
| 1998          | 1 282                      | 316                       | 70                    | 1 668          |
| 1999          | 1 228                      | 299                       | 6                     | 1 533          |
| 2000          | 1 216                      | 255                       | 16                    | 1 487          |
| 2001          | 1 200                      | 272                       | 22                    | 1 494          |
| 2002          | 1 177                      | 236                       | 23                    | 1 436          |
| 2003          | 1 331                      | 267                       | 22                    | 1 620          |
| 2004          | 1 439                      | 310                       | 23                    | 1 772          |
| 2005          | 1 304                      | 274                       | 6                     | 1 584          |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed kajastavad loaga veevõtjate veevõttu. Pinnavee kasutusluba tuleb taotleda siis, kui veevõtt ööpäevas on suurem kui 30 m<sup>3</sup> ja põhjavee kasutusluba juhul, kui veevõtt on suurem kui 5 m<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>a</sup> The data indicate the water extraction of enterprises who have licenses for water extraction. Licenses are needed for the extraction of over 5 m<sup>3</sup> of ground water per day and for the extraction of over 30 m<sup>3</sup> of surface water per day.

**Tabel 2 Veekasutus, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005**  
**Table 2 Water consumption, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005**  
 (miljonit kuupmeetrit — million cubic metres)

| Aasta | Olme            | Tööstus  | Energeetika   | Põllumajandus <sup>a</sup> | Kalakasvatus, muu  | Kokku |
|-------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Year  | Domestic sector | Industry | Energy supply | Agriculture <sup>a</sup>   | Aquaculture, other | Total |
| 1985  | 137             | ...      | ...           | 42                         | ...                | 2 864 |
| 1990  | 112             | 172      | 2 440         | 45                         | 221                | 2 990 |
| 1995  | 88              | 62       | 1 237         | 8                          | 172                | 1 567 |
| 1996  | 87              | 61       | 1 221         | 7                          | 128                | 1 504 |
| 1997  | 76              | 63       | 1 187         | 6                          | 102                | 1 434 |
| 1998  | 61              | 57       | 1 176         | 5                          | 104                | 1 403 |
| 1999  | 53              | 52       | 1 124         | 5                          | 40                 | 1 274 |
| 2000  | 49              | 49       | 1 119         | 4                          | 50                 | 1 271 |
| 2001  | 46              | 43       | 1 104         | 4                          | 68                 | 1 265 |
| 2002  | 44              | 44       | 1 099         | 4                          | 47                 | 1 238 |
| 2003  | 42              | 43       | 1 232         | 4                          | 70                 | 1 391 |
| 2004  | 41              | 45       | 1 323         | 4                          | 91                 | 1 504 |
| 2005  | 52              | 44       | 1 258         | 4                          | 7 <sup>b</sup>     | 1 366 |

<sup>a</sup> K.a maaelanike majandus- ja joogivesi ning tootmisvajaduseks kasutatud vesi.

<sup>b</sup> V.a kalakasvatus.

<sup>a</sup> Including domestic and industrial water use in rural areas.

<sup>b</sup> Excl. fish farming.

**Tabel 3 Maavarade kaevandamine, 1998–2005**  
**Table 3 Extraction of mineral resources, 1998–2005**

| Maavara                                       | 1998   | 1999    | 2000  | 2001  | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | Mineral resource                             |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------|
| Põlevkivi, tuhat tonni                        | 10 913 | 9 602   | 9 970 | 9 894 | 10 513  | 12 608  | 11 736  | 12 349  | Oil shale, thousand tons                     |
| Tsemendi tooraine                             |        |         |       |       |         |         |         |         | Raw materials for cement                     |
| lubjakivi, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>                | 455,5  | 394,7   | 367,3 | 345,1 | 366,2   | 372,2   | 430,5   | 335,1   | limestone, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>               |
| savi, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>                     | 33,0   | 38,4    | 37,7  | 25,7  | 19,0    | 27,0    | 31,6    | 37,2    | clay, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>                    |
| Tehnoloogiline liiv, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>      | 23,0   | 18,3    | 39,6  | 31,6  | 22,5    | 41,3    | 49,8    | 53,8    | Technological sand, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>      |
| Ehitusliiv, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>               | 791,9  | 628,4   | 822,5 | 867,2 | 1 380,5 | 3 715,2 | 2 256,9 | 2 070,1 | Construction sand, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>       |
| Kruus (kruusliiv), 1000 m <sup>3</sup>        | 619,4  | 434,2   | 424,3 | 457,6 | 652,0   | 753,2   | 874,1   | 1 157,1 | Gravel, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>                  |
| Tehnoloogiline lubjakivi, 1000 m <sup>3</sup> | 49,2   | 38,8    | 61,9  | 40,1  | 71,4    | 62,5    | 93,9    | 86,3    | Technological limestone, 1000 m <sup>3</sup> |
| Keraamiline savi, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>         | 96,6   | 107,1   | 97,2  | 119,8 | 149,2   | 135,0   | 136,6   | 151,8   | Ceramic clay, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>            |
| Ehituslubjakivi, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>          | 923,5  | 801,3   | 959,7 | 687,9 | 1 072,7 | 1 255,0 | 1 547,0 | 1 921,6 | Construction limestone, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>  |
| Tehnoloogiline dolomiit, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>  | -      | -       | -     | -     | 75,7    | 150,8   | 171,9   | 155,3   | Technological dolomite, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>  |
| Viimistlusdolomiit, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>       | 1,1    | 1,0     | 0,7   | 0,4   | 0,4     | 3,2     | 1,3     | 2,0     | Decorative dolomite, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>     |
| Ehitusdolomiit, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>           | 201,9  | 155,5   | 212,1 | 233,0 | 262,8   | 291,2   | 323,4   | 260,2   | Construction dolomite, 1000 m <sup>3</sup>   |
| Turvas, tuhat tonni                           | 333,5  | 1 266,1 | 759,7 | 843,7 | 1 508,2 | 1 011,6 | 764,4   | 1 073,6 | Peat, thousand tons                          |
| Meremuda, tuhat tonni                         | 0,3    | 0,9     | 0,8   | 1,1   | 1,2     | 1,4     | 1,3     | 0,7     | Sea mud, thousand tons                       |
| Järvemuda, tuhat tonni                        | 0,5    | -       | 0,5   | -     | 0,5     | 0,0     | 0,7     | 0,0     | Sapropel, thousand tons                      |

Tabel 4 **Puistute pindala ja metsavaru, 1958, 1975, 2005**  
 Table 4 **Area and growing stock of forest stands, 1958, 1975, 2005**

| Metsa liik   | Pindala, 1000 ha<br>Area of stands,<br>1000 ha |         |                   | Üldvaru, mln tm<br>Growing stock, million cubic<br>metres of solid volume |       |                   | Type of forest     |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|
|              | 1958                                           | 1975    | 2005 <sup>a</sup> | 1958                                                                      | 1975  | 2005 <sup>a</sup> |                    |
| Männikud     | 532,7                                          | 670,7   | 709,1             | 55,4                                                                      | 81,8  | 162,5             | Pine stands        |
| Kuusikud     | 288,0                                          | 380,3   | 360,8             | 42,9                                                                      | 57,7  | 83,6              | Spruce stands      |
| Kaasikud     | 345,6                                          | 471,3   | 650,1             | 25,5                                                                      | 44,2  | 118,1             | Birch stands       |
| Haavikud     | 28,7                                           | 27,2    | 109,4             | 2,8                                                                       | 4,1   | 30,7              | Aspen stands       |
| Sanglepikud  | 19,9                                           | 25,4    | 65,1              | 1,6                                                                       | 2,7   | 15,0              | Black alder stands |
| Hall-lepikud | 47,2                                           | 65,5    | 192,5             | 2,3                                                                       | 4,5   | 35,0              | Grey alder stands  |
| Teised       | 9,0                                            | 11,9    | 34,8              | 0,7                                                                       | 1,1   | 6,8               | Other              |
| KOKKU        | 1 271,1                                        | 1 652,3 | 2 121,8           | 131,2                                                                     | 196,1 | 451,7             | TOTAL              |

<sup>a</sup> Metsade inventeerimise statistilise valikmeetodi (SMI) alusel.

<sup>a</sup> Forest inventory by statistical sampling (FIS) method.

Tabel 5 **Metsavaru, 1993, 1999–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 5 **Growing stock, 1993, 1999–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Metsamaa<br>pindala, 1000 ha                        | puistud | Puistute<br>üldvaru, mln m <sup>3</sup><br>Growing stock,<br>million cubic<br>metres | Puistute<br>keskmise<br>hektarivaru, m <sup>3</sup><br>Growing stock<br>per hectare, m <sup>3</sup> | Territooriumi<br>metsasus, % <sup>b</sup><br>Area covered<br>with forest, % <sup>b</sup> |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | Area of forest and<br>other wooded land,<br>1000 ha |         |                                                                                      |                                                                                                     |                                                                                          |
|       |                                                     | stands  |                                                                                      |                                                                                                     |                                                                                          |
| 1993  | 2 021,8                                             | 1 920,0 | 274,0                                                                                | 143,0                                                                                               | 43,9                                                                                     |
| 1999  | 2 187,7                                             | 2 046,5 | ...                                                                                  | ...                                                                                                 | 46,8                                                                                     |
| 2000  | 2 249,4                                             | 2 114,7 | 410,9                                                                                | 193,6                                                                                               | 48,4                                                                                     |
| 2001  | 2 250,7                                             | 2 091,1 | 462,8                                                                                | 221,3                                                                                               | 47,9                                                                                     |
| 2002  | 2 205,8                                             | 2 051,9 | 444,0                                                                                | 216,4                                                                                               | 47,0                                                                                     |
| 2003  | 2 267,0                                             | 2 113,0 | 449,0                                                                                | 212,4                                                                                               | 48,0                                                                                     |
| 2004  | 2 284,6                                             | 2 138,5 | 453,3                                                                                | 212,0                                                                                               | 48,9                                                                                     |
| 2005  | 2 264,2                                             | 2 121,7 | 451,6                                                                                | 213,0                                                                                               | 48,6                                                                                     |

<sup>a</sup> 1993 — Metsafondi andmed; 1999–2005 — metsade inventeerimise statistilise valikmeetodi (SMI) alusel.

<sup>b</sup> Osatähtsus maismaa pindalas.

<sup>a</sup> 1993 — the data of Inventory of Forest Resources; 1999–2005 — forest inventory by statistical sampling (FIS) method.

<sup>b</sup> Proportion of the terrestrial land.

Tabel 6 **Hukkunud puistud, 1993–2006**  
 Table 6 **Destroyed forest stands, 1993–2006**  
 (hektarit — hectares)

| Aasta | Putuka-<br>kahjustused | Metslooma-<br>kahjustused | Metsa-<br>haigused | Tuuleheide<br>ja -murd | Metsa-<br>tulekahjud | Muud<br>kahjustused <sup>a</sup> |
|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Year  | Insect pests           | Game<br>damages           | Forest<br>diseases | Windfall               | Forest fires         | Other<br>damages <sup>a</sup>    |
| 1993  | 346,6                  | 768,7                     | 159,0              | 29,4                   | 177,6                | 435,7                            |
| 1994  | 242,4                  | 345,2                     | 148,4              | ...                    | 109,3                | 350,9                            |
| 1995  | 277,6                  | 284,0                     | 39,4               | ...                    | 47,2                 | 287,0                            |
| 1996  | 101,4                  | 215,0                     | 45,4               | ...                    | 37,9                 | 338,2                            |
| 1997  | 119,6                  | 223,5                     | 45,9               | ...                    | 276,5                | 210,4                            |
| 1998  | 16,1                   | 244,7                     | 169,3              | 512,0                  | 18,8                 | 125,0                            |
| 1999  | 0,2                    | 338,0                     | 183,9              | 209,5                  | 133,7                | 183,5                            |
| 2000  | 8,6                    | 249,5                     | 375,9              | 217,7                  | 196,8                | 81,8                             |
| 2001  | 26,8                   | 323,8                     | 678,6              | 5 034,6                | 5,9                  | 81,7                             |
| 2002  | 70,1                   | 254,4                     | 694,7              | 3 923,2                | 302,0                | 392,8                            |
| 2003  | 6,8                    | 391,0                     | 815,2              | 642,2                  | 41,2                 | 521,9                            |
| 2004  | 1,3                    | 572,9                     | 1 027,7            | 673,4                  | 128,1                | 396,1                            |
| 2005  | 12,5                   | 238,4                     | 649,9              | 3 099,8                | 25,0                 | 368,0                            |
| 2006  | 4,1                    | 389,2                     | 635,9              | 1 208,6                | 697,5                | 547,9                            |

<sup>a</sup> Inim- ja majandustegevus; ebasoodne veerežiim; muud kahjustused.

<sup>a</sup> Human and economic activities; unfavourable water conditions; other damages.

Tabel 7 **Veekogude rikastamine, 2005**  
 Table 7 *Replenishing of fish stock, 2005*  
 (tuhat — thousands)

| Kala liik  | Vastsed | Maimud | Sama-<br>suvine<br>kala | Üheaastane<br>kala    | Kahesuvine<br>kala     | Kahe-<br>aastane<br>kala  | Species of fish |
|------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|            | Larvae  | Fry    | Same-<br>summer<br>fish | One-year-<br>old fish | Two-summer<br>old fish | Two-<br>year-<br>old fish |                 |
| Angerjas   | -       | -      | 375,0                   | -                     | -                      | -                         | European eel    |
| Haug       | 2000,0  | -      | 8,2                     | -                     | -                      | -                         | Pike            |
| Jõeforell  | -       | -      | -                       | -                     | 4,2                    | -                         | Grey trout      |
| Jõevähk    | -       | -      | 0,1                     | 3,0                   | -                      | 4,5                       | Crayfish        |
| Karpkala   | -       | -      | -                       | -                     | 3,9                    | -                         | Carp            |
| Koha       | -       | -      | 7,5                     | 1,0                   | 3,0                    | -                         | Pike-perch      |
| Linask     | -       | -      | 8,2                     | -                     | -                      | -                         | Tench           |
| Lõhe       | -       | -      | 47,7                    | 120,4                 | -                      | 45,7                      | Salmon          |
| Meriforell | -       | -      | 7,0                     | 8,0                   | 6,0                    | 10,0                      | Sea trout       |
| KOKKU      | 2000,0  | -      | 453,7                   | 132,4                 | 17,1                   | 60,2                      | TOTAL           |

Tabel 8 **Kaitsealad, 2007**  
 Table 8 *Protected areas, 2007*  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Kaitseala tüüp                        | Arv    | Kaitseala<br>üldpindala,<br>1000 ha | Type of protected area                                |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                       | Number | Total protected<br>area, 1000 ha    |                                                       |
| Rahvuspark                            | 5      | 196,8                               | National park                                         |
| Looduskaitseala                       | 100    | 199,3                               | Nature reserve                                        |
| Maastikukaitseala                     | 131    | 200,7                               | Landscape reserve                                     |
| Uuendamata kaitsekorraga<br>kaitseala | 143    | 39,1                                | Protected area with unrenewed<br>protection procedure |
| Park, dendraarium                     | 538    | 4,6                                 | Park, arboretum                                       |
| Ajutiste piirangutega ala             | 177    | 638,3                               | Area with temporary restrictions                      |
| KOKKU                                 | 1 094  | 1 278,8                             | TOTAL                                                 |

Allikas: EELIS — Eesti Looduse Infosüsteemi andmebaas: Keskkonnaministeeriumi Info- ja Tehnokeskus.  
 Source: EELIS — Estonian Nature Infosystem: Estonian Environment Information Centre.

Tabel 9 **Taimekaitsevahendite kasutamine põllumajanduslikes majapidamistes, 1998–2005**  
 Table 9 *Use of pesticides in agricultural holdings, 1998–2005*  
 (toimeaine — active substance)

| Aasta | Putuka-<br>tõrjevahendid |       | Seenhaiguste<br>tõrjevahendid |       | Umbrohu-<br>tõrjevahendid |       | Puhtimis-<br>preparaadid       |       | Kasvu-<br>regulaatorid |       | Desikandid |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|
| Year  | tonni                    | kg/ha | tonni                         | kg/ha | tonni                     | kg/ha | tonni                          | kg/ha | tonni                  | kg/ha | tonni      | kg/ha |
|       | Insecticides             |       | Fungicides                    |       | Herbicides                |       | Seed treatment<br>preparations |       | Retardants             |       | Desiccants |       |
|       | tons                     | kg/ha | tons                          | kg/ha | tons                      | kg/ha | tons                           | kg/ha | tons                   | kg/ha | tons       | kg/ha |
| 1998  | 1,7                      | 0,1   | 10,1                          | 0,6   | 166,7                     | 0,6   | 7,2                            | 0,2   | 9,4                    | 0,7   | 0,1        | 1,4   |
| 1999  | 2,7                      | 0,1   | 6,6                           | 0,8   | 167,2                     | 0,6   | 4,2                            | 0,1   | 6,2                    | 0,8   | 0,1        | 1,5   |
| 2000  | 2,8                      | 0,2   | 13,3                          | 0,6   | 275,0                     | 0,7   | 7,4                            | 0,2   | 6,9                    | 0,7   | 0,2        | 1,1   |
| 2001  | 2,9                      | 0,2   | 11,9                          | 0,9   | 298,1                     | 0,7   | 6,6                            | 0,2   | 8,7                    | 0,8   | 0,0        | 0,5   |
| 2002  | 5,8                      | 0,1   | 19,1                          | 0,4   | 210,8                     | 0,7   | 10,4                           | 0,2   | 21,1                   | 0,6   | 0,0        | 0,3   |
| 2003  | 5,6                      | 0,1   | 24,1                          | 0,6   | 268,4                     | 1,1   | 5,4                            | 0,1   | 17,8                   | 0,6   | 0,0        | 0,5   |
| 2004  | 1,5                      | ..    | 20,9                          | ..    | 196,6                     | ..    | 8,9                            | ..    | 16,6                   | ..    | 0,1        | ..    |
| 2005  | 3,6                      | ..    | 36,0                          | ..    | 276,5                     | ..    | 1,3                            | ..    | 31,2                   | ..    | 0,2        | ..    |

Tabel 10 **Raskmetalliühendite kasutamine ettevõtetes, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 10 **Use of heavy metal compounds in enterprises, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (kilogrammi — kilograms)

| Kemikaal | Tooraine või toote koostisosa<br><i>As raw material or product ingredient</i> | Redutseerumine metalliks<br><i>Reduced to metal</i> | Jäätmed ja heitmed<br><i>Waste</i> | Chemical |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| Antimon  | 1 112                                                                         | 2                                                   | -                                  | Antimony |
| Kaadmium | -                                                                             | 9                                                   | 1                                  | Cadmium  |
| Koobalt  | 1 743                                                                         | 227                                                 | -                                  | Cobalt   |
| Kroom    | 62 351                                                                        | 9 851                                               | 3                                  | Chromium |
| Nikkel   | 4 324                                                                         | 12                                                  | 5                                  | Nickel   |
| Plii     | 8 140                                                                         | -                                                   | 416                                | Lead     |
| Tina     | 6 604                                                                         | 29                                                  | 37                                 | Tin      |
| Tsink    | 13 997                                                                        | 1 801                                               | 7                                  | Zinc     |
| Vask     | 35 170                                                                        | 8                                                   | 190                                | Copper   |

<sup>a</sup> Arvestatud puhtale metallile.

<sup>a</sup> Counted to pure metal.

Tabel 11 **Halogeenitud süsivesinike kasutamine ettevõtetes, 2006**  
 Table 11 **Use of halogenated hydrocarbons in enterprises, 2006**  
 (kilogrammi — kilograms)

| Kemikaal                                   | Tooraine või toote koostisosa<br><i>As raw material or product ingredient</i> | Muutus tootmis- protsessis<br><i>Change in production process</i> | Jäätmed ja heitmed<br><i>Waste</i> | Jäägid<br><i>Stocks</i> | Chemical                         |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Freoonid                                   | 15 107                                                                        | -                                                                 | 202                                | 19 205                  | Freons                           |
| täielikult halogeenitud <sup>a</sup>       | 219                                                                           | -                                                                 | 14                                 | 976                     | fully halogenated <sup>a</sup>   |
| Haloönid                                   | 3 346                                                                         | -                                                                 | 19                                 | 3 751                   | Halons                           |
| Tetraklorometaan                           | -                                                                             | -                                                                 | 47                                 | 106                     | Tetrachloromethane               |
| Trikloroetaan                              | -                                                                             | 342                                                               | 2                                  | 17                      | Trichloroethane                  |
| Diklorometaan                              | 2 204                                                                         | 24                                                                | 5 119                              | 2 849                   | Dichloromethane                  |
| Triklorometaan                             | -                                                                             | 86                                                                | 289                                | 641                     | Trichloromethane                 |
| Dikloroetaan                               | 193 187                                                                       | 72                                                                | -                                  | 48 002                  | Dichloroethane                   |
| Tetrakloroetüleen                          | -                                                                             | -                                                                 | 26 644                             | 15 465                  | Tetrachloroethylene              |
| Epikloorhüdrin                             | -                                                                             | 90 585                                                            | -                                  | 24 100                  | Epichlorohydrine                 |
| Polütsüklilised aro- maatsed süsivesinikud | -                                                                             | -                                                                 | -                                  | -                       | Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons |

<sup>a</sup> CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-13, CFC-113, CFC-114, CFC-212, CFC-215.

Tabel 12 **Paiksete saasteallikate tekitatud õhusaaste hulk, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 12 **Pollution of air from stationary sources, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 (tuhat tonni — thousand tons)

| Aasta | Tahked osakesed | Gaasilised ja lenduvad heitmed   |                  |                 |                     |                                 | Kokku |
|-------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| Year  | Solid particles | kokku                            | väävel- dioksiid | süsinik- oksiid | lämmastik- oksiidid | lenduvad orgaa- nilised ühendid | Total |
|       |                 | Gaseous and volatile waste total | sulphur dioxide  | carbon monoxide | nitrogen oxides     | volatile organic compounds      |       |
| 1985  | 309             | 283                              | 205              | 39              | 28                  | 11                              | 592   |
| 1990  | 269             | 341                              | 239              | 60              | 23                  | 19                              | 610   |
| 1995  | 113             | 160                              | 110              | 27              | 15                  | 6                               | 273   |
| 1996  | 99              | 170                              | 117              | 30              | 16                  | 6                               | 269   |
| 1997  | 78              | 161                              | 111              | 27              | 16                  | 6                               | 239   |
| 1998  | 70              | 149                              | 101              | 26              | 15                  | 6                               | 219   |
| 1999  | 70              | 137                              | 95               | 21              | 14                  | 5                               | 207   |
| 2000  | 59              | 135                              | 92               | 19              | 15                  | 8                               | 194   |
| 2001  | 56              | 135                              | 87               | 21              | 16                  | 9                               | 191   |
| 2002  | 35              | 133                              | 84               | 23              | 15                  | 9                               | 168   |
| 2003  | 31              | 142                              | 98               | 25              | 18                  | 9                               | 182   |
| 2004  | 26              | 126                              | 85               | 23              | 16                  | 9                               | 162   |
| 2005  | 18              | 122                              | 74               | 25              | 14                  | 9                               | 140   |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed kajastavad õhusaasteainete emissiooni nendest paiksetest saasteallikatest, mille valdajale on väljastatud õhusaaste luba.

<sup>a</sup> The data cover the air emission from stationary sources, whose owners have the licence for air pollution.

Tabel 13 **Jäätmete tekkimine, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 13 **Generation of waste, 2004, 2005**  
 (tonni — tons)

| Liik                                                                                                                                | 2004       | 2005       | Kind                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Termilistes protsessides tekkinud jäätmed                                                                                           | 6 099 685  | 5 853 254  | Waste from thermal processes                                                                                                                        |
| põlevkivi koldetuhk                                                                                                                 | 2 543 968  | 2 352 020  | oil shale bottom ash                                                                                                                                |
| Maavarade ja maa-ainese uuringutel, kaevandamisel ning füüsikalis-keemilisel töötlemisel tekkinud jäätmed                           | 5 287 283  | 5 768 569  | Waste resulting from exploration, mining, dressing and further treatment of minerals and quarrying                                                  |
| mittemaaksete maavarade kaevandamisjäätmed                                                                                          | 5 281 111  | 5 758 142  | waste from mineral non-metalliferous excavation                                                                                                     |
| Ehitus- ja lammutusjäätmed                                                                                                          | 1 503 504  | 2 160 766  | Construction and demolition waste                                                                                                                   |
| pinnas, kivid ja süvenduspinnas                                                                                                     | 566 544    | 1 177 925  | soil, stones and dredging spoil                                                                                                                     |
| metallid                                                                                                                            | 454 683    | 403 572    | metals                                                                                                                                              |
| Nafta ja õli rafineerimisel ning põlevkivi utmisel tekkinud jäätmed                                                                 | 865 970    | 868 346    | Waste from petroleum refining and fractioning and oil shale                                                                                         |
| põlevkivipoolkoks                                                                                                                   | 841 567    | 845 966    | oil shale semi-coke                                                                                                                                 |
| Olmejäätmed                                                                                                                         | 573 734    | 556 006    | Municipal waste                                                                                                                                     |
| Jäätmekäitlusettevõtete, ettevõtteväliste reoveepuhastite ja veevärgijäätmed                                                        | 502 497    | 552 582    | Waste from waste treatment facilities, off-site waste water treatment plants and water industry                                                     |
| Puidu töötlemisel, plaatide ja mööbli, tselluloosi, paberi ja kartongi tootmisel tekkinud jäätmed                                   | 1 222 517  | 1 215 802  | Waste from wood processing, manufacture of furniture, pulp, paper and paperboard                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus-, aiandus-, jahindus-, kalapüügi- ja vesiviljelussaaduste toormetootmisjäätmed, toiduvalmistamis- ja töötlemisjäätmed | 561 682    | 636 810    | Waste from agricultural, horticultural, hunting, fishing and aquaculture primary production, food preparation                                       |
| Õli- ja vedelkütuse jäätmed                                                                                                         | 70 540     | 55 154     | Oil and liquid fuel waste                                                                                                                           |
| Nimistus mujal määramata jäätmed                                                                                                    | 710 407    | 735 931    | Waste not otherwise specified on the list                                                                                                           |
| Metallide ja plastide mehaanilisel vormimisel ja pinnatöötlusel tekkinud jäätmed                                                    | 37 665     | 32 945     | Waste from mechanic shaping and surface treatment of metals and plastics                                                                            |
| Anorgaanilistes keemiaprotsessides tekkinud jäätmed                                                                                 | 4 499      | 4 737      | Waste from inorganic chemical processes                                                                                                             |
| Pakendid; nimistus mujal määramata absorbendid, puhastuskaltsud, filtrimaterjalid ja kaitseriietus                                  | 21 946     | 46 370     | Packaging; absorbents, wiping cloths, filter materials and protective clothing                                                                      |
| Inimeste ja loomade tervishoiujäätmed                                                                                               | 1 139      | 1 114      | Waste from human or animal health care                                                                                                              |
| Naha- ja tekstiilitööstuse jäätmed                                                                                                  | 4 082      | 2 508      | Waste from leather and textile industries                                                                                                           |
| Orgaanilistes keemiaprotsessides tekkinud jäätmed                                                                                   | 2 245      | 2 718      | Waste from organic chemical processes                                                                                                               |
| Pinnakatete, liimide, hermeetikute ja trükivärvide valmistamisel ja kasutamisel tekkinud jäätmed                                    | 922        | 1 349      | Waste from the manufacture, formulation, supply and use of coatings (paints, varnishes and vitreous enamels), adhesives, sealants and printing inks |
| Metallide ja muude materjalide pinnatöötlusel ja pindamisel ning värviliste metallide hüdrometallurgias tekkinud jäätmed            | 386        | 400        | Waste from metal treatment and coating of metals and from non-ferrous hydro-metallurgy                                                              |
| Fotograafiatööstusjäätmed                                                                                                           | 209        | 203        | Waste from the photographic industry                                                                                                                |
| Orgaaniliste lahustite, külmutusagensi- ja aerosoolikandegaasijäätmed                                                               | 28         | 134        | Waste from organic solvents, refrigerants, and aerosol carrier gases                                                                                |
| KOKKU                                                                                                                               | 17 470 940 | 18 495 698 | TOTAL                                                                                                                                               |



Tabel 14 **Jäätmete töötlemine kõrvaldamiseks, 2005**  
 Table 14 *Treatment of waste for waste disposal, 2005*  
 (tonni — tons)

| Menetlus                                                                                                |            | Treatment                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Maapealne või maa-alune ladestamine (sh prügilatesse)                                                   | 11 373 476 | Deposit into or onto land (incl. landfill)                                                         |
| Füüsikalise-keemiline töötus                                                                            | 79 167     | Physico-chemical treatment                                                                         |
| Vedelate või püdelate jäätmete paigutamine maapealsetesse kaevanditesse, basseinidesse, paistikesse jne | 82 441     | Placement of liquid or sludge discards into pits, pounds or naturally occurring repositories, etc. |
| Põletamine                                                                                              | 366        | Thermal treatment                                                                                  |
| Bioloogiline töötus                                                                                     | 1 035      | Biological treatment                                                                               |
| Pinnasetöötus                                                                                           | 81         | Land treatment                                                                                     |

Tabel 15 **Jäätmete töötlemine taaskasutamiseks või energia tootmiseks, 2005**  
 Table 15 *Treatment of waste for recovery or energy production, 2005*  
 (tonni — tons)

| Menetlus                                                                           |           | Treatment                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pinnasetöötus põllumajanduses või keskkonnaseisundi parandamiseks                  | 2 020 918 | Land treatment for agricultural purposes or for improvement of state of environment |
| Muude anorgaaniliste ainete ringlussevõtmine või taasväärtustamine                 | 1 692 085 | Recovery of other inorganic waste                                                   |
| Kasutamine kütusena või muu energiaallikana                                        | 298 018   | Use as a fuel or other means to generate energy                                     |
| Metallide ja metallühendite ringlussevõtmine või taasväärtustamine                 | 13 300    | Recovery and recycling of metals and metal compounds                                |
| Muude orgaaniliste ainete ringlussevõtmine või taasväärtustamine (sh kompostimine) | 951 744   | Recovery of other organic waste (including composting)                              |
| Õlide taasrafineerimine või korduvkasutamine                                       | 878       | Waste oil recovery and reuse                                                        |
| Lahustite regenereerimine                                                          | 6         | Regeneration of solvents                                                            |

Tabel 16 **Veeheide, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 16 *Water discharge, 1985, 1990, 1995–2005<sup>a</sup>*  
 (miljonit kuupmeetrit — million cubic metres)

| Aasta | Veekogudesse              | Pinnasesse ja põhjavette       | Kokku | puhastamist vajav       |          |                         |            |
|-------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------|
|       |                           |                                |       | puhastatud              |          | puhastamata             |            |
|       |                           |                                |       | ebapiisavalt puhastatud |          |                         |            |
| Year  | Into surface water bodies | Into the soil and ground water | Total | needing purification    | purified | insufficiently purified | unpurified |
| 1985  | 3 022                     | 6                              | 3 028 | 464                     | 406      | 136                     | 58         |
| 1990  | 3 254                     | 4                              | 3 258 | 537                     | 498      | 196                     | 39         |
| 1995  | 1 848                     | 1                              | 1 849 | 397                     | 378      | 26                      | 19         |
| 1996  | 1 692                     | 1                              | 1 692 | 316                     | 301      | 25                      | 15         |
| 1997  | 1 686                     | 1                              | 1 686 | 350                     | 340      | 30                      | 10         |
| 1998  | 1 671                     | 1                              | 1 671 | 328                     | 319      | 25                      | 9          |
| 1999  | 1 531                     | 1                              | 1 532 | 312                     | 305      | 23                      | 7          |
| 2000  | 1 494                     | 1                              | 1 495 | 282                     | 275      | 19                      | 7          |
| 2001  | 1 506                     | 3                              | 1 509 | 305                     | 297      | 7                       | 8          |
| 2002  | 1 416                     | 1                              | 1 427 | 278                     | 271      | 25                      | 7          |
| 2003  | 1 626                     | 1                              | 1 627 | 303                     | 301      | 12                      | 2          |
| 2004  | 1 721                     | 2                              | 1 723 | 356                     | 354      | 8                       | 2          |
| 2005  | 1 618                     | 2                              | 1 620 | 326                     | 324      | 5                       | 2          |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed hõlmavad ettevõtteid, kellel on luba heitvee juhtimiseks veekogudesse ja pinnasesse.

<sup>a</sup> The data cover enterprises which have licenses for wastewater discharge into water bodies and soil.

Tabel 17 **Pinnaveekogudesse juhitud puhastamist vajava vee reostuskoormus, 1995–2005**

Table 17 *Pollution load to surface water bodies, 1995–2005*  
(tonni — tons)

| Aasta<br>Year | Orgaanilised reoained,<br>BHT <sub>7</sub><br>Organic substances,<br>BOD <sub>7</sub> | Heljum<br>Suspended<br>solids | Üldlämmastik<br>Total nitrogen | Üldfosfor<br>Total<br>phosphorus | Naftasaadused<br>Oil products |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1995          | 4 481                                                                                 | 7 490                         | 3 503                          | 321                              | 93                            |
| 1996          | 4 174                                                                                 | 6 330                         | 3 200                          | 304                              | 70                            |
| 1997          | 3 838                                                                                 | 5 641                         | 3 173                          | 303                              | 70                            |
| 1998          | 3 122                                                                                 | 4 856                         | 2 976                          | 279                              | 68                            |
| 1999          | 2 308                                                                                 | 4 071                         | 2 739                          | 256                              | 52                            |
| 2000          | 2 051                                                                                 | 3 142                         | 2 810                          | 230                              | 39                            |
| 2001          | 1 674                                                                                 | 2 504                         | 3 148                          | 193                              | 38                            |
| 2002          | 1 480                                                                                 | 2 661                         | 2 591                          | 183                              | 26                            |
| 2003          | 1 657                                                                                 | 2 670                         | 2 348                          | 175                              | 55                            |
| 2004          | 1 561                                                                                 | 2 971                         | 2 242                          | 170                              | 65                            |
| 2005          | 1 399                                                                                 | 2 636                         | 1 771                          | 146                              | 79                            |

Tabel 18 **Heitvee orgaaniliste reoainete reostuskoormus (BHT<sub>7</sub>) valgala järgi, 1995–2005**

Table 18 *Pollution load of organic substances (BOD<sub>7</sub>) of discharged wastewater by catchment area, 1995–2005*  
(tonni aastas — tons in a year)

| Aasta<br>Year | Soome laht<br>Gulf of<br>Finland | Väinameri<br>Väinameri | Liivi laht<br>Gulf of Riga | Läti ja<br>Venemaa jõed<br>Rivers in Latvia<br>and Russia | Läänemere<br>avaosa<br>Open area of<br>the Baltic Sea | Pinnas ja<br>põhjavesi<br>Soil and<br>ground<br>water |
|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 3 920                            | 155                    | 281                        | 6                                                         | 7                                                     | 113                                                   |
| 1996          | 3 512                            | 148                    | 415                        | 7                                                         | 8                                                     | 85                                                    |
| 1997          | 3 380                            | 126                    | 246                        | 5                                                         | 6                                                     | 75                                                    |
| 1998          | 2 762                            | 74                     | 205                        | 3                                                         | 11                                                    | 67                                                    |
| 1999          | 2 007                            | 60                     | 181                        | 3                                                         | 6                                                     | 51                                                    |
| 2000          | 1 711                            | 58                     | 231                        | 3                                                         | 10                                                    | 38                                                    |
| 2001          | 1 438                            | 53                     | 145                        | 2                                                         | 4                                                     | 32                                                    |
| 2002          | 1 264                            | 38                     | 137                        | 2                                                         | 11                                                    | 28                                                    |
| 2003          | 1 455                            | 35                     | 144                        | 1                                                         | 5                                                     | 17                                                    |
| 2004          | 1 360                            | 31                     | 150                        | 2                                                         | 5                                                     | 14                                                    |
| 2005          | 1 215                            | 36                     | 130                        | 2                                                         | 1                                                     | 15                                                    |

Tabel 19 **Ettevõtete keskkonnakaitseinvesteeringud keskkonnakaitse valdkonna järgi, 2005**  
 Table 19 *Environmental investments of enterprises by environmental protection activity, 2005*  
 (tuhat krooni — thousand kroons)

| Ettevõtte tegevusala                                 | Välisõhu ja kliima kaitse                    | Heitvee-<br>käitlus           | Jäätme-<br>käitlus      | Pinnase, pinna- ja põhjavee kaitse                        | Muu keskkonnakaitse valdkond <sup>a</sup>                  | Kokku        | Economic activity of enterprise                              |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                      | <i>Protection of ambient air and climate</i> | <i>Waste-water management</i> | <i>Waste management</i> | <i>Protection of soil, ground-water and surface water</i> | <i>Other environmental protection activity<sup>a</sup></i> | <i>Total</i> |                                                              |
| Töötlev tööstus                                      | 54 975                                       | 18 092                        | 27 265                  | 4 616                                                     | 1 370                                                      | 106 318      | Manufacturing                                                |
| Veekogumine, -puhastus ja -jaotus                    | 1 547                                        | 170 165                       | 15 353                  | 3 191                                                     | 1 563                                                      | 191 819      | Collection, purification and distribution of water           |
| Elektri-, gaasi-, auru- ja kuumavee-varustus         | 35 960                                       | 7 305                         | 17 236                  | 18 992                                                    | 27                                                         | 79 520       | Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply                 |
| Jäätmekäitlus; tänavate korrashoid                   | 200                                          | 0                             | 109 547                 | 0                                                         | 694                                                        | 110 441      | Waste management and street care                             |
| Veondusega seotud tegevusalad; reisibürood           | 14 240                                       | 73                            | 0                       | 0                                                         | 0                                                          | 14 313       | Supporting transport activities; storage                     |
| Ehitus                                               | 388                                          | 70                            | 0                       | 3 557                                                     | 275                                                        | 4 290        | Construction                                                 |
| Mäetööstus                                           | 6 259                                        | 503                           | 0                       | 183                                                       | 74                                                         | 7 019        | Mining                                                       |
| Põllumajandus                                        | 755                                          | 1 862                         | 15                      | 103 950                                                   | 1 550                                                      | 108 132      | Agriculture                                                  |
| Transport                                            | 284                                          | 32                            | 0                       | 0                                                         | 0                                                          | 316          | Transport                                                    |
| Mootorsõidukite müük, hooldus ja remont; kütuse müük | 1 081                                        | 5                             | 0                       | 173                                                       | 0                                                          | 1 259        | Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles; sale of fuel |
| Muu tegevusala <sup>b</sup>                          | 3 665                                        | 90 580                        | 19 157                  | 4 499                                                     | 4 111                                                      | 122 012      | Other activities <sup>b</sup>                                |
| KOKKU                                                | 119 354                                      | 288 687                       | 188 573                 | 139 161                                                   | 9 664                                                      | 745 439      | TOTAL                                                        |

<sup>a</sup> Kaitse müra ja vibratsiooni eest; bioloogilise mitmekesisuse ja maastiku kaitse; kaitse radiatsiooni eest; teadus- ja arendustegevus; muu keskkonnakaitsetegevus.

<sup>b</sup> Metsamajandus; kalapüük; ringlussevõtt; keskkonnakahjustuste analüüs, keskkonnakaitse projekteerimine; jäätmete ja jääkide hulgimüük; looduskaitsealade tegevus; keskkonnakaitse kõrvaltegevusega ettevõtted.

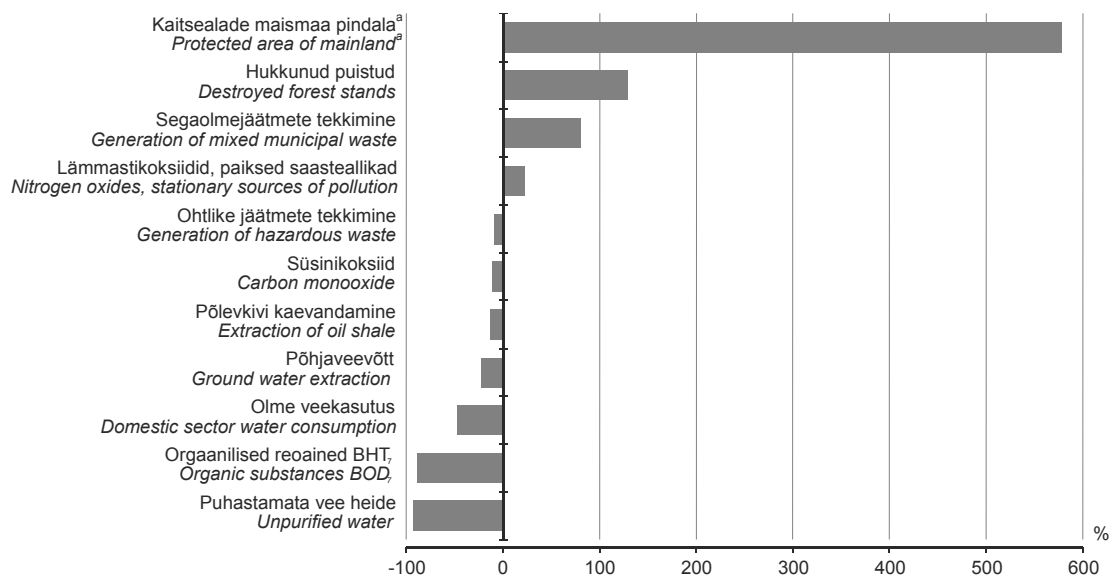
<sup>a</sup> Noise and vibration abatement; protection of biodiversity and landscapes; protection against radiation; research and development; other environmental protection activities.

<sup>b</sup> Forestry; fishery; recycling; analysis of environmental damages, design of environmental protection; wholesale of waste and residuals; activity of natural parks; enterprises with environmental protection as secondary activity.

Tabel 20 **Ettevõtete keskkonnakaitseinvesteeringud, 1993–2005**  
 Table 20 *Environmental investments of enterprises, 1993–2005*  
 (osatähtsus põhivaraainvesteeringutes — percentage of investments in fixed assets)

| Aasta | Mäetööstus    | Töötlev tööstus      | Elektri-, gaasi-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus    | Veekogumine, -puhastus ja -jaotus                         |
|-------|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | <i>Mining</i> | <i>Manufacturing</i> | <i>Electricity, steam and hot water supply</i> | <i>Collection, purification and distribution of water</i> |
| 1993  | 7             | 3                    | 20                                             | 64                                                        |
| 1994  | 0             | 3                    | 4                                              | 40                                                        |
| 1995  | 1             | 4                    | 2                                              | 51                                                        |
| 1996  | 1             | 3                    | 16                                             | 57                                                        |
| 1997  | -             | 2                    | 7                                              | 73                                                        |
| 1998  | 2             | 2                    | 9                                              | 40                                                        |
| 1999  | 1             | 5                    | 12                                             | 36                                                        |
| 2000  | -             | 4                    | 11                                             | 51                                                        |
| 2001  | 1             | 6                    | ...                                            | ...                                                       |
| 2002  | 2             | 4                    | 7                                              | ...                                                       |
| 2003  | 0             | 4                    | 2                                              | 56                                                        |
| 2004  | 1             | 2                    | 3                                              | 51                                                        |
| 2005  | 1             | 2                    | 2                                              | 26                                                        |

Diagramm 1 **Keskkonnatrendid võrreldes 1993. aastaga, 2005**  
 Diagram 1 *Environment trends compared to 1993, 2005*



<sup>a</sup> Sealhulgas ka ajutiste piirangutega alad.

<sup>a</sup> Including the area with temporary restrictions.

## Mõisted

### BHT<sub>7</sub>

Hapniku kogus, mis on vajalik orgaaniliste ainete bioloogiliseks lagunemiseks seitsme päeva jooksul.

### Jäätmed

Inimtegevuse tõttu tekkinud esemed, ained või nende jäägid, mida ei saa nende tekkeprotsessis või -kohas kasutada, v.a õhku või vette paisatud jääkained.

### Keskkonnakaitseinvesteering

Kõik investeeringud, mille eesmärk on keskkonna saastumise ärahoidmine või tekkinud saastumise vähendamine. Keskkonnainvesteeringud jagunevad kaheks: investeeringud keskkonnakaitsevahenditesse (soetamiseks pika kasutusajaga seadmeid, mehhanisme või rajatisi, mis vähendavad või seiravad tootmises tekkinud saastet) ja tootmisprotsessi muutmiseks (soetamiseks mehhanisme, tehnoloogiaid või keskkonnasäästlikumaid materjale, mis vähendavad saaste tekkimist juba tootmisprotsessis).

### Keskkonnakaitsekulutused

Kulutused, mille peamine eesmärk on ära hoida või vähendada ettevõtte majandustegevusest tingitud keskkonna saastumist või mõnel muul viisil kahjustumist ja kõrvaldada juba tekkinud saaste. Nimetatud kulutused ei hõlma loodusvarade mobiliseerimise ega töötingimuste parandamise kulutusi.

### Taimekaitsevahendi kogus

Taimekaitsevahendi toimeaine kogus, mida kasutatakse taimede ühe- või mitmekordsel töötlemisel. See arvutatakse järgmiselt: kasutatud taimekaitsevahendi (preparaadi) kogus (kaal) korrutatakse tema toimeaine sisalduse protsendiga ja jagatakse sajaga.

## Metoodika

Keskkonnastatistika valdkond on lai, hõlmates kogu keskkonna selles paikneva bioota ja inimasustusega. Keskkonnastatistika orienteerub loodusressursside kvantiteedile ja kvaliteedile, inimtegevuse keskkonnamõjule ja ühiskonna meetmetele selle negatiivse mõju vähendamiseks.

Keskkonnastatistika andmeesitusviis ja kompleksnäitajad on alles väljaarendamisel. Senini on rahvusvaheliselt enam kasutatud esitusviisiks DPSIR-mudel (*driving forces, pressure, state, impact, response* — keskkonnaprobleeme põhjustavad tegurid, keskkonnale avaldatav mõju, keskkonnaseisund, muutunud keskkonnaseisundist tingitud negatiivne tagasimõju inimestele, keskkonnakaitse meetmed). Ligi 200 näitajat, mida sellesse

raamistikku paigutatakse, pärinevad riigiti eri institutsioonidest ja on saadud erinevate meetoditega, olles järelikut ka erineva katvuse ja kvaliteediga.

Euroopa Liidu statistikaamet (Eurostat) on prioriteetsete valdkondadena esile tõstnud majandustegevuse keskkonnaaspektid, inimtegevuse mõju keskkonnale ja keskkonnakaitse meetmed — valdkonnad, milles on asutud koostama harmoneeritud metoodikat.

Keskkonnaandmete kogujad on enamjaolt ka nende esmased ja põhilised tarbijad. Eestis kogub maavaravarude kasutuse, looduskaitse järelevalve, liigi- ja kooslustekaitse, jäätmemajanduse, veemajanduse ja õhusaaste andmeid Keskkonnaministeerium. Need andmestikud on seotud asjakohaste õigusaktide arenguga ja kajastavad ühel või teisel viisil maksustatavat looduskasutust. Valdkondades, mille kohta oleks samuti vaja statistilist teavet, kuid millega ei tegele ükski teine institutsioon, on Statistikaamet töötanud välja andmekogumise ja -töötlemise põhiprintsiipe järgivad statistilised vaatlused (ettevõtete ja omavalitsuste keskkonnakaitsekulutused, osoonikihti kahjustavate ainete, raskmetalliühendite ja pestitsiidide kasutamine).

## Definitions

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BOD<sub>7</sub></b>                      | <i>The quantity of oxygen consumed in the biological decomposition of organic substances within 7 days.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Environmental investments</b>            | <i>All investments, where the main purpose is to prevent or reduce pollutants and pollution or any other degradation of the environment. Two kinds of environmental investments can be distinguished: pollution treatment (end-of-pipe investments) and pollution prevention investments. Pollution treatment investments are expenditures on devices, machinery, facilities with a long operating time whose purpose is to remove and monitor pollutants. Pollution prevention investments are changes in production, operating processes, or raw materials used to prevent or reduce pollution at the source.</i> |
| <b>Environmental protection expenditure</b> | <i>Investments and current expenditures where the main purpose is to collect, treat, reduce or eliminate pollutants and pollution or any other degradation of the environment resulting from the operating activity of the company. These expenditures do not include mobilisation of natural resources or improvement of working conditions.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Used amounts of pesticides</b>           | <i>Amounts of pesticides, which were used for the treatment of plants once or several times. For the calculation of the amounts used, the quantity of the substance is multiplied with the percentage of the content of the active ingredient and divided by 100.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Waste</b>                                | <i>Substances generated by human activity, which cannot be reused in the process or place of their generation. The residuals, which are reused in the process or place of the generation or emitted to air or water, are not considered waste.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## Methodology

*The area of environment statistics is wide covering the surrounding environment with biota and human settlements therein. Environment statistics orientates to the quality and quantity of usable natural resources, human activities that influence environment, changes in environmental conditions and to measures taken by the society to reduce negative environmental impacts stemming from those activities.*

*The format of presenting environmental statistical data and the complex indicators are only at the stage of development. Internationally, the most common way of presenting environmental data is the DPSIR model (driving forces, pressure, state, impact, response). Nearly 200 indicators fitting this model are usually derived from different sources and are collected using various methodologies resulting in different quality and coverage.*

*Eurostat gives priority to the following areas: the environmental aspects of economic activity causing environmental problems, human impact on environment and measures taken to reduce pollution — these are the areas where harmonised methodologies are being developed.*

*Those who collect environmental data are very often also the primary and main users of these data. In Estonia the data on the use of mineral resources, environment protection supervision, species and habitats protection, waste management, waste water and water management and air emissions are collected by the Ministry of the Environment. These data sets are closely connected with the development of the respective legislation and reflect in one or the other way the chargeable natural resource utilisation. For areas about which data collection has not yet been started in any institution and which also have to be covered with official statistics, Statistics Estonia has worked out surveys following the main principles of statistics (environmental expenditures of enterprises and local governments, use of substances that deplete the ozone layer and the use of heavy metal compounds and pesticides).*

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## RAHVASTIK

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## POPULATION

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk annab ülevaate viimaste aastate rahvastikusündmustest. Esitatakse rahvaarvu, sündide, abortide, surmade, abielude ja lahutuste andmeid.

2006. aastal jätkusid eelmistele aastatele omased suundumused — rahvaarv vähenes, eakate osatähtsus rahvastikus suurenes ja sündimus kasvas.

1. jaanuaril 2007 oli Eesti arvestuslik rahvaarv 1 342 409. Rahvaarv vähenes 2006. aastal 0,17%, eelmistel aastatel üle 0,2% aastas. Vaatamata suurenevale sündide arvule on loomulik iive endiselt negatiivne: 2006. aastal sündis 2439 inimest vähem, kui suri.

Aastatuhande alguses peaaegu muutumatuna püsinud tööealiste arv vähenes 2006. aastal 3500 inimese võrra. Samal ajal suurenes eakate (65-aastaste ja vanemate) hulk 4000 võrra. Laste (0–14-aastaste) arv ja osatähtsus kogurahvastikus kahanes hoolimata suurenenud sündide arvust, sest 1990. aastate alguses sündinute rohkearvulised põlvkonnad väljuvad sellest vanuserühmast. 2007. aasta alguses hõlmasid lapsed elanikkonnast 15%, eakad 17%.

Positiivne on sündimuse jätkuv kasv. Summaarne sündimuskordaja, mis näitab keskmist sünnitatud laste arvu naise kohta antud aasta sündimustaseme juures, tõusis 1,55-ni. Eelkõige suurenes sündimus 25–39-aastaste naiste seas. Vanemahüvitise rakendumise järel on 2004. aastast peatunud sündimuse vähenemine alla 20-aastaste hulgas. 2006. aastal sünnitas tuhandest alla 20-aastasest naisest 22. Euroopa Liidu liikmesriikide seas on see näitaja üks kõrgemaid. Naise keskmine vanus lapse sünnil oli 28,4 aastat, esimese lapse puhul 25,4 aastat.

Ligikaudu pool sündivatest lastest on esiklapsed. Viimastel aastatel on nende osatähtsus aeglaselt vähenenud, samas on suurenenud teise lapsena sündinute osatähtsus. Kahanenud on ka kolmandana ja hiljem sündinute osatähtsus.

Märkimist väärib tõsiasi, et viimastel aastatel aeglaselt langenud abielusündimuse osatähtsus suurenes 2006. aastal 0,3 protsendipunkti, s.t 41,8%-ni. Selle põhjus on abielust sündinute osatähtsuse kasv mitte-eestlaste seas, sest eestlaste hulgas vähenes see endiselt. Abielusündimuse osatähtsus sõltub ka lapse sünnijärjekorrast. Esimestest lastest kolmandik sünnib abielus emadele, teise lapse sündides on abielus juba pooled emad.

Sünnitajate seas on järjest rohkem kõrgharidusega naisi. Nende osatähtsus on viimase kümnendiga kahekordistunud, ulatudes 2006. aastal 30%-ni sünnitajate koguarvust. Põhjused on seotud nn kõrgharidusbuumiga, mistõttu on kõrgharidusega noori naisi rohkem kui eelmistel aastatel. Oluline on ka elutsükli järjestuse muutumine — enne lapse sündi soovitakse omandada haridus ja asuda tööle. Viimast kinnitab nii keskharidusega sünnitajate osatähtsuse vähenemine kui ka töötavate naiste osatähtsuse suurenemine.

Endiselt vähenes legaalselt indutseeritud (naise soovil ja meditsiinilistel näidustustel tehtud) abortide arv. 1000 viljakusealise naise kohta tehti 2006. aastal 28 aborti. Endiselt langes ka elussündide ja abortide suhtarv — 100 elussünni kohta oli 63 aborti.

Surmajuhtumeid oli 2006. aastal täpselt sama palju kui eelmisel aastal — 17 316. Üle poole neist oli tingitud vereringeelundite haigustest, järgnesid pahaloolumulised kasvaja ning traumad ja mürgistused. Selline järjekord on arenenud riikidele iseloomulik.

Imikusuremus langes madalamale tasemele kui kunagi varem. 2006. aastal vähenes imikusurmade arv 66-ni. Igast tuhandest elussündinud lapsest suri esimesel eluaastal keskmiselt 4,4. Samuti vähenes oluliselt surnultsündide arv. Kui 2005. aastal registreeriti 88 surnultsündi, siis 2006. aastal vaid 56.

2005. aastal pikenes oodatav eluiga. Sellel aastatuhandel on see pikenenud nii meestel kui ka naistel — veidi üle kahe aasta. 2005. aastal oli oodatav eluiga naistel 78,1 ja meestel 67,3 aastat. Kuigi meeste ja naiste eelolev eluiga erineb sündides üle kümne aasta, väheneb see erinevus vanuse kasvades. 65-aastastel naistel on jäänud keskmiselt elada 18 ja meestel 13 aastat.

Viimastel aastatel on suurenenud abielude ja vähenenud lahutuste arv. 2006. aastal sõlmiti 1000 elaniku kohta 5,2 ja lahutati 2,8 abielu. Abielu sõlmimiseks on järjest populaarsemad suvekuud. Möödunud kümnendiga on suviste abielude osatähtsus suurenenud kümnendiku

võrra — 42%-ni. Kõige vähem abiellutakse aasta esimestel kuudel. Sarnane abiellumise hooajalisus avaldub ka Eesti naaberriikides.

Abiellumisvanus nihkub hilisemasse ikka. 2006. aastal oli naise keskmine vanus esmaabiellumisel 26,5 aastat ja mehel 29,0 aastat.

Kuigi lahutajate seas väheneb ühiste alaealiste lastega paaride osatähtsus, hõlmavad nad endiselt rohkem kui poole kõigist lahutajatest — 2006. aastal 54% paaridest. Abiellujate hulgas on aga järjest rohkem ühiste lastega paare. Juhuse tahtel lahutas 2006. aastal esmaabielu võrdne arv mehi ja naisi, ka korduvabielu lahutanute seas oli nende arv võrdne. 80% lahutanud meestest ja naistest lahutasid oma esimese abielu.

## Overview

*The chapter provides an overview on population events of previous years. The data on population number, births, abortions, deaths, marriages and divorces are presented.*

*In 2006 the population trends continued — the number of population declined, proportion of elderly increased and fertility continued to grow.*

*On 1 January 2007 the estimated population number of Estonia was 1,342,409. In 2006 the population number decreased 0.17%. In previous years the decline was more than 0.2% per year. In spite of the increasing number of births the natural increase is still negative. In 2006 the number of deaths exceeded the number of births by 2,439.*

*The number of people at working-age, which had stayed quite stable since the beginning of the millennium, declined in 2006 by 3,500. At the same time the number of elderly (aged 65 and older) increased by 4,000. The number and share of children (0–14-year-old) declined in spite of the increasing number of births, because the numerous birth generations born at the beginning of the 1990s are going out from that age-group. At the beginning of 2007 the share of children accounted for 15% and the share of elderly for 17% of total population.*

*Rising fertility trend is positive. Total fertility rate, which shows the average number of children per woman on the current fertility level, increased up to 1.55. Fertility increased most of all among 25–39-year-old women. After the application of parental compensation in 2004 fertility decline stopped among women younger than 20 years. In 2006 out of 1,000 women of that age group 22 gave birth. This rate is one of the highest in the European Union Member States. The mean age of mother at childbirth was 28.4 years and at the birth of the first child 25.4 years.*

*About half of the children born are first to their mothers. In recent years their share has declined slowly. Also the share of third and each subsequent child has declined. At the same time the share of second births has increased.*

*It is worth to mention that the proportion of marital births that has declined slowly in recent years increased in 2006 by 0.3 percentage points up to 41.8%. The increase was caused by the rise of marital births among non-Estonians. Among Estonians the births to married parents continued to decline. The share of marital births is also affected by birth order. One third of first born children are born to married parents. Among second births every second child is born to married parents.*

*More mothers are with higher education. The proportion of children born to mothers with higher education has doubled up to 30% in the last decade. It is related to the boom of higher education which causes the increase in the number of young women with university degree. Also the succession of life cycles has changed — it is important to graduate and find a job before childbirth. The increased proportion of employed women and the declined share of women with secondary education affirm that.*

*The number of induced abortions has a declining trend. In 2006, 28 abortions were induced per 1,000 women of fertile age. The number of abortions per 100 live births is continuously decreasing — 63 abortions were induced per 100 live births.*

*In 2006 the number of deaths was exactly the same as in 2005 — 17,316. More than half of deaths are caused by the diseases of circulatory system, followed by malignant neoplasms, injuries and poisonings. This kind of order is also typical of developed countries.*

*The number of infant deaths has decreased to 66 in 2006. Infant mortality rate (the number of infant deaths per 1,000 live births) was 4.4. Also the number of late foetal deaths has decreased from 88 to 56. Therefore, infant mortality has reached record low level.*

The life expectancy grew in 2005. At the beginning of the millennium the life expectancy at birth among males and females has grown more than two years. In 2005 the life expectancy of males was 67.3 years and of females 78.1 years. When the life expectancy at birth for women is slightly more than 10 years longer than that of the men, then the life expectancy of women and men aged 65 does not differ so much any more. 65-year-old women could expect to live an average 18 and men 13 years more.

In recent years the number of marriages increases and the number of divorces declines. In 2006 the crude marriage rate was 5.2 and the crude divorce rate was 2.8. Summer months are becoming more and more popular for contracting marriages. The percentage of marriages registered in summer has increased during last decade by one tenth — to 42%. The least marriages are registered during first months of the year. Similar seasonality is typical also of the neighbouring countries of Estonia.

Mean age at marriage increases. In 2006 the mean age at first marriage of women was 26.5 years and the mean age at first marriage of men was 29.0 years.

Although among divorced persons the percentage of couples with common children decreases, the percentage of such couples is still more than half of all divorces — in 2006 54% of divorces. At the same time more couples with common children are among newly married persons. It is coincidence that the number of repeatedly divorced men is the same that the number of repeatedly divorced women. Also the number of men and women divorced for the first time is equal. 80% of divorced men and women divorced their first marriage.

Tabel 1 **Rahvaarv aasta alguses, 1990–2007**  
Table 1 *Population at the beginning of the year, 1990–2007*

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1990          | 1 570 599      | 734 538        | 836 061           |
| 1991          | 1 567 749      | 733 549        | 834 200           |
| 1992          | 1 554 878      | 726 755        | 828 123           |
| 1993          | 1 511 303      | 703 305        | 807 998           |
| 1994          | 1 476 952      | 686 000        | 790 952           |
| 1995          | 1 448 075      | 671 264        | 776 811           |
| 1996          | 1 425 192      | 659 355        | 765 837           |
| 1997          | 1 405 996      | 649 490        | 756 506           |
| 1998          | 1 393 074      | 642 999        | 750 075           |
| 1999          | 1 379 237      | 636 259        | 742 978           |
| 2000          | 1 372 071      | 632 709        | 739 362           |
| 2001          | 1 366 959      | 630 449        | 736 510           |
| 2002          | 1 361 242      | 627 591        | 733 651           |
| 2003          | 1 356 045      | 624 961        | 731 084           |
| 2004          | 1 351 069      | 622 450        | 728 619           |
| 2005          | 1 347 510      | 620 600        | 726 910           |
| 2006          | 1 344 684      | 619 299        | 725 385           |
| 2007          | 1 342 409      | 618 245        | 724 164           |

Tabel 2 **Aastakeskmise rahvaarv, 1990–2006**  
Table 2 *Mean annual population, 1990–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1990          | 1 569 174      | 734 044        | 835 130           |
| 1991          | 1 561 314      | 730 152        | 831 162           |
| 1992          | 1 533 091      | 715 030        | 818 061           |
| 1993          | 1 494 128      | 694 653        | 799 475           |
| 1994          | 1 462 514      | 678 632        | 783 882           |
| 1995          | 1 436 634      | 665 310        | 771 324           |
| 1996          | 1 415 594      | 654 423        | 761 171           |
| 1997          | 1 399 535      | 646 245        | 753 290           |
| 1998          | 1 386 156      | 639 629        | 746 527           |
| 1999          | 1 375 654      | 634 484        | 741 170           |
| 2000          | 1 369 515      | 631 579        | 737 936           |
| 2001          | 1 364 101      | 629 020        | 735 081           |
| 2002          | 1 358 644      | 626 276        | 732 368           |
| 2003          | 1 353 557      | 623 705        | 729 852           |
| 2004          | 1 349 290      | 621 525        | 727 765           |
| 2005          | 1 346 097      | 619 949        | 726 148           |
| 2006          | 1 343 547      | 618 772        | 724 775           |

Diagramm 1 **Noored ja vanad rahvastikus, 1990–2006**  
 Diagram 1 *Young and old people in the population, 1990–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine rahvaarv — mean annual population)

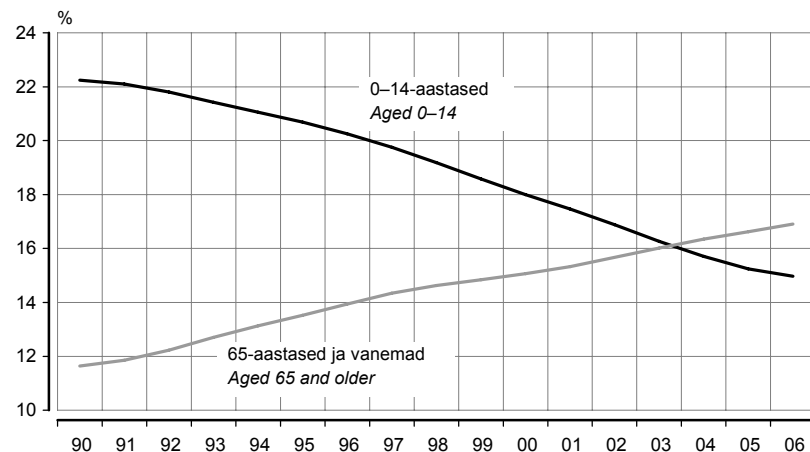
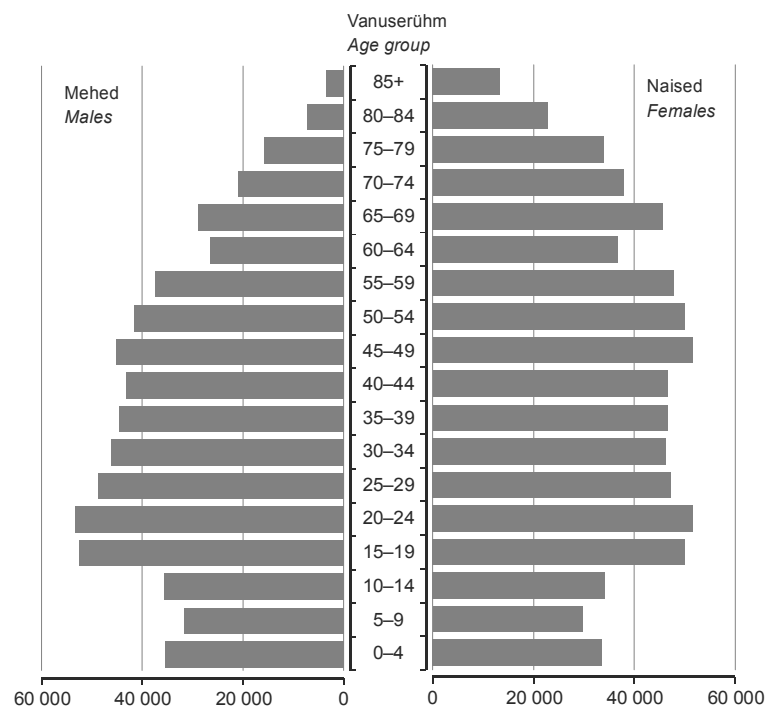


Diagramm 2 **Rahvastiku vanuspüramiid, 2007**  
 Diagram 2 *Population age-pyramid, 2007*  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)



Tabel 3 **Rahvastiku rahvuskooresseis, 1989, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 3 *Ethnic composition of the population, 1989, 2000, 2006*  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Rahvus          | 1989 <sup>a</sup> |                       | 2000 <sup>a</sup> |                       | 2006 <sup>b</sup> |                       | Ethnic nationality         |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                 | arv               | 10 000 elaniku kohta  | arv               | 10 000 elaniku kohta  | arv               | 10 000 elaniku kohta  |                            |
|                 | number            | per 10,000 population | number            | per 10,000 population | number            | per 10,000 population |                            |
| Eestlased       | 963 281           | 6 153                 | 930 219           | 6 790                 | 921 908           | 6 856                 | Estonians                  |
| Venelased       | 474 834           | 3 033                 | 351 178           | 2 563                 | 345 168           | 2 567                 | Russians                   |
| Ukrainlased     | 48 271            | 308                   | 29 012            | 212                   | 28 321            | 211                   | Ukrainians                 |
| Valge-venelased | 27 711            | 177                   | 17 241            | 126                   | 16 316            | 121                   | Belorussians               |
| Soomlased       | 16 622            | 106                   | 11 837            | 86                    | 11 163            | 83                    | Finns                      |
| Juudid          | 4 613             | 29                    | 2 145             | 16                    | 1 939             | 14                    | Jews                       |
| Tatarlased      | 4 058             | 26                    | 2 582             | 19                    | 2 500             | 19                    | Tatars                     |
| Sakslased       | 3 466             | 22                    | 1 870             | 14                    | 1 895             | 14                    | Germans                    |
| Lätlased        | 3 135             | 20                    | 2 330             | 17                    | 2 230             | 17                    | Latvians                   |
| Poolakad        | 3 008             | 19                    | 2 193             | 16                    | 2 097             | 16                    | Poles                      |
| Leedulased      | 2 568             | 17                    | 2 116             | 15                    | 2 079             | 15                    | Lithuanians                |
| Teised rahvused | 14 095            | 90                    | 9 410             | 69                    | 9 068             | 67                    | Other ethnic nationalities |
| Rahvus teadmata | -                 | -                     | 7 919             | 58                    | -                 | -                     | Unknown                    |
| KOKKU           | 1 565 662         | 10 000                | 1 370 052         | 10 000                | 1 344 684         | 10 000                | TOTAL                      |

<sup>a</sup> 1989. ja 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse andmed.

<sup>b</sup> 2006. aastal on teadmata rahvusest elanikud jaotatud rahvuste vahel proportsionaalselt.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the 1989 and 2000 Population Censuses.

<sup>b</sup> Population of unknown ethnic nationality in 2006 is distributed proportionally.

Tabel 4 **Rahvastik kodakondsuse järgi, 2000<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 4 *Population by citizenship, 2000<sup>a</sup>*

| Kodakondsus             | Arv       | 10 000 elaniku kohta  | Country of citizenship           |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
|                         | Number    | per 10,000 population |                                  |
| Eesti                   | 1 095 557 | 7 996                 | Estonia                          |
| Vene                    | 86 059    | 628                   | Russia                           |
| Ukraina                 | 2 864     | 21                    | Ukraine                          |
| Valgevene               | 1 438     | 10                    | Belarus                          |
| Läti                    | 1 412     | 10                    | Latvia                           |
| Leedu                   | 1 105     | 8                     | Lithuania                        |
| Soome                   | 926       | 7                     | Finland                          |
| Saksamaa                | 146       | 1                     | Germany                          |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid    | 145       | 1                     | United States of America         |
| Rootsi                  | 134       | 1                     | Sweden                           |
| Teised riigid           | 756       | 6                     | Other countries                  |
| Mitme riigi kodakondsus | 209       | 2                     | Citizenship of several countries |
| Kodakondsus määramata   | 170 349   | 1 243                 | Citizenship unspecified          |
| Kodakondsus teadmata    | 8 952     | 65                    | Citizenship unknown              |
| KOKKU                   | 1 370 052 | 10 000                | TOTAL                            |

<sup>a</sup> 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the 2000 Population Census.

Tabel 5 **Rahvastik sünniriigi järgi, 1989, 2000<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 5 *Population by country of birth, 1989, 2000<sup>a</sup>*

| Riik          | 1989      |                       | 2000      |                       | Country         |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|               | arv       | 10 000 elaniku kohta  | arv       | 10 000 elaniku kohta  |                 |
|               | number    | per 10,000 population | number    | per 10,000 population |                 |
| Eesti         | 1 154 585 | 7 374                 | 1 107 226 | 8 082                 | Estonia         |
| Venemaa       | 300 430   | 1 919                 | 190 599   | 1 391                 | Russia          |
| Ukraina       | 46 322    | 296                   | 25 185    | 184                   | Ukraine         |
| Valgevene     | 25 299    | 162                   | 14 883    | 109                   | Belarus         |
| Läti          | 6 467     | 41                    | 4 326     | 32                    | Latvia          |
| Kasahstan     | 8 072     | 52                    | 3 841     | 28                    | Kazakhstan      |
| Leedu         | 3 386     | 22                    | 2 101     | 15                    | Lithuania       |
| Gruusia       | 2 328     | 15                    | 1 586     | 12                    | Georgia         |
| Aserbaidžaan  | 2 343     | 15                    | 1 449     | 11                    | Azerbaijan      |
| Usbekistan    | 2 771     | 18                    | 1 091     | 8                     | Uzbekistan      |
| Teised riigid | 13 659    | 87                    | 17 765    | 130                   | Other countries |
| KOKKU         | 1 565 662 | 10 000                | 1 370 052 | 10 000                | TOTAL           |

<sup>a</sup> 1989. ja 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the 1989 and 2000 Population Censuses.

Tabel 6 **Sünnid, surmad ja loomulik iive, 1990, 1995–2006**  
 Table 6 *Births, deaths and natural increase, 1990, 1995–2006*

| Aasta | Elussünnid  | Surmad | Loomulik iive    | Sündimuse üldkordaja | Suremuse üldkordaja | Loomuliku iibe kordaja   |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Year  | Live births | Deaths | Natural increase | Crude birth rate     | Crude death rate    | Rate of natural increase |
| 1990  | 22 304      | 19 531 | 2 773            | 14,2                 | 12,5                | 1,8                      |
| 1995  | 13 509      | 20 828 | -7 319           | 9,4                  | 14,5                | -5,1                     |
| 1996  | 13 242      | 19 020 | -5 778           | 9,4                  | 13,4                | -4,1                     |
| 1997  | 12 577      | 18 572 | -5 995           | 9,0                  | 13,3                | -4,3                     |
| 1998  | 12 167      | 19 445 | -7 278           | 8,8                  | 14,0                | -5,3                     |
| 1999  | 12 425      | 18 447 | -6 022           | 9,0                  | 13,4                | -4,4                     |
| 2000  | 13 067      | 18 403 | -5 336           | 9,5                  | 13,4                | -3,9                     |
| 2001  | 12 632      | 18 516 | -5 884           | 9,3                  | 13,6                | -4,3                     |
| 2002  | 13 001      | 18 355 | -5 354           | 9,6                  | 13,5                | -3,9                     |
| 2003  | 13 036      | 18 152 | -5 116           | 9,6                  | 13,4                | -3,8                     |
| 2004  | 13 992      | 17 685 | -3 693           | 10,4                 | 13,1                | -2,7                     |
| 2005  | 14 350      | 17 316 | -2 966           | 10,7                 | 12,9                | -2,2                     |
| 2006  | 14 877      | 17 316 | -2 439           | 11,1                 | 12,9                | -1,8                     |

Tabel 7 **Sünnid, surmad ja loomulik iive (eestlased), 1990, 1995–2006**  
 Table 7 *Births, deaths and natural increase (Estonians), 1990, 1995–2006*

| Aasta | Elussünnid  | Surmad | Loomulik iive    | Sündimuse üldkordaja | Suremuse üldkordaja | Loomuliku iibe kordaja   |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Year  | Live births | Deaths | Natural increase | Crude birth rate     | Crude death rate    | Rate of natural increase |
| 1990  | 14 751      | 13 654 | 1 097            | 15,3                 | 14,1                | 1,2                      |
| 1995  | 9 860       | 14 088 | -4 228           | 10,4                 | 14,8                | -4,4                     |
| 1996  | 9 607       | 12 881 | -3 274           | 10,2                 | 13,6                | -3,4                     |
| 1997  | 9 183       | 12 485 | -3 302           | 9,8                  | 13,3                | -3,5                     |
| 1998  | 8 781       | 12 779 | -3 998           | 9,4                  | 13,6                | -4,2                     |
| 1999  | 8 848       | 12 042 | -3 194           | 9,5                  | 12,9                | -3,4                     |
| 2000  | 9 208       | 11 893 | -2 685           | 9,9                  | 12,7                | -2,8                     |
| 2001  | 8 867       | 12 047 | -3 180           | 9,5                  | 12,9                | -3,4                     |
| 2002  | 9 099       | 11 858 | -2 759           | 9,8                  | 12,8                | -3,0                     |
| 2003  | 9 183       | 11 889 | -2 706           | 9,9                  | 12,8                | -2,9                     |
| 2004  | 9 968       | 11 567 | -1 599           | 10,8                 | 12,5                | -1,7                     |
| 2005  | 10 236      | 11 298 | -1 062           | 11,1                 | 12,2                | -1,1                     |
| 2006  | 10 678      | 11 502 | -824             | ...                  | ...                 | ...                      |

Diagramm 3 Sündnid ja surmad, 1990–2006  
Diagram 3 Births and deaths, 1990–2006



Tabel 8 Sündimuse näitajad, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 8 Fertility indicators, 1990, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Summaarne<br>sündimuskordaja<br>Total fertility<br>rate | Taaste<br>brutokordaja<br>Gross reproduction<br>rate | Ema keskmine vanus<br>lapse sünnil<br>Mean age of mother<br>at childbirth |                             |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                         |                                                      | at childbirth                                                             | at birth of the first child |
| 1990          | 2,05                                                    | 0,994                                                | 25,56                                                                     | 22,73                       |
| 1995          | 1,38                                                    | 0,671                                                | 25,54                                                                     | 22,98                       |
| 1996          | 1,37                                                    | 0,666                                                | 25,78                                                                     | 23,13                       |
| 1997          | 1,32                                                    | 0,633                                                | 26,13                                                                     | 23,37                       |
| 1998          | 1,28                                                    | 0,621                                                | 26,32                                                                     | 23,60                       |
| 1999          | 1,32                                                    | 0,642                                                | 26,50                                                                     | 23,77                       |
| 2000          | 1,39                                                    | 0,662                                                | 26,96                                                                     | 24,01                       |
| 2001          | 1,34                                                    | 0,646                                                | 27,15                                                                     | 24,22                       |
| 2002          | 1,37                                                    | 0,673                                                | 27,53                                                                     | 24,63                       |
| 2003          | 1,37                                                    | 0,674                                                | 27,68                                                                     | 24,78                       |
| 2004          | 1,47                                                    | 0,714                                                | 27,88                                                                     | 24,97                       |
| 2005          | 1,50                                                    | 0,716                                                | 28,19                                                                     | 25,20                       |
| 2006          | 1,55                                                    | 0,740                                                | 28,37                                                                     | 25,36                       |

Tabel 9 Sündituste arv ja mitmikesünnitused, 1990, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 9 Number of deliveries and multiple births, 1990, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Aasta<br>Year | Sünnitusi kokku<br>Deliveries, total | Üksikud<br>Single | Kaksikud<br>Twins | Kolmikud<br>Triplets | Mitmikesünnitusi<br>10 000 sünnituse kohta<br>Multiple births<br>per 10,000 deliveries |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1990          | 22 288                               | 22 100            | 187               | 1                    | 84,4                                                                                   |
| 1995          | 13 468                               | 13 330            | 134               | 4                    | 102,5                                                                                  |
| 1996          | 13 222                               | 13 104            | 115               | 3                    | 89,2                                                                                   |
| 1997          | 12 582                               | 12 479            | 102               | 1                    | 81,9                                                                                   |
| 1998          | 12 125                               | 11 994            | 129               | 2                    | 108,0                                                                                  |
| 1999          | 12 374                               | 12 239            | 134               | 1                    | 109,1                                                                                  |
| 2000          | 12 995                               | 12 864            | 126               | 5                    | 100,8                                                                                  |
| 2001          | 12 551                               | 12 403            | 146               | 2                    | 117,9                                                                                  |
| 2002          | 12 904                               | 12 734            | 169               | 1                    | 131,7                                                                                  |
| 2003          | 12 948                               | 12 798            | 149               | 1                    | 115,8                                                                                  |
| 2004          | 13 886                               | 13 718            | 167               | 1                    | 121,0                                                                                  |
| 2005          | 14 248                               | 14 060            | 186               | 2                    | 131,9                                                                                  |
| 2006          | 14 740                               | 14 550            | 187               | 3                    | 128,9                                                                                  |

<sup>a</sup> K.a surnultsünnid.

<sup>a</sup> Including stillbirths.

Tabel 10 Elussündinud soo järgi, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 10 Live births by sex, 1990, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Poisid<br>Boys | Tüdrukud<br>Girls | Poisid 1000<br>tüdruku kohta<br>Boys per 1,000 girls |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 1990          | 22 304         | 11 482         | 10 822            | 1 061                                                |
| 1995          | 13 509         | 6 942          | 6 567             | 1 057                                                |
| 1996          | 13 242         | 6 813          | 6 429             | 1 060                                                |
| 1997          | 12 577         | 6 528          | 6 049             | 1 079                                                |
| 1998          | 12 167         | 6 283          | 5 884             | 1 068                                                |
| 1999          | 12 425         | 6 367          | 6 058             | 1 051                                                |
| 2000          | 13 067         | 6 824          | 6 243             | 1 093                                                |
| 2001          | 12 632         | 6 531          | 6 101             | 1 070                                                |
| 2002          | 13 001         | 6 619          | 6 382             | 1 037                                                |
| 2003          | 13 036         | 6 627          | 6 409             | 1 034                                                |
| 2004          | 13 992         | 7 176          | 6 816             | 1 053                                                |
| 2005          | 14 350         | 7 486          | 6 864             | 1 091                                                |
| 2006          | 14 877         | 7 756          | 7 121             | 1 089                                                |

Tabel 11 Elussündinud soo ja ema rahvuse järgi, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 11 Live births by sex and mother's ethnic nationality, 1990, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Eestlased |        |               | Teised rahvused               |        |               | Rahvus teadmata               |        |               | Eestlaste<br>osatähtsus<br>% of<br>Estonians |
|---------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|
|               | kokku     | poisid | tüdru-<br>kud | kokku                         | poisid | tüdru-<br>kud | kokku                         | poisid | tüdru-<br>kud |                                              |
|               | Estonians |        |               | Other ethnic<br>nationalities |        |               | Ethnic nationality<br>unknown |        |               |                                              |
|               | total     | boys   | girls         | total                         | boys   | girls         | total                         | boys   | girls         |                                              |
| 1990          | 14 751    | 7 625  | 7 126         | 7 552                         | 3 857  | 3 695         | 1                             | -      | 1             | 66,1                                         |
| 1995          | 9 860     | 5 080  | 4 780         | 3 645                         | 1 861  | 1 784         | 4                             | 1      | 3             | 73,0                                         |
| 1996          | 9 607     | 4 942  | 4 665         | 3 629                         | 1 866  | 1 763         | 6                             | 5      | 1             | 72,5                                         |
| 1997          | 9 183     | 4 741  | 4 442         | 3 389                         | 1 784  | 1 605         | 5                             | 3      | 2             | 73,0                                         |
| 1998          | 8 781     | 4 548  | 4 233         | 3 380                         | 1 731  | 1 649         | 6                             | 4      | 2             | 72,2                                         |
| 1999          | 8 848     | 4 509  | 4 339         | 3 573                         | 1 857  | 1 716         | 4                             | 1      | 3             | 71,2                                         |
| 2000          | 9 208     | 4 749  | 4 459         | 3 855                         | 2 073  | 1 782         | 4                             | 2      | 2             | 70,5                                         |
| 2001          | 8 867     | 4 567  | 4 300         | 3 763                         | 1 963  | 1 800         | 2                             | 1      | 1             | 70,2                                         |
| 2002          | 9 099     | 4 651  | 4 448         | 3 900                         | 1 968  | 1 932         | 2                             | -      | 2             | 70,0                                         |
| 2003          | 9 183     | 4 650  | 4 533         | 3 853                         | 1 977  | 1 876         | -                             | -      | -             | 70,4                                         |
| 2004          | 9 968     | 5 165  | 4 803         | 4 017                         | 2 007  | 2 010         | 7                             | 4      | 3             | 71,2                                         |
| 2005          | 10 236    | 5 354  | 4 882         | 4 112                         | 2 131  | 1 981         | 2                             | 1      | 1             | 71,3                                         |
| 2006          | 10 678    | 5 590  | 5 088         | 4 199                         | 2 166  | 2 033         | -                             | -      | -             | 71,8                                         |

Tabel 12 Elussündinud ema vanuse järgi, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 12 Live births by mother's age, 1990, 1995–2006

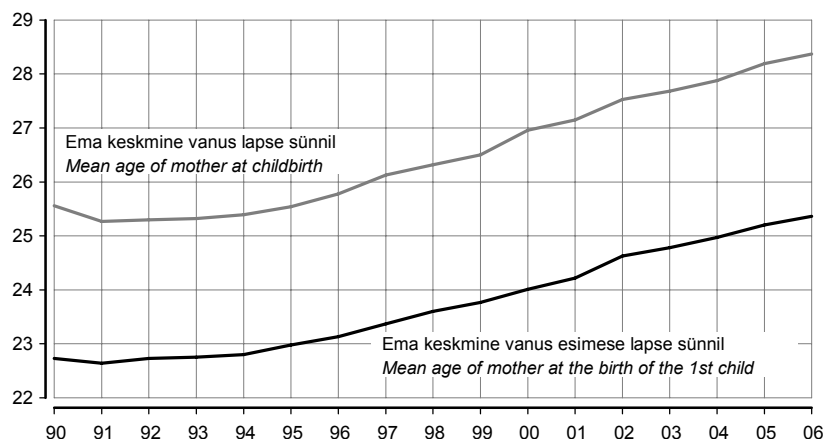
| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Ema vanus<br>Mother's age |       |       |       |       |       |       |     | teadmata<br>unknown |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------------------|
|               |                | -16                       | 16-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45+ |                     |
| 1990          | 22 304         | 26                        | 2 898 | 8 353 | 6 035 | 3 357 | 1 363 | 261   | 10  | 1                   |
| 1995          | 13 509         | 46                        | 1 801 | 5 197 | 3 632 | 1 874 | 787   | 161   | 7   | 4                   |
| 1996          | 13 242         | 36                        | 1 688 | 4 855 | 3 757 | 1 886 | 833   | 177   | 6   | 4                   |
| 1997          | 12 577         | 39                        | 1 470 | 4 321 | 3 820 | 1 870 | 845   | 209   | 3   | -                   |
| 1998          | 12 167         | 23                        | 1 325 | 4 196 | 3 660 | 1 917 | 856   | 180   | 8   | 2                   |
| 1999          | 12 425         | 17                        | 1 307 | 4 256 | 3 699 | 2 034 | 897   | 204   | 8   | 3                   |
| 2000          | 13 067         | 27                        | 1 280 | 4 038 | 4 009 | 2 470 | 982   | 250   | 9   | 2                   |
| 2001          | 12 632         | 22                        | 1 207 | 3 795 | 3 872 | 2 462 | 1 045 | 219   | 8   | 2                   |
| 2002          | 13 001         | 24                        | 1 115 | 3 644 | 4 105 | 2 729 | 1 125 | 252   | 6   | 1                   |
| 2003          | 13 036         | 17                        | 1 080 | 3 612 | 4 104 | 2 798 | 1 178 | 233   | 14  | -                   |
| 2004          | 13 992         | 23                        | 1 103 | 3 753 | 4 403 | 3 103 | 1 339 | 256   | 11  | 1                   |
| 2005          | 14 350         | 25                        | 1 091 | 3 583 | 4 542 | 3 315 | 1 501 | 282   | 11  | -                   |
| 2006          | 14 877         | 25                        | 1 085 | 3 556 | 4 799 | 3 463 | 1 625 | 309   | 15  | -                   |



Tabel 13 Sündimuse vanuskordajad, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 13 Age-specific fertility rates, 1990, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Elussünde 1000 vastavas vanuses naise kohta<br>Live births per 1,000 females at age specified |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|               | 15–19                                                                                         | 20–24 | 25–29 | 30–34 | 35–39 | 40–44 | 45–49 | 15–49 |
| 1990          | 55,0                                                                                          | 164,7 | 106,0 | 55,3  | 23,1  | 4,8   | 0,2   | 58,6  |
| 1995          | 37,9                                                                                          | 106,6 | 77,1  | 36,5  | 14,5  | 3,0   | 0,1   | 38,2  |
| 1996          | 35,6                                                                                          | 101,6 | 79,5  | 38,5  | 15,5  | 3,3   | 0,1   | 37,9  |
| 1997          | 31,1                                                                                          | 91,7  | 80,1  | 39,7  | 15,9  | 4,0   | 0,1   | 36,3  |
| 1998          | 27,5                                                                                          | 89,7  | 76,7  | 41,7  | 16,4  | 3,4   | 0,2   | 35,3  |
| 1999          | 26,4                                                                                          | 91,4  | 78,0  | 44,7  | 17,6  | 3,9   | 0,2   | 36,2  |
| 2000          | 25,6                                                                                          | 86,6  | 85,2  | 54,0  | 19,8  | 4,8   | 0,2   | 38,1  |
| 2001          | 23,8                                                                                          | 80,6  | 83,1  | 53,1  | 21,9  | 4,2   | 0,2   | 36,9  |
| 2002          | 21,9                                                                                          | 76,3  | 88,6  | 58,0  | 24,3  | 4,9   | 0,1   | 38,0  |
| 2003          | 20,9                                                                                          | 74,1  | 88,6  | 59,1  | 25,9  | 4,5   | 0,3   | 38,0  |
| 2004          | 21,5                                                                                          | 75,1  | 95,0  | 65,7  | 29,6  | 5,1   | 0,2   | 40,8  |
| 2005          | 21,5                                                                                          | 70,4  | 97,6  | 70,7  | 33,0  | 5,7   | 0,2   | 41,9  |
| 2006          | 21,9                                                                                          | 69,1  | 102,2 | 74,5  | 35,2  | 6,5   | 0,3   | 43,7  |

Diagramm 4 Ema keskmine vanus lapse sünnil, 1990–2006  
Diagram 4 Mean age of mother at childbirth, 1990–2006



Tabel 14 Elussündinud sünnijärjekorra järgi, 1990, 1995–2006  
Table 14 Live births by birth order, 1990, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | 1. laps<br>1st child | 2. laps<br>2nd child | 3. laps<br>3rd child | 4. laps<br>4th child | 5. laps<br>5th child | 6. laps<br>6th child | 7. laps<br>7th child | 8. laps<br>8th child | 9. laps<br>9th child | 10. ja enam<br>10th and + | Teadmata<br>Unknown |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1990          | 22 304         | 10 302               | 7 314                | 3 043                | 960                  | 401                  | 149                  | 70                   | 31                   | 10                   | 24                        | -                   |
| 1995          | 13 509         | 6 705                | 4 316                | 1 514                | 524                  | 255                  | 96                   | 46                   | 24                   | 11                   | 14                        | 4                   |
| 1996          | 13 242         | 6 647                | 4 088                | 1 565                | 518                  | 221                  | 96                   | 44                   | 26                   | 15                   | 18                        | 4                   |
| 1997          | 12 577         | 6 197                | 4 070                | 1 429                | 452                  | 212                  | 119                  | 43                   | 22                   | 10                   | 23                        | -                   |
| 1998          | 12 167         | 6 103                | 3 804                | 1 392                | 482                  | 186                  | 98                   | 49                   | 20                   | 10                   | 21                        | 2                   |
| 1999          | 12 425         | 6 135                | 4 022                | 1 369                | 499                  | 191                  | 102                  | 57                   | 24                   | 13                   | 10                        | 3                   |
| 2000          | 13 067         | 6 320                | 4 195                | 1 582                | 552                  | 223                  | 92                   | 49                   | 22                   | 18                   | 13                        | 1                   |
| 2001          | 12 632         | 6 099                | 4 106                | 1 542                | 495                  | 191                  | 96                   | 43                   | 27                   | 14                   | 17                        | 2                   |
| 2002          | 13 001         | 6 264                | 4 299                | 1 567                | 497                  | 186                  | 82                   | 51                   | 28                   | 14                   | 12                        | 1                   |
| 2003          | 13 036         | 6 422                | 4 252                | 1 505                | 495                  | 195                  | 86                   | 41                   | 17                   | 8                    | 15                        | -                   |
| 2004          | 13 992         | 6 900                | 4 525                | 1 715                | 496                  | 187                  | 87                   | 35                   | 24                   | 11                   | 12                        | -                   |
| 2005          | 14 350         | 6 945                | 4 825                | 1 738                | 494                  | 170                  | 82                   | 47                   | 22                   | 10                   | 17                        | -                   |
| 2006          | 14 877         | 7 175                | 5 119                | 1 796                | 447                  | 186                  | 68                   | 44                   | 17                   | 9                    | 16                        | -                   |

**Tabel 15 Elussündinud sünnijärjekorra järgi (eestlased), 1990, 1995–2006**  
**Table 15 Live births by birth order (Estonians), 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | 1.<br>laps<br>1st<br>child | 2.<br>laps<br>2nd<br>child | 3.<br>laps<br>3rd<br>child | 4.<br>laps<br>4th<br>child | 5.<br>laps<br>5th<br>child | 6.<br>laps<br>6th<br>child | 7.<br>laps<br>7th<br>child | 8.<br>laps<br>8th<br>child | 9.<br>laps<br>9th<br>child | 10. ja<br>enam<br>10th<br>and + | Tead-<br>mata<br>Un-<br>known |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1990          | 14 751         | 6 476                      | 4 645                      | 2 353                      | 756                        | 315                        | 107                        | 57                         | 20                         | 6                          | 16                              | -                             |
| 1995          | 9 860          | 4 557                      | 3 231                      | 1 248                      | 438                        | 218                        | 84                         | 42                         | 21                         | 9                          | 11                              | 1                             |
| 1996          | 9 607          | 4 495                      | 3 047                      | 1 289                      | 436                        | 179                        | 77                         | 38                         | 23                         | 11                         | 12                              | -                             |
| 1997          | 9 183          | 4 281                      | 3 005                      | 1 150                      | 373                        | 193                        | 98                         | 40                         | 18                         | 8                          | 17                              | -                             |
| 1998          | 8 781          | 4 146                      | 2 760                      | 1 137                      | 410                        | 160                        | 84                         | 38                         | 18                         | 10                         | 18                              | -                             |
| 1999          | 8 848          | 4 125                      | 2 875                      | 1 094                      | 417                        | 160                        | 88                         | 45                         | 23                         | 12                         | 9                               | -                             |
| 2000          | 9 208          | 4 214                      | 2 921                      | 1 262                      | 466                        | 190                        | 82                         | 37                         | 13                         | 15                         | 8                               | -                             |
| 2001          | 8 867          | 4 027                      | 2 857                      | 1 246                      | 407                        | 162                        | 84                         | 33                         | 24                         | 12                         | 15                              | -                             |
| 2002          | 9 099          | 4 208                      | 2 944                      | 1 236                      | 408                        | 155                        | 67                         | 46                         | 20                         | 8                          | 7                               | -                             |
| 2003          | 9 183          | 4 357                      | 2 938                      | 1 183                      | 412                        | 163                        | 71                         | 31                         | 10                         | 7                          | 11                              | -                             |
| 2004          | 9 968          | 4 776                      | 3 137                      | 1 366                      | 394                        | 159                        | 72                         | 30                         | 18                         | 8                          | 8                               | -                             |
| 2005          | 10 236         | 4 791                      | 3 400                      | 1 385                      | 384                        | 135                        | 66                         | 35                         | 19                         | 8                          | 13                              | -                             |
| 2006          | 10 678         | 5 012                      | 3 626                      | 1 406                      | 368                        | 147                        | 56                         | 31                         | 14                         | 6                          | 12                              | -                             |

**Tabel 16 Abielust elussündinud sünnijärjekorra järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
**Table 16 Legitimate live births by birth order, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | 1.<br>laps<br>1st<br>child | 2.<br>laps<br>2nd<br>child | 3.<br>laps<br>3rd<br>child | 4.<br>laps<br>4th<br>child | 5.<br>laps<br>5th<br>child | 6.<br>laps<br>6th<br>child | 7.<br>laps<br>7th<br>child | 8.<br>laps<br>8th<br>child | 9.<br>laps<br>9th<br>child | 10. ja<br>enam<br>10th<br>and + |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1990          | 16 232         | 6 778                      | 5 874                      | 2 406                      | 706                        | 293                        | 89                         | 36                         | 24                         | 8                          | 18                              |
| 1995          | 7 541          | 3 136                      | 2 827                      | 993                        | 326                        | 152                        | 49                         | 26                         | 16                         | 5                          | 11                              |
| 1996          | 6 872          | 2 857                      | 2 528                      | 962                        | 286                        | 131                        | 50                         | 22                         | 14                         | 9                          | 13                              |
| 1997          | 6 089          | 2 326                      | 2 434                      | 845                        | 252                        | 112                        | 61                         | 25                         | 12                         | 4                          | 18                              |
| 1998          | 5 784          | 2 227                      | 2 239                      | 845                        | 260                        | 107                        | 52                         | 26                         | 9                          | 5                          | 14                              |
| 1999          | 5 689          | 2 172                      | 2 248                      | 796                        | 276                        | 92                         | 53                         | 23                         | 15                         | 7                          | 7                               |
| 2000          | 5 952          | 2 190                      | 2 310                      | 917                        | 300                        | 123                        | 48                         | 28                         | 16                         | 9                          | 11                              |
| 2001          | 5 531          | 2 028                      | 2 133                      | 887                        | 281                        | 100                        | 50                         | 28                         | 9                          | 6                          | 9                               |
| 2002          | 5 683          | 2 072                      | 2 223                      | 914                        | 267                        | 107                        | 45                         | 20                         | 19                         | 7                          | 9                               |
| 2003          | 5 498          | 2 011                      | 2 224                      | 839                        | 258                        | 74                         | 49                         | 21                         | 8                          | 4                          | 10                              |
| 2004          | 5 881          | 2 139                      | 2 286                      | 985                        | 272                        | 104                        | 45                         | 21                         | 12                         | 7                          | 10                              |
| 2005          | 5 954          | 2 125                      | 2 406                      | 968                        | 269                        | 84                         | 47                         | 28                         | 12                         | 5                          | 10                              |
| 2006          | 6 212          | 2 199                      | 2 519                      | 1 074                      | 247                        | 93                         | 31                         | 26                         | 9                          | 5                          | 9                               |

**Tabel 17 Abielust elussündinud sünnijärjekorra järgi (eestlased), 1990, 1995–2006**  
**Table 17 Legitimate live births by birth order (Estonians), 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | 1.<br>laps<br>1st<br>child | 2.<br>laps<br>2nd<br>child | 3.<br>laps<br>3rd<br>child | 4.<br>laps<br>4th<br>child | 5.<br>laps<br>5th<br>child | 6.<br>laps<br>6th<br>child | 7.<br>laps<br>7th<br>child | 8.<br>laps<br>8th<br>child | 9.<br>laps<br>9th<br>child | 10. ja<br>enam<br>10th<br>and + |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1990          | 9 861          | 3 673                      | 3 480                      | 1 822                      | 543                        | 226                        | 61                         | 29                         | 13                         | 4                          | 10                              |
| 1995          | 5 013          | 1 757                      | 1 972                      | 799                        | 265                        | 129                        | 43                         | 23                         | 14                         | 3                          | 8                               |
| 1996          | 4 528          | 1 588                      | 1 753                      | 777                        | 230                        | 101                        | 36                         | 20                         | 11                         | 5                          | 7                               |
| 1997          | 4 047          | 1 320                      | 1 662                      | 673                        | 200                        | 97                         | 51                         | 22                         | 8                          | 2                          | 12                              |
| 1998          | 3 766          | 1 194                      | 1 503                      | 684                        | 213                        | 90                         | 40                         | 19                         | 7                          | 5                          | 11                              |
| 1999          | 3 657          | 1 195                      | 1 461                      | 611                        | 229                        | 76                         | 43                         | 16                         | 14                         | 6                          | 6                               |
| 2000          | 3 761          | 1 155                      | 1 460                      | 713                        | 247                        | 105                        | 40                         | 18                         | 9                          | 7                          | 7                               |
| 2001          | 3 464          | 1 056                      | 1 314                      | 708                        | 223                        | 80                         | 44                         | 20                         | 7                          | 5                          | 7                               |
| 2002          | 3 534          | 1 120                      | 1 345                      | 694                        | 215                        | 84                         | 36                         | 18                         | 13                         | 4                          | 5                               |
| 2003          | 3 497          | 1 134                      | 1 402                      | 635                        | 205                        | 56                         | 39                         | 16                         | 1                          | 3                          | 6                               |
| 2004          | 3 653          | 1 147                      | 1 392                      | 753                        | 201                        | 86                         | 35                         | 18                         | 10                         | 4                          | 7                               |
| 2005          | 3 706          | 1 102                      | 1 518                      | 746                        | 208                        | 62                         | 33                         | 19                         | 9                          | 3                          | 6                               |
| 2006          | 3 797          | 1 099                      | 1 553                      | 811                        | 209                        | 70                         | 22                         | 16                         | 8                          | 3                          | 6                               |

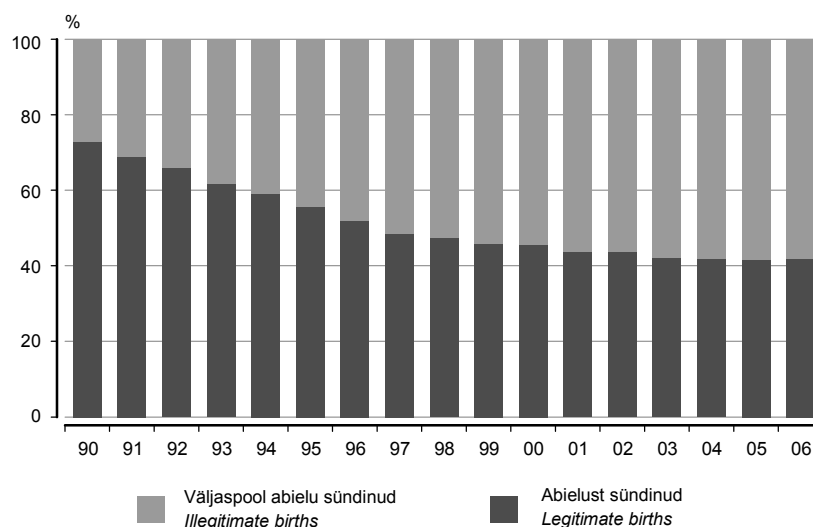
Tabel 18 **Elussündinud sünnijärjekorra ja ema vanuse järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
 Table 18 **Live births by birth order and mother's age, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year                                                           | Kokku<br>Total | Ema vanus<br>Mother's age |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     | Osatähtsus<br>% of all<br>births |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                         |                | –16                       | 16–19 | 20–24 | 25–29 | 30–34 | 35–39 | 40–44 | 45+                 |                                  |
|                                                                         |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       | teadmata<br>unknown |                                  |
| <b>Esimese lapsena sündinud — First live births</b>                     |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     |                                  |
| 1990                                                                    | 10 302         | 26                        | 2 636 | 5 186 | 1 731 | 519   | 177   | 26    | 1                   | 46,2                             |
| 1995                                                                    | 6 705          | 46                        | 1 637 | 3 318 | 1 185 | 383   | 117   | 17    | 2                   | 49,6                             |
| 1996                                                                    | 6 647          | 36                        | 1 533 | 3 252 | 1 350 | 344   | 112   | 20    | -                   | 50,2                             |
| 1997                                                                    | 6 197          | 38                        | 1 344 | 2 927 | 1 405 | 359   | 106   | 18    | -                   | 49,3                             |
| 1998                                                                    | 6 103          | 23                        | 1 220 | 2 920 | 1 420 | 383   | 122   | 15    | -                   | 50,2                             |
| 1999                                                                    | 6 135          | 17                        | 1 175 | 2 949 | 1 437 | 410   | 117   | 28    | 1                   | 49,4                             |
| 2000                                                                    | 6 320          | 27                        | 1 188 | 2 864 | 1 610 | 492   | 116   | 22    | -                   | 48,4                             |
| 2001                                                                    | 6 099          | 22                        | 1 106 | 2 699 | 1 635 | 486   | 128   | 23    | -                   | 48,3                             |
| 2002                                                                    | 6 264          | 24                        | 1 032 | 2 595 | 1 836 | 616   | 143   | 17    | 1                   | 48,2                             |
| 2003                                                                    | 6 422          | 17                        | 1 000 | 2 661 | 1 939 | 644   | 135   | 25    | 1                   | 49,3                             |
| 2004                                                                    | 6 900          | 23                        | 1 022 | 2 814 | 2 106 | 719   | 186   | 29    | -                   | 49,3                             |
| 2005                                                                    | 6 945          | 25                        | 1 018 | 2 671 | 2 231 | 759   | 212   | 27    | 2                   | 48,4                             |
| 2006                                                                    | 7 175          | 25                        | 1 015 | 2 668 | 2 380 | 834   | 222   | 31    | -                   | 48,2                             |
| <b>Teise lapsena sündinud — Second live births</b>                      |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     |                                  |
| 1990                                                                    | 7 314          | -                         | 253   | 2 648 | 2 736 | 1 244 | 384   | 47    | 2                   | 32,8                             |
| 1995                                                                    | 4 316          | -                         | 157   | 1 576 | 1 655 | 690   | 209   | 27    | 2                   | 31,9                             |
| 1996                                                                    | 4 088          | -                         | 138   | 1 298 | 1 673 | 724   | 221   | 33    | 1                   | 30,9                             |
| 1997                                                                    | 4 070          | 1                         | 119   | 1 155 | 1 734 | 772   | 259   | 30    | -                   | 32,4                             |
| 1998                                                                    | 3 804          | -                         | 97    | 1 043 | 1 588 | 792   | 248   | 35    | 1                   | 31,3                             |
| 1999                                                                    | 4 022          | -                         | 126   | 1 074 | 1 675 | 853   | 253   | 41    | -                   | 32,4                             |
| 2000                                                                    | 4 195          | -                         | 90    | 953   | 1 736 | 1 047 | 318   | 48    | 3                   | 32,1                             |
| 2001                                                                    | 4 106          | -                         | 92    | 908   | 1 688 | 1 079 | 295   | 43    | 1                   | 32,5                             |
| 2002                                                                    | 4 299          | -                         | 79    | 870   | 1 721 | 1 216 | 368   | 45    | -                   | 33,1                             |
| 2003                                                                    | 4 252          | -                         | 77    | 790   | 1 660 | 1 259 | 407   | 59    | -                   | 32,6                             |
| 2004                                                                    | 4 525          | -                         | 76    | 780   | 1 729 | 1 448 | 436   | 55    | 1                   | 32,3                             |
| 2005                                                                    | 4 825          | -                         | 69    | 770   | 1 818 | 1 578 | 524   | 64    | 2                   | 33,6                             |
| 2006                                                                    | 5 119          | -                         | 68    | 772   | 1 912 | 1 698 | 589   | 76    | 4                   | 34,4                             |
| <b>Kolmanda lapsena sündinud — Third live births</b>                    |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     |                                  |
| 1990                                                                    | 3 043          | -                         | 9     | 441   | 1 109 | 1 006 | 408   | 69    | -                   | 13,6                             |
| 1995                                                                    | 1 514          | -                         | 7     | 244   | 538   | 465   | 217   | 42    | 1                   | 11,2                             |
| 1996                                                                    | 1 565          | -                         | 16    | 250   | 513   | 494   | 230   | 62    | -                   | 11,8                             |
| 1997                                                                    | 1 429          | -                         | 6     | 197   | 474   | 464   | 228   | 60    | -                   | 11,4                             |
| 1998                                                                    | 1 392          | -                         | 7     | 182   | 463   | 431   | 262   | 45    | 2                   | 11,4                             |
| 1999                                                                    | 1 369          | -                         | 6     | 182   | 415   | 457   | 263   | 43    | 3                   | 11,0                             |
| 2000                                                                    | 1 582          | -                         | 2     | 173   | 469   | 585   | 273   | 75    | 5                   | 12,1                             |
| 2001                                                                    | 1 542          | -                         | 7     | 145   | 390   | 592   | 346   | 59    | 3                   | 12,2                             |
| 2002                                                                    | 1 567          | -                         | 4     | 147   | 382   | 592   | 351   | 89    | 2                   | 12,1                             |
| 2003                                                                    | 1 505          | -                         | 2     | 131   | 354   | 602   | 358   | 54    | 4                   | 11,5                             |
| 2004                                                                    | 1 715          | -                         | 5     | 124   | 409   | 671   | 442   | 63    | 1                   | 12,3                             |
| 2005                                                                    | 1 738          | -                         | 4     | 112   | 354   | 706   | 466   | 94    | 2                   | 12,1                             |
| 2006                                                                    | 1 796          | -                         | 2     | 94    | 380   | 711   | 503   | 102   | 4                   | 12,1                             |
| <b>Neljanda või enama lapsena sündinud — Fourth or more live births</b> |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     |                                  |
| 1990                                                                    | 1 645          | -                         | -     | 78    | 459   | 588   | 394   | 119   | 7                   | 7,4                              |
| 1995                                                                    | 970            | -                         | -     | 59    | 254   | 336   | 244   | 75    | 2                   | 7,2                              |
| 1996                                                                    | 938            | -                         | 1     | 55    | 221   | 324   | 270   | 62    | 5                   | 7,1                              |
| 1997                                                                    | 881            | -                         | 1     | 42    | 207   | 275   | 252   | 101   | 3                   | 7,0                              |
| 1998                                                                    | 866            | -                         | 1     | 51    | 189   | 311   | 224   | 85    | 5                   | 7,1                              |
| 1999                                                                    | 896            | -                         | -     | 50    | 172   | 314   | 264   | 92    | 4                   | 7,2                              |
| 2000                                                                    | 969            | -                         | -     | 48    | 194   | 346   | 275   | 105   | 1                   | 7,4                              |
| 2001                                                                    | 883            | -                         | 2     | 43    | 159   | 305   | 276   | 94    | 4                   | 7,0                              |
| 2002                                                                    | 870            | -                         | -     | 32    | 166   | 305   | 263   | 101   | 3                   | 6,7                              |
| 2003                                                                    | 857            | -                         | 1     | 30    | 151   | 293   | 278   | 95    | 9                   | 6,6                              |
| 2004                                                                    | 852            | -                         | -     | 35    | 159   | 265   | 275   | 109   | 9                   | 6,1                              |
| 2005                                                                    | 842            | -                         | -     | 30    | 139   | 272   | 299   | 97    | 5                   | 5,9                              |
| 2006                                                                    | 787            | -                         | -     | 22    | 127   | 220   | 311   | 100   | 7                   | 5,3                              |

Tabel 19 **Abielust ja väljaspool abielu elussündinud ema vanuse järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 19 *Live births by legitimacy and by mother's age, 1990, 1995–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year                                                      | Kokku<br>Total | Ema vanus<br>Mother's age |       |       |       |       |       |       |     | Osatähtsus<br>% of all births |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------------------------------|------|
|                                                                    |                | –16                       | 16–19 | 20–24 | 25–29 | 30–34 | 35–39 | 40–44 | 45+ |                               |      |
| teadmata<br>unknown                                                |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |                               |      |
| Registreeritud abielust sündinud lapsed — <i>Legitimate births</i> |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |                               |      |
| 1990                                                               | 16 232         | 2                         | 1 762 | 6 219 | 4 612 | 2 481 | 973   | 175   | 8   | -                             | 72,8 |
| 1995                                                               | 7 541          | 2                         | 683   | 2 792 | 2 300 | 1 201 | 469   | 93    | 1   | -                             | 55,8 |
| 1996                                                               | 6 872          | 1                         | 522   | 2 433 | 2 160 | 1 160 | 491   | 102   | 3   | -                             | 51,9 |
| 1997                                                               | 6 089          | 2                         | 360   | 1 925 | 2 126 | 1 101 | 453   | 119   | 3   | -                             | 48,4 |
| 1998                                                               | 5 784          | 1                         | 320   | 1 770 | 1 994 | 1 120 | 476   | 99    | 4   | -                             | 47,5 |
| 1999                                                               | 5 689          | 1                         | 303   | 1 651 | 1 957 | 1 150 | 514   | 108   | 5   | -                             | 45,8 |
| 2000                                                               | 5 952          | 1                         | 263   | 1 521 | 2 083 | 1 388 | 553   | 138   | 5   | -                             | 45,5 |
| 2001                                                               | 5 531          | 1                         | 214   | 1 330 | 1 940 | 1 326 | 598   | 118   | 4   | -                             | 43,8 |
| 2002                                                               | 5 683          | -                         | 199   | 1 228 | 2 024 | 1 475 | 609   | 142   | 6   | -                             | 43,7 |
| 2003                                                               | 5 498          | 3                         | 195   | 1 144 | 1 921 | 1 504 | 605   | 120   | 6   | -                             | 42,2 |
| 2004                                                               | 5 881          | -                         | 160   | 1 209 | 2 046 | 1 594 | 721   | 146   | 5   | -                             | 42,0 |
| 2005                                                               | 5 954          | -                         | 167   | 1 145 | 2 020 | 1 705 | 751   | 160   | 6   | -                             | 41,5 |
| 2006                                                               | 6 212          | 1                         | 149   | 1 151 | 2 113 | 1 782 | 842   | 171   | 3   | -                             | 41,8 |
| Väljaspool abielu sündinud lapsed — <i>Illegitimate births</i>     |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |                               |      |
| isa tuvastatud — <i>father identified</i>                          |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |                               |      |
| 1990                                                               | 4 043          | 13                        | 724   | 1 454 | 942   | 587   | 262   | 59    | 2   | -                             | 18,1 |
| 1995                                                               | 4 160          | 15                        | 697   | 1 762 | 956   | 464   | 226   | 36    | 4   | -                             | 30,8 |
| 1996                                                               | 4 562          | 19                        | 737   | 1 809 | 1 189 | 522   | 231   | 52    | 3   | -                             | 34,5 |
| 1997                                                               | 4 590          | 16                        | 700   | 1 743 | 1 268 | 545   | 253   | 65    | -   | -                             | 36,5 |
| 1998                                                               | 4 553          | 9                         | 603   | 1 754 | 1 295 | 568   | 265   | 55    | 4   | -                             | 37,4 |
| 1999                                                               | 4 802          | 9                         | 591   | 1 870 | 1 355 | 674   | 231   | 69    | 3   | -                             | 38,6 |
| 2000                                                               | 4 796          | 7                         | 552   | 1 683 | 1 412 | 783   | 288   | 70    | 1   | -                             | 36,7 |
| 2001                                                               | 4 929          | 5                         | 539   | 1 685 | 1 473 | 837   | 321   | 66    | 3   | -                             | 39,0 |
| 2002                                                               | 5 180          | 10                        | 510   | 1 648 | 1 602 | 972   | 361   | 76    | -   | 1                             | 39,8 |
| 2003                                                               | 5 531          | 3                         | 515   | 1 763 | 1 749 | 983   | 432   | 82    | 4   | -                             | 42,4 |
| 2004                                                               | 6 280          | 14                        | 584   | 1 933 | 1 935 | 1 255 | 473   | 81    | 5   | -                             | 44,9 |
| 2005                                                               | 6 751          | 10                        | 597   | 1 908 | 2 152 | 1 370 | 615   | 94    | 5   | -                             | 47,0 |
| 2006                                                               | 7 298          | 11                        | 650   | 1 997 | 2 381 | 1 487 | 652   | 111   | 9   | -                             | 49,0 |
| isa tuvastamata — <i>father not identified</i>                     |                |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |                               |      |
| 1990                                                               | 2 029          | 11                        | 412   | 680   | 481   | 289   | 128   | 27    | -   | 1                             | 9,1  |
| 1995                                                               | 1 808          | 29                        | 421   | 643   | 376   | 209   | 92    | 32    | 2   | 4                             | 13,4 |
| 1996                                                               | 1 808          | 16                        | 429   | 613   | 408   | 204   | 111   | 23    | -   | 4                             | 13,7 |
| 1997                                                               | 1 898          | 21                        | 410   | 653   | 426   | 224   | 139   | 25    | -   | -                             | 15,1 |
| 1998                                                               | 1 830          | 13                        | 402   | 672   | 371   | 229   | 115   | 26    | -   | 2                             | 15,0 |
| 1999                                                               | 1 934          | 7                         | 413   | 735   | 387   | 210   | 152   | 27    | -   | 3                             | 15,6 |
| 2000                                                               | 2 319          | 19                        | 465   | 834   | 514   | 299   | 141   | 42    | 3   | 2                             | 17,7 |
| 2001                                                               | 2 172          | 16                        | 454   | 780   | 459   | 299   | 126   | 35    | 1   | 2                             | 17,2 |
| 2002                                                               | 2 138          | 14                        | 406   | 768   | 479   | 282   | 155   | 34    | -   | -                             | 16,4 |
| 2003                                                               | 2 007          | 11                        | 370   | 705   | 434   | 311   | 141   | 31    | 4   | -                             | 15,4 |
| 2004                                                               | 1 831          | 9                         | 359   | 611   | 422   | 254   | 145   | 29    | 1   | 1                             | 13,1 |
| 2005                                                               | 1 645          | 15                        | 327   | 530   | 370   | 240   | 135   | 28    | -   | -                             | 11,5 |
| 2006                                                               | 1 367          | 13                        | 286   | 408   | 305   | 194   | 131   | 27    | 3   | -                             | 9,2  |

Diagramm 5 **Abielust ja väljaspool abielu elussündinud, 1990–2006**  
Diagram 5 **Live births from marriage and outside marriage, 1990–2006**



Tabel 20 **Elussündinud ema haridustaseme järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 20 **Live births by mother's education, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Alg- või põhiharidus<br>Primary or basic<br>education | Keskharidus<br>Secondary<br>education | Kõrgharidus<br>Higher<br>education | Teadmata<br>Unknown |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1990          | 22 304         | 2 596                                                 | 16 266                                | 3 436                              | 6                   |
| 1995          | 13 509         | 2 163                                                 | 9 492                                 | 1 809                              | 45                  |
| 1996          | 13 242         | 2 263                                                 | 9 171                                 | 1 788                              | 20                  |
| 1997          | 12 577         | 2 237                                                 | 8 531                                 | 1 785                              | 24                  |
| 1998          | 12 167         | 2 123                                                 | 8 218                                 | 1 799                              | 27                  |
| 1999          | 12 425         | 2 267                                                 | 8 268                                 | 1 882                              | 8                   |
| 2000          | 13 067         | 2 371                                                 | 8 644                                 | 2 050                              | 2                   |
| 2001          | 12 632         | 2 390                                                 | 8 067                                 | 2 173                              | 2                   |
| 2002          | 13 001         | 2 519                                                 | 8 079                                 | 2 401                              | 2                   |
| 2003          | 13 036         | 2 586                                                 | 7 673                                 | 2 777                              | -                   |
| 2004          | 13 992         | 2 575                                                 | 8 024                                 | 3 392                              | 1                   |
| 2005          | 14 350         | 2 583                                                 | 7 929                                 | 3 837                              | 1                   |
| 2006          | 14 877         | 2 578                                                 | 7 875                                 | 4 423                              | 1                   |

Tabel 21 **Elussündinud ema sotsiaal-majandusliku seisundi järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 21 **Live births by mother's socio-economic status, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Ema sotsiaal-majanduslik seisund<br>Mother's socio-economic status |                     |                         |                        |                                           | teadmata<br>unknown |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|               |                | töötav<br>employed                                                 | töötu<br>unemployed | (üli)õpilane<br>student | töövõimetu<br>disabled | muu<br>mitteaktiivne<br>other<br>inactive |                     |
| 1990          | 22 304         | 19 874                                                             | 21                  | 1 003                   | 25                     | 1 372                                     | 9                   |
| 1995          | 13 509         | 8 376                                                              | 1 215               | 617                     | 31                     | 3 157                                     | 113                 |
| 1996          | 13 242         | 8 184                                                              | 1 192               | 698                     | 32                     | 3 060                                     | 76                  |
| 1997          | 12 577         | 7 677                                                              | 1 010               | 736                     | 30                     | 3 023                                     | 101                 |
| 1998          | 12 167         | 7 483                                                              | 909                 | 794                     | 41                     | 2 890                                     | 50                  |
| 1999          | 12 425         | 7 419                                                              | 1 081               | 887                     | 45                     | 2 972                                     | 21                  |
| 2000          | 13 067         | 7 732                                                              | 958                 | 1 039                   | 47                     | 3 288                                     | 3                   |
| 2001          | 12 632         | 7 554                                                              | 866                 | 1 075                   | 36                     | 3 091                                     | 10                  |
| 2002          | 13 001         | 7 867                                                              | 848                 | 1 132                   | 39                     | 3 114                                     | 1                   |
| 2003          | 13 036         | 8 144                                                              | 742                 | 1 364                   | 42                     | 2 743                                     | 1                   |
| 2004          | 13 992         | 9 271                                                              | 623                 | 1 041                   | 54                     | 2 999                                     | 4                   |
| 2005          | 14 350         | 10 210                                                             | 625                 | 962                     | 46                     | 2 505                                     | 2                   |
| 2006          | 14 877         | 10 927                                                             | 517                 | 1 054                   | 40                     | 2 336                                     | 3                   |

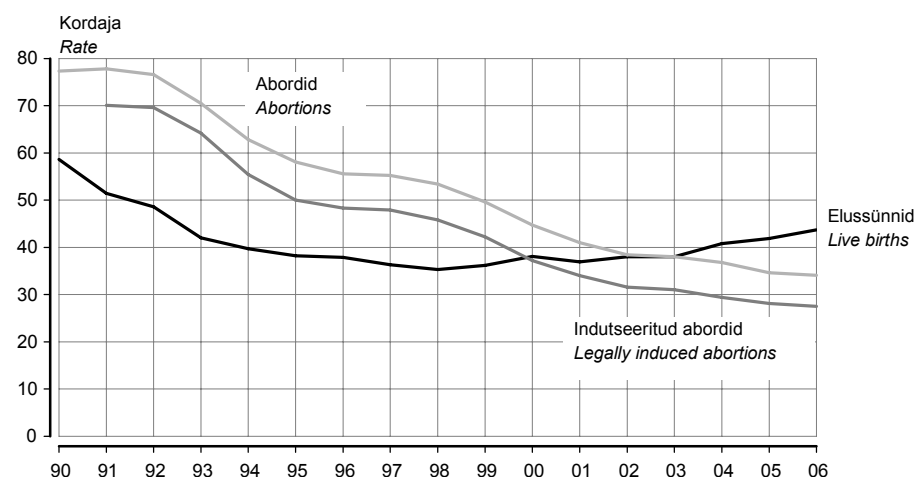
Tabel 22 **Abordid, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 22 **Abortions, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>arv                |                                           |                                | Legaalselt indutseeritud abordid<br>arv     |                                           |                                |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|               | 1000 15–49-a<br>naise kohta | 100 elussünni<br>kohta                    |                                | 1000 15–49-a<br>naise kohta                 | 100 elus-<br>sünni kohta                  |                                |
|               | <i>Total<br/>number</i>     | <i>per 1,000<br/>women aged<br/>15–49</i> | <i>per 100 live<br/>births</i> | <i>Legally induced abortions<br/>number</i> | <i>per 1,000<br/>women aged<br/>15–49</i> | <i>per 100 live<br/>births</i> |
| 1995          | 20 518                      | 58,1                                      | 151,9                          | 17 671                                      | 50,0                                      | 130,8                          |
| 1996          | 19 464                      | 55,6                                      | 147,0                          | 16 887                                      | 48,3                                      | 127,5                          |
| 1997          | 19 157                      | 55,2                                      | 152,3                          | 16 615                                      | 47,9                                      | 132,1                          |
| 1998          | 18 424                      | 53,4                                      | 151,4                          | 15 798                                      | 45,8                                      | 129,8                          |
| 1999          | 17 027                      | 49,6                                      | 137,0                          | 14 503                                      | 42,2                                      | 116,7                          |
| 2000          | 15 331                      | 44,7                                      | 117,3                          | 12 743                                      | 37,2                                      | 97,5                           |
| 2001          | 14 049                      | 41,0                                      | 111,2                          | 11 653                                      | 34,0                                      | 92,2                           |
| 2002          | 13 149                      | 38,4                                      | 101,1                          | 10 834                                      | 31,6                                      | 83,3                           |
| 2003          | 13 008                      | 38,0                                      | 99,8                           | 10 619                                      | 31,0                                      | 81,5                           |
| 2004          | 12 625                      | 36,8                                      | 90,2                           | 10 074                                      | 29,4                                      | 72,0                           |
| 2005          | 11 835                      | 34,6                                      | 82,5                           | 9 610                                       | 28,1                                      | 67,0                           |
| 2006          | 11 625                      | 34,1                                      | 78,1                           | 9 378                                       | 27,5                                      | 63,0                           |

<sup>a</sup> Raseduskatkestusandmekogu andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Abortion Register.

Diagramm 6 **Elussünde ja aborte tuhande 15–49-aastase naise kohta, 1990–2006**  
Diagram 6 **Live births and abortions per thousand women aged 15–49, 1990–2006**



Tabel 23 **Oodatav eluiga, 1989–2005<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 23 **Life expectancy at certain age, 1989–2005<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Meeste vanus — Age of males |      |      |      |      | Naiste vanus — Age of females |      |      |      |      |
|---------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
|               | 0                           | 1    | 15   | 45   | 60   | 0                             | 1    | 15   | 45   | 60   |
| 1989          | 65,6                        | 65,7 | 52,4 | 26,0 | 15,2 | 74,7                          | 74,6 | 61,1 | 32,6 | 19,7 |
| 1990          | 64,5                        | 64,5 | 51,2 | 25,1 | 14,7 | 74,7                          | 74,4 | 61,0 | 32,4 | 19,4 |
| 1991          | 64,3                        | 64,2 | 50,8 | 25,0 | 14,8 | 74,7                          | 74,6 | 61,0 | 32,4 | 19,6 |
| 1992          | 63,4                        | 63,5 | 50,2 | 24,6 | 14,5 | 74,6                          | 74,6 | 61,1 | 32,5 | 19,7 |
| 1993          | 62,3                        | 62,3 | 48,8 | 23,6 | 14,1 | 73,8                          | 73,8 | 60,3 | 31,9 | 19,3 |
| 1994          | 60,5                        | 60,5 | 46,9 | 22,7 | 13,8 | 72,8                          | 72,7 | 59,1 | 31,4 | 19,2 |
| 1995          | 61,3                        | 61,4 | 48,0 | 23,3 | 14,3 | 74,1                          | 74,1 | 60,5 | 32,3 | 19,8 |
| 1996          | 64,1                        | 63,9 | 50,3 | 24,4 | 14,7 | 75,4                          | 75,0 | 61,4 | 32,8 | 20,1 |
| 1997          | 64,2                        | 63,9 | 50,3 | 24,8 | 15,1 | 75,7                          | 75,5 | 61,7 | 33,1 | 20,4 |
| 1998          | 63,7                        | 63,4 | 49,8 | 24,1 | 14,6 | 75,3                          | 74,9 | 61,3 | 32,8 | 20,2 |
| 1999          | 64,6                        | 64,4 | 50,7 | 24,9 | 15,0 | 75,8                          | 75,4 | 61,8 | 33,2 | 20,6 |
| 2000          | 65,1                        | 64,8 | 51,1 | 25,0 | 15,2 | 76,0                          | 75,5 | 61,9 | 33,3 | 20,7 |
| 2001          | 64,6                        | 64,3 | 50,7 | 24,7 | 15,2 | 76,2                          | 75,8 | 62,2 | 33,6 | 21,1 |
| 2002          | 65,1                        | 64,6 | 51,0 | 25,2 | 15,4 | 77,0                          | 76,3 | 62,5 | 33,9 | 21,2 |
| 2003          | 66,0                        | 65,6 | 51,9 | 25,5 | 15,4 | 76,9                          | 76,3 | 62,6 | 33,9 | 21,1 |
| 2004          | 66,3                        | 65,7 | 51,9 | 25,6 | 15,4 | 77,8                          | 77,3 | 63,5 | 34,6 | 21,7 |
| 2005          | 67,3                        | 66,7 | 52,9 | 26,2 | 15,9 | 78,1                          | 77,5 | 63,9 | 35,0 | 22,1 |

<sup>a</sup> 1989.–2002. aasta andmed on ümber arvutatud, lähtudes 1989. ja 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse vaheliste aastate rahvastiku korrigeeritud vanusjaotustest. Samuti on muudetud elutabeli näitajate arvutamise meetodid.

<sup>a</sup> The data for 1989–2002 have been recalculated according to the adjusted age distribution of population between the 1989 and 2000 Population Censuses and the methodology in calculating the life table indicators is changed.

Tabel 24 Perinataalsurmad, 1990–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 24 Perinatal deaths, 1990–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Aasta<br>Year | Hilised lootesurmad (surnultsünnid)           |             |              |                         | Varajased neonataalsurmad (0–6 päeva vanuses)        |             |              |                              |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------|
|               | kokku                                         | poisid      | tüdrukud     | 1000 sündinu kohta      | kokku                                                | poisid      | tüdrukud     | 1000 elus-sündinu kohta      |
|               | <i>Late foetal deaths (stillbirths) total</i> | <i>boys</i> | <i>girls</i> | <i>per 1,000 births</i> | <i>Early neonatal deaths (0–6 days of age) total</i> | <i>boys</i> | <i>girls</i> | <i>per 1,000 live births</i> |
| 1990          | 173                                           | 92          | 81           | 7,7                     | 136                                                  | 76          | 60           | 6,1                          |
| 1991          | 149                                           | 79          | 70           | 7,6                     | 131                                                  | 76          | 55           | 6,6                          |
| 1992          | 175                                           | 86          | 89           | 9,6                     | 185                                                  | 109         | 76           | 10,2                         |
| 1993          | 121                                           | 69          | 52           | 7,9                     | 124                                                  | 68          | 56           | 8,1                          |
| 1994          | 124                                           | 67          | 57           | 8,6                     | 93                                                   | 54          | 39           | 6,5                          |
| 1995          | 101                                           | 44          | 57           | 7,4                     | 107                                                  | 64          | 43           | 7,9                          |
| 1996          | 102                                           | 52          | 50           | 7,6                     | 73                                                   | 47          | 26           | 5,5                          |
| 1997          | 109                                           | 66          | 43           | 8,5                     | 51                                                   | 25          | 26           | 4,0                          |
| 1998          | 91                                            | 50          | 41           | 7,4                     | 37                                                   | 19          | 18           | 3,0                          |
| 1999          | 85                                            | 49          | 36           | 6,7                     | 51                                                   | 27          | 24           | 4,1                          |
| 2000          | 64                                            | 35          | 29           | 4,9                     | 50                                                   | 33          | 17           | 3,8                          |
| 2001          | 69                                            | 33          | 36           | 5,4                     | 36                                                   | 32          | 19           | 2,5                          |
| 2002          | 74                                            | 39          | 35           | 5,7                     | 32                                                   | 19          | 13           | 2,4                          |
| 2003          | 63                                            | 34          | 29           | 4,8                     | 39                                                   | 22          | 17           | 3,0                          |
| 2004          | 63                                            | 25          | 38           | 4,5                     | 47                                                   | 21          | 26           | 3,4                          |
| 2005          | 88                                            | 49          | 39           | 6,1                     | 29                                                   | 18          | 12           | 2,0                          |
| 2006          | 56                                            | 30          | 26           | 3,8                     | 25                                                   | 14          | 11           | 1,7                          |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 1992. aastast muutus Eestis sündimääratlus (vt Metoodika).

<sup>a</sup> Since 1992 the birth definition used in Estonia was changed (see Methodology).

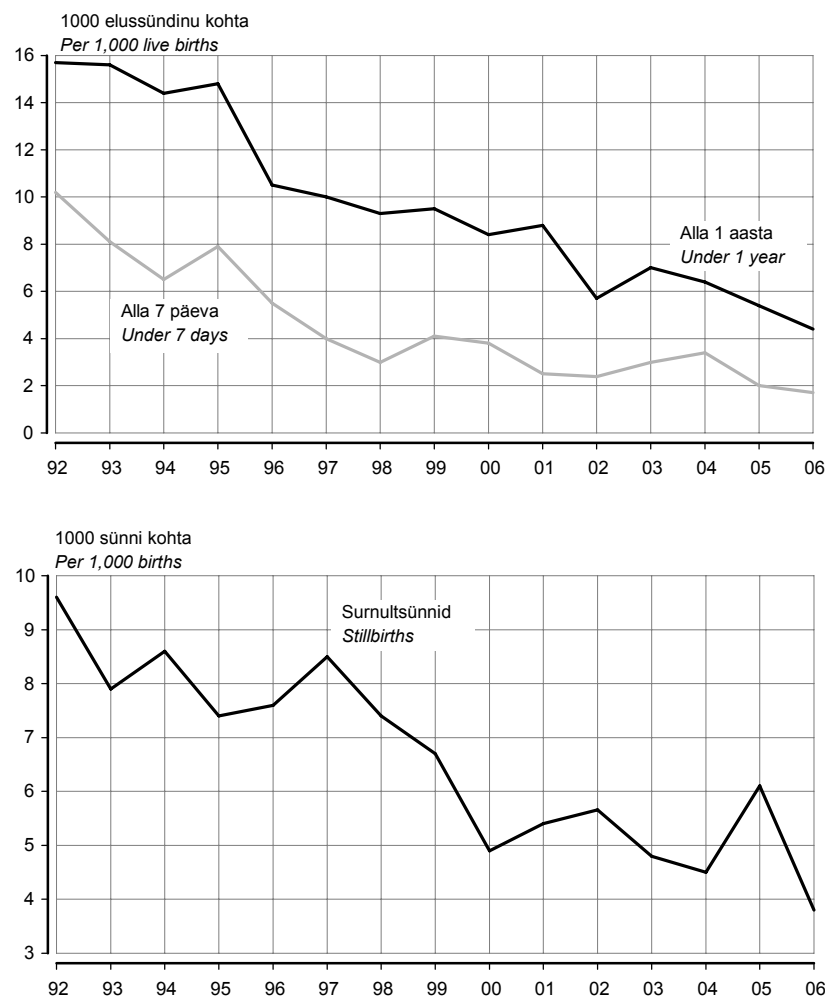
 Tabel 25 Imikusuremus, 1990–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 25 Infant mortality, 1990–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Aasta<br>Year | Alla ühe aasta vanuselt surnud          |             |              | Imikusuremuskordaja                |             |              |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
|               | kokku                                   | poisid      | tüdrukud     | kokku                              | poisid      | tüdrukud     |
|               | <i>Deaths under 1 year of age total</i> | <i>boys</i> | <i>girls</i> | <i>Infant mortality rate total</i> | <i>boys</i> | <i>girls</i> |
| 1990          | 275                                     | 165         | 110          | 12,3                               | 14,4        | 10,2         |
| 1991          | 258                                     | 150         | 108          | 13,3                               | 15,1        | 11,4         |
| 1992          | 283                                     | 162         | 121          | 15,7                               | 17,5        | 13,8         |
| 1993          | 238                                     | 138         | 100          | 15,6                               | 17,4        | 13,7         |
| 1994          | 204                                     | 115         | 89           | 14,4                               | 15,9        | 12,8         |
| 1995          | 201                                     | 115         | 86           | 14,9                               | 16,6        | 13,1         |
| 1996          | 139                                     | 85          | 54           | 10,5                               | 12,5        | 8,4          |
| 1997          | 126                                     | 64          | 62           | 10,0                               | 9,8         | 10,2         |
| 1998          | 114                                     | 63          | 51           | 9,4                                | 10,0        | 8,7          |
| 1999          | 119                                     | 70          | 49           | 9,6                                | 11,0        | 8,1          |
| 2000          | 110                                     | 65          | 45           | 8,4                                | 9,5         | 7,2          |
| 2001          | 111                                     | 65          | 46           | 8,8                                | 10,0        | 7,5          |
| 2002          | 74                                      | 46          | 28           | 5,7                                | 7,0         | 4,4          |
| 2003          | 91                                      | 56          | 35           | 7,0                                | 8,4         | 5,5          |
| 2004          | 90                                      | 47          | 43           | 6,4                                | 6,6         | 6,3          |
| 2005          | 78                                      | 43          | 35           | 5,4                                | 5,7         | 5,1          |
| 2006          | 66                                      | 44          | 22           | 4,4                                | 5,7         | 3,1          |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 1992. aastast muutus Eestis sündimääratlus (vt Metoodika).

<sup>a</sup> Since 1992 the birth definition used in Estonia was changed (see Methodology).

Diagramm 7 **Perinataal- ja imikusuremus, 1992–2006**  
Diagram 7 *Perinatal and infant mortality, 1992–2006*



Tabel 26 **Surnud soo ja rahvuse järgi, 1990–2006**  
Table 26 *Deaths by sex and ethnic nationality, 1990–2006*

| Aasta | Kõik rahvused            |        |         | Meeste osa-<br>tähtsus surnute<br>üldarvus | Eestlased |       |         | Eestlaste osa-<br>tähtsus surnute<br>üldarvus <sup>a</sup>  |
|-------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | kokku                    | mehed  | naised  |                                            | kokku     | mehed | naised  |                                                             |
| Year  | All ethnic nationalities |        |         | % of males in<br>total number of<br>deaths | Estonians |       |         | % of Estonians<br>in total number<br>of deaths <sup>a</sup> |
|       | total                    | males  | females |                                            | total     | males | females |                                                             |
| 1990  | 19 531                   | 9 429  | 10 102  | 48,3                                       | 13 654    | 6 406 | 7 248   | 69,9                                                        |
| 1991  | 19 603                   | 9 534  | 10 069  | 48,6                                       | 13 527    | 6 369 | 7 158   | 69,0                                                        |
| 1992  | 20 131                   | 10 052 | 10 079  | 49,9                                       | 13 483    | 6 425 | 7 058   | 67,0                                                        |
| 1993  | 21 291                   | 10 728 | 10 563  | 50,4                                       | 13 940    | 6 673 | 7 267   | 65,5                                                        |
| 1994  | 22 216                   | 11 486 | 10 730  | 51,7                                       | 14 727    | 7 266 | 7 461   | 66,3                                                        |
| 1995  | 20 832                   | 10 834 | 9 998   | 52,0                                       | 14 089    | 7 002 | 7 087   | 67,6                                                        |
| 1996  | 19 025                   | 9 632  | 9 393   | 50,6                                       | 12 883    | 6 247 | 6 636   | 67,7                                                        |
| 1997  | 18 572                   | 9 415  | 9 157   | 50,7                                       | 12 485    | 6 121 | 6 364   | 67,2                                                        |
| 1998  | 19 447                   | 9 861  | 9 586   | 50,7                                       | 12 779    | 6 266 | 6 513   | 65,7                                                        |
| 1999  | 18 455                   | 9 393  | 9 062   | 50,9                                       | 12 045    | 5 896 | 6 149   | 65,3                                                        |
| 2000  | 18 403                   | 9 265  | 9 138   | 50,3                                       | 11 890    | 5 728 | 6 162   | 64,6                                                        |
| 2001  | 18 516                   | 9 527  | 8 989   | 51,5                                       | 12 047    | 5 962 | 6 085   | 65,1                                                        |
| 2002  | 18 355                   | 9 369  | 8 986   | 51,0                                       | 11 858    | 5 881 | 5 977   | 64,6                                                        |
| 2003  | 18 152                   | 9 192  | 8 960   | 50,6                                       | 11 899    | 5 911 | 5 978   | 65,6                                                        |
| 2004  | 17 685                   | 9 067  | 8 618   | 51,3                                       | 11 567    | 5 825 | 5 742   | 65,4                                                        |
| 2005  | 17 316                   | 8 834  | 8 482   | 51,0                                       | 11 298    | 5 644 | 5 654   | 65,2                                                        |
| 2006  | 17 316                   | 8 853  | 8 463   | 51,1                                       | 11 502    | 5 808 | 5 694   | 66,4                                                        |

<sup>a</sup> Eestlaste osatähtsuse arvutamisel pole arvesse võetud neid inimesi, kelle rahvus on teadmata.

<sup>a</sup> When calculating the proportion of Estonians, persons of unknown ethnic nationality have not been taken into account.



Tabel 27 **Surnud vanuse järgi, 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
 Table 27 **Deaths by age, 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**

| Vanus<br>Age        | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL      | 19 531 | 20 828 | 18 447 | 18 403 | 18 516 | 18 355 | 18 152 | 17 685 | 17 316 | 17 316 |
| 0–4                 | 383    | 271    | 156    | 140    | 138    | 98     | 117    | 107    | 102    | 85     |
| 5–9                 | 65     | 54     | 29     | 29     | 26     | 24     | 11     | 11     | 18     | 13     |
| 10–14               | 53     | 44     | 28     | 28     | 32     | 19     | 32     | 16     | 13     | 14     |
| 15–19               | 132    | 119    | 96     | 69     | 80     | 95     | 74     | 79     | 65     | 75     |
| 20–24               | 180    | 188    | 147    | 137    | 148    | 172    | 124    | 134    | 126    | 132    |
| 25–29               | 208    | 221    | 154    | 150    | 143    | 162    | 150    | 148    | 145    | 150    |
| 30–34               | 266    | 312    | 203    | 196    | 205    | 225    | 168    | 199    | 157    | 171    |
| 35–39               | 363    | 533    | 345    | 306    | 344    | 293    | 264    | 232    | 227    | 200    |
| 40–44               | 474    | 732    | 550    | 560    | 528    | 518    | 502    | 432    | 398    | 353    |
| 45–49               | 630    | 871    | 737    | 792    | 849    | 773    | 644    | 692    | 609    | 569    |
| 50–54               | 981    | 1 086  | 886    | 921    | 1 022  | 997    | 953    | 926    | 911    | 915    |
| 55–59               | 1 270  | 1 675  | 1 215  | 1 106  | 1 133  | 980    | 1 053  | 1 037  | 1 096  | 1 148  |
| 60–64               | 1 869  | 1 936  | 1 717  | 1 648  | 1 633  | 1 616  | 1 533  | 1 426  | 1 227  | 1 254  |
| 65–69               | 1 976  | 2 404  | 2 025  | 1 953  | 1 968  | 1 885  | 1 863  | 1 877  | 1 815  | 1 823  |
| 70–74               | 1 853  | 2 274  | 2 458  | 2 630  | 2 464  | 2 536  | 2 453  | 2 257  | 2 132  | 2 046  |
| 75–79               | 2 789  | 1 927  | 2 277  | 2 420  | 2 450  | 2 524  | 2 687  | 2 652  | 2 675  | 2 712  |
| 80–84               | 2 957  | 2 728  | 1 925  | 1 811  | 1 896  | 2 100  | 2 248  | 2 324  | 2 421  | 2 591  |
| 85+                 | 3 069  | 3 354  | 3 347  | 3 310  | 3 319  | 3 253  | 3 234  | 3 098  | 3 131  | 3 038  |
| Teadmata<br>Unknown | 13     | 99     | 152    | 197    | 138    | 85     | 42     | 38     | 48     | 27     |

Tabel 28 **Surnud vanuse järgi (mehed), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
 Table 28 **Deaths by age (males), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**

| Vanus<br>Age        | 1990  | 1995   | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL      | 9 429 | 10 833 | 9 386 | 9 265 | 9 527 | 9 369 | 9 192 | 9 067 | 8 834 | 8 853 |
| 0–4                 | 224   | 159    | 89    | 83    | 77    | 64    | 70    | 55    | 53    | 55    |
| 5–9                 | 43    | 38     | 16    | 17    | 15    | 15    | 7     | 7     | 11    | 7     |
| 10–14               | 38    | 35     | 15    | 19    | 23    | 13    | 17    | 10    | 7     | 9     |
| 15–19               | 99    | 90     | 74    | 48    | 62    | 78    | 54    | 68    | 47    | 58    |
| 20–24               | 144   | 156    | 123   | 114   | 120   | 143   | 101   | 106   | 100   | 105   |
| 25–29               | 169   | 181    | 125   | 119   | 118   | 139   | 120   | 128   | 127   | 122   |
| 30–34               | 215   | 259    | 150   | 147   | 157   | 179   | 143   | 161   | 117   | 137   |
| 35–39               | 272   | 419    | 278   | 224   | 261   | 235   | 198   | 195   | 172   | 155   |
| 40–44               | 364   | 557    | 419   | 435   | 413   | 377   | 380   | 330   | 301   | 272   |
| 45–49               | 464   | 655    | 536   | 573   | 628   | 575   | 484   | 522   | 450   | 429   |
| 50–54               | 705   | 815    | 612   | 657   | 717   | 716   | 692   | 681   | 657   | 660   |
| 55–59               | 898   | 1 194  | 862   | 736   | 771   | 679   | 710   | 700   | 756   | 795   |
| 60–64               | 1 180 | 1 318  | 1 137 | 1 141 | 1 139 | 1 117 | 1 033 | 1 011 | 873   | 839   |
| 65–69               | 1 015 | 1 425  | 1 234 | 1 203 | 1 217 | 1 220 | 1 184 | 1 217 | 1 176 | 1 173 |
| 70–74               | 882   | 1 040  | 1 257 | 1 348 | 1 354 | 1 376 | 1 372 | 1 283 | 1 225 | 1 189 |
| 75–79               | 1 068 | 797    | 891   | 881   | 973   | 994   | 1 126 | 1 118 | 1 243 | 1 269 |
| 80–84               | 919   | 838    | 627   | 589   | 608   | 665   | 706   | 723   | 734   | 822   |
| 85+                 | 723   | 769    | 814   | 769   | 759   | 712   | 763   | 718   | 743   | 733   |
| Teadmata<br>Unknown | 7     | 88     | 127   | 162   | 115   | 72    | 32    | 34    | 42    | 24    |

Tabel 29 **Surnud vanuse järgi (naised), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
Table 29 *Deaths by age (females), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006*

| Vanus<br>Age        | 1990   | 1995  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL      | 10 102 | 9 995 | 9 061 | 9 138 | 8 989 | 8 986 | 8 960 | 8 618 | 8 482 | 8 463 |
| 0–4                 | 159    | 112   | 67    | 57    | 61    | 34    | 47    | 52    | 49    | 30    |
| 5–9                 | 22     | 16    | 13    | 12    | 11    | 9     | 4     | 4     | 7     | 6     |
| 10–14               | 15     | 9     | 13    | 9     | 9     | 6     | 15    | 6     | 6     | 5     |
| 15–19               | 33     | 29    | 22    | 21    | 18    | 17    | 20    | 11    | 18    | 17    |
| 20–24               | 36     | 32    | 24    | 23    | 28    | 29    | 23    | 28    | 26    | 27    |
| 25–29               | 39     | 40    | 29    | 31    | 25    | 23    | 30    | 20    | 18    | 28    |
| 30–34               | 51     | 53    | 53    | 49    | 48    | 46    | 25    | 38    | 40    | 34    |
| 35–39               | 91     | 114   | 67    | 82    | 83    | 58    | 66    | 37    | 55    | 45    |
| 40–44               | 110    | 175   | 131   | 125   | 115   | 141   | 122   | 102   | 97    | 81    |
| 45–49               | 166    | 216   | 201   | 219   | 221   | 198   | 160   | 170   | 159   | 140   |
| 50–54               | 276    | 271   | 274   | 264   | 305   | 281   | 261   | 245   | 254   | 255   |
| 55–59               | 372    | 481   | 353   | 370   | 362   | 301   | 343   | 337   | 340   | 353   |
| 60–64               | 689    | 618   | 580   | 507   | 494   | 499   | 500   | 415   | 354   | 415   |
| 65–69               | 961    | 979   | 791   | 750   | 751   | 665   | 679   | 660   | 639   | 650   |
| 70–74               | 971    | 1 234 | 1 201 | 1 282 | 1 110 | 1 160 | 1 081 | 974   | 907   | 857   |
| 75–79               | 1 721  | 1 130 | 1 386 | 1 539 | 1 477 | 1 530 | 1 561 | 1 534 | 1 432 | 1 443 |
| 80–84               | 2 038  | 1 890 | 1 298 | 1 222 | 1 288 | 1 435 | 1 542 | 1 601 | 1 687 | 1 769 |
| 85+                 | 2 346  | 2 585 | 2 533 | 2 541 | 2 560 | 2 541 | 2 471 | 2 380 | 2 388 | 2 305 |
| Teadmata<br>Unknown | 6      | 11    | 25    | 35    | 23    | 13    | 10    | 4     | 6     | 3     |

Tabel 30 **Suremuse vanuskordajad, 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
Table 30 *Age-specific mortality rates, 1990, 1995, 1999–2006*

| Vanus<br>Age   | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL | 12,45  | 14,50  | 13,41  | 13,44  | 13,57  | 13,51  | 13,41  | 13,11  | 12,86  | 12,89  |
| 0–4            | 3,19   | 3,39   | 2,51   | 2,28   | 2,25   | 1,59   | 1,86   | 1,66   | 1,55   | 1,26   |
| 5–9            | 0,55   | 0,49   | 0,34   | 0,37   | 0,36   | 0,36   | 0,17   | 0,18   | 0,29   | 0,21   |
| 10–14          | 0,48   | 0,41   | 0,26   | 0,26   | 0,31   | 0,19   | 0,34   | 0,19   | 0,17   | 0,19   |
| 15–19          | 1,21   | 1,20   | 0,94   | 0,66   | 0,76   | 0,90   | 0,69   | 0,74   | 0,61   | 0,72   |
| 20–24          | 1,69   | 1,91   | 1,56   | 1,44   | 1,54   | 1,77   | 1,25   | 1,32   | 1,22   | 1,26   |
| 25–29          | 1,81   | 2,37   | 1,62   | 1,59   | 1,53   | 1,74   | 1,61   | 1,58   | 1,54   | 1,57   |
| 30–34          | 2,21   | 3,08   | 2,27   | 2,18   | 2,25   | 2,42   | 1,79   | 2,12   | 1,68   | 1,84   |
| 35–39          | 3,14   | 5,04   | 3,50   | 3,19   | 3,70   | 3,25   | 2,99   | 2,64   | 2,56   | 2,22   |
| 40–44          | 4,56   | 7,16   | 5,52   | 5,63   | 5,31   | 5,22   | 5,11   | 4,48   | 4,23   | 3,87   |
| 45–49          | 7,17   | 9,32   | 7,75   | 8,30   | 8,86   | 8,08   | 6,71   | 7,18   | 6,32   | 5,90   |
| 50–54          | 9,65   | 13,57  | 10,85  | 10,65  | 11,42  | 10,98  | 10,47  | 10,21  | 10,00  | 9,98   |
| 55–59          | 14,08  | 18,33  | 15,49  | 15,03  | 16,19  | 14,19  | 14,65  | 13,53  | 13,49  | 13,63  |
| 60–64          | 21,42  | 24,30  | 21,16  | 20,02  | 19,72  | 19,80  | 19,86  | 19,82  | 18,17  | 19,48  |
| 65–69          | 30,67  | 32,55  | 28,49  | 28,13  | 28,72  | 27,40  | 26,52  | 25,96  | 24,70  | 24,62  |
| 70–74          | 47,98  | 43,77  | 41,13  | 42,97  | 39,58  | 40,50  | 39,65  | 37,47  | 36,14  | 34,94  |
| 75–79          | 70,56  | 68,43  | 61,44  | 60,88  | 58,43  | 57,66  | 59,12  | 56,62  | 55,53  | 55,12  |
| 80–84          | 118,14 | 111,16 | 101,86 | 98,10  | 98,10  | 98,27  | 95,76  | 91,31  | 88,19  | 88,82  |
| 85+            | 204,96 | 211,50 | 193,39 | 188,53 | 193,95 | 199,87 | 204,83 | 197,25 | 200,20 | 188,27 |

Tabel 31 **Suremuse vanuskordajad (mehed), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
 Table 31 **Age-specific mortality rates (males), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**

| Vanus<br>Age   | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004  | 2005   | 2006   |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL | 12,85  | 16,28  | 14,79  | 14,67  | 15,15  | 14,96  | 14,74  | 14,59 | 14,25  | 14,31  |
| 0–4            | 3,65   | 3,87   | 2,78   | 2,62   | 2,42   | 2,01   | 2,17   | 1,67  | 1,57   | 1,58   |
| 5–9            | 0,72   | 0,67   | 0,36   | 0,42   | 0,41   | 0,43   | 0,21   | 0,22  | 0,35   | 0,22   |
| 10–14          | 0,67   | 0,64   | 0,27   | 0,35   | 0,43   | 0,25   | 0,35   | 0,23  | 0,18   | 0,24   |
| 15–19          | 1,77   | 1,77   | 1,42   | 0,91   | 1,16   | 1,44   | 0,99   | 1,24  | 0,86   | 1,08   |
| 20–24          | 2,59   | 3,13   | 2,57   | 2,36   | 2,45   | 2,88   | 2,00   | 2,05  | 1,90   | 1,98   |
| 25–29          | 2,91   | 3,93   | 2,63   | 2,52   | 2,51   | 2,97   | 2,56   | 2,71  | 2,66   | 2,52   |
| 30–34          | 3,60   | 5,19   | 3,43   | 3,34   | 3,50   | 3,90   | 3,07   | 3,45  | 2,51   | 2,96   |
| 35–39          | 4,81   | 8,16   | 5,82   | 4,82   | 5,78   | 5,37   | 4,62   | 4,56  | 3,99   | 3,52   |
| 40–44          | 7,27   | 11,38  | 8,83   | 9,18   | 8,73   | 7,97   | 8,10   | 7,15  | 6,68   | 6,21   |
| 45–49          | 11,12  | 14,94  | 12,06  | 12,87  | 14,05  | 12,89  | 10,82  | 11,6  | 9,98   | 9,50   |
| 50–54          | 14,99  | 22,14  | 16,48  | 16,71  | 17,61  | 17,33  | 16,72  | 16,52 | 15,87  | 15,84  |
| 55–59          | 22,35  | 29,52  | 24,87  | 22,65  | 24,97  | 22,31  | 22,46  | 20,79 | 21,19  | 21,50  |
| 60–64          | 32,91  | 39,17  | 33,44  | 33,13  | 32,93  | 32,74  | 31,91  | 33,48 | 30,80  | 31,06  |
| 65–69          | 46,94  | 50,65  | 44,23  | 44,15  | 45,27  | 45,25  | 43,15  | 43,27 | 41,22  | 40,84  |
| 70–74          | 69,83  | 65,95  | 62,40  | 63,36  | 61,23  | 61,62  | 62,15  | 59,54 | 58,24  | 57,05  |
| 75–79          | 92,83  | 97,75  | 88,55  | 82,41  | 85,70  | 81,03  | 85,02  | 79,44 | 83,48  | 81,89  |
| 80–84          | 144,62 | 134,40 | 131,65 | 127,35 | 127,21 | 127,53 | 125,36 | 120,1 | 113,62 | 118,43 |
| 85+            | 234,13 | 232,22 | 226,90 | 210,17 | 212,46 | 210,28 | 231,84 | 219,5 | 228,83 | 221,82 |

Tabel 32 **Suremuse vanuskordajad (naised), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**  
 Table 32 **Age-specific mortality rates (females), 1990, 1995, 1999–2006**

| Vanus<br>Age   | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL | 12,10  | 12,96  | 12,23  | 12,38  | 12,23  | 12,27  | 13,48  | 11,84  | 11,68  | 11,68  |
| 0–4            | 2,71   | 2,88   | 2,21   | 1,91   | 2,05   | 1,14   | 1,54   | 1,66   | 1,53   | 0,91   |
| 5–9            | 0,38   | 0,30   | 0,31   | 0,32   | 0,31   | 0,27   | 0,13   | 0,13   | 0,24   | 0,20   |
| 10–14          | 0,27   | 0,17   | 0,25   | 0,17   | 0,18   | 0,12   | 0,33   | 0,14   | 0,16   | 0,14   |
| 15–19          | 0,62   | 0,60   | 0,44   | 0,41   | 0,35   | 0,33   | 0,38   | 0,21   | 0,35   | 0,33   |
| 20–24          | 0,71   | 0,66   | 0,52   | 0,49   | 0,59   | 0,61   | 0,47   | 0,56   | 0,51   | 0,52   |
| 25–29          | 0,68   | 0,85   | 0,61   | 0,66   | 0,54   | 0,50   | 0,65   | 0,43   | 0,39   | 0,60   |
| 30–34          | 0,84   | 1,03   | 1,16   | 1,07   | 1,04   | 0,98   | 0,53   | 0,80   | 0,85   | 0,73   |
| 35–39          | 1,54   | 2,10   | 1,32   | 1,66   | 1,74   | 1,25   | 1,45   | 0,82   | 1,21   | 0,98   |
| 40–44          | 2,04   | 3,29   | 2,51   | 2,40   | 2,21   | 2,72   | 2,38   | 2,03   | 1,98   | 1,71   |
| 45–49          | 3,60   | 4,35   | 3,97   | 4,31   | 4,32   | 3,88   | 3,12   | 3,31   | 3,10   | 2,73   |
| 50–54          | 5,06   | 6,27   | 6,15   | 5,60   | 6,25   | 5,68   | 5,26   | 4,96   | 5,11   | 5,10   |
| 55–59          | 7,44   | 9,44   | 8,06   | 9,01   | 9,26   | 7,79   | 8,52   | 7,84   | 7,46   | 7,47   |
| 60–64          | 13,41  | 13,42  | 12,30  | 10,59  | 10,24  | 10,50  | 11,15  | 9,94   | 9,03   | 11,11  |
| 65–69          | 22,45  | 21,41  | 18,31  | 17,78  | 18,03  | 15,89  | 15,86  | 14,94  | 14,22  | 14,34  |
| 70–74          | 37,36  | 34,11  | 30,31  | 32,11  | 27,65  | 28,79  | 27,17  | 25,17  | 23,89  | 22,72  |
| 75–79          | 61,42  | 56,48  | 51,34  | 52,96  | 48,30  | 48,56  | 48,47  | 46,82  | 43,03  | 42,81  |
| 80–84          | 109,12 | 103,24 | 91,82  | 88,32  | 88,53  | 88,82  | 86,42  | 82,39  | 80,36  | 79,57  |
| 85+            | 197,38 | 206,03 | 184,63 | 182,84 | 189,07 | 197,13 | 197,71 | 191,40 | 192,70 | 179,63 |

Tabel 33 **Surnud ja standarditud suremuskordaja soo ja surmapõhjuse järgi, 2005, 2006**  
 Table 33 *Number of deaths and age-standardised mortality rates by sex and cause of death, 2005, 2006*

| Surmapõhjus RHK-10 järgi<br><i>Cause of death by ICD-10</i>                                                              | Sugu<br><i>Sex</i> | 2005                 |                    | 2006                 |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                          |                    | arv<br><i>number</i> | SSK<br><i>ASMR</i> | arv<br><i>number</i> | SSK<br><i>ASMR</i> |
| Kõik põhjused<br><i>All causes</i>                                                                                       | K/T                | 17 316               | 993,58             | 17 316               | 975,43             |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 8 834                | 1 469,56           | 8 853                | 1 450,44           |
| (A00–Y89)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 8 482                | 687,08             | 8 463                | 669,31             |
| Teatavad nakkus- ja parasiithaigused<br><i>Certain infectious and parasitic diseases</i>                                 | K/T                | 108                  | 7,27               | 149                  | 10,13              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 76                   | 12,16              | 107                  | 16,43              |
| (A00–B99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 32                   | 3,64               | 42                   | 4,98               |
| Kasvajad<br><i>Neoplasms</i>                                                                                             | K/T                | 3 525                | 199,37             | 3 585                | 201,68             |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 1 957                | 311,23             | 1 944                | 305,86             |
| (C00–D48)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 1 568                | 138,69             | 1 641                | 145,93             |
| Pahaloomulised kasvajad<br><i>Malignant neoplasms</i>                                                                    | K/T                | 3 479                | 196,92             | 3 533                | 198,89             |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 1 937                | 307,89             | 1 921                | 302,09             |
| (C00–C97)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 1 542                | 136,78             | 1 612                | 143,49             |
| Sisesekreetsiooni- ja ainevahetushaigused<br><i>Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders</i> | K/T                | 256                  | 14,10              | 262                  | 14,42              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 95                   | 15,25              | 88                   | 14,03              |
| (E00–E90)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 161                  | 13,10              | 174                  | 13,99              |
| Vere- ja vereloomeelundite haigused<br><i>Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs</i>                                 | K/T                | 13                   | 0,84               | 17                   | 0,88               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 3                    | 0,67               | 11                   | 1,58               |
| (D50–D90)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 10                   | 1,06               | 6                    | 0,44               |
| Psüühika- ja käitumishäired<br><i>Mental and behavioural disorders</i>                                                   | K/T                | 187                  | 13,57              | 162                  | 11,02              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 132                  | 22,09              | 113                  | 18,82              |
| (F01–F99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 55                   | 7,32               | 49                   | 5,36               |
| Närvisüsteemi- ja tundeelundite haigused<br><i>Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs</i>                       | K/T                | 253                  | 16,32              | 282                  | 17,39              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 137                  | 22,59              | 160                  | 25,33              |
| (G00–H95)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 116                  | 11,71              | 122                  | 11,36              |
| Vereringeelundite haigused<br><i>Diseases of the circulatory system</i>                                                  | K/T                | 9 231                | 498,19             | 9 187                | 485,04             |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 4 078                | 692,02             | 4 107                | 688,77             |
| (I00–I99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 5 153                | 377,42             | 5 080                | 360,32             |
| Hingamiseldite haigused<br><i>Diseases of the respiratory system</i>                                                     | K/T                | 473                  | 27,49              | 496                  | 28,61              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 331                  | 55,50              | 354                  | 56,03              |
| (J00–J99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 142                  | 11,71              | 142                  | 12,56              |
| Seedeelundite haigused<br><i>Diseases of the digestive organs</i>                                                        | K/T                | 690                  | 42,89              | 667                  | 41,16              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 391                  | 63,05              | 373                  | 60,00              |
| (K00–K93)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 299                  | 27,98              | 294                  | 28,41              |
| Kuse- ja suguelundite haigused<br><i>Diseases of the genito-urinary system</i>                                           | K/T                | 145                  | 7,69               | 129                  | 6,52               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 75                   | 12,93              | 58                   | 9,09               |
| (N00–N99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 70                   | 5,11               | 71                   | 5,21               |
| Rasedus, sünnitus ja sünnitusjärgne periood<br><i>Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium</i>                           | K/T                | 2                    | 0,15               | 1                    | 0,08               |
| (O00–O99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 2                    | 0,29               | 1                    | 0,15               |
| Naha- ja nahaaluskoe haigused<br><i>Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>                                     | K/T                | 16                   | 0,91               | 21                   | 1,23               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 7                    | 1,08               | 9                    | 1,48               |
| (L00–L99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 9                    | 0,72               | 12                   | 0,96               |
| Lihaskonna ja sidekoehaigused<br><i>Diseases of the musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue</i>                    | K/T                | 66                   | 3,63               | 41                   | 2,24               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 16                   | 2,71               | 19                   | 3,43               |
| (M00–M99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 50                   | 4,11               | 22                   | 1,78               |
| Kaasasündinud vääraarendid<br><i>Congenital anomalies</i>                                                                | K/T                | 39                   | 3,69               | 43                   | 4,14               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 16                   | 3,28               | 24                   | 4,62               |
| (Q00–Q99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 23                   | 3,93               | 19                   | 3,58               |
| Perinataalperioodi patoloogia<br><i>Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period</i>                           | K/T                | 29                   | 3,29               | 26                   | 2,86               |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 17                   | 3,73               | 17                   | 3,59               |
| (P05–P96)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 12                   | 2,82               | 9                    | 2,07               |
| Sümptomid ja ebatäpsed seisundid<br><i>Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions</i>                                    | K/T                | 623                  | 38,05              | 620                  | 35,43              |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 226                  | 47,56              | 223                  | 43,63              |
| (R00–R99)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 397                  | 31,64              | 397                  | 28,79              |
| Õnnetusjuhtumid, mürgistused ja traumad<br><i>Injuries and poisonings</i>                                                | K/T                | 1 659                | 116,13             | 1 628                | 112,61             |
|                                                                                                                          | M/M                | 1 276                | 203,71             | 1 246                | 197,76             |
| (V01–Y89)                                                                                                                | N/F                | 383                  | 45,83              | 382                  | 43,42              |

Tabel 34 **Abielud ja abielulahutused, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 34 **Marriages and divorces, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta | Abielud   | Lahutused | Abiellumuse<br>üldkordaja                   |                       | Lahutumuse<br>üldkordaja |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Year  | Marriages | Divorces  | abielud<br>Crude marriage rate<br>marriages | lahutused<br>divorces | Crude divorce rate       |
| 1990  | 11 774    | 5 785     | 7,5                                         | 3,7                   | 491                      |
| 1995  | 7 006     | 7 456     | 4,9                                         | 5,2                   | 1 064                    |
| 1996  | 5 517     | 5 657     | 3,9                                         | 4,0                   | 1 025                    |
| 1997  | 5 589     | 5 281     | 4,0                                         | 3,8                   | 945                      |
| 1998  | 5 430     | 4 491     | 3,9                                         | 3,2                   | 827                      |
| 1999  | 5 590     | 4 561     | 4,1                                         | 3,3                   | 816                      |
| 2000  | 5 485     | 4 230     | 4,0                                         | 3,1                   | 771                      |
| 2001  | 5 647     | 4 312     | 4,1                                         | 3,2                   | 764                      |
| 2002  | 5 853     | 4 074     | 4,3                                         | 3,0                   | 696                      |
| 2003  | 5 699     | 3 973     | 4,2                                         | 2,9                   | 697                      |
| 2004  | 6 009     | 4 158     | 4,5                                         | 3,1                   | 692                      |
| 2005  | 6 121     | 4 054     | 4,5                                         | 3,0                   | 662                      |
| 2006  | 6 954     | 3 811     | 5,2                                         | 2,8                   | 548                      |

Tabel 35 **Abielud, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 35 **Marriages, 1990, 1995–2006**

| Aasta | Kokku  | Esmakordselt<br>abiellunud        |                   | Korduvalt<br>abiellunud       |                   | Teadmata,<br>mitmendat korda<br>abiellunud  |                   | Korduvalt abiellu-<br>nute osatähtsus          |                   |
|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Year  | Total  | mehed<br>First marriages<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Remarriages<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Unknown which<br>marriage<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Percentage of<br>remarriages<br>males | naised<br>females |
| 1990  | 11 774 | 8 362                             | 8 436             | 3 410                         | 3 336             | 2                                           | 2                 | 29,0                                           | 28,3              |
| 1995  | 7 006  | 4 650                             | 4 730             | 2 352                         | 2 273             | 4                                           | 3                 | 33,6                                           | 32,4              |
| 1996  | 5 517  | 3 721                             | 3 670             | 1 796                         | 1 847             | -                                           | -                 | 32,6                                           | 33,5              |
| 1997  | 5 589  | 3 731                             | 3 720             | 1 858                         | 1 869             | -                                           | -                 | 33,2                                           | 33,4              |
| 1998  | 5 430  | 3 620                             | 3 633             | 1 810                         | 1 797             | -                                           | -                 | 33,3                                           | 33,1              |
| 1999  | 5 590  | 3 785                             | 3 825             | 1 805                         | 1 765             | -                                           | -                 | 32,3                                           | 31,6              |
| 2000  | 5 485  | 3 711                             | 3 706             | 1 774                         | 1 778             | -                                           | 1                 | 32,3                                           | 32,4              |
| 2001  | 5 647  | 3 785                             | 3 816             | 1 862                         | 1 831             | -                                           | -                 | 33,0                                           | 32,4              |
| 2002  | 5 853  | 4 024                             | 4 048             | 1 829                         | 1 805             | -                                           | -                 | 31,2                                           | 30,8              |
| 2003  | 5 699  | 3 949                             | 4 035             | 1 750                         | 1 664             | -                                           | -                 | 30,7                                           | 29,2              |
| 2004  | 6 009  | 4 189                             | 4 257             | 1 820                         | 1 752             | -                                           | -                 | 30,3                                           | 29,2              |
| 2005  | 6 121  | 4 234                             | 4 384             | 1 887                         | 1 737             | -                                           | -                 | 30,8                                           | 28,4              |
| 2006  | 6 954  | 4 843                             | 4 979             | 2 111                         | 1 975             | -                                           | -                 | 30,4                                           | 28,4              |

Tabel 36 **Abielulahutused, 1995–2006**  
Table 36 **Divorces, 1995–2006**

| Aasta | Kokku | Lahutasid<br>esmaselt abielu                     |                   | Lahutasid korduva<br>abielu              |                   | Teadmata, mitmes<br>abielu lahutati                         |                   | Korduva abielu<br>lahutanute osatähtsus                           |                   |
|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Year  | Total | mehed<br>Divorced for the<br>first time<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Repeatedly<br>divorced<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Unknown which<br>marriage was<br>divorced<br>males | naised<br>females | mehed<br>Percentage of<br>repeatedly divorced<br>persons<br>males | naised<br>females |
| 1995  | 7 456 | 6 145                                            | 6 173             | 1 218                                    | 1 209             | 93                                                          | 74                | 16,3                                                              | 16,2              |
| 1996  | 5 657 | 4 653                                            | 4 583             | 974                                      | 1 050             | 30                                                          | 24                | 17,2                                                              | 18,6              |
| 1997  | 5 281 | 4 365                                            | 4 317             | 910                                      | 958               | 6                                                           | 6                 | 17,2                                                              | 18,1              |
| 1998  | 4 491 | 3 654                                            | 3 704             | 835                                      | 785               | 2                                                           | 2                 | 18,6                                                              | 17,5              |
| 1999  | 4 561 | 3 753                                            | 3 742             | 808                                      | 819               | -                                                           | -                 | 17,7                                                              | 18,0              |
| 2000  | 4 230 | 3 424                                            | 3 440             | 806                                      | 789               | -                                                           | 1                 | 19,1                                                              | 18,7              |
| 2001  | 4 312 | 3 393                                            | 3 467             | 918                                      | 845               | 1                                                           | -                 | 21,3                                                              | 19,6              |
| 2002  | 4 074 | 3 267                                            | 3 225             | 798                                      | 829               | 9                                                           | 20                | 19,6                                                              | 20,3              |
| 2003  | 3 973 | 3 156                                            | 3 201             | 781                                      | 744               | 36                                                          | 28                | 19,7                                                              | 18,7              |
| 2004  | 4 158 | 3 325                                            | 3 375             | 820                                      | 773               | 13                                                          | 10                | 19,7                                                              | 18,6              |
| 2005  | 4 054 | 3 207                                            | 3 272             | 837                                      | 775               | 10                                                          | 7                 | 20,6                                                              | 19,1              |
| 2006  | 3 811 | 3 030                                            | 3 030             | 772                                      | 772               | 9                                                           | 9                 | 20,2                                                              | 20,2              |

Tabel 37 **Abiellunud soo ja vanuse järgi, 1990, 1995–2006**  
Table 37 *Newly married persons by sex and age, 1990, 1995–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year           | Kokku<br>Total | 15–<br>19 | 20–<br>24 | 25–<br>29 | 30–<br>34 | 35–<br>39 | 40–<br>44 | 45–<br>49 | 50–<br>54 | 55–<br>59 | 60+ Teadmata<br>Unknown |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| <b>Mehed — Males</b>    |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                         |
| 1990                    | 11 774         | 836       | 4 782     | 2 409     | 1 238     | 809       | 578       | 311       | 295       | 213       | 302                     |
| 1995                    | 7 006          | 324       | 2 371     | 1 517     | 771       | 570       | 415       | 370       | 196       | 188       | 284                     |
| 1996                    | 5 517          | 178       | 1 795     | 1 319     | 690       | 420       | 324       | 302       | 145       | 135       | 209                     |
| 1997                    | 5 589          | 194       | 1 647     | 1 457     | 667       | 473       | 334       | 269       | 174       | 160       | 214                     |
| 1998                    | 5 430          | 158       | 1 512     | 1 434     | 733       | 454       | 319       | 259       | 204       | 125       | 232                     |
| 1999                    | 5 590          | 149       | 1 433     | 1 529     | 845       | 512       | 367       | 258       | 189       | 99        | 209                     |
| 2000                    | 5 485          | 110       | 1 293     | 1 569     | 898       | 472       | 382       | 255       | 191       | 116       | 199                     |
| 2001                    | 5 647          | 107       | 1 258     | 1 567     | 1 002     | 540       | 390       | 272       | 188       | 131       | 192                     |
| 2002                    | 5 853          | 78        | 1 151     | 1 762     | 1 132     | 590       | 388       | 292       | 197       | 114       | 149                     |
| 2003                    | 5 699          | 84        | 1 153     | 1 682     | 1 102     | 623       | 367       | 245       | 170       | 107       | 166                     |
| 2004                    | 6 009          | 90        | 1 102     | 1 720     | 1 255     | 662       | 408       | 291       | 178       | 147       | 156                     |
| 2005                    | 6 121          | 65        | 1 111     | 1 813     | 1 172     | 712       | 438       | 316       | 205       | 140       | 149                     |
| 2006                    | 6 954          | 100       | 1 250     | 1 920     | 1 413     | 873       | 485       | 361       | 243       | 155       | 154                     |
| <b>Naised — Females</b> |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                         |
| 1990                    | 11 774         | 2 731     | 4 222     | 1 682     | 1 027     | 676       | 509       | 303       | 270       | 169       | 185                     |
| 1995                    | 7 006          | 1 150     | 2 416     | 1 136     | 672       | 451       | 364       | 304       | 170       | 148       | 195                     |
| 1996                    | 5 517          | 770       | 1 955     | 1 016     | 529       | 369       | 272       | 249       | 120       | 98        | 139                     |
| 1997                    | 5 589          | 723       | 1 938     | 1 095     | 535       | 408       | 277       | 239       | 139       | 99        | 136                     |
| 1998                    | 5 430          | 594       | 1 844     | 1 190     | 543       | 354       | 297       | 229       | 136       | 95        | 148                     |
| 1999                    | 5 590          | 563       | 1 889     | 1 296     | 609       | 393       | 303       | 200       | 138       | 71        | 128                     |
| 2000                    | 5 485          | 492       | 1 773     | 1 327     | 672       | 375       | 264       | 233       | 155       | 67        | 127                     |
| 2001                    | 5 647          | 475       | 1 737     | 1 426     | 705       | 423       | 312       | 240       | 148       | 75        | 106                     |
| 2002                    | 5 853          | 414       | 1 751     | 1 604     | 864       | 414       | 274       | 237       | 151       | 65        | 79                      |
| 2003                    | 5 699          | 407       | 1 706     | 1 563     | 835       | 423       | 289       | 191       | 118       | 75        | 92                      |
| 2004                    | 6 009          | 388       | 1 737     | 1 626     | 925       | 474       | 305       | 220       | 172       | 80        | 82                      |
| 2005                    | 6 121          | 369       | 1 772     | 1 679     | 889       | 527       | 327       | 216       | 163       | 91        | 88                      |
| 2006                    | 6 954          | 417       | 1 929     | 1 879     | 1 110     | 632       | 348       | 266       | 190       | 96        | 87                      |

Tabel 38 **Lahutused ühiste alaealiste laste järgi, 1995–2006**  
Table 38 *Divorces by number of common children under 18 years of age, 1995–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Ühiste laste arv<br>Number of common children |       |       |     |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|
|               |                | 0                                             | 1     | 2     | 3+  |
| 1995          | 7 456          | 2 632                                         | 3 039 | 1 474 | 311 |
| 1996          | 5 657          | 1 898                                         | 2 286 | 1 206 | 267 |
| 1997          | 5 281          | 1 809                                         | 2 158 | 1 089 | 225 |
| 1998          | 4 491          | 1 562                                         | 1 815 | 930   | 184 |
| 1999          | 4 561          | 1 609                                         | 1 784 | 1 003 | 165 |
| 2000          | 4 230          | 1 527                                         | 1 733 | 816   | 154 |
| 2001          | 4 312          | 1 663                                         | 1 690 | 799   | 160 |
| 2002          | 4 074          | 1 660                                         | 1 581 | 707   | 126 |
| 2003          | 3 973          | 1 690                                         | 1 485 | 658   | 140 |
| 2004          | 4 158          | 1 758                                         | 1 595 | 667   | 138 |
| 2005          | 4 054          | 1 771                                         | 1 499 | 653   | 131 |
| 2006          | 3 811          | 1 755                                         | 1 354 | 567   | 135 |

Tabel 39 **Lahutused abielu kestuse järgi, 1995–2006**  
Table 39 *Divorces by duration of marriage, 1995–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Abielu kestus aastates<br>Duration of marriage in years |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
|               |                | <1                                                      | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5–9   | 10–14 | 15–19 |
| 1995          | 7 456          | 135                                                     | 275 | 374 | 514 | 542 | 2 220 | 1 272 | 966   |
| 1996          | 5 657          | 118                                                     | 226 | 287 | 330 | 404 | 1 738 | 1 067 | 703   |
| 1997          | 5 281          | 80                                                      | 189 | 248 | 302 | 294 | 1 676 | 1 053 | 654   |
| 1998          | 4 491          | 83                                                      | 149 | 211 | 224 | 255 | 1 340 | 977   | 581   |
| 1999          | 4 561          | 87                                                      | 182 | 197 | 227 | 251 | 1 194 | 1 024 | 646   |
| 2000          | 4 230          | 117                                                     | 151 | 208 | 158 | 199 | 1 068 | 969   | 612   |
| 2001          | 4 312          | 93                                                      | 181 | 195 | 201 | 205 | 976   | 983   | 639   |
| 2002          | 4 074          | 95                                                      | 177 | 221 | 179 | 210 | 868   | 854   | 633   |
| 2003          | 3 973          | 67                                                      | 157 | 204 | 223 | 167 | 791   | 798   | 686   |
| 2004          | 4 158          | 91                                                      | 165 | 232 | 248 | 209 | 801   | 802   | 690   |
| 2005          | 4 054          | 87                                                      | 197 | 222 | 235 | 233 | 763   | 699   | 694   |
| 2006          | 3 811          | 92                                                      | 201 | 218 | 218 | 214 | 729   | 605   | 590   |

Tabel 40 Lahutanud soo ja vanuse järgi, 1995–2006  
Table 40 Newly divorced persons by sex and age, 1995–2006

| Aasta<br>Year           | Kokku<br>Total | 15–<br>19 | 20–<br>24 | 25–<br>29 | 30–<br>34 | 35–<br>39 | 40–<br>44 | 45–<br>49 | 50–<br>54 | 55–<br>59 | 60+ | Teadmata<br>Unknown |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|---------------------|
| <b>Mehed — Males</b>    |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |     |                     |
| 1995                    | 7 456          | 12        | 604       | 1 382     | 1 552     | 1 316     | 1 055     | 678       | 339       | 262       | 253 | 3                   |
| 1996                    | 5 657          | 9         | 394       | 1 084     | 1 185     | 1 026     | 785       | 562       | 258       | 179       | 171 | 4                   |
| 1997                    | 5 281          | 4         | 309       | 965       | 1 137     | 968       | 787       | 490       | 273       | 194       | 154 | -                   |
| 1998                    | 4 491          | 6         | 219       | 826       | 953       | 819       | 688       | 442       | 245       | 147       | 146 | -                   |
| 1999                    | 4 561          | 8         | 246       | 772       | 876       | 905       | 719       | 445       | 272       | 168       | 150 | -                   |
| 2000                    | 4 230          | 4         | 196       | 637       | 831       | 818       | 674       | 495       | 295       | 131       | 148 | 1                   |
| 2001                    | 4 312          | 5         | 180       | 597       | 850       | 826       | 712       | 497       | 328       | 152       | 164 | 1                   |
| 2002                    | 4 074          | 1         | 175       | 554       | 767       | 784       | 648       | 495       | 344       | 142       | 164 | -                   |
| 2003                    | 3 973          | 2         | 146       | 484       | 735       | 709       | 719       | 528       | 334       | 165       | 149 | 2                   |
| 2004                    | 4 158          | 2         | 165       | 511       | 795       | 782       | 729       | 530       | 324       | 168       | 152 | -                   |
| 2005                    | 4 054          | 4         | 129       | 528       | 671       | 736       | 697       | 579       | 347       | 195       | 166 | 2                   |
| 2006                    | 3 811          | 1         | 124       | 454       | 675       | 733       | 573       | 516       | 373       | 203       | 157 | 2                   |
| <b>Naised — Females</b> |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |     |                     |
| 1995                    | 7 456          | 68        | 1 120     | 1 477     | 1 408     | 1 206     | 925       | 588       | 254       | 214       | 194 | 2                   |
| 1996                    | 5 657          | 47        | 740       | 1 192     | 1 084     | 969       | 699       | 451       | 211       | 135       | 126 | 3                   |
| 1997                    | 5 281          | 31        | 637       | 1 099     | 997       | 949       | 650       | 450       | 215       | 147       | 104 | 2                   |
| 1998                    | 4 491          | 37        | 465       | 982       | 870       | 775       | 568       | 381       | 202       | 115       | 96  | -                   |
| 1999                    | 4 561          | 38        | 451       | 916       | 896       | 794       | 627       | 405       | 194       | 122       | 118 | -                   |
| 2000                    | 4 230          | 29        | 388       | 766       | 827       | 714       | 596       | 434       | 267       | 101       | 107 | 1                   |
| 2001                    | 4 312          | 24        | 359       | 783       | 834       | 737       | 617       | 452       | 289       | 104       | 113 | -                   |
| 2002                    | 4 074          | 26        | 344       | 718       | 771       | 652       | 575       | 465       | 298       | 116       | 109 | -                   |
| 2003                    | 3 973          | 17        | 299       | 636       | 755       | 687       | 613       | 434       | 308       | 114       | 110 | -                   |
| 2004                    | 4 158          | 19        | 357       | 665       | 847       | 665       | 626       | 480       | 244       | 142       | 113 | -                   |
| 2005                    | 4 054          | 17        | 330       | 623       | 743       | 684       | 621       | 477       | 291       | 146       | 122 | -                   |
| 2006                    | 3 811          | 18        | 323       | 558       | 694       | 667       | 533       | 455       | 299       | 145       | 119 | -                   |

## Mõisted

**Aastakeskmise rahvaarv**

Pool elanike aasta alguse ja lõpu arvu summast. Kasutatakse ka kordajate arvutamisel.

**Abiellumuse üldkordaja**

Aastaga registreeritud abielude arv 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Abielu kestus aastates**

Abielu juriidiline pikkus täisaastates.

**Elussünd**

Elusalt sündinud lapse ilmaletoomine, s.t elutunnustega lapse sünd, sõltumata raseduse kestusest.

**Hiline lootesurm (surnultsünd)**

Vähemalt 500-grammise sünnikaaluga loote üsasisene surm pärast 22. rasedusnädalat.

**Imikusuremuskordaja**

Imikusurmade arv 1000 sama aasta elussündinu kohta.

**Imikusurm**

Alla aastase elusalt sündinud lapse surm.

**Isa tuvastatus**

Isa andmete sünniakti kandmise alus. Isa on tuvastamata, kui sünd on registreeritud ema avalduse põhjal ja sünniaktis ei ole isa kohta andmeid. Isa on tuvastatud, kui sünd on registreeritud kas abielutunnistuse, isaduse tuvastamise kohtuotsuse, vanemate ühise või isa sellekohase avalduse alusel.

**Lahutumuse üldkordaja**

Aastaga registreeritud abielulahutuste arv 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Legaalset indutseeritud abort (meditsiiniline abort)**

Jaguneb legaalseks ja terapeutiliseks abordiks. Legaalne abort on raseduse seaduslik katkestamine naise soovil. Terapeutiline abort on raseduse katkestamine meditsiinilistel näidustustel.

**Loomulik iive**

Aasta jooksul sündinute ja surnute arvu vahe. Positiivne loomulik iive näitab sündide, negatiivne surmade ülekaalu.

**Loomuliku iibe kordaja**

Loomulik iive 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta aasta jooksul. Arvutatakse sündimuse ja suremuse üldkordajate vahena.

**Neonataalsurm**

Imiku surm nelja esimese elunädala jooksul.

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Oodatav eluiga</b>              | Mingis vanuses keskmiselt elada jäävate aastate arv elutabeli järgi, kui suremus ei muutuks. 0 aasta vanuses — oodatav eluiga sünnimomendil.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Perinataalsurm</b>              | Surnultsünd või surmajuht perinataalperioodil (algab 22. rasedusnädala möödumisel ja lõpeb 0–6 päeva pärast sündi).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Rahvus</b>                      | Andmed tuginevad isiku enesemääramisele. Lapse rahvuse määramise alus on ema rahvus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Standarditud suremuskordaja</b> | Suhtarv, mida kasutatakse rahvastiku suremuse võrdlemiseks, et kõrvaldada rahvastiku soo-vanuskoosseisu erinevuse mõju. Arvutatud 1976. aastal avaldatud Euroopa standardrahvastiku vanusjaotuse alusel, et võrrelda, milline oleks suremus juhul, kui Eesti rahvastiku vanusjaotus oleks samasugune kui standardrahvastikul. Kordaja arvutamisel on teadmata vanusega surnud liidetud vanuserühma 85+ hulka. |
| <b>Summaarne sündimuskordaja</b>   | Keskmine elussündinud laste arv naise kohta tema elu jooksul, kui kehtiksid konkreetse aasta sündimuse vanuskordajad. Summaarne sündimuskordaja arvutatakse vaadeldava ajavahemiku sündimuse vanuskordajate alusel.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Suremuse vanuskordaja</b>       | Surmajuhtude arv 1000 või 100 000 sama vanuserühma aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Suremuse üldkordaja</b>         | Surmajuhtude arv aastas 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Surmapõhjus</b>                 | Surma algpõhjus, mille Maailma Tervishoiuorganisatsioon on määratlenud kui a) haiguse või vigastuse, mis algatas vahetult surmale viivate haigusseisundite jada või b) õnnetuse või vägivalla asjaolud, mis tekitasid surmava vigastuse.                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Sündimuse vanuskordaja</b>      | Elussündide arv aastas 1000 mingis vanuserühmas naise kohta. Mõõdab sündimust vanuserühmades.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Sündimuse üldkordaja</b>        | Elussündide arv aastas 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Sünnijärjekord</b>              | Näitab, mitmes elussündinu on vastsündinu emale, arvestamata seda, kas eelmised lapsed on sünni registreerimise ajal elus või mitte.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Sünnituste arv</b>              | Aastaga toimunud sünnituste koguarv, k.a surnultsünnid. Mitmikesünnitus loetakse üheks sünnituseks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Taaste brutokordaja</b>         | Elu jooksul sünnitatud tütarde keskmine arv naise kohta, mis on arvutatud vaadeldava ajavahemiku sündimuse vanuskordajate alusel.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Vanus</b>                       | Eluaastate arv täisaastates vaadeldaval ajahetkel, s.t vanus viimasel sünnipäeval.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Varajane neonataalsurm</b>      | Imiku surm esimesel elunädalal (0 kuni 6 päeva vanuselt).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Metoodika

Rahvastikuarvestuse aluseks on 2000. aasta rahva ja eluruumide loenduse tulemused, mida täiendatakse igal aastal sünni- ja surmajuhtumite andmetega. Elukoha registreerimise ebatäpsuse tõttu ei kasutata rahvastikuarvestuses 2000. aastast rändeandmeid.

Sünni-, surma-, abielu- ja lahtusstatistika hõlmab perekonnaseisuasutustes registreeritud Eesti elanike sündmusi. Vastsündinu elukohaks on ema elukoht.

Andmete aastatöötamise alus on sündmuse toimumise kuupäev.

Sündide andmed hõlmavad ainult elussünde. Surnultsündide ja imikusurmade andmed esitatakse elussündide omadest eraldi. Elussünni määratluse muutus 1992. aastal mõjutas hiliste lootesurmade (surnultsündide) ja varajaste neonataalsurmade andmeid, mistõttu ei ole 1990. ja 1991. aasta andmed hilisematega täiesti võrreldavad. Sünnituste andmed hõlmavad nii elus- kui ka surnultsünde.

Surmapõhjused kodeeriti kuni 1997. aastani rahvusvahelise haiguste klassifikatsiooni 9. väljaande (RHK-9) järgi, 1997. aastast on kasutusel RHK-10.

Perekonnaseaduse kehtestamisega 1. jaanuarist 1995 vormistatakse kohtulikud lahutused lõplikult kohtus. 2001. aasta detsembrist registreerivad abielusid ka vaimulikud. Andmeid kogutakse kõigi seaduslike abielusõlmimiste kohta.



Alates 1994. aastast pärinevad abordistatistika andmed Sotsiaalministeeriumi raseduskatkestuse andmekogust. Andmekogumise alusdokument on raseduse katkestamise meditsiiniline kaart ehk abordikaart.

## Definitions

|                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Age</b>                                                 | <i>The age of the person concerned in full years at the time of the event, i.e. the age at the last birthday.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Age-specific fertility rate</b>                         | <i>The annual number of live births per 1,000 women of specific age. Measures fertility in age groups.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Birth order</b>                                         | <i>The biological live-birth order of the mother.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Cause of death</b>                                      | <i>A primary cause of death. The WHO definition is used.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Crude birth rate</b>                                    | <i>The annual number of live-born persons per 1,000 of mean annual population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Crude death rate</b>                                    | <i>The annual number of dead persons per 1,000 of mean annual population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Crude divorce rate</b>                                  | <i>The number of registered divorces per 1,000 of mean annual population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Crude marriage rate</b>                                 | <i>The number of registered marriages per 1,000 of mean annual population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Crude rate of natural increase</b>                      | <i>The annual natural increase per 1,000 of mid-year population. It has been calculated as the difference between crude rates of birth and death.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Death rate by sex and age (age-specific death rate)</b> | <i>The number of deaths (specified by sex) in one age group during a year per 100,000 or 1,000 mean annual population in the same age group in the same year.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Duration of marriage in years</b>                       | <i>The interval of time between the date marriage was contracted and the date it was divorced, expressed in completed years.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Early neonatal death</b>                                | <i>The death of an infant who died during the first week of his/her life (aged 0–6 days).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Ethnic nationality</b>                                  | <i>The data are based on self-determination. The ethnic nationality of the mother is taken as a basis for determining the ethnic nationality of the child.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Gross reproduction rate</b>                             | <i>The average number of daughters that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she passed through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Identification of father</b>                            | <i>Shows the basis of the father's data on the birth certificate. The father is not identified if the birth was registered by the application of the mother and the data about the father is missing in the birth certificate. The father is identified if the birth was registered on the basis of the marriage certificate, the co-application of parents, the application of the father or the judgement about the identification of paternity.</i> |
| <b>Infant death</b>                                        | <i>The death of a live-born child up to one years old.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Infant mortality rate</b>                               | <i>Infant deaths per 1,000 live births in the same year.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Late foetal death (stillbirths)</b>                     | <i>The intra-uterine death of foetus weighing at least 500 grams at birth, which took place after the 22nd week of pregnancy.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Legally induced abortion (or medical abortion)</b>      | <i>Legal and therapeutic abortions. A legal abortion is the legal termination of the pregnancy at the pregnant woman's own wish. A therapeutic abortion is the termination of pregnancy on medical indications.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Life expectancy at certain age</b>                      | <i>The average remaining lifetime in years for persons who attain a given age, if mortality remains unchanged. The results of the life tables. At the age of 0 — the life expectancy at birth.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Live birth</b>                                          | <i>The delivery of a live-born child, i.e. a child showing evidence of life irrespective of the duration of pregnancy.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Mean annual population</b>                              | <i>Half the sum number of the population at the beginning and end of the year; used also in calculating rates.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Natural increase</b>           | <i>The excess of live births over deaths in a certain year. The positive natural increase shows the excess of live births over deaths, the negative one shows the excess of deaths over live births.</i>                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Neonatal death</b>             | <i>The death of an infant who died during the first four weeks of his/her life.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Number of deliveries</b>       | <i>The total number of deliveries, including stillbirths. Multiple births are taken into account as one delivery, irrespective of the number of children born.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Perinatal death</b>            | <i>All foetuses and infants who died within the perinatal period (commences at 22 completed weeks and ends seven days after birth).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Standardised death rate</b>    | <i>The ratio which shows how high the mortality would be for the Estonian population with defined age-specific death rates if the age distribution of the Estonian population were the same as that of the European standard population. In calculations, the deaths of persons whose age was unknown have been included in the age group 85+.</i> |
| <b>Total fertility rate (TFR)</b> | <i>The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she passed through all her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.</i>                                                                                                                                     |

## Methodology

*The population account is based on the results of the 2000 Population and Housing Census, which were supplemented each year by the data of registered vital events — births and deaths. Migration data are not used in the estimation of the population because of the low quality of registration of the place of residence.*

*Birth, death, marriage and divorce statistics include the vital events of Estonian inhabitants. Newborn's place of residence is mother's place of residence.*

*The yearly data processing is based on the date of the event.*

*The birth tables include data only on live births. The data on stillbirths and infant deaths are presented separately from live births. The change in the definition of the live birth since 1992 influenced the number of stillbirths and perinatal deaths. That is the reason why the data for 1990 and 1991 are not completely comparable with those of the later years. The data on deliveries include both live and stillbirths.*

*Until 1997 the causes of death were coded by the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-9). Starting from 1997 ICD-10 is used.*

*With the adoption of the Family Act, starting from 1 January 1995 the judicial divorces are registered officially in courts. Since December 2001 clergymen also register marriages. Data are collected about all legal marriages.*

*From 1994 the register data from the Abortion Register at the Ministry of Social Affairs are used for abortion statistics.*

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## HARIDUS

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## EDUCATION

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab haridusasutuste, õppijate arvu, vastuvõtu ja lõpetanute statistikat eri haridusastmetel peamiselt 1995.–2006. aasta kohta.

1990. aastate alguses vähenenud sündimuse tõttu kahanes aastakümne teisel poolel ka koolieelsete lasteasutuste laste absoluutarv, mis nüüd on taas tõusuteel. Järgepidevalt on suurenenud aga koolieelses lasteasutuses käivate laste osatähtsus vastava vanuserühma hulgas. Nii käis 2006. aasta lõpus 3–6-aastastest lastest koolieelses lasteasutuses 86%, 1995. aastal vaid 65%. Koolieelses lasteasutustes käivate kaheaastaste laste osatähtsus vastavas eas laste seas kasvas aga 1995. aasta 38%-st 2006. aasta 56%-ni.

Vähenenud sündimus on ka põhjus, miks juba 2001. aastal langes esimese klassi õpilaste arv alla 14 000, olles veel 1996. aastal 22 000. 2006. aasta sügisel alustas kooliteed kõigest 12 000 last. 1990. aastatel vähenes 1980. aastatega võrreldes oluliselt põhi- ja keskkooli lõpetanute osatähtsus vastavaealises rahvastikus. Üldhariduse näitarve mõjutab asjaolu, et aastatel 1989–1991 muutus kooliminekuiga: lapsed hakkasid taas kooli minema seitsmeaastaselt. Kolme aasta jooksul läks kooli vaid kahe aastakäigu jagu lapsi. Uue sajandi algusaastatel mõjutab nimetatud tõsiasi omakorda gümnaasiumilõpetajate arvu. Sajandi alguses suurenenud lõpetajate arv on ennekõike tingitud 12 aastat tagasi kooliteed alustanute arvu muutusest.

Kutseharidusreformi tulemusel oli alates 1999/2000. õppeaastast võimalik alustada õpinguid kutsekõrghariduse ja kutsekeskhariduse õppekavade järgi — viimase puhul nii põhihariduse kui ka keskhariduse baasil. Seetõttu ei toimunud kutse- ja keskeriõppesse enam vastuvõttu, kuid teatud osa varasematel aastatel vastuvõetuist jätkas vanade õppekavade järgi. Alates 2006/2007. õppeaastast saab taas omandada kutseharidust kutseõppe eri tasemetel, mistõttu on õpilaste arv uuesti suurenenemas.

Haridusseadustiku muudatusega 2002. aastal lisandus kõrgharidusse uus kategooria — rakenduskõrgharidus, mille õppekavad asendavad kutsekõrghariduse ja diplomiõppe õppekavu. Vastuvõttu viimati nimetatud õppekavadele enam ei toimu, kuid üliõpilased jätkavad õpinguid. 2002. aastast lisandus uue haridusastmena ka integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe. Nendel õppekavadel omandas 2006/2007. õppeaastal haridust ligi 3700 üliõpilast. Olulisi tendentse alates 1990. aastate teisest poolest on üliõpilaste arvu suurenemine — seda osaliselt eraülikoolide ja -kõrgkoolide arengu tõttu. 1995. aastal õppis eraharidusasutustes vähem kui 5000 üliõpilast, 2006. aastal juba rohkem kui 14 000. Ka avalik-õiguslikes ülikoolides oli 2006. aastal 23 000 üliõpilast rohkem kui 11 aastat varem. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenes üliõpilaste koguarv 480 võrra.

Hariduslik kihistumine süveneb. Kasvab koolilõpetamisikka jõudnud keskhariduseta (ka põhihariduseta) noorte arv, samal ajal suureneb aga oluliselt kõrgharidust omandama pürgivate noorte arv.

Kui 1995. aastal oli 6–23-aastaste oodatav õpiaeg 12 aastat, siis üliõpilaste arvu kasvades on see 2006. aastaks suurenenud rohkem kui 14 aastani. Sealjuures on Eesti naiste keskmine oodatav õpiaeg olnud järjepidevalt pikem kui meestel — 2006. aastal oli vahe nimetatud vanuserühmas 0,9 aastat.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics on the educational institutions, enrolment, admittance and number of graduates at different educational levels mainly for the years 1995–2006.*

*The absolute number of kindergarten enrolment that decreased in the second half of the nineties due to the falling birth-rate in the early nineties, is increasing again. The share of kindergarten children among the corresponding age group has continuously increased. At the end of 2006, 86% of 3–6-year-old children were enrolled in kindergartens, as against 65% in 1995. The share of 2-year-old kindergarten children among the children of the same age increased from 38% in 1995 to 56% in 2006.*

*The falling birth-rate was also a cause of the decrease in the enrolment in grade 1 below 14,000 already in 2001, while only in 1996 it had been 22,000. In autumn 2006, only about 12,000 children entered school. The ratio of basic and general secondary education graduates to the corresponding age group in the nineties was substantially lower than in the eighties. The indicators of general education are influenced by the fact that in the years 1989–1991 the school starting age was changed from 6 to 7. Thus, during three years the school was entered only by a two-year birth-cohort. In the first years of the new century the mentioned factor influences the indicators of the secondary level graduation. The growth in the number of graduates in the first years of the current century is primarily caused by the changes in the first grade admittance 12 years earlier.*

*As a result of the vocational education reform, starting from the academic year 1999/2000 it was possible to begin studies at professional higher education and vocational secondary education courses; in the last case, after either finishing basic or secondary education. Therefore no new entrants were admitted to vocational and professional secondary education courses, however, some of those enrolled in the earlier years continued to study according to old programmes. The renewed opportunity to obtain vocational education on various different levels of vocational courses (beginning with the academic year 2006/2007), is resulting in a renewed increase in the number of students enrolled in vocational courses.*

*In 2002, due to the changes in education legislation a new category — applied higher education — was added to higher education to replace programmes at professional higher education and diploma levels. There was no admittance to programmes last named but the enrolment was continuing. Since 2002 a new category — the integrated bachelor and master courses — was added, about 3,700 students were studying at these programmes in the academic year 2006/2007. The most significant tendency of the late nineties — partly as a result of the development of private universities and higher schools — was the continuous growth in the number of students studying in higher education establishments. In 2006 they numbered over 14,000, as against less than 5,000 in 1995. However, in 2006 over 23,000 students more studied in public universities than eleven years earlier. As compared to the previous year, the total number of students increased by 480.*

*The stratification of population by educational level rose: the number of young people who had not obtained general secondary education (or even basic education) despite reaching the corresponding age, grew; at the same time a substantially larger number of young people tried to obtain higher education.*

*In 1995 the number of expected years of schooling was 12 for 6–23-year-olds. However, due to the growth in the number of students, the school life expectancy surpassed 14 years by 2006. Females continue to study longer than males in Estonia, in 2006 the difference in school life expectancy for females and males in the above-mentioned age group was 0.9 year.*

Tabel 1 **Alusharidus, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**

Table 1 **Preprimary education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                                  | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Koolieelsed lasteasutused                                        | 671  | 646  | 600  | 609  | 602  | Preschool institutions                                          |
| Lapsed lasteasutustes, tuhat                                     | 60,9 | 50,6 | 52,9 | 54,5 | 56,1 | Children in child care institutions, thousands                  |
| linnas                                                           | 46,6 | 37,8 | 39,5 | 40,5 | 41,7 | in urban areas                                                  |
| maal                                                             | 14,3 | 12,8 | 13,4 | 14,0 | 14,4 | in rural areas                                                  |
| õpilased                                                         | 2,1  | 0,3  | -    | -    | -    | pupils                                                          |
| Lasteasutuste laste kogumäär 1–6-aastaste vanuserühma suhtes, %  | 56   | 67   | 70   | 71   | 71   | Gross enrolment rate for age group 1–6 years, %                 |
| Lasteasutuste laste vanuseline määr 3–6-aastaste vanuserühmas, % | 65   | 79   | 85   | 86   | 86   | Net enrolment rate for age group 3–6 years, %                   |
| Lapsi lasteasutuste 100 koha kohta <sup>a</sup>                  | 120  | 101  | 103  | 104  | 105  | Children per 100 places in child care institutions <sup>a</sup> |
| linnas                                                           | 121  | 102  | 105  | 106  | 107  | in urban areas                                                  |
| maal                                                             | 120  | 97   | 98   | 98   | 99   | in rural areas                                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Ilma õpilasteta. Normkoha definitsiooni muutuste tõttu ei ole 1999.–2001. aasta suhtarvud varasematega võrreldavad.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding pupils. Due to changes in the definition of the normative place, the ratios for 1999–2001 are not comparable with the earlier years.

Tabel 2 **Koolieelsed lasteasutused, 2006**

Table 2 **Preschool institutions, 2006**

| Tüüp              | Arv<br>Number | Kohad<br>Places | Lapsed<br>Children | Õpilased<br>Pupils | Type                                         |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Lastesõim         | 10            | 380             | 446                | -                  | Nursery-school                               |
| Lasteaed          | 510           | 50 004          | 52 574             | -                  | Kindergarten                                 |
| Erilasteaed       | 3             | 126             | 135                | -                  | Kindergarten for children with special needs |
| Lasteaed-alkkool  | 58            | 2 404           | 2 416              | -                  | Kindergarten-primary school                  |
| Lasteaed-põhikool | 21            | 593             | 537                | -                  | Kindergarten-basic school                    |

Tabel 3 **Koolieelsete lasteasutuste lapsed vanuse ja soo järgi, 2006**

Table 3 **Children in preschool institutions by age and sex, 2006**

| Vanus, aastat<br>Age, years | Kokku<br>Total | Tüdrukud<br>Girls | Poisid<br>Boys |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1                           | 1 610          | 758               | 852            |
| 2                           | 7 806          | 3 802             | 4 004          |
| 3                           | 10 777         | 5 348             | 5 429          |
| 4                           | 11 219         | 5 520             | 5 699          |
| 5                           | 11 076         | 5 389             | 5 687          |
| 6                           | 11 239         | 5 377             | 5 862          |
| 7                           | 2 345          | 1 047             | 1 298          |
| 8                           | 36             | 15                | 21             |
| 9–11                        | -              | -                 | -              |

Tabel 4 **Koolieelsete lasteasutuste laste vanuseline määr, 2006**

Table 4 **Enrolment ratio in preschool institutions, 2006**  
(ilma õpilasteta, protsenti — excluding pupils, percentages)

| Vanus, aastat                                            | Kokku<br>Total | Tüdrukud<br>Girls | Poisid<br>Boys | Age, years                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                        | 11,28          | 11,09             | 11,46          | 1                                                                  |
| 2                                                        | 56,19          | 56,19             | 56,18          | 2                                                                  |
| 3                                                        | 83,32          | 85,23             | 81,47          | 3                                                                  |
| 4                                                        | 86,96          | 87,03             | 86,89          | 4                                                                  |
| 5                                                        | 88,58          | 89,21             | 87,99          | 5                                                                  |
| 6                                                        | 87,06          | 87,06             | 87,06          | 6                                                                  |
| 7                                                        | 19,49          | 17,81             | 21,10          | 7                                                                  |
| Oodatav 3–6-aastaste lasteasutuses viibimise aeg, aastat | 3,46           | 3,48              | 3,43           | Expected years of schooling at pre-primary level for 3–6 year-olds |

Tabel 5 **Õppijad haridusastme ja õppevormi järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 5 **Enrolment by educational level and type of study, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses, tuhat — at the beginning of the academic year, thousands)

| Haridusaste, õppevorm                      | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Educational level, type of study         |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------|
| Üldharidus                                 | 221,1 | 218,6 | 190,9 | 180,9 | 171,0 | General education                        |
| põhiharidus <sup>a</sup>                   | 184,2 | 180,5 | 148,8 | 138,8 | 129,3 | basic education <sup>a</sup>             |
| päevaõppes                                 | 182,7 | 179,2 | 147,2 | 137,1 | 127,9 | diurnal                                  |
| õhtuõppes                                  | 0,6   | 1,0   | 0,7   | 0,6   | 0,5   | evening                                  |
| kaugõppes                                  | 0,9   | 0,3   | 0,9   | 1,1   | 0,9   | correspondence                           |
| keskharidus <sup>a</sup>                   | 36,8  | 38,0  | 42,1  | 42,1  | 41,6  | secondary education <sup>a</sup>         |
| päevaõppes                                 | 31,8  | 33,0  | 36,8  | 36,7  | 36,1  | diurnal                                  |
| õhtuõppes                                  | 2,5   | 2,9   | 2,7   | 2,5   | 2,5   | evening                                  |
| kaugõppes                                  | 2,5   | 2,1   | 2,6   | 2,9   | 3,0   | correspondence                           |
| Kutseharidus                               | 29,4  | 30,9  | 29,9  | 29,0  | 28,6  | Vocational education                     |
| kutseõpe                                   | 16,9  | 5,9   | 0,3   | 0,0   | 0,4   | vocational courses                       |
| päevaõppes                                 | 16,5  | 5,9   | 0,3   | 0,0   | 0,2   | diurnal                                  |
| õhtuõppes                                  | 0,3   | 0,0   | -     | -     | -     | evening                                  |
| kaugõppes                                  | 0,2   | -     | -     | -     | -     | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes <sup>b</sup>          | ..    | ..    | ..    | -     | 0,2   | full-time <sup>b</sup>                   |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | -     | 0,0   | part-time                                |
| kutsekeskharidusõpe                        | ..    | 22,4  | 29,6  | 29,0  | 28,2  | vocational secondary education courses   |
| päevaõppes                                 | ..    | 19,7  | 27,7  | 19,5  | 16,6  | diurnal                                  |
| õhtuõppes                                  | ..    | 1,4   | 0,1   | 0,0   | 0,0   | evening                                  |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | 1,4   | 1,8   | 0,4   | 0,1   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 8,3   | 10,6  | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,8   | 0,9   | part-time                                |
| keskeriõpe                                 | 12,5  | 2,5   | -     | -     | -     | professional secondary education courses |
| päevaõppes                                 | 9,7   | 2,0   | -     | -     | -     | diurnal                                  |
| õhtuõppes                                  | 1,0   | 0,3   | -     | -     | -     | evening                                  |
| Kõrgharidus                                | 27,2  | 56,4  | 67,8  | 68,3  | 68,8  | Higher education                         |
| rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                     | ..    | ..    | 19,2  | 20,9  | 22,4  | applied higher education courses         |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | ..    | 15,4  | 2,9   | 1,2   | stationary                               |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | ..    | 3,8   | 0,6   | 0,4   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 16,7  | 19,7  | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,7   | 1,1   | part-time                                |
| kutsekõrgharidusõpe                        | ..    | 5,6   | 0,3   | 0,1   | 0,1   | professional higher education courses    |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | 4,8   | 0,2   | 0,1   | 0,1   | stationary                               |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | 0,9   | 0,1   | 0,0   | 0,0   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,0   | 0,0   | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,0   | 0,0   | part-time                                |
| diplomiõpe                                 | 6,1   | 17,1  | 4,7   | 2,4   | 1,1   | diploma courses                          |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 5,3   | 12,9  | 3,4   | 1,7   | 0,8   | stationary                               |
| kaugõppes                                  | 0,8.. | 4,3   | 1,3   | 0,6   | 0,3   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,1   | 0,0   | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,0   | 0,0   | part-time                                |
| bakalaureuseõpe                            | 18,0  | 27,9  | 30,9  | 29,8  | 28,6  | bachelor courses                         |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 16,2  | 25,3  | 24,9  | 7,3   | 3,6   | stationary                               |
| kaugõppes                                  | 1,7   | 2,6   | 6,0   | 2,3   | 1,5   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 18,7  | 21,2  | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1,5   | 2,3   | part-time                                |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe | ..    | ..    | 3,1   | 3,5   | 3,7   | integrated bachelor and master courses   |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | ..    | 2,7   | 1,2   | 0,9   | stationary                               |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | ..    | 0,4   | 0,1   | 0,1   | correspondence                           |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..    | 2,1   | 2,6   | full-time                                |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0,1   | 0,1   | part-time                                |

<sup>a</sup> Aastast 1989 jagunevad klassid järgmiselt: põhiharidus — I–IX, keskharidus — X–XII.

<sup>b</sup> Kutsehariduses jaotatakse sisseastunud 2004. aastast ja kõrghariduses 2003. aastast täis- ja osakoormusega (üli)õpilasteks, varasematel sisseastunutel on õppevormideks statsionaarne, päeva-, õhtu- ja kaugõpe. 2003. ja 2004. aastal on täis- ja osakoormusega (üli)õpilased arvestatud statsionaarse, päeva-, õhtu- ja kaugõppe hulka (ka järgnevatel tabelites).

<sup>a</sup> From 1989 the division of grades is: basic education — grades 1–9, secondary education — grades 10–12.

<sup>b</sup> Students entering studies at the 2004 (or later) academic year in vocational education and at the 2003 (or later) academic year in higher education, have full-time or part-time study-forms. Those, entering earlier, have the following study-forms: stationary, diurnal, evening and correspondence. In 2003 and 2004 full-time and part-time students are included in diurnal, evening and correspondence study-forms (also in following tables).

Tabel 5 **Õppijad haridusastme ja õppevormi järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Tabel 5 *Enrolment by educational level and type of study, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*  
(õppeaasta alguses, tuhat — at the beginning of the academic year, thousands)

| Haridusaste, õppevorm | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Järg — Cont.<br>Educational level, type of study |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|
| magistriõpe           | 2,6   | 4,3   | 7,8   | 9,7   | 10,7  | master courses                                   |
| statsionaarses õppes  | 2,2   | 3,9   | 6,2   | 1,2   | 0,7   | stationary                                       |
| kaugõppes             | 0,4   | 0,5   | 1,6   | 0,3   | 0,2   | correspondence                                   |
| täiskoormusega õppes  | ..    | ..    | ...   | 7,6   | 9,0   | full-time                                        |
| osakoormusega õppes   | ..    | ..    | ...   | 0,6   | 0,8   | part-time                                        |
| doktoriõpe            | 0,6   | 1,4   | 1,8   | 2,0   | 2,1   | doctoral courses                                 |
| statsionaarses õppes  | 0,6   | 1,4   | 1,8   | 0,8   | 0,5   | stationary                                       |
| kaugõppes             | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | correspondence                                   |
| täiskoormusega õppes  | ..    | ..    | ...   | 1,2   | 1,5   | full-time                                        |
| osakoormusega õppes   | ..    | ..    | ...   | 0,0   | 0,1   | part-time                                        |
| KOKKU                 | 277,7 | 305,9 | 288,6 | 278,2 | 268,4 | TOTAL                                            |

Tabel 6 **Õppijaid 10 000 elaniku kohta, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Tabel 6 *Pupils and students enrolled per 10,000 inhabitants, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

| Haridusaste                                     | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Educational level                         |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------|
| Üldharidus                                      | 1 539 | 1 596 | 1 416 | 1 345 | 1 272 | General education                         |
| põhiharidus                                     | 1 282 | 1 318 | 1 104 | 1 032 | 962   | basic education                           |
| keskharidus                                     | 256   | 278   | 312   | 313   | 310   | secondary education                       |
| Kutseharidus                                    | 205   | 225   | 222   | 216   | 213   | Vocational education                      |
| kutseõpe                                        | 118   | 43    | 2     | 0     | 3     | vocational courses                        |
| kutsekesk-<br>haridusõpe                        | ..    | 164   | 220   | 216   | 210   | vocational secondary<br>education courses |
| keskeriõpe                                      | 87    | 18    | -     | -     | -     | professional<br>secondary courses         |
| Kõrgharidus                                     | 191   | 412   | 502   | 508   | 512   | Higher education                          |
| rakenduskõrg-<br>haridusõpe                     | ..    | ..    | 142   | 155   | 167   | applied higher<br>education courses       |
| kutsekõrg-<br>haridusõpe                        | ..    | 41    | 2     | 1     | 1     | professional higher<br>education courses  |
| diplomiõpe                                      | 43    | 125   | 35    | 18    | 9     | diploma courses                           |
| bakalaureuseõpe                                 | 126   | 204   | 229   | 221   | 213   | bachelor courses                          |
| integreeritud bakalau-<br>reuse- ja magistriõpe | ..    | ..    | 23    | 26    | 27    | integrated bachelor<br>and master courses |
| magistriõpe                                     | 18    | 32    | 58    | 72    | 79    | master courses                            |
| doktoriõpe                                      | 4     | 11    | 13    | 15    | 16    | doctoral courses                          |
| KOKKU                                           | 1 931 | 2 233 | 2 140 | 2 069 | 1 997 | TOTAL                                     |



Tabel 7 Naisõppurid haridusastme ja õppevormi järgi, 2000, 2004–2006

Table 7 Female pupils and students by educational level and type of study, 2000, 2004–2006

| Haridusaste,<br>õppevorm                      | Arv, tuhat<br>Number, thousands |      |      |      | Osatähtsus õppijate hulgas<br>Share of female pupils and students |      |       |       | Educational level,<br>type of study       |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                               | 2000                            | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2000                                                              | 2004 | 2005  | 2006  |                                           |
| Üldharidus                                    | 108,9                           | 97,5 | 91,2 | 86,5 | 49,8                                                              | 50,2 | 50,4  | 50,5  | General education                         |
| põhiharidus                                   | 86,4                            | 71,3 | 66,3 | 61,9 | 47,9                                                              | 47,8 | 47,7  | 47,9  | basic education                           |
| päevaõppes                                    | 86,0                            | 70,5 | 65,7 | 61,4 | 48,0                                                              | 47,9 | 47,9  | 48,0  | diurnal                                   |
| õhtuõppes                                     | 0,4                             | 0,5  | 0,3  | 0,2  | 34,6                                                              | 33,3 | 40,3  | 38,1  | evening                                   |
| kaugõppes                                     | 0,1                             | 0,3  | 0,3  | 0,3  | 22,7                                                              | 32,4 | 31,5  | 33,3  | correspondence                            |
| keskharidus                                   | 22,5                            | 26,2 | 24,9 | 24,6 | 59,1                                                              | 58,6 | 59,1  | 59,0  | secondary education                       |
| päevaõppes                                    | 19,6                            | 21,6 | 21,6 | 21,2 | 59,4                                                              | 58,8 | 58,8  | 58,7  | diurnal                                   |
| õhtuõppes                                     | 1,7                             | 3,1  | 1,6  | 1,6  | 59,0                                                              | 57,8 | 62,6  | 64,2  | evening                                   |
| kaugõppes                                     | 1,2                             | 1,5  | 1,7  | 1,8  | 54,1                                                              | 58,5 | 60,5  | 59,0  | correspondence                            |
| Kutseharidus                                  | 14,1                            | 13,1 | 13,0 | 12,8 | 45,7                                                              | 43,7 | 44,7  | 44,6  | Vocational education                      |
| kutseõpe                                      | 2,0                             | -    | -    | 0,1  | 34,2                                                              | -    | -     | 22,8  | vocational courses                        |
| päevaõppes                                    | 2,0                             | -    | -    | 0,0  | 33,8                                                              | -    | -     | 11,9  | diurnal                                   |
| õhtuõppes                                     | 0,0                             | -    | -    | -    | 97,3                                                              | -    | -     | -     | evening                                   |
| kaugõppes                                     | -                               | -    | -    | -    | -                                                                 | -    | -     | -     | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | -    | -    | 0,1  | ..                                                                | -    | -     | 25,4  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | -    | -    | 0,0  | ..                                                                | -    | -     | 100,0 | part-time                                 |
| kutsekesk-<br>haridusõpe                      | 11,1                            | 13,1 | 13,0 | 12,7 | 49,3                                                              | 44,1 | 44,7  | 44,9  | vocational secondary<br>education courses |
| päevaõppes                                    | 9,1                             | 11,7 | 6,7  | 5,8  | 46,3                                                              | 42,1 | 34,5  | 34,6  | diurnal                                   |
| õhtuõppes                                     | 0,9                             | 0,1  | 0,0  | 0,0  | 66,0                                                              | 86,3 | 100,0 | -     | evening                                   |
| kaugõppes                                     | 1,1                             | 1,3  | 0,3  | 0,0  | 74,7                                                              | 71,8 | 68,9  | 69,4  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 5,4  | 6,2  | ..                                                                | ...  | 65,3  | 58,5  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,6  | 0,7  | ..                                                                | ...  | 69,5  | 71,5  | part-time                                 |
| keskeriõpe                                    | 1,0                             | -    | -    | -    | 41,1                                                              | -    | -     | -     | professional secondary<br>courses         |
| päevaõppes                                    | 0,8                             | -    | -    | -    | 40,2                                                              | -    | -     | -     | diurnal                                   |
| õhtuõppes                                     | 0,1                             | -    | -    | -    | 42,8                                                              | -    | -     | -     | evening                                   |
| kaugõppes                                     | 0,1                             | -    | -    | -    | 46,0                                                              | -    | -     | -     | correspondence                            |
| Kõrgharidus                                   | 34,1                            | 41,6 | 42,0 | 42,0 | 60,4                                                              | 61,5 | 61,6  | 61,1  | Higher education                          |
| rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                        | ..                              | 12,2 | 13,1 | 13,8 | ..                                                                | 63,4 | 62,7  | 61,4  | applied higher education<br>courses       |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | ..                              | 9,6  | 1,7  | 0,6  | ..                                                                | 62,5 | 58,4  | 46,4  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | ..                              | 2,6  | 0,4  | 0,2  | ..                                                                | 67,1 | 57,9  | 49,0  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 10,7 | 12,5 | ..                                                                | ...  | 64,5  | 63,3  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,3  | 0,5  | ..                                                                | ...  | 42,9  | 48,8  | part-time                                 |
| kutsekõrgharidusõpe                           | 4,7                             | 0,1  | 0,1  | 0,0  | 83,6                                                              | 45,7 | 52,9  | 45,1  | professional higher<br>education courses  |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | 4,0                             | 0,1  | 0,1  | 0,0  | 83,5                                                              | 50,0 | 60,0  | 51,1  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | 0,7                             | 0,0  | 0,0  | 0,0  | 84,1                                                              | 27,1 | 26,3  | 36,8  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | -    | -    | ..                                                                | ...  | -     | -     | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,0  | 0,0  | ..                                                                | ...  | 28,6  | 28,6  | part-time                                 |
| diplomiõpe                                    | 10,2                            | 2,7  | 1,3  | 0,6  | 59,5                                                              | 56,9 | 54,4  | 53,6  | diploma courses                           |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | 7,3                             | 1,8  | 0,9  | 0,4  | 57,1                                                              | 53,7 | 52,5  | 51,6  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | 2,9                             | 0,9  | 0,4  | 0,2  | 66,8                                                              | 65,0 | 59,5  | 57,5  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 0,0  | 0,0  | ..                                                                | ...  | 56,5  | 72,2  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,0  | 0,0  | ..                                                                | ...  | 50,0  | 53,6  | part-time                                 |
| bakalaureuseõpe                               | 15,8                            | 18,6 | 18,0 | 17,1 | 56,5                                                              | 60,3 | 60,4  | 59,7  | bachelor courses                          |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | 14,2                            | 14,6 | 4,0  | 1,8  | 56,0                                                              | 58,8 | 54,8  | 50,2  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | 1,6                             | 4,0  | 1,5  | 0,9  | 61,4                                                              | 66,5 | 64,3  | 60,8  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 11,7 | 13,2 | ..                                                                | ...  | 62,9  | 62,4  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,8  | 1,1  | ..                                                                | ...  | 50,5  | 49,3  | part-time                                 |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse-<br>ja magistriõpe | ..                              | 2,0  | 2,1  | 2,1  | ..                                                                | 65,0 | 62,1  | 58,8  | integrated bachelor and<br>master courses |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | ..                              | 1,6  | 0,8  | 0,5  | ..                                                                | 62,3 | 66,9  | 63,2  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | ..                              | 0,4  | 0,1  | 0,1  | ..                                                                | 81,2 | 88,4  | 85,9  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 1,2  | 1,5  | ..                                                                | ...  | 59,1  | 57,8  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,0  | 0,0  | ..                                                                | ...  | 40,5  | 32,4  | part-time                                 |
| magistriõpe                                   | 2,6                             | 5,1  | 6,4  | 7,1  | 60,4                                                              | 65,7 | 66,2  | 66,8  | master courses                            |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | 2,4                             | 3,9  | 0,8  | 0,5  | 61,2                                                              | 63,8 | 68,3  | 71,4  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | 0,2                             | 1,2  | 0,2  | 0,1  | 54,1                                                              | 72,8 | 78,5  | 85,1  | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 5,0  | 6,0  | ..                                                                | ...  | 66,3  | 67,4  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,3  | 0,5  | ..                                                                | ...  | 55,4  | 53,9  | part-time                                 |
| doktoriõpe                                    | 0,8                             | 0,9  | 1,0  | 1,2  | 56,1                                                              | 52,6 | 53,5  | 54,9  | doctoral courses                          |
| statsionaarses õppes                          | 0,8                             | 0,9  | 0,4  | 0,3  | 56,2                                                              | 52,6 | 55,9  | 56,0  | stationary                                |
| kaugõppes                                     | 0,0                             | 0,0  | 0,0  | -    | 40,0                                                              | -    | -     | -     | correspondence                            |
| täiskoormusega õppes                          | ..                              | ...  | 0,6  | 0,8  | ..                                                                | ...  | 52,6  | 54,9  | full-time                                 |
| osakoormusega õppes                           | ..                              | ...  | 0,0  | 0,1  | ..                                                                | ...  | 35,5  | 49,6  | part-time                                 |

Tabel 8 **Hariduse omandanud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 8 **Number of graduates, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)

| Haridusaste, õppevorm                      | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Educational level, type of study                  |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Põhiharidus <sup>a</sup>                   | 16 879 | 17 335 | 20 469 | 19 758 | 19 173 | Basic education <sup>a</sup>                      |
| päevaõppes                                 | 16 343 | 16 851 | 19 971 | 19 291 | 18 612 | diurnal                                           |
| õhtu- või<br>kaugõppes                     | 472    | 484    | 498    | 467    | 561    | evening or correspondence                         |
| koos kutsega<br>kutseõppes                 | 64     | -      | -      | -      | -      | together with profession at<br>vocational courses |
| Üldkeskharidus <sup>a</sup>                | 12 139 | 13 635 | 11 362 | 11 958 | 12 086 | General secondary education <sup>a</sup>          |
| päevaõppes                                 | 8 787  | 9 807  | 10 306 | 10 780 | 10 900 | diurnal                                           |
| õhtu- või<br>kaugõppes                     | 1 139  | 1 256  | 1 056  | 1 178  | 1 186  | evening or correspondence                         |
| koos kutsega<br>kutseõppes                 | 2 213  | 2 572  | -      | -      | -      | together with profession at<br>vocational courses |
| Kutseharidus                               | 7 345  | 8 566  | 7 049  | 7 548  | 7 218  | Vocational education                              |
| kutseõppes                                 | 5 052  | 3 407  | 248    | 9      | 23     | profession at vocational<br>courses               |
| kutsekeskharidus                           | ..     | 2 901  | 6 801  | 7 539  | 7 195  | vocational secondary<br>education                 |
| põhihariduse<br>baasil                     | ..     | -      | 3 026  | 3 696  | 3 712  | based on basic education                          |
| keskhariduse<br>baasil                     | ..     | 2 901  | 3 775  | 3 843  | 3 483  | based on secondary<br>education                   |
| keskeriharidus                             | 2 293  | 2 258  | ..     | ..     | ..     | professional secondary<br>education               |
| koos kesk-<br>haridusega                   | 389    | 563    | ..     | ..     | ..     | together with general<br>secondary education      |
| Kõrgharidus                                | 3 355  | 6 048  | 10 235 | 11 793 | 11 546 | Higher education                                  |
| rakendus-<br>kõrgharidus                   | ..     | ..     | 1 768  | 2 461  | 3 589  | applied higher education<br>courses               |
| kutsekõrgharidus                           | ..     | 285    | 394    | 93     | 23     | professional higher<br>education courses          |
| diplomiõpe                                 | 455    | 1 823  | 2 320  | 1 772  | 651    | diploma courses                                   |
| bakalaureuseõpe                            | 2 546  | 3 125  | 3 786  | 5 549  | 5 290  | bachelor courses                                  |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe | ..     | ..     | 286    | 252    | 315    | integrated bachelor and<br>master courses         |
| magistriõpe                                | 325    | 698    | 1 472  | 1 535  | 1 535  | master courses                                    |
| doktoriõpe                                 | 29     | 117    | 209    | 131    | 143    | doctoral courses                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Koolimineku ea muutmise tõttu kuult seitsmele aastale astus aastatel 1989–1991 kooli vähem õpilasi ja põhikooli lõpetajate arv vähenes 1998. aastal ning gümnaasiumi lõpetajate arv 2001. aastal.

<sup>a</sup> Due to the change of the school entrance age from 6 to 7, the school was entered by a smaller number of pupils in 1989–1991 which resulted in decrease in the number of basic school graduates in 1998 and that of gymnasium in 2001.

Diagramm 1 **Õpingute jätkamine pärast üldharidusliku põhikooli lõpetamist, 1992–2006**  
 Diagram 1 **Continuation of education by general basic school graduates, 1992–2006**

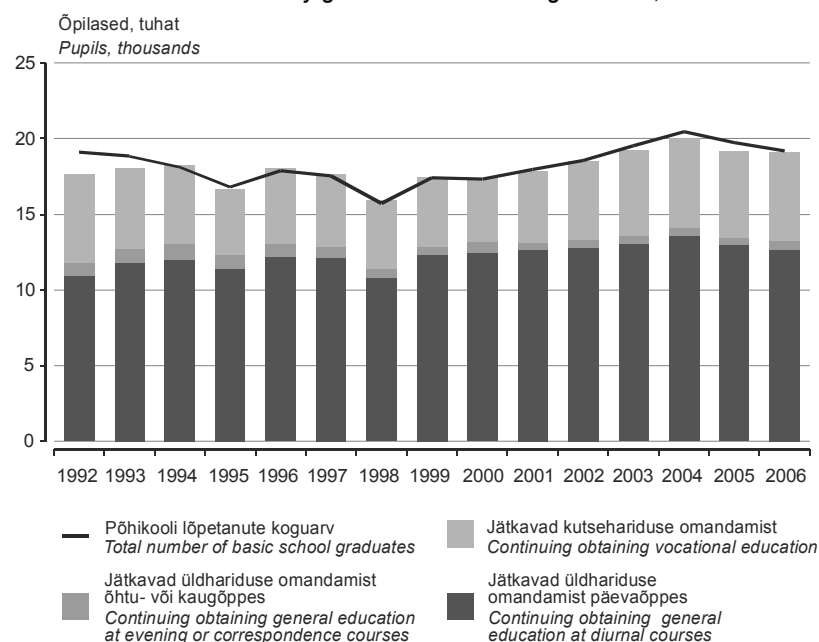
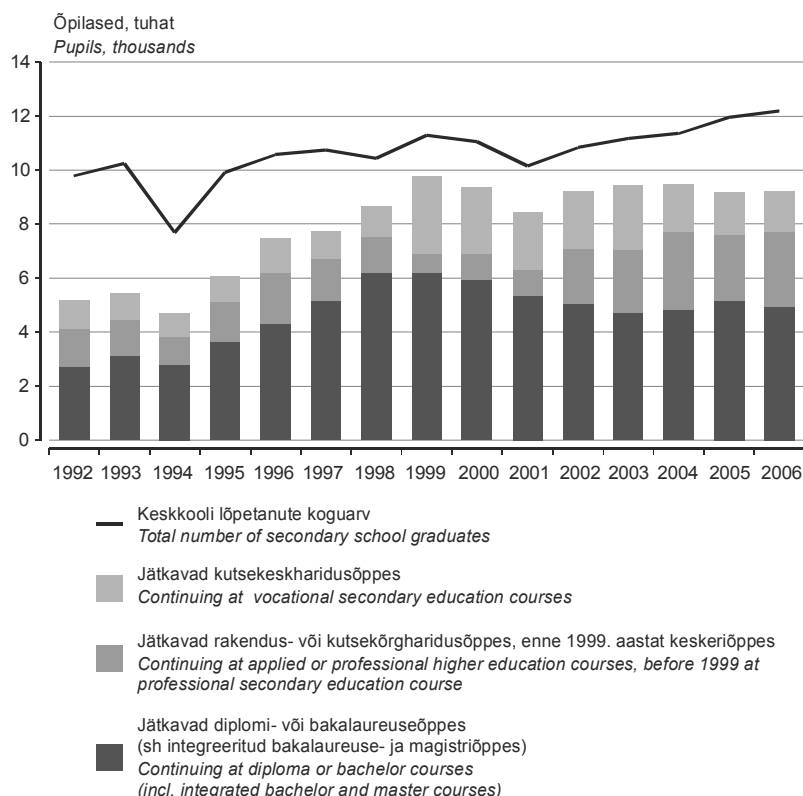


Diagramm 2 **Õpingute jätkamine pärast üldharidusliku keskkooli lõpetamist, 1992–2006**  
 Diagram 2 **Continuation of education by general secondary school graduates, 1992–2006**



Tabel 9 **Haridusasutustes õppijate vanuseline määr, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 9 **Net enrolment rate for educational institutions, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (õppeaasta alguses, protsenti — percentage at the beginning of the academic year)

| Vanus, aastat                                      | Kokku<br>Total | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females | Age, years                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 6                                                  | 14,2           | 11,5           | 17,1              | 6                                                        |
| 7                                                  | 96,2           | 96,2           | 96,3              | 7                                                        |
| 8                                                  | 99,6           | 100,2          | 98,9              | 8                                                        |
| 9                                                  | 100,7          | 100,7          | 100,7             | 9                                                        |
| 10                                                 | 100,6          | 99,8           | 101,4             | 10                                                       |
| 11                                                 | 100,5          | 100,6          | 100,5             | 11                                                       |
| 12                                                 | 100,6          | 100,3          | 101,0             | 12                                                       |
| 13                                                 | 106,3          | 106,7          | 105,8             | 13                                                       |
| 14                                                 | 100,0          | 100,1          | 100,0             | 14                                                       |
| 15                                                 | 103,3          | 103,4          | 103,3             | 15                                                       |
| 16                                                 | 101,3          | 101,0          | 101,7             | 16                                                       |
| 17                                                 | 90,0           | 86,8           | 93,4              | 17                                                       |
| 18                                                 | 82,2           | 78,2           | 86,3              | 18                                                       |
| 19                                                 | 61,3           | 55,0           | 67,9              | 19                                                       |
| 20                                                 | 54,6           | 44,2           | 65,6              | 20                                                       |
| 21                                                 | 47,3           | 37,9           | 56,9              | 21                                                       |
| 22                                                 | 37,1           | 32,0           | 42,3              | 22                                                       |
| 23                                                 | 29,2           | 26,0           | 32,5              | 23                                                       |
| 24                                                 | 21,5           | 19,4           | 23,6              | 24                                                       |
| 25                                                 | 17,4           | 14,5           | 20,3              | 25                                                       |
| Tasemete vanuseline määr vastavates vanuserühmades |                |                |                   | Net enrolment rate in age groups corresponding to levels |
| 7–12 — esimene tase                                | 99,8           | 99,6           | 99,9              | primary level — 7–12                                     |
| 13–15 — teise taseme alumine aste                  | 103,1          | 103,2          | 102,9             | lower secondary level — 13–15                            |
| 16–18 — teise taseme ülemine aste                  | 90,8           | 88,3           | 93,5              | upper secondary level — 16–18                            |
| 19–22 — kolmas tase                                | 50,1           | 42,4           | 58,2              | tertiary level — 19–22                                   |

<sup>a</sup> Kasutatud on 2000. aasta rahvaloendusel põhinevat rahvaarvu, mille alakaetus vanuserühmades võib olla keskmiselt 1,2% — seetõttu ulatub õpilaste määr mõnes vanusegrupis üle 100%.

<sup>a</sup> The population number based on the 2000 Population Census has been used, the undercoverage of which in the age groups can be 1.2% on average. Therefore, for some age groups the rate exceeds 100%.

Tabel 10 Oodatav keskmine õpiaeg aastates, 2006/2007<sup>a</sup>  
Table 10 School life expectancy in years, 2006/2007<sup>a</sup>

| Vanus<br>Age | Kokku<br>Total | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 6–23         | 14,25          | 13,81          | 14,72             |
| 6–25         | 14,64          | 14,15          | 15,16             |
| 6–40         | 15,86          | 15,00          | 16,74             |

<sup>a</sup> Ilma alushariduseta.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding preprimary education.

Tabel 11 Üldhariduse päevaõpe, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
Table 11 Diurnal general education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                                               | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005             | 2006  |                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Üldhariduskoolid</b>                       |       |       |       |                  |       | <b>General education schools</b>                                      |
| Algkoolid                                     | 196   | 153   | 96    | 91               | 84    | Primary schools                                                       |
| Põhikoolid                                    | 269   | 247   | 227   | 225              | 223   | Basic schools                                                         |
| Kesk- ja<br>gümnaasiumid                      | 228   | 237   | 234   | 236 <sup>a</sup> | 232   | Secondary schools and<br>gymnasiums                                   |
| Erivajadustega laste<br>koolid                | 49    | 48    | 46    | 46               | 46    | Schools for children with<br>special needs                            |
| algkoolid                                     | 6     | 2     | 2     | 2                | 1     | primary schools                                                       |
| põhikoolid                                    | 39    | 42    | 40    | 40               | 41    | basic schools                                                         |
| kesk- ja<br>gümnaasiumid                      | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4                | 4     | secondary schools and<br>gymnasiums                                   |
| KOKKU                                         | 742   | 685   | 603   | 598 <sup>a</sup> | 585   | TOTAL                                                                 |
| erakoolid                                     | 23    | 31    | 26    | 32 <sup>a</sup>  | 31    | private schools                                                       |
| Muud<br>üldharidusklassidega<br>õppeasutused  | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1                | 1     | Other educational institutions<br>having general education<br>classes |
| <b>Õpilased, tuhat</b>                        |       |       |       |                  |       | <b>Pupils, thousands</b>                                              |
| Põhikooli<br>alumisest astmest <sup>b</sup>   | 125,6 | 117,3 | 85,5  | 79,6             | 76,0  | At lower level of basic school <sup>b</sup>                           |
| I klassis                                     | 22,8  | 15,2  | 12,4  | 12,0             | 12,1  | in grade 1                                                            |
| Põhikooli ülemisel<br>astmest <sup>b</sup>    | 57,0  | 62,0  | 61,7  | 57,5             | 51,9  | At higher level of basic<br>school <sup>b</sup>                       |
| Gümnaasiumiastmest <sup>b</sup>               | 31,8  | 33,0  | 36,8  | 36,7             | 36,1  | At gymnasium level <sup>b</sup>                                       |
| KOKKU                                         | 214,6 | 212,2 | 184,0 | 173,8            | 164,0 | TOTAL                                                                 |
| erakoolides                                   | 2,2   | 3,6   | 3,9   | 4,4              | 4,5   | in private schools                                                    |
| erivajadustega laste<br>koolides ja klassides | 5,3   | 5,8   | 5,6   | 4,8              | 4,5   | in schools and classes for<br>children with special needs             |
| <b>Lõpetanud, tuhat</b>                       |       |       |       |                  |       | <b>Graduates, thousands</b>                                           |
| põhikooliastmest                              | 16,3  | 16,9  | 20,0  | 19,3             | 18,6  | at basic school level                                                 |
| gümnaasiumiastmest                            | 8,8   | 9,8   | 10,3  | 10,8             | 10,9  | at secondary school level                                             |

<sup>a</sup> 2005. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>b</sup> Alates 1989. aastast on põhikooli alumine aste I–VI klass, põhikooli ülemine aste VII–IX klass ja gümnaasiumiaste X–XII klass.

<sup>a</sup> Adjusted 2005 data.

<sup>b</sup> From 1989: lower level of basic school — grades 1–6; higher level of basic school — grades 7–9; gymnasium level — grades 10–12.

Tabel 12 Üldhariduse õhtu- ja kaugõpe, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
Table 12 Evening and correspondence general education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                                                           | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Täiskasvanute<br>gümnaasiumid                             | 21    | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    | Evening schools                                                             |
| Õhtu- ja<br>kaugõppeosakonnad<br>üldhariduskoolide juures | 13    | 13    | 21    | 19    | 19    | Evening and corres-<br>pondence departments in<br>general education schools |
| Õpilased                                                  | 6 498 | 6 371 | 6 890 | 7 141 | 6 970 | Pupils                                                                      |
| gümnaasiumiastmest                                        | 4 999 | 5 062 | 5 249 | 5 419 | 5 512 | at gymnasium level                                                          |
| Lõpetanud                                                 |       |       |       |       |       | Graduates                                                                   |
| põhikooliastmest                                          | 472   | 484   | 498   | 467   | 561   | at basic school level                                                       |
| gümnaasiumiastmest                                        | 1 139 | 1 256 | 1 056 | 1 178 | 1 186 | at secondary school level                                                   |

Tabel 13 Üldhariduse pedagoogid vanuse ja soo järgi, 2006  
Table 13 Pedagogues of general education by age and sex, 2006

| Vanus   | Kokku<br>Total | Naised<br>Females | Mehed<br>Males | Age             |
|---------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Alla 25 | 433            | 342               | 91             | Younger than 25 |
| 25–29   | 1 205          | 992               | 213            | 25–29           |
| 30–39   | 3 197          | 2 753             | 444            | 30–39           |
| 40–49   | 4 733          | 4 125             | 608            | 40–49           |
| 50–55   | 2 357          | 2 010             | 347            | 50–55           |
| Üle 55  | 3 236          | 2 712             | 524            | 56 and older    |

Tabel 14 Kutseharidus, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
Table 14 Vocational education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                               | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005            | 2006   |                                                 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Õppeasutused                  | 85     | 78     | 68     | 61              | 54     | Educational institutions                        |
| üldharidus- või<br>kõrgkoolid | 4      | 2      | -      | 4 <sup>a</sup>  | 6      | general or higher<br>educational institutions   |
| eraõppeasutused               | 7      | 16     | 16     | 14              | 11     | private institutions                            |
| Õppijad                       | 29 438 | 30 872 | 29 915 | 29 013          | 28 651 | Students                                        |
| kutseõppes                    | 16 946 | 5 904  | 267    | 28 <sup>b</sup> | 377    | vocational courses                              |
| päevaõppes                    | 16 540 | 5 867  | 267    | 28              | 160    | diurnal students                                |
| õhtuõppes                     | 255    | 37     | -      | -               | -      | evening students                                |
| kaugõppes                     | 151    | -      | -      | -               | -      | correspondence<br>students                      |
| täiskoormusega õppes          | ..     | ..     | ..     | -               | 201    | full-time students                              |
| osakoormusega õppes           | ..     | ..     | ..     | -               | 16     | part-time students                              |
| kutsekesk-<br>haridusõppes    | ..     | 22 435 | 29 648 | 28 985          | 28 274 | vocational secondary<br>education courses       |
| päevaõppes                    | ..     | 19 650 | 27 733 | 19 540          | 16 658 | diurnal students                                |
| õhtuõppes                     | ..     | 1 358  | 139    | 14              | -      | evening students                                |
| kaugõppes                     | ..     | 1 427  | 1 776  | 380             | 85     | correspondence<br>students                      |
| täiskoormusega<br>õppes       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 8 255           | 10 592 | full-time students                              |
| osakoormusega<br>õppes        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 796             | 939    | part-time students                              |
| keskeriõppes                  | 12 492 | 2 533  | ..     | ..              | ..     | professional secondary<br>education courses     |
| päevaõppes                    | 9 669  | 1 987  | ..     | ..              | ..     | diurnal students                                |
| õhtuõppes                     | 991    | 285    | ..     | ..              | ..     | evening students                                |
| kaugõppes                     | 1 832  | 261    | ..     | ..              | ..     | correspondence<br>students                      |
| Õppijad<br>eraõppeasutustes   | 1 059  | 1 920  | 1 135  | 1 187           | 1 041  | Students in private<br>educational institutions |
| Lõpetanud                     | 7 345  | 8 566  | 7 049  | 7 548           | 7 218  | Graduates                                       |
| kutseõppes                    | 5 052  | 3 407  | 248    | 9               | 23     | at vocational courses                           |
| kutsekeskhariduses            | ..     | 2 901  | 6 801  | 7 539           | 7 195  | at vocational secondary<br>education            |
| põhihariduse baasil           | ..     | -      | 3 026  | 3 696           | 3 712  | based on basic<br>education                     |
| keskhariduse baasil           | ..     | 2 901  | 3 775  | 3 843           | 3 483  | based on secondary<br>education                 |
| keskerihariduses              | 2 293  | 2 258  | ..     | ..              | ..     | at professional<br>secondary education          |
| koos<br>üldkeskharidusega     | 389    | 563    | ..     | ..              | ..     | together with general<br>secondary education    |

<sup>a</sup> 2005. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>b</sup> Ilma Rummu Erikutsekooli kutseõppes õppijateta.

<sup>a</sup> Adjusted 2005 data.

<sup>b</sup> Without students of Rummu Special Vocational School.

Tabel 15 Kutseõppeasutuste pedagoogid vanuse ja soo järgi, 2006  
Table 15 Pedagogues of vocational institutions by age and sex, 2006

| Vanus   | Kokku<br>Total | Naised<br>Females | Mehed<br>Males | Age             |
|---------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Alla 25 | 77             | 51                | 26             | Younger than 25 |
| 25–29   | 165            | 105               | 60             | 25–29           |
| 30–39   | 385            | 283               | 102            | 30–39           |
| 40–49   | 656            | 491               | 165            | 40–49           |
| 50–55   | 404            | 255               | 149            | 50–55           |
| Üle 55  | 575            | 322               | 253            | 56 and older    |

Tabel 16 **Kutsehariduse vastuvõtt koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 16 **Admittance at vocational education by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguseks — by the beginning of the academic year)

| Koolitusala                          | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 127    | -      | -      | -      | -      | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 291    | 252    | 389    | 427    | 305    | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | -      | -      | 11     | -      | -      | Humanities                             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 2 691  | 2 250  | 1 908  | 1 711  | 1 589  | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | 240    | -      | -      | -      | -      | Law                                    |
| Arvutiteadused                       | 287    | 1 369  | 680    | 549    | 543    | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 2 297  | 2 613  | 3 495  | 2 938  | 2 799  | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 1 717  | 1 726  | 1 399  | 1 141  | 1 009  | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 1 233  | 1 162  | 1 505  | 1 597  | 1 883  | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 602    | 354    | 802    | 644    | 658    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | 29     | -      | -      | -      | -      | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | 432    | 149    | 261    | 255    | 207    | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 286    | 172    | 155    | 111    | 147    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 1 480  | 2 013  | 2 220  | 2 038  | 1 990  | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | 356    | 296    | 253    | 242    | 366    | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | 33     | 30     | 119    | 100    | 74     | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | 417    | 185    | 420    | 182    | 198    | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 12 518 | 12 571 | 13 617 | 11 935 | 11 768 | TOTAL                                  |

Tabel 17 **Kutsehariduse lõpetanud koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 17 **Graduates at vocational education by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)

| Koolitusala                          | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 131   | 74    | -     | -     | -     | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 215   | 292   | 173   | 210   | 234   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | -     | 23    | 6     | 12    | -     | Humanities                             |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 21    | -     | -     | -     | -     | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 1 215 | 1 761 | 1 307 | 1 085 | 1 048 | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | 36    | 130   | -     | -     | -     | Law                                    |
| Arvutiteadused                       | 42    | 455   | 476   | 491   | 344   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 1 239 | 1 692 | 1 561 | 1 493 | 1 564 | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 1 242 | 1 110 | 950   | 1 010 | 819   | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 625   | 694   | 756   | 806   | 801   | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 424   | 207   | 293   | 291   | 371   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Tervis                               | 360   | 102   | 75    | 124   | 196   | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 101   | 167   | 80    | 92    | 106   | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 1 062 | 1 397 | 818   | 1 337 | 1 241 | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | 307   | 188   | 221   | 147   | 177   | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | -     | 16    | 59    | 53    | 62    | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | 325   | 258   | 274   | 397   | 255   | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 7 345 | 8 566 | 7 049 | 7 548 | 7 218 | TOTAL                                  |

Tabel 18 Kõrgharidus, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006

Table 18 Higher education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006

(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

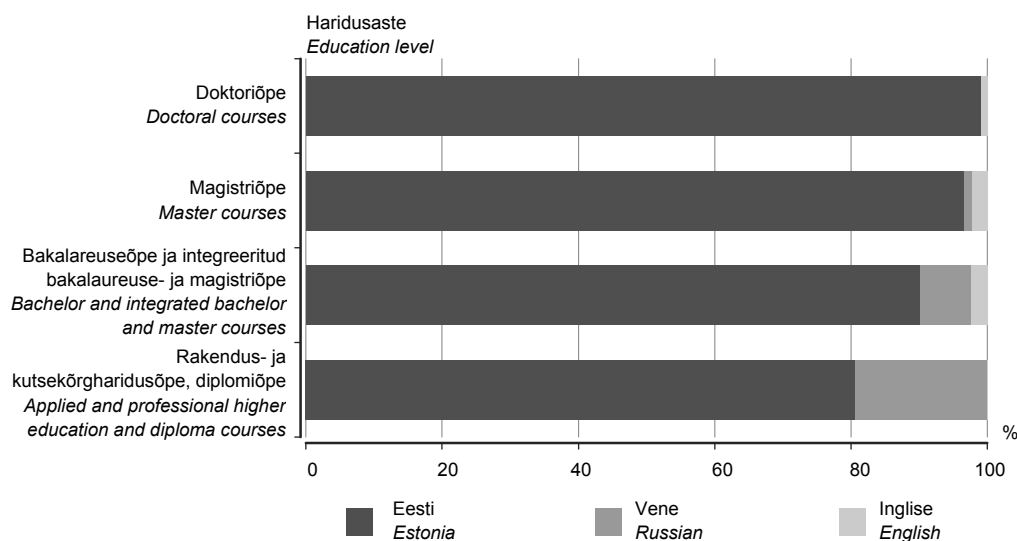
|                                            | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                        |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|
| Õppeasutused                               | 26     | 46     | 46     | 39     | 35     | Educational institutions               |
| ülikoolid                                  | 7      | 15     | 12     | 11     | 11     | universities                           |
| avalik-õiguslikud                          | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | public                                 |
| eraülikoolid                               | 1      | 9      | 6      | 5      | 5      | private                                |
| rakenduskõrgkoolid                         | 18     | 19     | 24     | 21     | 20     | professional higher schools            |
| riiklikud                                  | 8      | 8      | 7      | 8      | 9      | state                                  |
| erakõrgkoolid                              | 10     | 11     | 17     | 13     | 11     | private                                |
| kutseõppeasutused                          | 1      | 12     | 10     | 7      | 4      | vocational education institutions      |
| Õppijad                                    | 27 234 | 56 437 | 67 760 | 68 287 | 68 767 | Enrolment                              |
| rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                     | ..     | ..     | 19 214 | 20 911 | 22 433 | applied higher education courses       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | ..     | 15 427 | 2 906  | 1 218  | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | ..     | 3 787  | 655    | 363    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 16 684 | 19 724 | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 666    | 1 128  | part-time                              |
| kutsekõrgharidusõpe                        | ..     | 5 623  | 258    | 121    | 72     | professional higher education courses  |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | 4 824  | 210    | 95     | 46     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | 799    | 48     | 19     | 19     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 7      | 7      | part-time                              |
| diplomiõpe                                 | 6 063  | 17 136 | 4 706  | 2 384  | 1 154  | diploma courses                        |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 5 250  | 12 854 | 3 387  | 1 695  | 783    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 813    | 4 282  | 1 319  | 629    | 325    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 46     | 18     | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 14     | 28     | part-time                              |
| bakalaureuseõpe                            | 17 959 | 27 892 | 30 895 | 29 773 | 28 628 | bachelor courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 16 223 | 25 288 | 24 930 | 7 325  | 3 661  | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 1 736  | 2 604  | 5 965  | 2 299  | 1 528  | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 18 651 | 21 167 | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 1 498  | 2 272  | part-time                              |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe | ..     | ..     | 3 111  | 3 463  | 3 684  | integrated bachelor and master courses |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | ..     | 2 658  | 1 158  | 861    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | ..     | 453    | 121    | 99     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 2 053  | 2 579  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 131    | 145    | part-time                              |
| magistriõpe                                | 2 588  | 4 339  | 7 776  | 9 663  | 10 654 | master courses                         |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 2 163  | 3 886  | 6 141  | 1 172  | 668    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 425    | 453    | 1 635  | 256    | 161    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 7 620  | 8 985  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 615    | 840    | part-time                              |
| doktoriõpe                                 | 624    | 1 447  | 1 800  | 1 972  | 2 142  | doctoral courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 600    | 1 442  | 1 799  | 768    | 532    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 24     | 5      | 1      | -      | -      | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 1 159  | 1 487  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 45     | 123    | part-time                              |
| Vastuvõetud                                | 7 292  | 17 193 | 18 923 | 19 620 | 18 597 | Admittance                             |
| rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                     | ..     | ..     | 7 080  | 6 530  | 6 503  | applied higher education courses       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | ..     | 5 617  | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | ..     | 1 463  | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 6 415  | 6 327  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 115    | 176    | part-time                              |
| kutsekõrgharidusõpe                        | ..     | 2 637  | ..     | ..     | ..     | professional higher education courses  |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | 2 217  | ..     | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | 420    | ..     | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| diplomiõpe                                 | 2 081  | 5 152  | ..     | ..     | ..     | diploma courses                        |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 1 957  | 3 640  | ..     | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 124    | 1 512  | ..     | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| bakalaureuseõpe                            | 3 934  | 6 960  | 7 738  | 7 619  | 7 336  | bachelor courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 3 812  | 5 882  | 6 242  | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 122    | 1 078  | 1 496  | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 7 554  | 7 192  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 65     | 144    | part-time                              |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe | ..     | ..     | 811    | 834    | 815    | integrated bachelor and master courses |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..     | ..     | 693    | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..     | ..     | 118    | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 822    | 796    | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 12     | 19     | part-time                              |
| magistriõpe                                | 1 027  | 2 074  | 2 866  | 4 197  | 3 499  | master courses                         |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 914    | 1 797  | 2 003  | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 113    | 277    | 863    | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 4 150  | 3 414  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 47     | 85     | part-time                              |
| doktoriõpe                                 | 250    | 370    | 428    | 440    | 444    | doctoral courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 242    | 370    | 428    | ..     | ..     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 8      | -      | -      | ..     | ..     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | 430    | 401    | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | 10     | 43     | part-time                              |

Tabel 18 **Kõrgharidus, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 18 *Higher education, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

Järg — Cont.

|                                            | 1995  | 2000  | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                        |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|
| Lõpetanud                                  | 3 355 | 5 988 | 10 235 | 11 793 | 11 546 | Graduates                              |
| rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                     | ..    | ..    | 1 768  | 2 461  | 3 589  | applied higher education courses       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | ..    | 1 321  | 1 607  | 1 402  | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | ..    | 447    | 140    | 261    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ...    | 711    | 1 888  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ...    | 3      | 38     | part-time                              |
| kutsekõrgharidusõpe                        | ..    | 285   | 394    | 93     | 23     | professional higher education courses  |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | 285   | 315    | 68     | 20     | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | -     | 79     | 9      | 3      | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..     | 1      | -      | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..     | 15     | -      | part-time                              |
| diplomiõpe                                 | 455   | 1 823 | 2 320  | 1 772  | 651    | diploma courses                        |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 244   | 1 514 | 1 757  | 1 090  | 438    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 211   | 309   | 563    | 565    | 202    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ..     | 99     | 6      | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ..     | 18     | 5      | part-time                              |
| bakalaureuseõpe                            | 2 546 | 3 065 | 3 786  | 5 549  | 5 290  | bachelor courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 2 201 | 2 953 | 3 361  | 4 523  | 2 468  | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 345   | 112   | 425    | 779    | 761    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ...    | 182    | 1 959  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ...    | 65     | 102    | part-time                              |
| integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe | ..    | ..    | 286    | 252    | 315    | integrated bachelor and master courses |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | ..    | ..    | 209    | 205    | 244    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | ..    | ..    | 77     | 29     | 28     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ...    | 7      | 20     | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ...    | 11     | 23     | part-time                              |
| magistriõpe                                | 325   | 698   | 1 472  | 1 535  | 1 535  | master courses                         |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 292   | 628   | 1 286  | 511    | 211    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 33    | 70    | 186    | 167    | 173    | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ...    | 757    | 1 062  | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ...    | 100    | 89     | part-time                              |
| doktoriõpe                                 | 29    | 117   | 209    | 131    | 143    | doctoral courses                       |
| statsionaarses õppes                       | 18    | 113   | 205    | 101    | 106    | stationary                             |
| kaugõppes                                  | 11    | 4     | 4      | 24     | 28     | correspondence                         |
| täiskoormusega õppes                       | ..    | ..    | ...    | 6      | 9      | full-time                              |
| osakoormusega õppes                        | ..    | ..    | ...    | -      | -      | part-time                              |

Diagramm 3 **Üliõpilased õppekeele järgi, 2006/2007**  
Diagram 3 *Students by language of instruction, 2006/2007*  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)





Tabel 19 **Ülikoolide õppijad, vastuvõetud ja lõpetanud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 19 **Enrolment, admittance and graduates of universities, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                                                   | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------|
| Õppijad                                           | 20 894 | 42 248 | 47 955 | 49 334 | 49 152 | Enrolment                                      |
| rakenduskõrgharidus-<br>õppes                     | ..     | ..     | 1 669  | 3 082  | 3 433  | at applied higher education<br>courses         |
| diplomiõppes                                      | 601    | 8 570  | 2 704  | 1 391  | 677    | at diploma courses                             |
| bakalaureuseõppes                                 | 17 082 | 27 892 | 30 895 | 29 773 | 28 628 | at bachelor courses                            |
| integreeritud bakalau-<br>reuse- ja magistriõppes | ..     | ..     | 3 111  | 3 463  | 3 684  | at integrated bachelor<br>and master courses   |
| magistriõppes                                     | 2 587  | 4 339  | 7 776  | 9 653  | 10 588 | at master courses                              |
| doktoriõppes                                      | 624    | 1 447  | 1 800  | 1 972  | 2 142  | at doctoral courses                            |
| Vastuvõetud                                       | 5 006  | 11 857 | 12 464 | 14 221 | 13 101 | Admittance                                     |
| rakenduskõrgharidus-<br>õppes                     | ..     | ..     | 621    | 1 141  | 1 063  | to applied higher education<br>courses         |
| diplomiõppes                                      | 77     | 2 453  | ..     | ..     | ..     | to diploma courses                             |
| bakalaureuseõppes                                 | 3 652  | 6 960  | 7 738  | 7 619  | 7 336  | to bachelor courses                            |
| integreeritud bakalau-<br>reuse- ja magistriõppes | ..     | ..     | 811    | 834    | 815    | to integrated bachelor<br>and master courses   |
| magistriõppes                                     | 1 027  | 2 074  | 2 866  | 4 187  | 3 443  | to master courses                              |
| doktoriõppes                                      | 250    | 370    | 428    | 440    | 444    | to doctoral courses                            |
| Lõpetanud                                         | 3 127  | 4 740  | 7 076  | 8 504  | 8 073  | Graduates                                      |
| rakendus-<br>kõrgharidusõppes                     | ..     | ..     | 7      | 78     | 421    | from applied higher<br>education courses       |
| diplomiõppes                                      | 229    | 800    | 1 316  | 959    | 369    | from diploma courses                           |
| bakalaureuseõppes                                 | 2 544  | 3 125  | 3 786  | 5 549  | 5 290  | from bachelor courses                          |
| integreeritud bakalau-<br>reuse- ja magistriõppes | ..     | ..     | 286    | 252    | 315    | from integrated bachelor<br>and master courses |
| magistriõppes                                     | 325    | 698    | 1 472  | 1 535  | 1 535  | from master courses                            |
| doktoriõppes                                      | 29     | 117    | 209    | 131    | 143    | from doctoral courses                          |

Tabel 20 **Riiklike rakenduskõrgkoolide õppijad, vastuvõetud ja lõpetanud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 Table 20 **Enrolment, admittance and graduates of state professional higher schools, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                               | 1995  | 2000   | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                               |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Õppijad                       | 2 591 | 3 998  | 5 140 | 7 142 | 8 612 | Enrolment                                     |
| rakenduskõrg-<br>haridusõppes | ..    | ..     | 4 173 | 6 651 | 8 330 | at applied higher education<br>courses        |
| kutsekõrg-<br>haridusõppes    | ..    | 180    | 99    | 45    | 33    | at professional higher<br>education courses   |
| diplomiõppes                  | 2 591 | 3 818  | 868   | 436   | 206   | at diploma courses                            |
| magistriõppes                 | -     | -      | -     | 10    | 43    | at master courses                             |
| Vastuvõetud                   | 793   | 11 272 | 1 459 | 1 988 | 2 369 | Admittance                                    |
| rakenduskõrg-<br>haridusõppes | ..    | ..     | 1 459 | 1 978 | 2 336 | to applied higher education<br>courses        |
| kutsekõrg-<br>haridusõppes    | ..    | 101    | ..    | ..    | ..    | to professional higher<br>education courses   |
| diplomiõppes                  | 793   | 1 171  | ..    | ..    | ..    | to diploma courses                            |
| magistriõppes                 | -     | -      | -     | 10    | 33    | to master courses                             |
| Lõpetanud                     | 196   | 520    | 612   | 1 209 | 1 574 | Graduates                                     |
| rakenduskõrg-<br>haridusõppes | ..    | ..     | 72    | 841   | 1 484 | from applied higher education<br>courses      |
| kutsekõrg-<br>haridusõppes    | ..    | -      | 97    | 52    | 14    | from professional higher<br>education courses |
| diplomiõppes                  | 196   | 520    | 443   | 316   | 76    | from diploma courses                          |

Tabel 21 Erarakenduskõrgkoolide õppijad, vastuvõetud ja lõpetanud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006<sup>a</sup>

Table 21 Enrolment, admittance and graduates of private professional higher schools, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006<sup>a</sup>  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                           | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                            |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------|
| Õppijad                   | 3 618 | 5 226 | 7 399 | 7 452 | 8 190 | Enrolment                                  |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..    | ..    | 6 179 | 6 846 | 7 861 | at applied higher education courses        |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | ..    | 480   | 86    | 49    | 35    | at professional higher education courses   |
| diplomiõppes              | 2 740 | 4 746 | 1 134 | 557   | 271   | at diploma courses                         |
| bakalaureuseõppes         | 877   | -     | -     | -     | -     | at bachelor courses                        |
| magistriõppes             | 1     | -     | -     | -     | 23    | at master courses                          |
| Vastuvõetud               | 1 362 | 1 645 | 2 516 | 2 109 | 2 474 | Admittance                                 |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..    | ..    | 2 516 | 2 109 | 2 451 | to applied higher education courses        |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | ..    | 117   | ..    | ..    | ..    | to professional higher education courses   |
| diplomiõppes              | 1 080 | 1 528 | ..    | ..    | ..    | to diploma courses                         |
| bakalaureuseõppes         | 282   | -     | -     | -     | -     | to bachelor courses                        |
| magistriõppes             | -     | -     | -     | -     | 23    | to master courses                          |
| Lõpetanud                 | 32    | 674   | 804   | 874   | 1 100 | Graduates                                  |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..    | 139   | 189   | 357   | 890   | from applied higher education courses      |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | ..    | 121   | 54    | 20    | 4     | from professional higher education courses |
| diplomiõppes              | 30    | 414   | 561   | 497   | 206   | from diploma courses                       |
| bakalaureuseõppes         | 2     | -     | -     | -     | -     | from bachelor courses                      |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed esitatakse alates litsentsi saamise õppeaastast. Alates ülikooli staatuse saamise õppeaastast on andmed esitatud ülikoolide tabelis.

<sup>a</sup> The data are presented from the academic year the institution was licensed. Starting from the academic year the institution was granted a status of university, the data are presented in the table for universities.

Tabel 22 Kutseõppeasutuste õppijad, vastuvõetud ja lõpetanud kõrghariduse õppekavadel, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006

Table 22 Enrolment, admittance and graduates of vocational education institutions at higher education programmes, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

|                           | 1995 | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                            |
|---------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------|
| Õppijad                   | 131  | 4 963 | 7 266 | 4 359 | 2 813 | Enrolment                                  |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..   | ..    | 7 193 | 4 332 | 2 809 | at applied higher education courses        |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | ..   | 4 963 | 73    | 27    | 4     | at professional higher education courses   |
| diplomiõppes              | 131  | -     | -     | -     | -     | at diploma courses                         |
| Vastuvõetud               | -    | 2 419 | 2 484 | 1 302 | 653   | Admittance                                 |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..   | ..    | 2 484 | 1 302 | 653   | to applied higher education courses        |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | -    | 2 419 | ..    | ..    | ..    | to professional higher education courses   |
| Lõpetanud                 | ..   | 285   | 1 743 | 1 206 | 799   | Graduates                                  |
| rakenduskõrg-haridusõppes | ..   | ..    | 1 500 | 1 185 | 794   | from applied higher education courses      |
| kutsekõrg-haridusõppes    | ..   | 285   | 243   | 21    | 5     | from professional higher education courses |

Tabel 23 **Üliõpilased koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 23 **Students by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                       | 2000   | 2006   | 1995                                                                         | 2000   | 2006   | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      | Rakenduskõrgharidus-<br>õpe<br><i>Applied higher<br/>education courses</i> |        |        | Kutse-<br>kõrgharidusõpe<br><i>Professional higher<br/>education courses</i> |        |        |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | ..                                                                         | ..     | 401    | ..                                                                           | 583    | 1      | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | ..                                                                         | ..     | 749    | ..                                                                           | 66     | -      | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | ..                                                                         | ..     | 258    | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 353  | ..                                                                           | -      | 1      | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | ..                                                                         | ..     | 317    | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | ..                                                                         | ..     | 7 256  | ..                                                                           | 1 309  | 21     | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 245  | ..                                                                           | 366    | 2      | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | ..                                                                         | ..     | -      | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | ..                                                                         | ..     | 107    | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | ..                                                                         | ..     | -      | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 247  | ..                                                                           | 192    | 15     | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 368  | ..                                                                           | 124    | 9      | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | ..                                                                         | ..     | 511    | ..                                                                           | 210    | -      | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 012  | ..                                                                           | 56     | 6      | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                                                                         | ..     | 76     | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                                                                         | ..     | -      | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | ..                                                                         | ..     | 2 302  | ..                                                                           | 1 892  | 9      | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 213  | ..                                                                           | 782    | 1      | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                                                                         | ..     | 779    | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                                                                         | ..     | 1 000  | ..                                                                           | -      | 7      | Transport services                     |
| Keskonnakaitse                       | ..                                                                         | ..     | 356    | ..                                                                           | 43     | -      | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                                                                         | ..     | 883    | ..                                                                           | -      | -      | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                                                                         | ..     | 22 433 | ..                                                                           | 5 623  | 72     | TOTAL                                  |
|                                      | Diplomiõpe<br><i>Diploma courses</i>                                       |        |        | Bakalaureuseõpe<br><i>Bachelor courses</i>                                   |        |        |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 1 180                                                                      | 3 019  | 169    | 1 715                                                                        | 1 645  | 2 453  | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 112                                                                        | 952    | 7      | 897                                                                          | 1 173  | 2 173  | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | 230                                                                        | 384    | 52     | 2 082                                                                        | 3 072  | 1 919  | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | 767                                                                        | 836    | 55     | 1 350                                                                        | 1 674  | 3 381  | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 102                                                                        | 256    | 2      | 218                                                                          | 324    | 3 145  | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 687                                                                        | 5 362  | 405    | 3 161                                                                        | 5 778  | 676    | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | 1 235                                                                      | 1 474  | 54     | 656                                                                          | 2 856  | 5 369  | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | -                                                                          | 122    | 9      | 249                                                                          | 559    | 2 429  | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          |                                                                            | 170    | 3      | 489                                                                          | 706    | 747    | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | 104                                                                        | -      | -      | 370                                                                          | 225    | 529    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | -                                                                          | 677    | 74     | 472                                                                          | 1 401  | 278    | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 393                                                                        | 581    | 95     | 2 626                                                                        | 2 805  | 1 905  | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 42                                                                         | 198    | 33     | 367                                                                          | 229    | 1 877  | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 240                                                                        | 519    | 87     | 932                                                                          | 1 574  | 566    | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 41                                                                         | 37     | -      | 664                                                                          | 850    | 391    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | -                                                                          | -      | -      | 179                                                                          | 210    | 913    | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | 50                                                                         | 106    | 7      | 1 018                                                                        | 1 297  | -      | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 77                                                                         | 354    | 9      | 138                                                                          | 420    | 147    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 26                                                                         | 509    | 33     | 332                                                                          | 467    | 269    | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | 280                                                                        | 683    | 53     | 43                                                                           | 61     | 708    | Transport services                     |
| Keskonnakaitse                       | -                                                                          | 68     | -      | 1                                                                            | 566    | 181    | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | 497                                                                        | 829    | 7      | -                                                                            | -      | 1 025  | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 6 063                                                                      | 17 136 | 1 154  | 17 959                                                                       | 27 892 | 28 628 | TOTAL                                  |

Tabel 23 Üliõpilased koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006  
 Table 23 Students by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

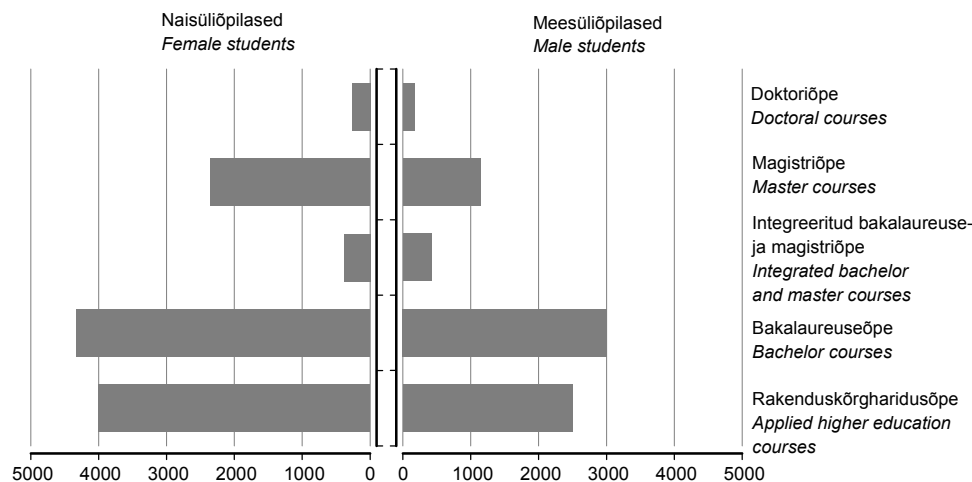
Järg — Cont.

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                                        | 2000  | 2006  | 1995                                   | 2000  | 2006   | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      | Integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe<br><i>Integrated bachelor and master courses</i> |       |       | Magistriõpe<br><i>Master courses</i>   |       |        |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 593   | 147                                    | 529   | 1 347  | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 158                                    | 201   | 408    | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 248                                    | 442   | 724    | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 152                                    | 407   | 832    | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 53                                     | 43    | 201    | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 424                                    | 1 263 | 2 819  | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 53                                     | 130   | 675    | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 92                                     | 131   | 314    | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 139                                    | 153   | 249    | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 29                                     | 50    | 75     | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 138                                    | 142   | 683    | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 221                                    | 258   | 686    | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 36                                     | 53    | 253    | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 1 551 | 89                                     | 110   | 253    | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 107                                    | 124   | 281    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 286   | 16                                     | 2     | 11     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 1 254 | 392                                    | 165   | 115    | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 40                                     | 74    | 256    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 47                                     | 41    | 81     | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 1                                      | -     | 85     | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | 6                                      | 21    | 285    | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -     | -                                      | -     | 21     | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 3 684 | 2 588                                  | 4 339 | 10 654 | TOTAL                                  |
| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                                        | 2000  | 2006  | Field of study                         |       |        |                                        |
|                                      | Doktoriõpe<br><i>Doctoral courses</i>                                                       |       |       |                                        |       |        |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 10                                                                                          | 33    | 83    | Teacher training and education science |       |        |                                        |
| Kunstid                              | 1                                                                                           | 14    | 66    | Arts                                   |       |        |                                        |
| Humanitaaria                         | 60                                                                                          | 141   | 306   | Humanities                             |       |        |                                        |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | 12                                                                                          | 74    | 300   | Social and behavioural sciences        |       |        |                                        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 6                                                                                           | 13    | 39    | Journalism and information             |       |        |                                        |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 6                                                                                           | 51    | 87    | Business and administration            |       |        |                                        |
| Õigus                                | 1                                                                                           | 18    | 56    | Law                                    |       |        |                                        |
| Bioteadused                          | 80                                                                                          | 144   | 223   | Life sciences                          |       |        |                                        |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | 84                                                                                          | 140   | 216   | Physical sciences                      |       |        |                                        |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | 12                                                                                          | 27    | 27    | Mathematics and statistics             |       |        |                                        |
| Arvutiteadused                       | 31                                                                                          | 44    | 128   | Computing                              |       |        |                                        |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 41                                                                                          | 113   | 257   | Engineering and engineering trades     |       |        |                                        |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 4                                                                                           | 5     | 4     | Manufacturing and processing           |       |        |                                        |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 4                                                                                           | 23    | 59    | Architecture and building              |       |        |                                        |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 28                                                                                          | 54    | 90    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |       |        |                                        |
| Veterinaaria                         | 5                                                                                           | 17    | 23    | Veterinary medicine                    |       |        |                                        |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | 223                                                                                         | 505   | 121   | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |       |        |                                        |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 4                                                                                           | 8     | 13    | Social services                        |       |        |                                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 9                                                                                           | 11    | 18    | Personal services                      |       |        |                                        |
| Transporditeenused                   | -                                                                                           | -     | 0     | Transport services                     |       |        |                                        |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | 3                                                                                           | 12    | 26    | Environmental protection               |       |        |                                        |
| Turvamine                            | -                                                                                           | -     | -     | Security services                      |       |        |                                        |
| KOKKU                                | 624                                                                                         | 1 447 | 2 142 | TOTAL                                  |       |        |                                        |

<sup>a</sup> Magistrantide hulgas on internatuuris ja doktorantide seas residentuuris (enne 2001. aastat vastuvõetud) õppijad.

<sup>a</sup> Master courses include internship enrolment and doctoral courses include residentship (admitted before 2001) enrolment.

Diagramm 4 **Vastuvõetud üliõpilased soo järgi, 2006/2007**  
 Diagram 4 **Admitted students by sex, 2006/2007**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)



Tabel 24 **Kõrghariduse vastuvõtt koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 24 **Admittance at higher education by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                       | 2000 | 2006  | 1995                                                         | 2000  | 2006 | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      | Rakenduskõrgharidusope<br>Applied higher education courses |      |       | Kutsekõrgharidusope<br>Professional higher education courses |       |      |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | ..                                                         | ..   | 168   | ..                                                           | 307   | ..   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | ..                                                         | ..   | 234   | ..                                                           | 50    | ..   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | ..                                                         | ..   | 68    | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | ..                                                         | ..   | 446   | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | ..                                                         | ..   | 60    | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | ..                                                         | ..   | 2 091 | ..                                                           | 721   | ..   | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | ..                                                         | ..   | 373   | ..                                                           | 186   | ..   | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | ..                                                         | ..   | 0     | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | ..                                                         | ..   | 30    | ..                                                           | ..    | ..   | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | ..                                                         | ..   | -     | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | ..                                                         | ..   | 435   | ..                                                           | 188   | ..   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | ..                                                         | ..   | 374   | ..                                                           | 75    | ..   | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | ..                                                         | ..   | 138   | ..                                                           | 122   | ..   | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | ..                                                         | ..   | 351   | ..                                                           | 26    | ..   | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                                                         | ..   | 15    | ..                                                           | ..    | ..   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                                                         | ..   | -     | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | ..                                                         | ..   | 670   | ..                                                           | 576   | ..   | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                                                         | ..   | 296   | ..                                                           | 343   | ..   | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                                                         | ..   | 243   | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                                                         | ..   | 222   | ..                                                           | ..    | ..   | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | ..                                                         | ..   | 81    | ..                                                           | 43    | ..   | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                                                         | ..   | 208   | ..                                                           | -     | ..   | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                                                         | ..   | 6 503 | ..                                                           | 2 637 | ..   | TOTAL                                  |

Tabel 24 **Kõrghariduse vastuvõtt koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
Table 24 **Admittance at higher education by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
(õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

Järg — Cont.

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                                        | 2000  | 2006 | 1995                                       | 2000  | 2006  | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      | Diplomiõpe<br><i>Diploma courses</i>                                                        |       |      | Bakalaureuseõpe<br><i>Bachelor courses</i> |       |       |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 343                                                                                         | 933   | ..   | 314                                        | 477   | 493   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 28                                                                                          | 310   | ..   | 205                                        | 293   | 571   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | 65                                                                                          | 99    | ..   | 402                                        | 748   | 815   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | 245                                                                                         | 273   | ..   | 343                                        | 426   | 790   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 12                                                                                          | 91    | ..   | 35                                         | 110   | 210   | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 308                                                                                         | 1 250 | ..   | 715                                        | 1 263 | 1 218 | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | 510                                                                                         | 340   | ..   | 150                                        | 603   | 626   | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | -                                                                                           | 68    | ..   | 40                                         | 214   | 208   | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | 31                                                                                          | 57    | ..   | 113                                        | 222   | 118   | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | -                                                                                           | -     | ..   | 90                                         | 67    | 69    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | -                                                                                           | 374   | ..   | -                                          | 357   | 568   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 164                                                                                         | 286   | ..   | 802                                        | 596   | 509   | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 15                                                                                          | 87    | ..   | 22                                         | 50    | 155   | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 80                                                                                          | 171   | ..   | 283                                        | 293   | 110   | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 13                                                                                          | -     | ..   | 116                                        | 273   | 223   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | -                                                                                           | -     | ..   | 28                                         | 51    | -     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | 10                                                                                          | 36    | ..   | 125                                        | 350   | 22    | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 42                                                                                          | 104   | ..   | 85                                         | 137   | 64    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | -                                                                                           | 162   | ..   | 66                                         | 174   | 176   | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | 70                                                                                          | 194   | ..   | -                                          | 60    | 33    | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | -                                                                                           | 30    | ..   | -                                          | 196   | 358   | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | 145                                                                                         | 287   | ..   | -                                          | -     | -     | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 2 081                                                                                       | 5 152 | ..   | 3 934                                      | 6 960 | 7 336 | TOTAL                                  |
|                                      | Integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe<br><i>Integrated bachelor and master courses</i> |       |      | Magistriõpe<br><i>Master courses</i>       |       |       |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 86   | 44                                         | 319   | 521   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 57                                         | 81    | 158   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 111                                        | 182   | 243   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 56                                         | 176   | 234   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 18                                         | 16    | 65    | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 141                                        | 544   | 804   | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 21                                         | 66    | 243   | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 40                                         | 64    | 101   | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 49                                         | 58    | 72    | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 11                                         | 22    | 18    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 31                                         | 78    | 243   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 78                                         | 118   | 223   | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 15                                         | 21    | 91    | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 438  | 39                                         | 60    | 49    | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 44                                         | 50    | 104   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 50   | 5                                          | -     | -     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 241  | 230                                        | 144   | 35    | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 9                                          | 31    | 105   | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 23                                         | 24    | 26    | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | -                                          | -     | 47    | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | 5                                          | 20    | 106   | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                                                                                          | ..    | -    | -                                          | -     | 11    | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                                                                                          | ..    | 815  | 1 027                                      | 2 074 | 3 449 | TOTAL                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Magistrantide hulgas on internatuuri ja doktorantide seas residentuuri (kuni 2001. aastani) vastuvõetud.

<sup>a</sup> Master courses include internship admittance and doctoral courses include residency (until 2001) admittance.

Tabel 24 **Kõrghariduse vastuvõtt koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 24 **Admittance at higher education by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 (õppeaasta alguses — at the beginning of the academic year)

Järg — Cont.

| Koolitusala                          | 1995 | 2000 | 2006 | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------------|
| Doktoriõpe<br>Doctoral courses       |      |      |      |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 1    | 15   | 17   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 1    | 7    | 11   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | 20   | 26   | 68   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | 5    | 21   | 60   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 1    | 2    | 5    | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | 3    | 16   | 10   | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | -    | 4    | 13   | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | 26   | 38   | 66   | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | 30   | 34   | 46   | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | 6    | 7    | 5    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | 11   | 6    | 27   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 13   | 32   | 56   | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | -    | -    | -    | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | 1    | 10   | 13   | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 10   | 15   | 15   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | 1    | 12   | 4    | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | 116  | 117  | 23   | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | 4    | 3    | -    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 1    | 2    | 5    | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | -    | -    | -    | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | -    | 3    | -    | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | -    | -    | -    | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 250  | 370  | 444  | TOTAL                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Magistrantide hulgas on internatuuri ja doktorantide seas residentuuri (kuni 2001. aastani) vastuvõetud.

<sup>a</sup> Master courses include internship admittance and doctoral courses include residentship (until 2001) admittance.

Tabel 25 **Kõrghariduse lõpetanud koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 25 **Higher education graduates by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 (õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)

| Koolitusala                       | 1995 | 2000 | 2006                                                               | 1995 | 2000 | 2006 | Field of study                                                          |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                   |      |      | Rakenduskõrg-<br>haridusõpe<br>Applied higher<br>education courses |      |      |      | Kutsekõrg-<br>haridusõpe<br>Professional<br>higher education<br>courses |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus | ..   | ..   | 150                                                                | ..   | 22   | -    | Teacher training and education science                                  |
| Kunstid                           | ..   | ..   | 106                                                                | ..   | -    | -    | Arts                                                                    |
| Humanitaaria                      | ..   | ..   | 36                                                                 | ..   | -    | -    | Humanities                                                              |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused     | ..   | ..   | 155                                                                | ..   | -    | -    | Social and behavioural sciences                                         |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi          | ..   | ..   | 33                                                                 | ..   | -    | -    | Journalism and information                                              |
| Ärindus ja haldus                 | ..   | ..   | 1 104                                                              | ..   | -    | 7    | Business and administration                                             |
| Õigus                             | ..   | ..   | 127                                                                | ..   | -    | 1    | Law                                                                     |
| Bioteadused                       | ..   | ..   | -                                                                  | ..   | -    | -    | Life sciences                                                           |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused       | ..   | ..   | 16                                                                 | ..   | -    | -    | Physical sciences                                                       |
| Matemaatika ja statistika         | ..   | ..   | -                                                                  | ..   | -    | -    | Mathematics and statistics                                              |
| Arvutiteadused                    | ..   | ..   | 171                                                                | ..   | -    | 1    | Computing                                                               |
| Tehnikaalad                       | ..   | ..   | 171                                                                | ..   | -    | 3    | Engineering and engineering trades                                      |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine            | ..   | ..   | 105                                                                | ..   | -    | -    | Manufacturing and processing                                            |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus             | ..   | ..   | 80                                                                 | ..   | -    | 1    | Architecture and building                                               |

Tabel 25 **Kõrghariduse lõpetanud koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
Table 25 *Higher education graduates by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006*  
(õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)

Järg — Cont.

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                          | 2000  | 2006  | 1995                                | 2000  | 2006  | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                            | ..    | 10    | ..                                  | -     | -     | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                            | ..    | -     | ..                                  | -     | -     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | ..                            | ..    | 566   | ..                                  | 234   | 4     | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                            | ..    | 317   | ..                                  | 29    | 1     | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                            | ..    | 84    | ..                                  | -     | -     | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                            | ..    | 112   | ..                                  | -     | -     | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | ..                            | ..    | 50    | ..                                  | -     | -     | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                            | ..    | 196   | ..                                  | -     | 5     | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                            | ..    | 3 589 | ..                                  | 285   | 23    | TOTAL                                  |
|                                      | Diplomiõpe<br>Diploma courses |       |       | Bakalaureuseõpe<br>Bachelor courses |       |       |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | 281                           | 269   | 118   | 248                                 | 283   | 585   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | 26                            | 29    | 6     | 255                                 | 210   | 367   | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | 14                            | 44    | 26    | 207                                 | 287   | 588   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | 50                            | 87    | 56    | 129                                 | 181   | 467   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | 24                            | 17    | 4     | 33                                  | 47    | 139   | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | -                             | 772   | 178   | 358                                 | 729   | 911   | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | -                             | 157   | 65    | 106                                 | 262   | 349   | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | -                             | 23    | 2     | 51                                  | 55    | 147   | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | -                             | 21    | 2     | 71                                  | 72    | 114   | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | -                             | -     | -     | 64                                  | 38    | 48    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | -                             | 3     | 42    | 51                                  | 123   | 285   | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 20                            | 47    | 29    | 196                                 | 242   | 357   | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 11                            | 11    | 22    | 85                                  | 43    | 91    | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | -                             | 56    | 29    | 127                                 | 152   | 138   | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | -                             | 9     | -     | 124                                 | 81    | 185   | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | -                             | -     | -     | 56                                  | 9     | -     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis                               | 17                            | -     | -     | 234                                 | 127   | 45    | Health                                 |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | -                             | 20    | 6     | 20                                  | 49    | 75    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | 6                             | 57    | 34    | 101                                 | 54    | 161   | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | -                             | 75    | 30    | 30                                  | 2     | 70    | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | 6                             | -     | -     | -                                   | 19    | 168   | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | -                             | 126   | 2     | -                                   | -     | -     | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 455                           | 1 823 | 651   | 2 546                               | 3 065 | 5 290 | TOTAL                                  |



Tabel 25 **Kõrghariduse lõpetanud koolitusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2006**  
 Table 25 *Higher education graduates by field of study, 1995, 2000, 2006*  
 (õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)

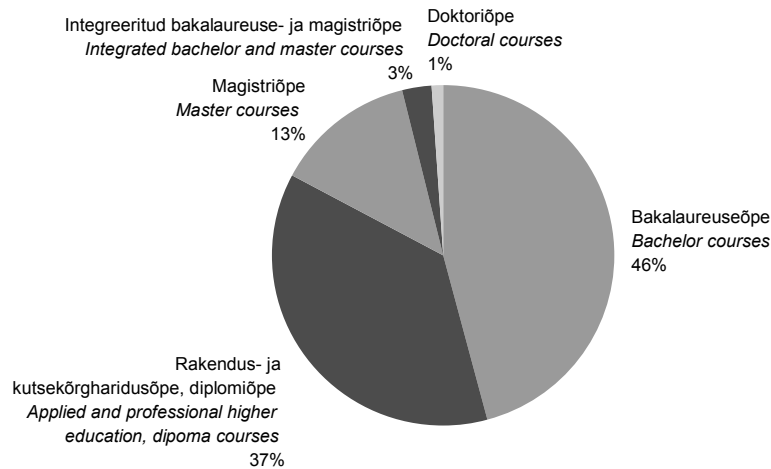
Järg — Cont.

| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                                        | 2000 | 2006 | 1995                                  | 2000 | 2006  | Field of study                         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------|------|-------|----------------------------------------|
|                                      | Integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe<br><i>Integrated bachelor and master courses</i> |      |      | Magistriõpe<br><i>Master courses</i>  |      |       |                                        |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | ..                                                                                          | ..   | 89   | 4                                     | 121  | 236   | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 11                                    | 33   | 44    | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 18                                    | 44   | 123   | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 2                                     | 47   | 118   | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 5                                     | 8    | 21    | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 24                                    | 123  | 408   | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | -                                     | 2    | 65    | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 23                                    | 32   | 78    | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 22                                    | 30   | 61    | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 12                                    | 10   | 11    | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 9                                     | 18   | 60    | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 10                                    | 48   | 43    | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 1                                     | 2    | 19    | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | ..                                                                                          | ..   | 5    | 5                                     | 10   | 38    | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 7                                     | 16   | 31    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | ..                                                                                          | ..   | 19   | 2                                     | 3    | -     | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | ..                                                                                          | ..   | 202  | 165                                   | 120  | 18    | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 3                                     | 7    | 86    | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | 2                                     | 23   | 31    | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | -                                     | -    | 3     | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | -                                     | 1    | 41    | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | ..                                                                                          | ..   | -    | -                                     | -    | -     | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | ..                                                                                          | ..   | 315  | 325                                   | 698  | 1 535 | TOTAL                                  |
| Koolitusala                          | 1995                                                                                        | 2000 | 2006 | Doktoriõpe<br><i>Doctoral courses</i> |      |       | Field of study                         |
| Õpetajakoolitus ja kasvatusteadus    | -                                                                                           | -    | -    | 2                                     |      |       | Teacher training and education science |
| Kunstid                              | -                                                                                           | -    | -    | 4                                     |      |       | Arts                                   |
| Humanitaaria                         | 1                                                                                           | 10   | 22   |                                       |      |       | Humanities                             |
| Sotsiaal- ja käitumisteadused        | -                                                                                           | 4    | 13   |                                       |      |       | Social and behavioural sciences        |
| Ajakirjandus ja infolevi             | -                                                                                           | -    | 1    |                                       |      |       | Journalism and information             |
| Ärindus ja haldus                    | -                                                                                           | 3    | 2    |                                       |      |       | Business and administration            |
| Õigus                                | -                                                                                           | -    | 2    |                                       |      |       | Law                                    |
| Bioteadused                          | -                                                                                           | 14   | 14   |                                       |      |       | Life sciences                          |
| Füüsikalised loodusteadused          | -                                                                                           | 16   | 20   |                                       |      |       | Physical sciences                      |
| Matemaatika ja statistika            | -                                                                                           | 1    | 8    |                                       |      |       | Mathematics and statistics             |
| Arvutiteadused                       | -                                                                                           | 5    | 5    |                                       |      |       | Computing                              |
| Tehnikaalad                          | 3                                                                                           | 6    | 12   |                                       |      |       | Engineering and engineering trades     |
| Tootmine ja töötlemine               | 1                                                                                           | -    | 4    |                                       |      |       | Manufacturing and processing           |
| Arhitektuur ja ehitus                | -                                                                                           | -    | 1    |                                       |      |       | Architecture and building              |
| Põllumajandus, metsandus ja kalandus | 7                                                                                           | 5    | 4    |                                       |      |       | Agriculture, forestry and fishery      |
| Veterinaaria                         | 1                                                                                           | 1    | 1    |                                       |      |       | Veterinary medicine                    |
| Tervis <sup>a</sup>                  | 16                                                                                          | 52   | 18   |                                       |      |       | Health <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Sotsiaalteenused                     | -                                                                                           | -    | 1    |                                       |      |       | Social services                        |
| Isikuteenindus                       | -                                                                                           | -    | 5    |                                       |      |       | Personal services                      |
| Transporditeenused                   | -                                                                                           | -    | -    |                                       |      |       | Transport services                     |
| Keskkonnakaitse                      | -                                                                                           | -    | 4    |                                       |      |       | Environmental protection               |
| Turvamine                            | -                                                                                           | -    | -    |                                       |      |       | Security services                      |
| KOKKU                                | 29                                                                                          | 117  | 143  |                                       |      |       | TOTAL                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Magistrantide hulgas on internatuuri ja doktorantide seas residentuuri lõpetanud.

<sup>a</sup> Master courses include internship graduates and doctoral courses include residentship graduates.

Diagramm 5 **Lõpetanud üliõpilased, 2006**  
 Diagram 5 **Graduate students, 2006**  
 (õppeaasta jooksul — during the academic year)



## Mõisted

### Oodatav õpiaeg aastates

Õppeaasta vanuselistest määradest tulenev õppija oodatav keskmine hariduse omandamisele kulutatav aeg aastates. Oodatava õpiaja saamiseks liidetakse õppijate vanuselised määrad ja jagatakse sajaga. Kui haridussüsteem töötab muutumatute, kindlale õppeaastale omaste määradega, kuluks haridustee lõpetanutel hariduse omandamiseks keskmiselt vastav hulk aastaid. Õpiaja hulka ei ole arvestatud alusharidusele kulutatud aastad — niisiis on see näitaja suurem riikides, kus kooliminekuiga on varasem.

### Õppijate vanuseline määr

Haridustasemel või -astmel sellele tasemele või astmele vastavasse vanuserühma kuuluvate õppijate arvu osatähtsus samas vanuses rahvastikus.

## Metoodika

Haridusandmed on kogunud ja tödelnud Haridus- ja Teadusministeerium ning Statistikaamet. Andmed on kogutud kõikselt, s.t esitatud haridusstatistika hõlmab kõiki vastava koolitusloaga õppeasutusi, olenemata omandivormist.

Alates 2005/2006. õppeaastast koostatakse haridusstatistika Eesti Hariduse Infosüsteemi (EHIS) andmete alusel (v.a alusharidus). EHIS on riiklik register, mis koondab haridussüsteemi puudutavaid andmeid.

Enne 2001. aastat ilmunud aastaraamatutega võrreldes on peatükis kaks olulist muutust, mistõttu on muutunud ka mitme varasema aasta arvnäitaja väärtus. Esiteks on kasutusele võetud varasemast detailsem rahvusvahelise ühtse haridusliigituse (ISCED, *International Standard Classification of Education*) 1997. aasta versiooni koolitusala. Teiseks on kõik rahvaarvuga seotud 1995.–2001. aasta näitajad arvutatud ümber 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse alusel korregeeritud rahvastiku vanusjaotuse põhjal.

Järgnevas tabelis on esitatud Eesti õppekavade vastavus rahvusvahelise ühtse haridusliigituse tasemetele, et jälgida andmete rahvusvahelist võrreldavust. 1999. aastal lisandus Eesti õigusaktide muutuste tõttu liigitusse nii kutsekeskhariduse kui ka kutsekõrghariduse ning 2002. aastal rakenduskõrghariduse aste. Ka rahvusvahelisse liigitusse tuli võrreldes ISCEDi eelmise versiooniga (1976) teise ja kolmanda taseme vahele uus kategooria — 4. aste.

| EESTI ÕPPEKAVADE LIIGITUS                                         | ISCED-97 TASEMEKATEGOORIAD                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0-aste — alusharidus                                              | Esimesele tasemele eelnev haridus, 0-aste                   |
| 1. aste — põhikooli I–VI klass                                    | Esimese taseme haridus, 1. aste                             |
| 2. aste — põhikooli VII–IX klass                                  | Teise taseme alumise astme haridus, 2. aste                 |
| 3. aste — kutseõpe erivajadustega ja põhihariduseta noortele      | Teise taseme alumise astme haridus, 2. aste                 |
| 3. aste — gümnaasium (X–XII klass)                                | Teise taseme ülemise astme haridus, 3. aste                 |
| 3. aste — kutsekeskharidusõpe ja kutseõpe põhiharidusega noortele | Teise taseme ülemise astme haridus, 3. aste                 |
| 3. aste — kutsekeskharidusõpe ja kutseõpe keskharidusega noortele | Teise taseme järgne, kolmanda taseme eelne haridus, 4. aste |
| 4. aste — keskeriõpe põhiharidusega noortele                      | Teise taseme ülemise astme haridus, 3. aste                 |
| 4. aste — keskeriõpe keskharidusega noortele                      | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 5. aste — rakenduskõrgharidusõpe                                  | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 5. aste — kutsekõrgharidusõpe                                     | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 5. aste — diplomiõpe                                              | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 6. aste — bakalaureuseõpe                                         | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 7. aste — magistriõpe                                             | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 5. aste                            |
| 8. aste — doktoriõpe                                              | Kolmanda taseme haridus, 6. aste                            |

## Definitions

### Net enrolment rate

*The proportion of enrolment at a given level for the age group corresponding to that level in the population of the same age group.*

### School life expectancy

*The expected average time in years that a person needs for gaining (obtaining) education arising from (caused by) enrolment rates. The school life expectancy is calculated as the sum of enrolment rates of pupils that is divided by 100. Providing that the educational system would operate with constant rates, the mean years spent on obtaining the education for system leavers would be equal to the found number of years. Preprimary education is not taken into account, therefore, the value of this indicator is higher for those countries where the school starting age is lower.*

## Methodology

*The statistical data on education have been collected and processed by Statistics Estonia and the Ministry of Education and Research. The data about education are based on total surveys, i.e. the survey population of education statistics includes all educational institutions who have an activity license for providing education regardless of their form of ownership.*

*In 2004, the Ministry of Education and Research initiated a project to bring different partners together and to combine the collection and analysis of various educational data in one system called EHIS (Eesti Hariduse Infosüsteem) — the Estonian Educational Information System. A special unit will be formed in the National Examination and Qualification Centre to administer this new system. The new resource can be used by Statistics Estonia since 2005/2006 (except preprimary education).*

*Compared to the yearbooks published in 2001 and earlier, the content of the chapter has two basic changes due to which the value of some indicators for previous years has changed. First, more detailed classification of study fields is used according to the ISCED (International Standard Classification of Education) 1997 version. Secondly, the values of indicators connected with the population figures for the years 1995–2001 have been recalculated using the revised age distribution of the population based on the 2000 Population Census.*

*To allow international comparability of the published data, the correspondence of the level categories of the Estonian Classification of Education to those of the international standard classification has been given. In 1999, as a result of changes made in legislation, new level categories — vocational secondary education courses and professional higher education courses — were added, in 2002 — applied higher education courses. A new level category — post-secondary non-tertiary — was added to ISCED compared to the previous version (1976).*

| ESTONIAN CLASSIFICATION                                                                      | ISCED LEVELS                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0 — preprimary education                                                                     | Level 0 — preprimary education                                |
| 1 — grades 1–6 of basic school                                                               | Level 1 — primary education or first stage of basic education |
| 2 — grades 7–9 of basic school                                                               | Level 2 — lower secondary or second stage of basic education  |
| 3 — vocational courses for youth with special needs or without basic education               | Level 2 — lower secondary or second stage of basic education  |
| 3 — gymnasium (grades 10–12)                                                                 | Level 3 — (upper) secondary education                         |
| 3 — vocational secondary education and vocational courses for youth with basic education     | Level 3 — (upper) secondary education                         |
| 3 — vocational secondary education and vocational courses for youth with secondary education | Level 4 — post-secondary non-tertiary education               |
| 4 — professional secondary education courses for youth with basic education                  | Level 3 — (upper) secondary education                         |
| 4 — professional secondary education courses for youth with secondary education              | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 5 — applied higher education courses                                                         | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 5 — professional higher education courses                                                    | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 5 — diploma courses                                                                          | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 6 — bachelor courses                                                                         | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 7 — master courses                                                                           | Level 5 — first stage of tertiary education                   |
| 8 — doctoral courses                                                                         | Level 6 — second stage of tertiary education                  |

## Kirjandust Publications

Kutseharidus. 1996–2006. *Vocational Education*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## TEADUS- JA ARENDUSTEGEVUS

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## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab teadus- ja arendustegevuse (T&A) statistikat aastate 1998–2006 kohta. Kasumitaotluseta institutsionaalsetes sektorites asendus varasem langustrend vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kasvuga. T&A kulutused suurenesid keskmiselt 17% aastas. Eriti märgatav kasv ilmnis 2006. aastal — 47%, mis oli tingitud nii üldisest tööjõukulude kui ka riigieelarve T&A eraldiste olulisest suurenemisest. Kuigi 2006. aastal kasvas ka teadlaste ja inseneride arv, ei ole nende T&A-le kulutatud inimtööaastad jõudnud veel 1990. aastate teise poole tasemele. Üks põhjus on üliõpilaste arvu suurenemine, mistõttu jääb õppejõududele teadustööks vähem aega. 2006. aastal rahastas riik 74% kasumitaotluseta institutsionaalsete sektorite asjaomastest kulutustest, rahastamine välisallikatest püsis 20% tasemel. Teadusvaldkondadest kasvas rahastamine kõige rohkem loodus- ja tehnika-teadustes — vastavalt 65% ja 56%.

Ettevõtete T&A andmeid koguti esimest korda 1998. aasta kohta. Ettevõtlussektori T&A kulutused hõlmasid siis vastavatest kogukulutustest vaid 20%, 2005. aastal juba 45%. Siit on siiski veel pikk maa arenenud tööstusmaade tasemeni, kus ettevõtlussektori tehtavad T&A kulutused hõlmavad kogukulutustest kaks kolmandikku.

Ettevõtlussektori T&A suunitlus erineb oluliselt mitteinstitutsionaalsete sektorite omast: ettevõtete T&A kulutustest 85% oli 2005. aastal seotud toote- ja protsessiarendustöödega, seevastu mitteinstitutsionaalsetes sektorites kulus lõviosa (52%) alusuuringutele (2006. aastal 48%).

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics on research and development activities (R&D) for the years 1998–2006. During the years under observation the earlier downward trend in non-profit institutional sectors turned the tables. The annual growth in expenditures on R&D was on average 17%. The growth was particularly noticeable in 2006 — 47% — resulting from a general rise in labour costs and a noticeable rise in the government budget appropriations for R&D. Though the number of researches also grew in 2006, the number of man-years spent on R&D didn't reach the level of the second half of nineties. One of the reasons for that lies in the increasing enrolment in universities leaving academic personnel less time for research activities. 74% of the R&D expenditures in those sectors were financed by the government in 2006, the financing from foreign sources remained at the level of 20%. As to the fields of science the largest increases in financing — 65% and 56% respectively — took place in natural sciences and engineering in 2006.*

*The data on research and development in enterprises were first collected for 1998. Business enterprise sector's (BES) expenditures on R&D only accounted for 20% of the corresponding total expenditures in 1998, but already for 45% in 2005. Nevertheless there is still a long way to go to reach the 2/3 value of the developed industrial countries.*

*The orientation of R&D in BES differs significantly from that of non-profit institutional sectors: in 2004 85% of R&D expenditure in BES was spent on product and process development, but in non-profit organisations, on the contrary, the lion's share — 52% — was spent on basic research (48% in 2006).*

Tabel 1 Teadus- ja arendustegevuse töötajad institutsionaalse sektori järgi, 1998–2006  
Table 1 Personnel engaged in research and development by institutional sector, 1998–2006

| Aasta<br>Year                                                                                                                                 | Riiklik sektor<br>Government sector | Kõrgharidus-sektor<br>Higher education sector | Kasumitaotluseta erasektor<br>Private non-profit sector | Ettevõtlus-sektor<br>Business enterprise sector | Kokku<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Töötajad<br>Personnel                                                                                                                         |                                     |                                               |                                                         |                                                 |                |
| 1998                                                                                                                                          | 1 280                               | 4 475                                         | 21                                                      | 786                                             | 6 562          |
| 1999                                                                                                                                          | 1 199                               | 4 220                                         | 26                                                      | 1 114                                           | 6 559          |
| 2000                                                                                                                                          | 1 118                               | 4 442                                         | 61                                                      | 910                                             | 6 531          |
| 2001                                                                                                                                          | 945                                 | 4 647                                         | 73                                                      | 1 153                                           | 6 818          |
| 2002                                                                                                                                          | 980                                 | 4 694                                         | 83                                                      | 1 164                                           | 6 921          |
| 2003                                                                                                                                          | 1 145                               | 4 813                                         | 113                                                     | 1 529                                           | 7 600          |
| 2004                                                                                                                                          | 1 099                               | 4 894                                         | 154                                                     | 1 735                                           | 7 882          |
| 2005                                                                                                                                          | 991                                 | 4 591                                         | 124                                                     | 2 249                                           | 7 955          |
| 2006                                                                                                                                          | 1 080                               | 4 949                                         | 177                                                     | ...                                             | ...            |
| T&A-le kulutatud tööaastad (nn täistööaja ekvivalent)<br>Working years spent on research and development (the so-called full-time equivalent) |                                     |                                               |                                                         |                                                 |                |
| 1998                                                                                                                                          | 1 069                               | 3 077                                         | 14                                                      | 440                                             | 4 600          |
| 1999                                                                                                                                          | 1 005                               | 2 907                                         | 15                                                      | 618                                             | 4 545          |
| 2000                                                                                                                                          | 948                                 | 2 305                                         | 40                                                      | 418                                             | 3 710          |
| 2001                                                                                                                                          | 750                                 | 2 319                                         | 50                                                      | 626                                             | 3 745          |
| 2002                                                                                                                                          | 793                                 | 2 565                                         | 69                                                      | 702                                             | 4 129          |
| 2003                                                                                                                                          | 829                                 | 2 585                                         | 97                                                      | 763                                             | 4 274          |
| 2004                                                                                                                                          | 810                                 | 2 752                                         | 90                                                      | 1 084                                           | 4 736          |
| 2005                                                                                                                                          | 696                                 | 2 176                                         | 92                                                      | 1 398                                           | 4 362          |
| 2006                                                                                                                                          | 714                                 | 2 290                                         | 106                                                     | ...                                             | ...            |

Tabel 2 Teadus- ja arendustegevuse töötajad teadusvaldkonna järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 2 Personnel engaged in research and development by field of science, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Teadus-<br>valdkond        | Teadlased ja<br>insenerid |       |       | Tehnikud    |     |     | Abipersonal            |     |     | Field of<br>science      |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-----|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------|
|                            | Researchers               |       |       | Technicians |     |     | Other supporting staff |     |     |                          |
|                            | K/T                       | N/F   | M/M   | K/T         | N/F | M/M | K/T                    | N/F | M/M |                          |
| Loodus-<br>teadused        | 1 604                     | 983   | 621   | 372         | 155 | 217 | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Natural<br>sciences      |
| Tehnika-<br>teadused       | 790                       | 566   | 224   | 53          | 33  | 20  | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Engineering              |
| Arstiteadus                | 404                       | 153   | 251   | 99          | 23  | 76  | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Medical<br>sciences      |
| Põllumajandus-<br>teadused | 238                       | 126   | 112   | 64          | 18  | 46  | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Agricultural<br>sciences |
| Sotsiaal-<br>teadused      | 826                       | 343   | 483   | 91          | 19  | 72  | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Social<br>sciences       |
| Humanitaar-<br>teadused    | 959                       | 372   | 587   | 153         | 43  | 110 | ..                     | ..  | ..  | Humanities               |
| KOKKU                      | 4 821                     | 2 543 | 2 278 | 832         | 291 | 541 | 553                    | 131 | 422 | TOTAL                    |

<sup>a</sup> Ei hõlma ettevõtlussektorit.

<sup>a</sup> Business enterprise sector excluded.

Tabel 3 Teadus- ja arendustegevusega seotud teadlased ja insenerid teadusvaldkonna järgi, 1998–2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 3 Researchers engaged in research and development by field of science, 1998–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Aasta<br>Year | Loodus-teadused<br>Natural sciences | Tehnika-teadused<br>Engineering | Arsti-teadus<br>Medical sciences | Põllumajandusteadused<br>Agricultural sciences | Sotsiaal-teadused<br>Social sciences | Humanitaar-teadused<br>Humanities | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 1998          | 1 141                               | 756                             | 445                              | 320                                            | 654                                  | 674                               | 3 990          |
| 1999          | 1 222                               | 697                             | 433                              | 282                                            | 598                                  | 680                               | 3 912          |
| 2000          | 1 207                               | 707                             | 443                              | 275                                            | 695                                  | 736                               | 4 063          |
| 2001          | 1 196                               | 713                             | 422                              | 284                                            | 762                                  | 750                               | 4 127          |
| 2002          | 1 245                               | 834                             | 416                              | 274                                            | 780                                  | 815                               | 4 364          |
| 2003          | 1 307                               | 784                             | 427                              | 260                                            | 823                                  | 870                               | 4 471          |
| 2004          | 1 399                               | 722                             | 401                              | 257                                            | 946                                  | 850                               | 4 575          |
| 2005          | 1 415                               | 719                             | 394                              | 223                                            | 795                                  | 786                               | 4 332          |
| 2006          | 1 604                               | 790                             | 404                              | 238                                            | 826                                  | 959                               | 4 821          |

<sup>a</sup> Ei hõlma ettevõtlussektorit.

<sup>a</sup> Business enterprise sector excluded.

Tabel 4 Ettevõtlussektori teadus- ja arendustegevuse töötajad tegevusala järgi, 2005  
Table 4 Personnel engaged in research and development in business enterprise sector by economic activity, 2005

| Tegevusala                                                                                                         | T&A töötajate arv<br><i>Number of personnel engaged in R&amp;D</i> |                                                     |       |                                    |     |                                                |     | T&A-le<br>kulutatud<br>tööaastad<br><br><i>Working years<br/>spent on R&amp;D</i> | Kind of activity                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                    | kokku<br><br><i>total</i>                                          | teadlased ja<br>insenerid<br><br><i>researchers</i> |       | tehnikud<br><br><i>technicians</i> |     | abipersonal<br><br><i>supporting<br/>staff</i> |     |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                                    |                                                                    | N/F                                                 | M/M   | N/F                                | M/M | N/F                                            | M/M |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                                    |                                                                    |                                                     |       |                                    |     |                                                |     |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                                         | x                                                                  | x                                                   | x     | x                                  | x   | x                                              | x   | x                                                                                 | Mining                                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                                    | 766                                                                | 121                                                 | 300   | 74                                 | 103 | 68                                             | 100 | 495,2                                                                             | Manufacturing                                                                                                      |
| toiduainete ja jookide<br>tootmine                                                                                 | 65                                                                 | 29                                                  | 7     | 18                                 | 9   | -                                              | 2   | 53,0                                                                              | manufacture of food<br>products and beverages                                                                      |
| tekstiili ja tekstiiltoodete<br>tootmine                                                                           | 27                                                                 | 6                                                   | 1     | 4                                  | 7   | 9                                              | -   | 17,3                                                                              | manufacture of textiles and<br>textile products                                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja<br>puittoodete tootmine,<br>paberimassi, paberi ja<br>pabertoodete tootmine                     | x                                                                  | x                                                   | x     | x                                  | x   | x                                              | x   | x                                                                                 | manufacture of wood and<br>wood products, manufacture<br>of pulp, paper and paper<br>products                      |
| puhastatud nafta-<br>toodete, kemikaalide,<br>keemiatoodete ja<br>keemiliste kiudude<br>tootmine                   | 164                                                                | 52                                                  | 51    | 30                                 | 10  | 12                                             | 9   | 85,3                                                                              | manufacture of coke, oil<br>shale, nuclear fuel and<br>chemicals and chemical<br>products                          |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete<br>tootmine                                                                                 | x                                                                  | x                                                   | x     | x                                  | x   | x                                              | x   | x                                                                                 | manufacture of rubber and<br>plastic products                                                                      |
| muude mittemetallsetest<br>mineraalidest toodete<br>tootmine                                                       | 22                                                                 | 2                                                   | 9     | 2                                  | 4   | 3                                              | 2   | 5,5                                                                               | manufacture of other non-<br>metallic mineral products                                                             |
| metalli ja metalltoodete<br>tootmine, mujal<br>liigitamata masinate ja<br>seadmete tootmine                        | 73                                                                 | 3                                                   | 41    | 3                                  | 16  | 1                                              | 9   | 50,0                                                                              | manufacture of metals and<br>metal products, manufacture<br>of machinery and equipment<br>not elsewhere classified |
| elektri- ja optikasead-<br>mete tootmine                                                                           | 292                                                                | 18                                                  | 148   | 10                                 | 47  | 36                                             | 33  | 202,9                                                                             | manufacture of electrical<br>and optical instruments                                                               |
| transpordivahendite<br>tootmine                                                                                    | 61                                                                 | 4                                                   | 19    | -                                  | -   | 4                                              | 34  | 38,9                                                                              | manufacture of transport<br>equipment                                                                              |
| mööblitootmine;<br>mujal liigitamata<br>tootmine                                                                   | 42                                                                 | 6                                                   | 15    | 5                                  | 3   | 3                                              | 10  | 30,5                                                                              | manufacture of furniture;<br>other manufacturing not<br>elsewhere classified                                       |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja<br>veevarustus                                                                          | 56                                                                 | 12                                                  | 36    | 2                                  | 4   | 2                                              | -   | 35,5                                                                              | Electricity, gas and water<br>supply                                                                               |
| Ehitus                                                                                                             | x                                                                  | x                                                   | x     | x                                  | x   | x                                              | x   | x                                                                                 | Construction                                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus;<br>mootorsõidukite,<br>mootorrataste, isiklike<br>tarbeesemete ning<br>kodumasinate remont | 158                                                                | 25                                                  | 78    | 4                                  | 34  | 12                                             | 5   | 61,2                                                                              | Wholesale and retail trade;<br>repair of motor vehicles,<br>motorcycles and personal and<br>household goods        |
| Veondus, laondus<br>ja side                                                                                        | 81                                                                 | 6                                                   | 41    | 3                                  | 8   | 9                                              | 14  | 34,2                                                                              | Transport, storage,<br>communication                                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                                    | 105                                                                | 13                                                  | 26    | 16                                 | 45  | 3                                              | 2   | 83,9                                                                              | Financial intermediation                                                                                           |
| Arvutid ja nendega<br>seotud tegevus                                                                               | 532                                                                | 51                                                  | 326   | 27                                 | 76  | 33                                             | 19  | 390,7                                                                             | Computer and related<br>activities                                                                                 |
| Teadus- ja arendustegevus                                                                                          | 218                                                                | 47                                                  | 105   | 24                                 | 24  | 14                                             | 4   | 170,4                                                                             | Research and development                                                                                           |
| Muu äritegevus                                                                                                     | 258                                                                | 48                                                  | 131   | 13                                 | 25  | 28                                             | 13  | 104,5                                                                             | Other business activities                                                                                          |
| Muu tegevusala <sup>a</sup>                                                                                        | 35                                                                 | 13                                                  | 9     | -                                  | -   | 12                                             | 1   | 11,2                                                                              | Other activity <sup>a</sup>                                                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                                                                              | 2 249                                                              | 338                                                 | 1 064 | 167                                | 333 | 189                                            | 158 | 1 397,5                                                                           | TOTAL                                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Kinnisvara, haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne, muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus.

<sup>a</sup> Real estate, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities.



Tabel 5 Asutuse- ja ettevõttesisesed teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused institutsionaalse sektori järgi, 1998–2006

Table 5 Intramural research and development expenditures by institutional sector, 1998–2006

| Aasta                                                      | Riiklik sektor    | Kõrgharidussektor       | Kasumitaotluseta erasektor | Ettevõtlussektor           | Kokku   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| Year                                                       | Government sector | Higher education sector | Private non-profit sector  | Business enterprise sector | Total   |
| Kulutused, miljonit krooni<br>Expenditures, million kroons |                   |                         |                            |                            |         |
| 1998                                                       | 107,5             | 252,7                   | 2,0                        | 88,8                       | 451,0   |
| 1999                                                       | 139,8             | 293,5                   | 2,5                        | 137,0                      | 572,8   |
| 2000                                                       | 134,0             | 303,7                   | 11,3                       | 130,4                      | 579,4   |
| 2001                                                       | 107,6             | 385,8                   | 13,4                       | 256,7                      | 763,5   |
| 2002                                                       | 147,9             | 417,2                   | 39,2                       | 267,2                      | 871,5   |
| 2003                                                       | 164,9             | 494,4                   | 32,4                       | 354,5                      | 1 046,2 |
| 2004                                                       | 171,6             | 588,5                   | 29,7                       | 504,2                      | 1 294,0 |
| 2005                                                       | 183,7             | 674,3                   | 35,7                       | 733,8                      | 1 627,6 |
| 2006                                                       | 310,2             | 959,6                   | 42,9                       | ...                        | ...     |
| riigi rahastatud, %<br>financed by government funds, %     |                   |                         |                            |                            |         |
| 1998                                                       | 77                | 77                      | 38                         | 7                          | 63      |
| 1999                                                       | 78                | 80                      | 31                         | 19                         | 65      |
| 2000                                                       | 70                | 77                      | 21                         | 9                          | 59      |
| 2001                                                       | 85                | 74                      | 43                         | 5                          | 52      |
| 2002                                                       | 82                | 76                      | 12                         | 10                         | 54      |
| 2003                                                       | 79                | 71                      | 17                         | 6                          | 49      |
| 2004                                                       | 82                | 69                      | 22                         | 4                          | 44      |
| 2005                                                       | 80                | 73                      | 43                         | 7                          | 44      |
| 2006                                                       | 63                | 80                      | 28                         | ...                        | ...     |

Tabel 6 Kasumitaotluseta institutsionaalsete sektorite asutusesisesed teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused rahastamisallika järgi, 1996–2006<sup>a</sup>Table 6 Intramural research and development expenditures in non-profit institutional sectors by source of funds, 1996–2006<sup>a</sup>  
(tuhat krooni — thousand kroons)

| Aasta | Kokku     | Rahastamisallikad |             |                                   |                         |               |
|-------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|       |           | riik              | ettevõtted  | kasumitaotluseta organisatsioonid | kõrgharidussektor       | välisallikad  |
|       |           | government        | enterprises | non-profit organizations          | higher education sector | foreign funds |
| Year  | Total     |                   |             |                                   |                         |               |
| 1996  | 298 560   | 224 218           | 28 578      | 14 830                            | 52                      | 30 882        |
| 1997  | 361 760   | 250 225           | 28 329      | 19 452                            | 9 091                   | 54 664        |
| 1998  | 362 201   | 277 919           | 30 788      | 19 910                            | 10 555                  | 23 029        |
| 1999  | 435 795   | 344 877           | 41 259      | 9 298                             | 3 578                   | 36 783        |
| 2000  | 448 986   | 330 931           | 41 864      | 12 626                            | 9 747                   | 53 818        |
| 2001  | 506 734   | 383 881           | 25 910      | 3 559                             | 15 378                  | 78 006        |
| 2002  | 604 325   | 443 392           | 39 080      | 2 788                             | 20 647                  | 98 418        |
| 2003  | 691 736   | 488 549           | 36 442      | 4 128                             | 29 800                  | 132 817       |
| 2004  | 789 764   | 550 473           | 42 078      | 8 352                             | 21 698                  | 167 163       |
| 2005  | 893 750   | 657 102           | 36 992      | 3 024                             | 12 317                  | 184 315       |
| 2006  | 1 312 711 | 972 658           | 49 886      | 3 281                             | 20 747                  | 266 139       |

<sup>a</sup> Ei hõlma ettevõtlussektorit.<sup>a</sup> Business enterprise sector excluded.

Tabel 7 Ettevõtlussektori ettevõttesisesed teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused rahastamisallika ja tegevusala järgi, 2005

Table 7 Intramural research and development expenditures in business enterprise sector by source of funds and economic activity, 2005

| Tegevusala                                                                                               | Kulutused, tuhat krooni       | Rahastamisallikad, %           |             |                         |                | Kind of activity                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          |                               | riik                           | ettevõtte   | kõrgharidus- sektor     | välis- allikad |                                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                          | Expenditures, thousand kroons | Sources of funds, % government | enterprises | higher education sector | foreign funds  |                                                                                                           |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                               | x                             | x                              | x           | x                       | x              | Mining                                                                                                    |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                          | 295 658                       | 0,4                            | 75,4        | -                       | 24,2           | Manufacturing                                                                                             |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                                                          | 45 045                        | -                              | 100,0       | -                       | -              | manufacture of food products and beverages                                                                |
| tekstiili ja tekstiiltoodete tootmine                                                                    | 5 089                         | -                              | 100,0       | -                       | -              | manufacture of textiles and textile products                                                              |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine, paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                    | x                             | x                              | x           | x                       | x              | manufacture of wood and wood products, manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                      |
| puhastatud naftatoodete, kemikaalide, keemiatoodete ja keemiliste kiudude tootmine                       | 50 928                        | -                              | 96,7        | -                       | 3,3            | manufacture of coke, oil shale, nuclear fuel and chemicals and chemical products                          |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                                                          | x                             | x                              | x           | x                       | x              | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                                                |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine                                                   | 6 709                         | 0,6                            | 99,4        | -                       | -              | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                                                        |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine, mujal liigitamata masinate ja seadmete tootmine                       | 25 011                        | -                              | 98,1        | -                       | 1,9            | manufacture of metals and metal products, manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified |
| elektri- ja optikaseadmete tootmine                                                                      | 125 430                       | 0,3                            | 44,4        | -                       | 55,3           | manufacture of electrical and optical instruments                                                         |
| transpordivahendite tootmine                                                                             | 25 500                        | 3,0                            | 97,0        | -                       | -              | manufacture of transport equipment                                                                        |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                                                               | 7 738                         | 0,5                            | 99,5        | -                       | -              | manufacture of furniture; other manufacturing not elsewhere classified                                    |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                   | 8 304                         | -                              | 100,0       | -                       | -              | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                         |
| Ehitus                                                                                                   | x                             | x                              | x           | x                       | x              | Construction                                                                                              |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste ja isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 12 705                        | 4,4                            | 95,6        | -                       | -              | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                 | 12 847                        | -                              | 98,3        | -                       | 1,7            | Transport, storage and communication                                                                      |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                          | 96 379                        | -                              | 100,0       | -                       | -              | Financial intermediation                                                                                  |
| Arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus                                                                        | 157 186                       | 7,4                            | 89,0        | -                       | 3,6            | Computer and related activities                                                                           |
| Teadus- ja arendustegevus                                                                                | 72 062                        | 39,0                           | 39,8        | -                       | 21,2           | Research and development                                                                                  |
| Muu äritegevus                                                                                           | 44 189                        | 16,3                           | 82,3        | -                       | 1,4            | Other business activities                                                                                 |
| Muu tegevusala <sup>a</sup>                                                                              | 1 950                         | 57,5                           | 41,5        | -                       | 1,0            | Other activity <sup>a</sup>                                                                               |
| KOKKU                                                                                                    | 733 835                       | 6,9                            | 80,4        | -                       | 12,7           | TOTAL                                                                                                     |

<sup>a</sup> Kinnisvara, haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne, muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus.

<sup>a</sup> Real estate, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities.

Tabel 8 Ettevõtlussektori ettevõttesisesed teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused liigi ja tegevusala järgi, 2005

Table 8 Intramural research and development expenditures in business enterprise sector by type and economic activity, 2005  
(protsenti — percentages)

| Tegevusala                                                                                                           | Alus-<br>uuringud | Rakendus-<br>uuringud | Katse- ja arendustöö                                                                                 |                                                                                             |                     | Economic activity                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                      | Basic<br>research | Applied<br>research   | toode,<br>materjal,<br>teenus<br><i>Experimental development</i><br>product,<br>material,<br>service | tehnoloogiline<br>protsess või<br>süsteem<br><i>technological<br/>process or<br/>system</i> | muu<br><i>other</i> |                                                                                                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                                           | x                 | x                     | x                                                                                                    | x                                                                                           | x                   | Mining                                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                                      | -                 | 5                     | 46                                                                                                   | 45                                                                                          | 4                   | Manufacturing                                                                                                      |
| toiduainete ja jookide<br>tootmine                                                                                   | 1                 | 1                     | 32                                                                                                   | 63                                                                                          | 3                   | manufacture of food products<br>and beverages                                                                      |
| tekstiili ja tekstiiltoodete<br>tootmine                                                                             | -                 | -                     | 93                                                                                                   | 7                                                                                           | -                   | manufacture of textiles and<br>textile products                                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja<br>puittoodete tootmine,<br>paberimassi, paberi ja<br>pabertoodete tootmine                       | x                 | x                     | x                                                                                                    | x                                                                                           | x                   | manufacture of wood and<br>wood products, manufacture<br>of pulp, paper and paper<br>products                      |
| puhastatud naftatoodete,<br>kemikaalide, keemia-<br>toodete ja keemiliste<br>kiudude tootmine                        | -                 | 3                     | 32                                                                                                   | 60                                                                                          | 5                   | manufacture of coke, oil<br>shale, nuclear fuel and<br>chemicals and chemical<br>products                          |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete<br>tootmine                                                                                   | x                 | x                     | x                                                                                                    | x                                                                                           | x                   | manufacture of rubber and<br>plastic products                                                                      |
| muude mittemetallsetest<br>mineraalidest toodete<br>tootmine                                                         | -                 | -                     | 58                                                                                                   | 38                                                                                          | 4                   | manufacture of other non-<br>metallic mineral products                                                             |
| metalli ja metalltoodete<br>tootmine, mujal<br>liigitamata masinate ja<br>seadmete tootmine                          | -                 | 30                    | 45                                                                                                   | 24                                                                                          | 1                   | manufacture of metals and<br>metal products, manufacture<br>of machinery and equipment<br>not elsewhere classified |
| elektri- ja optika-<br>seadmete tootmine                                                                             | -                 | 2                     | 47                                                                                                   | 47                                                                                          | 4                   | manufacture of electrical and<br>optical instruments                                                               |
| transpordivahendite<br>tootmine                                                                                      | -                 | 3                     | 79                                                                                                   | 18                                                                                          | -                   | manufacture of transport<br>equipment                                                                              |
| mööblitootmine; mujal<br>liigitamata tootmine                                                                        | 2                 | 21                    | 50                                                                                                   | 18                                                                                          | 9                   | manufacture of furniture;<br>other manufacturing not<br>elsewhere classified                                       |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja<br>veevarustus                                                                            | 7                 | 81                    | 1                                                                                                    | 11                                                                                          | -                   | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                               | x                 | x                     | x                                                                                                    | x                                                                                           | x                   | Construction                                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus;<br>mootorsõidukite,<br>mootorrataste ja isiklike<br>tarbeesemete ning<br>kodumasinade remont | 6                 | 20                    | 54                                                                                                   | 8                                                                                           | 12                  | Wholesale and retail trade;<br>repair of motor vehicles,<br>motorcycles and personal and<br>household goods        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                             | 2                 | 1                     | 58                                                                                                   | 38                                                                                          | 1                   | Transport, storage and<br>communication                                                                            |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                                      | -                 | -                     | 23                                                                                                   | 77                                                                                          | -                   | Financial intermediation                                                                                           |
| Arvutid ja nendega seotud<br>tegevus                                                                                 | -                 | 8                     | 63                                                                                                   | 16                                                                                          | 13                  | Computer and related activities                                                                                    |
| Teadus- ja<br>arendustegevus                                                                                         | 14                | 56                    | 4                                                                                                    | 20                                                                                          | 6                   | Research and development                                                                                           |
| Muu äritegevus                                                                                                       | 3                 | 33                    | 39                                                                                                   | 23                                                                                          | 2                   | Other business activities                                                                                          |
| Muu tegevusala <sup>a</sup>                                                                                          | -                 | 2                     | 54                                                                                                   | 13                                                                                          | 31                  | Other activity <sup>a</sup>                                                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                                                                                | 2                 | 13                    | 40                                                                                                   | 38                                                                                          | 7                   | TOTAL                                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Kinnisvara, haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne, muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus.<sup>a</sup> Real estate, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities.

Tabel 9 Ettevõtlussektori teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused rahastamisallika ja töötajate arvu järgi, 2005

Table 9 Research and development expenditures in business enterprise sector by source of funds and number of employees, 2005

| Töötajate arv<br><br><i>Number of employees</i>              | Kulutused, tuhat krooni<br><br><i>Expenditures, thousand kroons</i> | Rahastamisallikas, %<br><br><i>Source of funds, %</i> |                                      |                                                          |                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                              |                                                                     | riik<br><br><i>government</i>                         | ettevõtted<br><br><i>enterprises</i> | kõrgharidus-sektor<br><br><i>higher education sector</i> | välis-allikad<br><br><i>foreign funds</i> |
| Ettevõttesisesed kulutused<br><i>Intramural expenditures</i> |                                                                     |                                                       |                                      |                                                          |                                           |
| 0–19                                                         | 166 667                                                             | 17                                                    | 76                                   | -                                                        | 7                                         |
| 20–49                                                        | 123 893                                                             | 9                                                     | 84                                   | -                                                        | 7                                         |
| 50–199                                                       | 149 738                                                             | 8                                                     | 88                                   | -                                                        | 4                                         |
| >199                                                         | 293 537                                                             | -                                                     | 77                                   | -                                                        | 23                                        |
| KOKKU                                                        | 733 835                                                             | 7                                                     | 80                                   | -                                                        | 13                                        |
| TOTAL                                                        |                                                                     |                                                       |                                      |                                                          |                                           |
| Ettevõttevälised kulutused<br><i>Extramural expenditures</i> |                                                                     |                                                       |                                      |                                                          |                                           |
| 0–19                                                         | 16 153                                                              | 22                                                    | 78                                   | -                                                        | -                                         |
| 20–49                                                        | 20 944                                                              | 2                                                     | 97                                   | -                                                        | 1                                         |
| 50–199                                                       | 9 735                                                               | 16                                                    | 83                                   | -                                                        | 1                                         |
| >199                                                         | 48 798                                                              | -                                                     | 87                                   | -                                                        | 13                                        |
| KOKKU                                                        | 95 630                                                              | 6                                                     | 87                                   | -                                                        | 7                                         |
| TOTAL                                                        |                                                                     |                                                       |                                      |                                                          |                                           |

Tabel 10 Patenditaotlused ja kasuliku mudeli registreerimise taotlused, 2000, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>

Table 10 Filed patent applications and utility model registration applications, 2000, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup> (protsenti — percentage)

|                             | Patendid<br>Patents |      |      | Kasulikud mudelid<br>Utility models |      |      |                                          |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------------------------------------------|
|                             | 2000                | 2005 | 2006 | 2000                                | 2005 | 2006 |                                          |
| Inimeste elulised vajadused | 22,8                | 15,8 | 20,0 | 26,0                                | 25,3 | 23,9 | Human necessities                        |
| Tehnoprotsessid; transport  | 5,5                 | 23,7 | 6,7  | 20,0                                | 13,8 | 13,4 | Performing operations; transport         |
| Keemia; metallurgia         | 31,1                | 7,9  | 17,8 | 8,0                                 | 5,7  | 4,5  | Chemistry; metallurgy                    |
| Tekstiil; paber             | 0,2                 | -    | -    | -                                   | 1,1  | -    | Textiles; paper                          |
| Ehitus ja mäendus           | 2,3                 | 13,2 | 11,1 | 16,0                                | 11,5 | 4,5  | Construction and mining                  |
| Mehaanika; küte, relvad     | 1,6                 | 5,3  | 4,4  | 8,0                                 | 3,4  | 11,9 | Mechanical engineering; heating, weapons |
| Füüsika                     | 8,0                 | 2,6  | 11,1 | 18,0                                | 11,5 | 11,9 | Physics                                  |
| Elekter                     | 28,5                | 10,5 | 2,2  | 4,0                                 | 4,6  | -    | Electricity                              |
| Liigitamata taotlused       | -                   | 21,0 | 26,7 | -                                   | 23,0 | 29,9 | Applications not classified              |

<sup>a</sup> Patendiameti andmed rahvusvahelise patendiklassifikatsiooni järgi (osad A–H).

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Patent Office by International Patent Classification (Parts A–H).

Tabel 11 Tööstusomandi õiguskaitse, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 11 Legal protection of industrial property, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>

|                                          | 2000  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                       |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Saabunud rahvusvahelisi registreeringuid |       |       |       |       |       | Received international registrations  |
| kaubamärgid                              | 3 733 | 5 327 | 4 460 | 3 447 | 3 430 | trade marks                           |
| Esitatud taotlusi                        |       |       |       |       |       | Filed applications                    |
| kaubamärgid <sup>a</sup>                 | 2 004 | 2 007 | 1 824 | 1 737 | 1 704 | trade marks <sup>a</sup>              |
| patendid                                 | 805   | 602   | 124   | 38    | 45    | patents                               |
| kasulikud mudelid                        | 50    | 67    | 85    | 87    | 75    | utility models                        |
| tööstusdisainilahendused                 | 90    | 157   | 151   | 93    | 137   | industrial designs                    |
| mikrolülituste topoloogiad               | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | layout designs of integrated circuits |
| geograafilised tähised                   | 10    | 2     | -     | -     | -     | geographical indications              |
| Eesti taotlejalt                         |       |       |       |       |       | from Estonian applicants              |
| kaubamärgid                              | 884   | 1 058 | 1 241 | 1 266 | 1 284 | trade marks                           |
| patendid                                 | 12    | 18    | 27    | 27    | 36    | patents                               |
| kasulikud mudelid                        | 47    | 61    | 78    | 74    | 67    | utility models                        |
| tööstusdisainilahendused                 | 20    | 46    | 71    | 47    | 91    | industrial designs                    |
| mikrolülituste topoloogiad               | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | layout designs of integrated circuits |
| geograafilised tähised                   | 10    | 2     | -     | -     | -     | geographical indications              |
| Registrisse kantud                       |       |       |       |       |       | Registered                            |
| kaubamärgid                              | 3 105 | 1 341 | 1 784 | 1 620 | 1 379 | trade marks                           |
| patendid                                 | 84    | 269   | 198   | 163   | 189   | patents                               |
| kasulikud mudelid                        | 40    | 74    | 78    | 81    | 69    | utility models                        |
| tööstusdisainilahendused                 | 94    | 143   | 129   | 114   | 81    | industrial designs                    |
| mikrolülituste topoloogiad               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | layout designs of integrated circuits |
| geograafilised tähised                   | -     | 2     | -     | -     | -     | geographical indications              |

<sup>a</sup> Patendiameti andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Patent Office.

Tabel 12 Tööstusomandi õiguskaitse taotlused riikide ja nende ühenduste järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 12 Applications for legal protection of industrial property by groups of countries and countries, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
 (protsenti — percentage)

|                      | Kauba- ja teenindusmärgid <sup>b</sup><br>Trade and service marks <sup>b</sup> | Patendid<br>Patents | Kasulikud mudelid<br>Utility models | Tööstusdisainilahendused<br>Industrial designs |                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Euroopa Liit         | 71,2                                                                           | 93,3                | 97,3                                | 96,5                                           | European Union |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 4,4                                                                            | 2,2                 | -                                   | -                                              | United States  |
| Jaapan               | 1,4                                                                            | -                   | -                                   | -                                              | Japan          |
| Venemaa              | 5,5                                                                            | -                   | 2,7                                 | 0,7                                            | Russia         |
| Norra                | 0,5                                                                            | -                   | -                                   | -                                              | Norway         |
| Rootsi               | 1,1                                                                            | -                   | -                                   | 2,9                                            | Sweden         |
| Soome                | 1,6                                                                            | 8,9                 | 2,7                                 | 26,3                                           | Finland        |
| Taani                | 0,5                                                                            | -                   | -                                   | -                                              | Denmark        |
| Eesti                | 25,0                                                                           | 80,0                | 89,3                                | 66,4                                           | Estonia        |

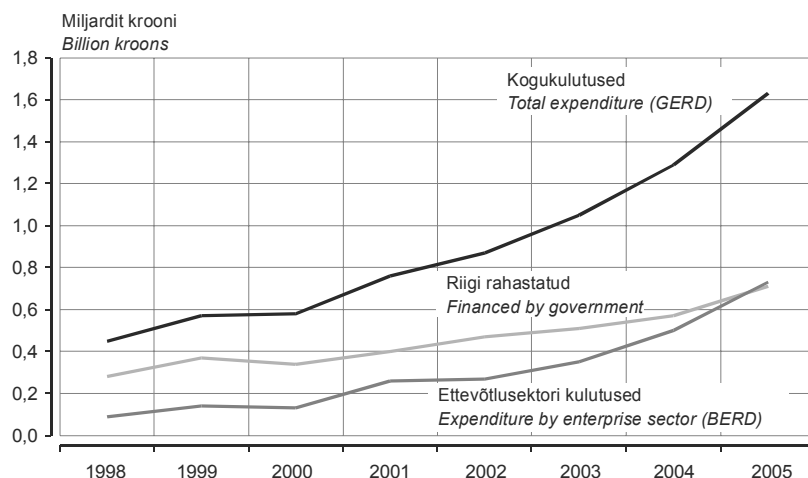
<sup>a</sup> Patendiameti andmed.

<sup>b</sup> Koos saabunud rahvusvaheliste registreeringutega.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Patent Office.

<sup>b</sup> Together with received international registrations.

Diagramm 1 **Teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused, 1998–2005**  
 Diagram 1 *Expenditure on R&D, 1998–2005*



## Mõisted

### Ettevõtlussektor

Ettevõtted, organisatsioonid ja institutsioonid, kelle põhitegevus on kaupade või teenuste tootmine müügiks majanduslikult tasuva hinna eest (v.a kõrgharidus), ning peamiselt neid teenindavad kasumitaotluseta erainstitutsioonid.

### Kasumitaotluseta erasektor

Kasumitaotluseta erainstitutsioonid (seltsid, ametiühingud, tarbijate ühendused jms), mis osutavad üldsusele teenuseid.

### Kasumitaotluseta institutsionaalsed sektorid

Riiklik sektor, kõrgharidussektor ja kasumitaotluseta erasektor.

### Kõrgharidussektor

Ülikoolid, tehnikakolledžid ja muud kõrgemad õppeasutused, nende kontrollitavad uurimisinstituudid, katsejaamad ja kliinikud.

### Riiklik sektor

Riigi tegevusüksused, kes osutavad ühiskonnale üldteenuseid (v.a kõrgharidus), samuti riigi rahastatavad ja kontrollitavad kasumitaotluseta institutsioonid.

### Teadus- ja arendustegevus

Loov süstemaatiline töö, mille eesmärk on uute teadmiste saamine, k.a inimest, kultuuri ja ühiskonda puudutavad teadmised, ning nende teadmiste rakendamine. Teadus- ja arendustegevuse korralduse seadus kasutab mõisteid järgmises tähenduses:

- teadustegevus — isiku loomevabadusel põhinev tegevus, mille eesmärk on teaduslike uuringutega uute teadmiste saamine inimese, looduse ja ühiskonna ning nende vastastikuse toime kohta;
- arendustegevus — teadustegevuse tulemuste rakendamine praktiliste probleemide lahendamiseks, uute või täiustatud süsteemide rajamiseks, seadmete või toodete valmistamiseks, protsesside käivitamiseks jms.

## Metoodika

Teadus- ja arendustegevuse üksused (asutused ja ettevõtted) jagatakse rahvusvahelise metoodika järgi nelja sektori vahel (vt mõisted): kõrgharidussektor, riiklik sektor, kasumitaotluseta erasektor ja ettevõtlussektor. Kolme esimese sektori andmete saamiseks küsitletakse kõiki teadus- ja arendustegevusega seotud teadus-, haridus- jt asutusi (haiglad, muuseumid jms) ja -ühinguid. Rahvusvaheliselt võrreldavad andmed on olemas alates 1993. aastast.

Ettevõtlussektori andmed koguti nendelt ettevõtetelt, kes eelmistel aastatel olid aastaaruannetes näidanud arengu- ja uurimiskulusid. Peale selle kaasati kõik need ettevõtted, kelle põhitegevus on teadus- ja arendustegevus, ja ka ettevõtted, keda 2000.–2005. aastal

finantseeris EAS Tehnoloogiaagentuur. Esimest korda koguti andmeid 1998. aasta kohta. Statistika kajastab teadus- ja arendustegevuse töötajaid, tehtud kulutusi ja nende rahastamisallikaid.

Teadus- ja arendustegevuse kulutused seostatakse üksusega (asutuse- või ettevõttesisesed kulutused). Arvesse ei võeta väljastpoolt üksust tellitud või ostetud tegevuse kogukulutusi — vastasel juhul tekiks dubleerimine kulutuste summeerimisel. Ettevõtlussektori puhul kogutakse siiski andmeid ka üksuseväliste kulutuste kohta, sest üksusesiseste ja -väliste kulutuste summa võrdlemine realiseerimise netokäibega lubab hinnata innovaatsilisust ja tehnoloogilist taset.

Üksusesisene teadus- ja arendustegevus jaotatakse alusuuringuteks (uute teadmiste rakendamine ei ole kindlaks määratud), rakendusuuringuteks (uute teadmistega konkreetse probleemi lahendamine) ning katse- ja arendustööks (jõutakse konkreetse väljundini — uus toode, teenus, tehnoloogia, materjal või olemasoleva täiustamine).

## Definitions

|                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Business enterprise sector</b>       | <i>Enterprises, organisations and institutions, whose primary activity is the production of goods or services (other than higher education) for sale to the general public at an economically rational price, and private non-profit institutes mainly serving them.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Government sector</b>                | <i>Departments, offices and other bodies which furnish the community with common services (other than higher education), including non-profit institutions controlled and financed mainly by the government.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Higher education sector</b>          | <i>Universities, technical colleges and other higher education institutions; research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating under their direct control.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Non-profit institutional sectors</b> | <i>The government, a higher education and private non-profit sector.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Private non-profit sector</b>        | <i>Private non-profit institutions serving the general public (societies, trade unions, consumers' associations, etc.).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Research and development</b>         | <p><i>The creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including the knowledge of man, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications. In the Organisation of Research and Development Act the following definitions are used:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>research — work based on personal freedom of creativity, aiming to increase the stock of knowledge, including the knowledge of man, culture, society and their mutual influence, by scientific research,</i></li> <li><i>development — the application of research results to solve practical problems, to create new or improved systems, to design equipment or a product, to set processes going, etc.</i></li> </ul> |

## Methodology

*According to the international methodology, every statistical unit engaged in R&D is linked with one of the following four sectors (see definitions): higher education sector, government sector, private non-profit sector and business enterprise sector. To receive data about the first three sectors, all scientific, educational and other institutions (hospitals, museums, etc.) and associations performing R&D activities are completely enumerated. Data are internationally comparable starting from 1993.*

*The data about business enterprise sector were collected from enterprises who had reported R&D costs in the previous years and also from all enterprises whose main activity was R&D as well as enterprises who had been financed by the Estonian Technology Agency in*

2000–2004. Data were first collected for 1998. Data are collected on employees engaged in R&D, expenditures on R&D and sources of funds.

Expenditure on R&D is connected to the unit performing the R&D activity (the so-called intramural expenditure). Expenditure on purchased or ordered R&D activity which is performed outside the unit is not taken into account to avoid duplication when calculating the total expenditure. However, business enterprise sector units submit also data on extramural expenditure as the comparison of the total intramural and extramural expenditure with the net sales allows to evaluate the innovativeness and technological level.

Intramural R&D is divided into basic research (no particular application or use is determined), applied research (directed primarily towards a specific practical objective) and experimental development (directed at producing new products, services and materials, installing new processes or improving substantially the existing ones).

## Kirjandust Publications

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 5.

Teadus- ja arendustegevus. 2005. *Research and Development*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.



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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab raamatukogude, muuseumide, teatrite, filmitootmise ja -levi, raadio ja televisiooni, trükitoodangu ning spordiklubide statistikat. Peamiselt on vaatluse all 2006. aasta, mida võrreldakse aastatega 1995–2005.

2006. aasta oli hea filmiaasta. Valmis kaheksa pikka mängufilmi (sh kaks telefilmi) ja üks pikk animafilm, mis on kogu iseseisvusajaga võrreldes märkimisväärne tulemus. Filmitoodangust üle poole hõlmasid dokumentaalfilmid. Kinokülastuste arv oli 2006. aastal eelmise kümne aastaga võrreldes suurim — üle 1,5 miljoni. Eesti filmide turuosa oli külastuste arvu järgi kaheksa protsenti, Ameerika Ühendriikide filmidel üle nelja viiendiku. Alates Euroopa Liitu astumisest näidatakse kinos järjest rohkem Euroopa filme — 2006. aastal oli neid kinolevis 49. Aastaga linastus ka kümme SRÜ päritolu filmi, mis on samuti viimase kümne aasta suurim arv.

Teatrikülastusi oli 2006. aastal — teatriaastal — rohkem kui 922 000.

Tele- ja raadiokanalite arv jäi 2006. aastal samaks, eetris oli neli telejaama (kolm üleriigilist ja üks kohalik) ja 32 raadiojaama programmi (sh viis Eesti Raadio programmi). Viiendik raadiojaamadest olid venekeelsed.

Uudistesaateid oli raadioeetris ligi poolteist tundi kanali kohta päevas (seejuures Eesti Raadios tunduvalt rohkem — peagu viis tundi). Muusika ja muusikasaated hõlmasid raadiote programmimahust kaks kolmandikku. Üleriigiliste telekanalite eetris oli uudistesaateid keskmiselt tunni ja veerandi jagu päevas. Mängufilmidele kuluv eetriaeg on viimase viie aastaga pidevalt kasvanud, 2006. aastal oli see pisut üle kolme tunni päevas telejaama kohta. Aastatuhande algul vähenes mõnevõrra seriaalide osatähtsus, kuid viimastel aastatel on see jälle suurenenud — 2006. aastal näidati neid rohkem kui viis tundi telekanali kohta päevas.

Lastesaateid oli teleekraanil ligi tund ja veerand kanali kohta päevas, raadios vaid seitse minutit kanali kohta. Eesti Raadios oli lastesaateid siiski pisut rohkem — peagu veerand tundi kanali kohta päevas.

Eelmise aastaga võrreldes oli 2006. aastal üleriigilistes telekanalites päevas ligi üheksa minutit rohkem telereklaami, raadioreklaami koguni 97 minutit rohkem. Üldiselt hõlmas raadioreklaam siiski märksa väiksema osa programmi kogumahust (kolm protsenti) kui televisioonis (kaheksa protsenti).

2006. aastal trükiti iga Eesti elaniku kohta viis raamatut ja 14 ajakirja. Raamatuid ja brošüüre ilmus ühtekokku 4040 — viimaste aastatega võrreldes samal tasemel. Nende kogutrükiarv suurenes aga märgatavalt, ületades uuel aastatuhandel esimest korda seitsme miljoni piiri (kasv toimus peamiselt küll brošüüride arvelt). Lasteraamatuid avaldati üle 500, mis on viimase kümne aastaga võrreldes rekordiline arv.

2006. aastal anti välja 312 ajakirja ja 143 ajalehte, sh 16 päevalehte.

Kuigi aastaga avati, suleti ja reorganiseeriti mitu muuseumi, jäi nende koguarv (koos filiaalidega, v.a koolimuuseumid) samaks — 209. Muuseumistatistika näitajaid mõjutas oluliselt KUMU kunstimuuseumi avamine 2006. aastal. Muuseumikülastuste arv suurenes endiselt — 2006. aastal oli ligi 1,9 miljonit külastust. Turistid hõlmasid külastajatest kolmandiku. Peale väljapanekute ja teenuste nüüdisaegsemaks ja atraktiivsemaks muutmise suurendavad külastuste arvu ka muuseumides korraldatavad kontserdid, teatrietendused jne. 2006. aastal ületas muuseumides hoitavate esemete ja dokumentide hulk üheksa miljoni piiri — iga Eesti elaniku kohta seitse museaali.

Raamatukogudes on viimastel aastatel lugejate ja laenutuste arv pidevalt vähenenud. See ei näita niivõrd huvi vähenemist raamatukogude vastu, vaid järjest suurem osa raamatukoguteenuseid on kättesaadavad Interneti teel. Samuti on lugejate arvepidamine paremas korras elektroonilistele registritele ülemineku tõttu. Kõige laiema kasutajaskonnaga on rahvaraamatukogud, kus 2006. aastal oli 411 000 registreeritud lugejat, kes laenutasid aastaga keskmiselt 26 raamatut või muud teavikut (arvesse on võetud ka laenutähtaja pikendamised). Pisut vähem kui 2500 elaniku kohta oli keskmiselt üks rahvaraamatukogu, peale selle veel kooli-, eriala- ja teadusraamatukogud. Raamatukogudes hoiti keskmiselt 63 teavikut iga elaniku kohta (suur osa nendest elektroonilised), sh 23 raamatut. Lugejarvuteid oli rahvaraamatukogudes 2000. aastaga võrreldes ligi viis korda rohkem — 1650. Alates 2006. aastast on kõikides rahvaraamatukogudes ligipääs Internetile.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics on libraries, museums, theatres, film production and distribution, mass media, publishing production and sports clubs mainly in 2006, in comparison with 1995–2005.*

*The year 2006 was a successful year for film industries. 8 new long feature films and 1 full-length animation were made (including 2 feature films made mainly for television) which is a remarkable result in comparison with the last 15 years. Half of the new films were documentaries. The number of cinema visits (over 1.5 million) in 2006 was the highest compared to the previous 10 years. According to the number of visits the share of domestic films was 8%, compared to over three quarters of the films of the US origin. The accession to the European Union has brought more and more European films to the cinemas (49 in 2006). 10 Russian films were shown which is also the highest number compared to the previous 10 years.*

*The year 2006 celebrated the centenary of the professional theatre in Estonia, which resulted in 922 theatre visits in total.*

*In 2006 the number of radio and TV programmes remained the same as in the previous year. 4 television programmes (3 national and 1 local) and 32 radio programmes were in the Russian language.*

*The daily amount of the news was one and a half hours per radio programme (the amount was remarkably larger in public programmes, about 5 hours per day). Music programmes accounted for two thirds in the total programming time. There were daily about an hour and a quarter of the news per national TV programme. The share of feature films has been showing a rising trend for the last 5 years, in 2006 they covered over 3 hours of the daily programming time per TV channel. The share of serials somewhat declined in the early 2000s but has been rising again during the last years. In 2006 the serials amounted to more than 5 hours per TV channel daily.*

*An hour and a quarter of the children's programmes were daily shown per TV channel compared to 7 minutes per radio programme (however the amount was slightly larger in case of public radio channels, 13 minutes).*

*The total daily amount of TV commercials surpassed the number in 2005 by 9 minutes in 2006. For the total daily amount of radio commercials the growth was even larger, 97 minutes. Anyhow the share of radio commercials in total broadcasting time (3%) was noticeably lower than the share of TV commercials (8%).*

*5 books and 14 magazines were print made up 4,040, which is similar compared to the last few years. The total circulation showed a considerable growth, outrunning the level of 7 million for the first time in the new century (the growth was mainly at the expense of pamphlets). Over 500 children's books were issued which is a top result in the last 10 years.*

*312 magazines and 143 newspapers (incl. 16 dailies) were issued in 2006.*

*Although several museums were opened, closed and reorganized, the total number of museums (with branches, excluding school museums) remained stable, numbering 209. The growing trend of museum attendance continued, amounting to 1.9 million visits in 2006. The share of foreign tourists in the number of visitors made up a third. The number of visits is positively affected both by the modernization of museum work and by the numerous performances held in museum venues. The total collection of museums comprised over 9 million items in 2006. That makes 7 items per every inhabitant.*

*In public libraries the number of library users and loans has shown a declining trend in the past few years. That does not necessarily imply to the declining interest in libraries, this rather reflects the growing use of Internet library services and the growing quality of the users' registers. Public libraries are most widely used, they had 411 thousand users in 2006 who borrowed on average 26 items. There was a public library for approximately every 2,500 inhabitants. The libraries had 63 documents (including 23 books) per inhabitant in their collections. Compared to 2000 the number of computer workstations for users in public libraries has grown fivefold, totalling 1,650 in 2006.*

**Tabel 1 Rahvaraamatukogud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
**Table 1 Public libraries, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**

|                                                                 | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Raamatukogud                                                    | 604    | 585    | 564    | 562    | 568    | <i>Libraries</i>                                         |
| maal                                                            | 497    | 486    | 476    | 474    | 471    | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Fondi suurus, tuhat arvestusüksust                              | 10 376 | 10 923 | 11 316 | 11 305 | 11 322 | <i>Total stock, thousand library units</i>               |
| maal                                                            | 4 798  | 5 341  | 5 738  | 5 826  | 5 639  | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Fondi suurus keskmiselt raamatukogu kohta, tuhat arvestusüksust | 17,2   | 18,7   | 20,1   | 20,1   | 19,9   | <i>Average stock per library, thousand library units</i> |
| maal                                                            | 9,7    | 11,0   | 12,1   | 12,3   | 12,0   | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Lugejad, tuhat                                                  | 357,5  | 449,5  | 439,8  | 439,7  | 411,3  | <i>Registered users, thousands</i>                       |
| maal                                                            | 131,5  | 150,7  | 145,4  | 145,6  | 131,3  | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Lugejaid keskmiselt raamatukogu kohta                           | 592    | 768    | 780    | 782    | 724    | <i>Average number of users per library</i>               |
| maal                                                            | 265    | 310    | 306    | 307    | 279    | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Laenutused, tuhat arvestusüksust                                | 12 159 | 14 012 | 12 655 | 11 679 | 10 717 | <i>Library units lent, thousands</i>                     |
| maal                                                            | 4 136  | 5 149  | 4 532  | 4 140  | 3 630  | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Laenutusi keskmiselt lugeja kohta, arvestusüksust               | 34,0   | 31,2   | 28,8   | 26,6   | 26,1   | <i>Average number of library units lent per user</i>     |
| maal                                                            | 31,4   | 34,2   | 31,2   | 28,4   | 27,7   | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |
| Raamatukogutöötajad                                             | 1 541  | 1 607  | 1 678  | 1 665  | 1 678  | <i>Employees in libraries</i>                            |
| maal                                                            | 626    | 649    | 706    | 716    | 686    | <i>in rural areas</i>                                    |

**Tabel 2 Eriala- ja teadusraamatukogud, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
**Table 2 Specialized and scientific libraries, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**

|                                                   | 1995    | 2000    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Raamatukogud                                      | 141     | 94      | 75      | 70      | 60      | <i>Libraries</i>                                     |
| Fondi suurus, tuhat arvestusüksust                | 35 140  | 50 060  | 61 803  | 62 211  | 63 763  | <i>Total stock, thousand library units</i>           |
| Lugejad, tuhat                                    | 201,6   | 156,7   | 177,2   | 165,5   | 164,4   | <i>Registered users, thousands</i>                   |
| Laenutused, tuhat arvestusüksust                  | 4 633,3 | 3 244,4 | 2 198,0 | 2 702,6 | 2 270,9 | <i>Library units lent, thousands</i>                 |
| Laenutusi keskmiselt lugeja kohta, arvestusüksust | 23,0    | 20,7    | 12,4    | 16,3    | 13,8    | <i>Average number of library units lent per user</i> |
| Raamatukogutöötajad                               | 1 652   | 1 379   | 1 154   | 1 089   | 1 050   | <i>Employees in libraries</i>                        |

**Tabel 3 Kooliraamatukogud, 1995/96, 2000/01, 2003/04–2005/06**  
**Table 3 School libraries, 1995/96, 2000/01, 2003/04–2005/06**

|                                                   | 1995/96  | 2000/01  | 2003/04  | 2004/05 | 2005/06 |                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Raamatukogud                                      | 549      | 516      | 512      | 474     | 451     | <i>Libraries</i>                                     |
| Fondi suurus, tuhat arvestusüksust                | 12 000,2 | 11 299,1 | 10 606,6 | 9 915,2 | 9 537,6 | <i>Total stock, thousand library units</i>           |
| õpikukogu                                         | 6 165,7  | 5 669,4  | 5 264,9  | 4 788,5 | 4 655,0 | <i>textbooks</i>                                     |
| Lugejad, tuhat                                    | 202,3    | 203,3    | 194,4    | 187,5   | 174,2   | <i>Registered users, thousands</i>                   |
| Laenutused, tuhat arvestusüksust                  | 3 494,8  | 3 809,2  | 2 959,7  | 2 552,9 | 2 539,3 | <i>Library units lent, thousands</i>                 |
| Laenutusi keskmiselt lugeja kohta, arvestusüksust | 17,3     | 18,7     | 15,2     | 13,6    | 14,6    | <i>Average number of library units lent per user</i> |
| Raamatukoguhoidjad                                | 652      | 662      | 649      | 605     | 587     | <i>Librarians in libraries</i>                       |

Tabel 4 **Muuseumid, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 4 **Museums, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006<sup>a</sup>**

|                                         | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                        |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|
| Muuseumid                               | 118   | 183   | 210   | 209   | 209   | Museums                                |
| arheoloogia- ja ajaloomuuseumid         | 19    | 32    | 38    | 39    | 40    | archaeology and history museums        |
| koduloomuuseumid                        | 32    | 68    | 80    | 81    | 81    | local lore museums                     |
| loodusmuuseumid                         | 5     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 3     | natural history museums                |
| kunstimuuseumid                         | 12    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 16    | art museums                            |
| etnograafia- ja antropoloogia-muuseumid | 5     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     | ethnography and anthropology museums   |
| teised muuseumid                        | 45    | 60    | 67    | 64    | 62    | other museums                          |
| Põhifond, mln säilikut                  | 4,9   | 5,9   | 8,1   | 8,4   | 9,1   | Main collection, million museum pieces |
| Külastajad, tuhat                       | 975   | 1 539 | 1 726 | 1 762 | 1 883 | Attendance, thousands                  |
| Muuseumikülastusi 1000 elaniku kohta    | 679   | 1 124 | 1 280 | 1 309 | 1 402 | Attendance per 1,000 inhabitants       |
| Näitused                                | 754   | 1 250 | 1 392 | 1 378 | 1 411 | Exhibitions                            |
| Töötajad                                | ..    | ..    | 1 852 | 1 960 | 1 860 | Employees                              |
| palgalised                              | 1 394 | 1 516 | 1 519 | 1 576 | 1 549 | salaried employees                     |

<sup>a</sup> Muuseumid koos eraldi asuvate filiaalidega, v.a ühiskondlikul alusel töötavad koolimuuseumid.

<sup>a</sup> Museums or their separate branches; school museums working on a voluntary basis are not included.

Tabel 5 **Muuseumid omaniku liigi järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 5 **Museums by type of owner, 2006<sup>a</sup>**

|                                         | Riik<br>State | Kohalik omavalitsus<br>Local government | Eraõiguslik isik<br>Person in private law | Kokku<br>Total |                                        |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|
| Muuseumid                               | 83            | 76                                      | 50                                        | 209            | Museums                                |
| arheoloogia- ja ajaloomuuseumid         | 17            | 15                                      | 8                                         | 40             | archaeology and history museums        |
| koduloomuuseumid                        | 21            | 42                                      | 18                                        | 81             | local lore museums                     |
| loodusmuuseumid                         | 3             | -                                       | -                                         | 3              | natural history museums                |
| kunstimuuseumid                         | 12            | 1                                       | 3                                         | 16             | art museums                            |
| etnograafia- ja antropoloogia-muuseumid | 4             | 1                                       | 2                                         | 7              | ethnography and anthropology museums   |
| teised muuseumid                        | 26            | 17                                      | 19                                        | 62             | other museums                          |
| Põhifond, mln säilikut                  | 8,3           | 0,7                                     | 0,1                                       | 9,1            | Main collection, million museum pieces |
| Külastajad, tuhat                       | 1 335,2       | 395,3                                   | 152,4                                     | 1 883,0        | Attendance, thousands                  |
| Muuseumikülastusi 1000 elaniku kohta    | 994,0         | 294,3                                   | 113,5                                     | 1 401,7        | Attendance per 1,000 inhabitants       |
| Näitused                                | 680           | 581                                     | 150                                       | 1 411          | Exhibitions                            |
| väljaspool püsiekspositsiooni           | 153           | 99                                      | 58                                        | 310            | other than permanent exposition        |
| Töötajad                                | 1 191         | 474                                     | 195                                       | 1 860          | Employees                              |
| palgalised                              | 1 153         | 349                                     | 47                                        | 1 549          | salaried employees                     |

<sup>a</sup> Muuseumid koos eraldi asuvate filiaalidega, v.a ühiskondlikul alusel töötavad koolimuuseumid.

<sup>a</sup> Museums or their separate branches; school museums working on a voluntary basis are not included.

Tabel 6 **Täispikkade mängufilmide import, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 6 *Imports of long feature films, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*

| Filmitootja          | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Country of origin  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 68   | 69   | 85   | 94   | 105  | United States      |
| SRÜ                  | 1    | 1    | 2    | 7    | 10   | CIS                |
| Euroopa riigid       | 16   | 10   | 24   | 34   | 40   | European countries |
| Muud riigid          | -    | 1    | 6    | 6    | 10   | Other countries    |
| KOKKU                | 85   | 81   | 117  | 141  | 165  | TOTAL              |

Tabel 7 **Täispikkade mängufilmide levi, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 7 *Distribution of long feature films, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*

|                             | 1995    | 2000    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Eesti <sup>a</sup>          | 3       | -       | 2       | 7       | 17      | Estonia <sup>a</sup>           |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid        | 103     | 148     | 138     | 153     | 169     | United States                  |
| SRÜ                         | 5       | 1       | 3       | 7       | 10      | CIS                            |
| Euroopa riigid              | 48      | 33      | 30      | 37      | 49      | European countries             |
| Muud riigid                 | 1       | 1       | 8       | 6       | 11      | Other countries                |
| KOKKU                       | 160     | 183     | 181     | 210     | 256     | TOTAL                          |
| Vaatajad, tuhat             | 1 011,8 | 1 073,6 | 1 150,8 | 1 120,0 | 1 572,3 | Attendance, thousands          |
| Vaatajaid 100 elaniku kohta | 70      | 78      | 85      | 83      | 117     | Attendance per 100 inhabitants |
| Keskmine piletihind, krooni | 16      | 46      | 63      | 68      | 66      | Mean ticket price, kroons      |

<sup>a</sup> 2005. aastal on arvestatud ka filmitootjate levitatud filme.

<sup>a</sup> In 2005 also films distributed by producing companies are included.

Tabel 8 **Filmitoodang, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 8 *Production of films, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*

| Kinofilmid                 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Movies                              |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|
| Täispikad filmid           | 4    | -    | 6    | 10   | 9    | Full-length films                   |
| mängufilmid                | 2    | -    | 3    | 4    | 6    | feature films                       |
| Lühifilmid                 | 21   | 21   | 74   | 8    | 11   | Short films                         |
| mängufilmid ja animafilmid | 6    | 4    | 6    | 6    | 9    | feature films and animated cartoons |

Tabel 9 **Filmitoodang liigi järgi, 2006**  
Table 9 *Production of films by type, 2006*

| Liik             | Kokku | Mängufilmid      | Dokumen-<br>taalfilmid | Animafilmid          | Type              |
|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                  | Total | Feature<br>films | Documen-<br>taries     | Animated<br>cartoons |                   |
| Täispikad filmid | 39    | 8                | 30                     | 1                    | Full-length films |
| kinofilmid       | 9     | 6                | 2                      | 1                    | movies            |
| videofilmid      | 30    | 2                | 28                     | -                    | videofilms        |
| Lühifilmid       | 118   | 7                | 51                     | 10                   | Short films       |
| kinofilmid       | 11    | 1                | -                      | 8                    | movies            |
| videofilmid      | 107   | 6                | 51                     | 2                    | videofilms        |

Tabel 10 Teatrietendused sihtgrupi järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 10 Theatre performances by target group, 2006<sup>a</sup>

|                                    | Kokku<br>Total | Lapsed<br>Children | Noored<br>Youth | Täiskasvanud<br>Adults |                                     |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Lavastused                         | 406            | 93                 | 52              | 261                    | Production                          |
| uuslavastused                      | 170            | 29                 | 21              | 120                    | new                                 |
| Etendused                          | 4 651          | 1 231              | 567             | 2 853                  | Performances                        |
| külalisetendused                   | 1 282          | 503                | 158             | 621                    | guest performances                  |
| Teatriskäike<br>1000 elaniku kohta | 686            | ..                 | ..              | ..                     | Attendance<br>per 1,000 inhabitants |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed hõlmavad Kultuuriministeeriumilt tegevustoetust saavaid teatreid.

<sup>a</sup> Data cover the theatres receiving support from the Ministry of Culture.

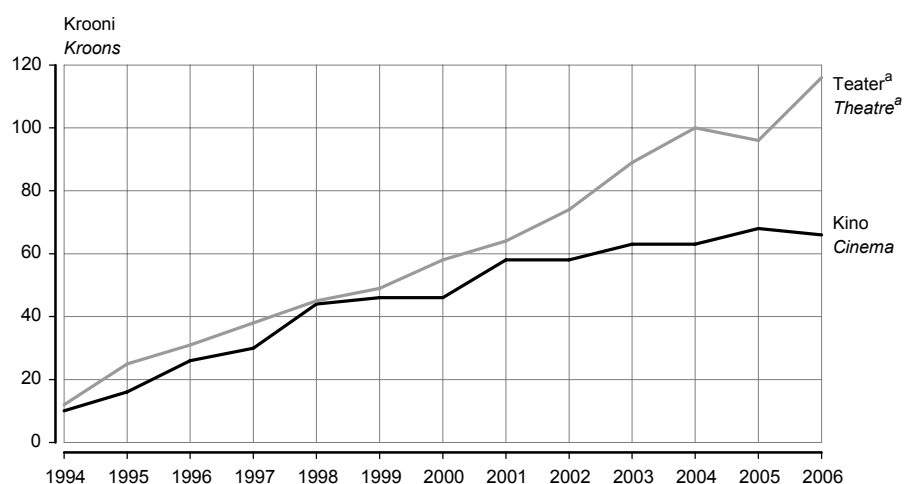
Tabel 11 Teatrietendused liigi järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 11 Theatre performances by type, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Liik            | Lavastused |                       | Etendused    |                                         | Vaatajad,<br>tuhat       | Type               |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                 | Production | uus-lavastused<br>new | Performances | külalis-etendused<br>guest performances | Attendance,<br>thousands |                    |
| Sõnalavastus    | 206        | 85                    | 2 602        | 599                                     | 492,0                    | Drama              |
| Muusikalavastus | 37         | 11                    | 356          | 35                                      | 149,7                    | Music              |
| ooper           | 17         | 6                     | 128          | 13                                      | 57,5                     | opera              |
| operett         | 4          | 1                     | 48           | 2                                       | 26,5                     | operetta           |
| muusikal        | 8          | 3                     | 102          | 6                                       | 50,8                     | musical            |
| Tantsulavastus  | 48         | 26                    | 267          | 67                                      | 59,2                     | Dance              |
| Lastelavastus   | 93         | 29                    | 1 231        | 503                                     | 191,2                    | Plays for children |
| nukulavastus    | 26         | 6                     | 529          | 252                                     | 52,7                     | puppet theatre     |
| Muu             | 22         | 19                    | 195          | 78                                      | 30,0                     | Other              |
| KOKKU           | 406        | 170                   | 4 651        | 1 282                                   | 922,1                    | TOTAL              |

<sup>a</sup> Andmed hõlmavad Kultuuriministeeriumilt tegevustoetust saavaid teatreid.

<sup>a</sup> Data cover the theatres receiving support from the Ministry of Culture.

Diagramm 1 Kino- ja teatripileti keskmine hind, 1994–2006  
Diagram 1 Mean price of cinema and theatre tickets, 1994–2006



<sup>a</sup> Riiklikud ja linnateatrid.

<sup>a</sup> State and town theatres.

Tabel 12 Riiklikud ja linnateatrid, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
Table 12 State and town theatres, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006

|                                    | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Teatrid                            | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | Theatres                            |
| Lavastused jm<br>üritused          | 420   | 426   | ..    | ..    | ..    | Production and other<br>events      |
| lavastused                         | 256   | 285   | 257   | 244   | 272   | production                          |
| Etendused                          | 3 280 | 3 761 | 3 171 | 3 201 | 3 228 | Performances                        |
| külalisetendused                   | 976   | 920   | 815   | 642   | 439   | guest performances                  |
| Vaatajad, tuhat                    | 758,3 | 807,4 | 820,5 | 716,3 | 747,2 | Attendance, thousands               |
| Keskmine pilethind,<br>krooni      | 25    | 58    | 100   | 96    | 116   | Mean ticket price,<br>kroons        |
| Teatriskäike<br>1000 elaniku kohta | 528   | 590   | 609   | 532   | 556   | Attendance<br>per 1,000 inhabitants |

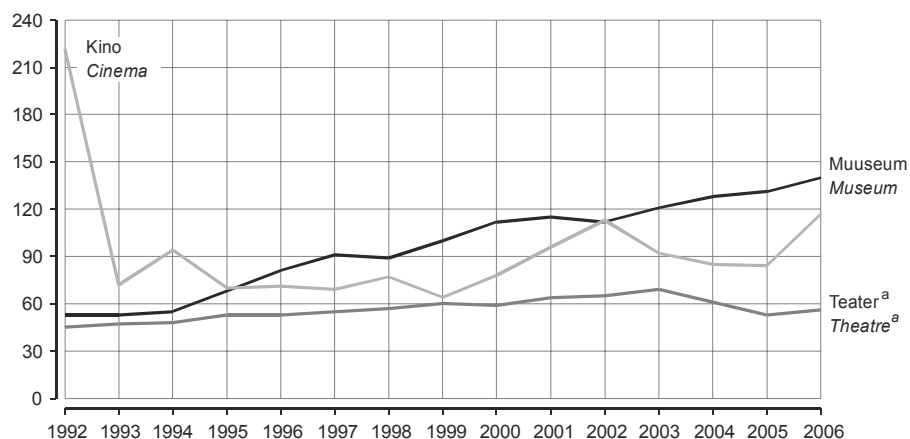
Tabel 13 Riiklike ja linnateatrite etendused liigi järgi, 2006  
Table 13 State and town theatre performances by type, 2006

| Liik            | Lavastused         |     | Etendused             |     | Vaatajad,<br>tuhat       | Type               |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                 | uuslavas-<br>tused |     | külalis-<br>etendused |     |                          |                    |
|                 | Production         |     | Performances          |     | Attendance,<br>thousands |                    |
|                 | new                |     | guest<br>performances |     |                          |                    |
| Sõnalavastus    | 154                | 62  | 1 968                 | 287 | 400,7                    | Drama              |
| Muusikalavastus | 34                 | 9   | 338                   | 31  | 147,0                    | Music              |
| ooper           | 16                 | 5   | 120                   | 9   | 56,3                     | opera              |
| operett         | 4                  | 1   | 48                    | 2   | 26,5                     | operetta           |
| muusikal        | 8                  | 3   | 102                   | 6   | 50,8                     | musicals           |
| Tantsulavastus  | 16                 | 5   | 124                   | 11  | 46,9                     | Dance              |
| Lastelavastus   | 56                 | 16  | 771                   | 107 | 150,2                    | Plays for children |
| nukulavastus    | 15                 | 4   | 294                   | 28  | 34,1                     | puppet theatre     |
| Muu             | 12                 | 12  | 27                    | 3   | 2,5                      | Other              |
| KOKKU           | 272                | 104 | 3 228                 | 439 | 747,2                    | TOTAL              |

Tabel 14 Riiklike ja linnateatrite etendused sihtgrupi järgi, 2006  
Table 14 State and town theatre performances by target group, 2006

| Sihtgrupp    | Lavastused         |     | Etendused             |     | Target group |
|--------------|--------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|--------------|
|              | uus-<br>lavastused |     | külalis-<br>etendused |     |              |
|              | Production         |     | Performances          |     |              |
|              | new                |     | guest<br>performances |     |              |
| Lapsed       | 56                 | 16  | 772                   | 107 | Children     |
| Noored       | 27                 | 13  | 319                   | 38  | Youth        |
| Täiskasvanud | 189                | 75  | 2 137                 | 294 | Adults       |
| KOKKU        | 272                | 104 | 3 228                 | 439 | TOTAL        |

Diagramm 2 Kino-, muuseumi- ja teatrikülastusi 100 elaniku kohta, 1992–2006  
Diagram 2 Attendance of cinemas, museums and theatres per 100 inhabitants, 1992–2006



<sup>a</sup> Riiklikud ja linnateatrid.

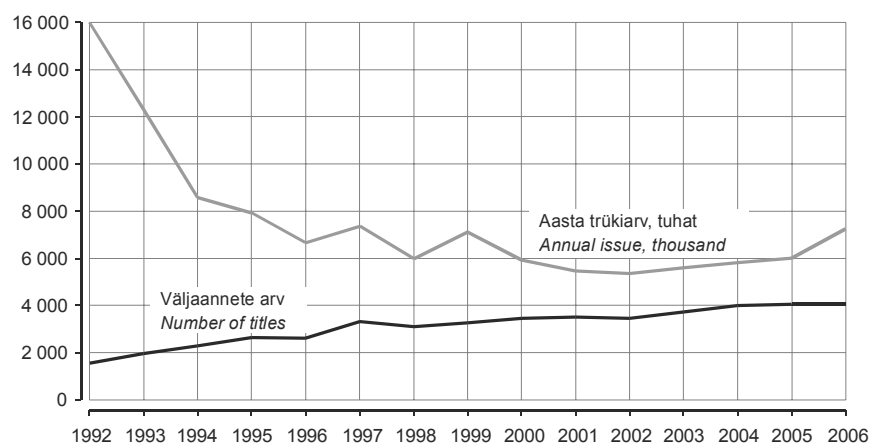
<sup>a</sup> State and town theatres.



Tabel 15 Trükitoodang, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006  
Table 15 Printed matter, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006

|                                        | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                       |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Raamatud ja brošüürid</b>           |       |       |       |       |       |                                                       |
| <b>Nimetused</b>                       | 2 635 | 3 466 | 3 994 | 4 060 | 4 040 | <b>Books and pamphlets</b>                            |
| eesti keeles                           | 2 254 | 2 732 | 3 069 | 3 142 | 3 185 | <i>Number of titles</i>                               |
| lasteraamatud                          | 178   | 416   | 392   | 411   | 543   | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| kooliõpikud                            | 236   | 316   | 288   | 305   | 237   | <i>children's books</i>                               |
| Aastatrükiarv, mln eks                 | 7,9   | 5,9   | 5,8   | 6,0   | 7,3   | <i>school textbooks</i>                               |
| eesti keeles                           | 6,8   | 4,6   | 4,7   | 5,0   | 6,0   | <i>Annual issue, million copies</i>                   |
| lasteraamatud                          | 1,0   | 1,0   | 0,8   | 0,9   | 1,2   | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| kooliõpikud                            | 2,0   | 1,6   | 1,1   | 1,2   | 0,8   | <i>children's books</i>                               |
| Esiväljaannete nimetused               | 2 309 | 3 101 | 3 690 | 3 733 | 3 692 | <i>school textbooks</i>                               |
| lasteraamatud                          | 153   | 383   | 363   | 392   | 515   | <i>Number of titles of first editions</i>             |
| kooliõpikud                            | 128   | 162   | 192   | 193   | 160   | <i>children's books</i>                               |
| Esiväljaannete aastatrükiarv, mln eks  | 6,2   | 4,8   | 5,1   | 5,1   | 6,2   | <i>school textbooks</i>                               |
| Ilmunud väljaandeid elaniku kohta, eks | 5,5   | 4,3   | 4,3   | 4,5   | 5,4   | <i>Annual issue of first editions, million copies</i> |
| <b>Periodikaväljaanded</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |                                                       |
| <b>Nimetused</b>                       | 501   | 956   | 1 171 | 1 190 | 1 158 | <b>Periodicals</b>                                    |
| eesti keeles                           | 426   | 778   | 958   | 986   | 954   | <i>Number of titles</i>                               |
| ajakirjad                              | 297   | 251   | 310   | 313   | 312   | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| eesti keeles                           | 251   | 208   | 245   | 253   | 251   | <i>magazines</i>                                      |
| Aastatrükiarv, mln eks                 | 20,2  | 19,8  | 23,5  | 25,3  | 28,6  | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| eesti keeles                           | 15,7  | 18,4  | 21,4  | 22,0  | 25,0  | <i>Annual issue, million copies</i>                   |
| Ilmunud väljaandeid elaniku kohta      | 14,1  | 14,5  | 17,4  | 18,7  | 21,3  | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| <b>Ajalehed</b>                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                                       |
| <b>Nimetused</b>                       | 146   | 109   | 133   | 138   | 143   | <b>Newspapers</b>                                     |
| eesti keeles                           | 110   | 82    | 98    | 102   | 105   | <i>Number of titles</i>                               |
| päevalehed                             | 19    | 16    | 13    | 15    | 16    | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |
| eesti keeles                           | 14    | 12    | 9     | 10    | 11    | <i>daily newspapers</i>                               |
|                                        |       |       |       |       |       | <i>in Estonian</i>                                    |

Diagramm 3 Raamatud ja brošüürid, 1992–2006  
Diagram 3 Books and pamphlets, 1992–2006



Tabel 16 **Televisioon, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 16 *Television, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006*

|                                                          | 1995   | 2000   | 2004 <sup>a</sup> | 2005 <sup>a</sup> | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ringhäälinguajaamad                                      | 9      | 5      | 3                 | 3                 | 3                 | Broadcasters                                                       |
| <b>omaniku liigi järgi</b>                               |        |        |                   |                   |                   | <b>by type of ownership</b>                                        |
| avalik-õiguslik                                          | 1      | 1      | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | public                                                             |
| eraõiguslik                                              | 8      | 4      | 2                 | 2                 | 2                 | private                                                            |
| <b>leviala järgi</b>                                     |        |        |                   |                   |                   | <b>by coverage</b>                                                 |
| üleriigiline                                             | 1      | 4      | 3                 | 3                 | 3                 | national                                                           |
| piirkondlik                                              | 5      | -      | -                 | -                 | -                 | regional                                                           |
| kohalik                                                  | 3      | 1      | -                 | -                 | -                 | local                                                              |
| Saadete üldmaht, tundi                                   | 8 800  | 32 463 | 20 743            | 21 498            | 23 401            | Total duration of broadcasting, hours                              |
| Saadete üldmaht, %                                       |        |        |                   |                   |                   | Total duration of broadcasting, %                                  |
| eesti keeles                                             | 89,5   | 98,9   | 98,9              | 99,3              | 99,1              | in Estonian                                                        |
| subtiitritega                                            | 40,4   | 37,5   | 41,7              | 42,9              | 39,6              | subtitled                                                          |
| Reklaami, saadete tutvustuse ja otsepakkumise osatähtsus | 3,2    | 6,6    | 12,3              | 13,5              | 12,5              | Share of advertising, presentations of programmes and teleshopping |
| Reklaami osatähtsus                                      | 3,1    | 2,7    | 6,7               | 8,3               | 7,8               | Share of advertising                                               |
| Teksti-TV, tundi                                         | 12 456 | 15 518 | 100               | 6 523             | 1 767             | Text-TV, hours                                                     |
| Töötajad                                                 | 892    | 545    | 495               | 524               | 525               | Employees                                                          |
| loomingulised                                            | 327    | 200    | 186               | 186               | 186               | programme staff                                                    |
| tehnilised                                               | 363    | 197    | 194               | 196               | 180               | technical staff                                                    |

<sup>a</sup> Konfidentsiaalsuse tõttu on 2003. aastast andmed esitatud ainult kolme üleriigilise TV-ringhäälinguajaama kohta, ühe kohaliku TV-ringhäälinguajaama andmed on välja jäetud.

<sup>a</sup> For confidentiality reasons, since 2003 the data are presented only about 3 nationwide TV broadcasters, excluding the data on one local broadcaster.

Tabel 17 **Üleriigiliste TV-ringhäälinguajaamade saated, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 17 *Broadcasts of national TV-broadcasters, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>*

| Saated                                           | 2005               |       | 2006               |      | Programmes                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                                  | minutit<br>minutes | %     | minutit<br>minutes | %    |                                                     |
| Keskmine ööpäevane maht ringhäälinguajaama kohta | 1 018              | 100,0 | 1 122              | 100  | Mean daily duration of broadcasting per broadcaster |
| <b>Päritolu järgi</b>                            |                    |       |                    |      | <b>By origin</b>                                    |
| omasaated                                        | 177                | 17,4  | 174                | 15,5 | own production                                      |
| kordussaated                                     | 452                | 44,4  | 491                | 43,8 | repeat transmissions                                |
| lastesaated                                      | 67                 | 6,6   | 74                 | 6,6  | for children                                        |
| noortesaated                                     | 97                 | 9,6   | 109                | 9,7  | for youth                                           |
| <b>Liigi järgi</b>                               |                    |       |                    |      | <b>By type</b>                                      |
| uudised                                          | 79                 | 7,7   | 76                 | 6,8  | news                                                |
| publitsistikasaated                              | 34                 | 3,4   | 37                 | 3,3  | informative                                         |
| haridussaated                                    | 4                  | 0,3   | 1                  | 0,1  | educational                                         |
| elusaated                                        | 72                 | 7,1   | 89                 | 7,9  | of human interest                                   |
| kultuuri- ja teadussaated                        | 36                 | 3,6   | 36                 | 3,2  | culture and science                                 |
| ususaated                                        | 5                  | 0,5   | 4                  | 0,3  | religious                                           |
| muusika                                          | 19                 | 1,9   | 18                 | 1,6  | music                                               |
| sport                                            | 32                 | 3,2   | 39                 | 3,5  | sports                                              |
| infomeelelahutus                                 | 67                 | 6,5   | 84                 | 7,5  | infotainment                                        |
| meelelahutussaated                               | 138                | 13,5  | 106                | 9,4  | light entertainment                                 |
| telemängud                                       | 28                 | 2,7   | 8                  | 0,7  | TV-games                                            |
| televõistlused                                   | 17                 | 1,7   | 14                 | 1,3  | TV-contests                                         |
| lavastuslikud saated                             | 529                | 51,9  | 613                | 54,7 | fiction                                             |
| filmid                                           | 155                | 15,2  | 185                | 16,5 | movies                                              |
| seriaalid                                        | 287                | 28,2  | 314                | 28,0 | series                                              |
| multifilmid                                      | 45                 | 4,4   | 62                 | 5,5  | animated cartoons                                   |
| muu                                              | 4                  | 0,4   | 18                 | 1,6  | other                                               |

<sup>a</sup> Välja arvatud reklaam, otsepakkumine ja saadete tutvustus.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding advertising, presentations of programmes and teleshopping.

Tabel 18 **Raadio, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**  
Table 18 **Radio, 1995, 2000, 2004–2006**

|                            | 1995    | 2000    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                       |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| Ringhäälingu-programmid    | 28      | 34      | 31      | 32      | 32      | Broadcasters                          |
| <b>omaniku liigi järgi</b> |         |         |         |         |         | <b>by type of ownership</b>           |
| avalik-õiguslik            | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | public                                |
| eraõiguslik                | 23      | 29      | 26      | 27      | 27      | private                               |
| <b>leviala järgi</b>       |         |         |         |         |         | <b>by coverage</b>                    |
| üleriigiline               | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | national                              |
| piirkondlik                | 11      | 15      | 15      | 16      | 16      | regional                              |
| kohalik                    | 13      | 12      | 11      | 11      | 11      | local                                 |
| rahvusvaheline             | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | 1       | international                         |
| Saadete üldmaht, tundi     | 125 929 | 267 078 | 227 653 | 259 756 | 277 195 | Total duration of broadcasting, hours |
| Saadete üldmaht, %         |         |         |         |         |         | Total duration of broadcasting, %     |
| eesti keeles               | 85,4    | 67,1    | 68,7    | 72,5    | 75,2    | in Estonian                           |
| vene keeles                | 13,5    | 21,1    | 21,3    | 24,0    | 22,0    | in Russian                            |
| Reklaami osatähtsus        | 2,3     | 1,6     | 2,9     | 2,6     | 2,6     | Share of advertising                  |
| Töötajad <sup>a</sup>      | 749     | 518     | 402     | 432     | 432     | Employees <sup>a</sup>                |
| loomingulised <sup>a</sup> | 473     | 229     | 183     | 206     | 217     | programme staff <sup>a</sup>          |
| tehnilised <sup>a</sup>    | 104     | 122     | 95      | 94      | 86      | technical staff <sup>a</sup>          |

<sup>a</sup> 2004. aastast vaid töölepinguga töötajad.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2004 only employees working under employment contract.

Tabel 19 **Raadiosaated, 2006**  
Table 19 **Radio broadcasts, 2006**

| Saadet                                           | Eesti Raadio<br>(ühe programmi kohta) <sup>a</sup><br>minutit %<br><i>Estonian Radio<br/>(per programme)<sup>a</sup><br/>minutes %</i> |       | Ülejäänud<br>ringhäälinguajaamad<br>minutit %<br><i>Other broadcasters</i><br>minutes % |       | Programmes                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Keskmine ööpäevane maht ringhäälinguajaama kohta | 1 440                                                                                                                                  | 100,0 | 1 421                                                                                   | 100,0 | Mean daily duration of broadcasting per broadcaster |
| <b>Päritolu järgi</b>                            |                                                                                                                                        |       |                                                                                         |       | <b>By origin</b>                                    |
| omasaadet                                        | 1 179                                                                                                                                  | 81,9  | 1 374                                                                                   | 96,7  | own production                                      |
| kordussaadet                                     | 95                                                                                                                                     | 6,6   | 65                                                                                      | 4,6   | repeat transmissions                                |
| lastesaadet                                      | 13                                                                                                                                     | 0,9   | 6                                                                                       | 0,5   | for children                                        |
| noortesaadet                                     | 175                                                                                                                                    | 12,1  | 4                                                                                       | 0,3   | for youth                                           |
| <b>Liigi järgi</b>                               |                                                                                                                                        |       |                                                                                         |       | <b>By type</b>                                      |
| uudised                                          | 304                                                                                                                                    | 21,1  | 64                                                                                      | 4,5   | news                                                |
| publitsistikasaadet                              | 110                                                                                                                                    | 7,6   | 33                                                                                      | 2,4   | informative                                         |
| haridussaadet                                    | 19                                                                                                                                     | 1,3   | 10                                                                                      | 0,7   | educational                                         |
| kultuurisaadet                                   | 138                                                                                                                                    | 9,6   | 22                                                                                      | 1,5   | cultural                                            |
| ettelugemised                                    | 19                                                                                                                                     | 1,3   | 12                                                                                      | 0,8   | readings                                            |
| teadussaadet                                     | 4                                                                                                                                      | 0,3   | 2                                                                                       | 0,1   | science                                             |
| ususaadet                                        | 3                                                                                                                                      | 0,2   | 48                                                                                      | 3,4   | religious                                           |
| muusikasaadet                                    | 690                                                                                                                                    | 47,9  | 989                                                                                     | 69,6  | music                                               |
| spordisaadet                                     | 12                                                                                                                                     | 0,8   | 4                                                                                       | 0,3   | sports                                              |
| spordivõistlused                                 | 3                                                                                                                                      | 0,2   | -                                                                                       | -     | sports events                                       |
| kuuldemängud                                     | 5                                                                                                                                      | 0,3   | 5                                                                                       | 0,4   | radio-plays                                         |
| meelelahutussaadet                               | 106                                                                                                                                    | 7,3   | 173                                                                                     | 12,2  | entertainment                                       |
| radiomängud                                      | 9                                                                                                                                      | 0,6   | 39                                                                                      | 2,8   | radio-games                                         |
| muu meelelahutus                                 | 97                                                                                                                                     | 6,7   | 134                                                                                     | 9,4   | other entertainment                                 |
| muud saadet                                      | 50                                                                                                                                     | 3,5   | 26                                                                                      | 1,8   | other programmes                                    |
| reklaam                                          | -                                                                                                                                      | -     | 44                                                                                      | 3,1   | advertising                                         |

<sup>a</sup> Avalik-õiguslikul Eesti Raadiol on viis programmi.

<sup>a</sup> The Estonian Radio (public radio) has 5 programmes.

Tabel 20 **Olümpiaalasad harrastanud spordiala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005**  
Table 20 *Participants in Olympic sports by field of sports, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005*

| Spordiala               | 1995  | 2000  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | Field of sports              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| <b>Suveolümpiaalad</b>  |       |       |        |        |        | <b>Summer Olympic sports</b> |
| Aerutamine              | 78    | 137   | 487    | 631    | 502    | Canoeing                     |
| Džuudo                  | 757   | 1 786 | 2 921  | 3 163  | 3 111  | Judo                         |
| Iluvõimlemine           | -     | 714   | 1 089  | 1 105  | 1 353  | Rhythmic gymnastics          |
| Jahilaskmine            | -     | 87    | 78     | 175    | 253    | Running target shooting      |
| Jalgpall                | 2 651 | 6 096 | 10 383 | 13 562 | 12 540 | Football                     |
| Jalgrattasport          | 457   | 773   | 1 588  | 1 610  | 1 460  | Cycling                      |
| Kergejõustik            | 2 946 | 5 649 | 7 887  | 8 802  | 8 820  | Athletics                    |
| Korvpall                | 2 748 | 6 375 | 9 162  | 10 895 | 10 549 | Basketball                   |
| Käsipall                | 624   | 1 712 | 1 863  | 2 139  | 1 943  | Handball                     |
| Laskmine                | 364   | 704   | 973    | 1 466  | 1 560  | Shooting                     |
| Lauatennis              | 777   | 1 093 | 1 504  | 1 672  | 1 797  | Table tennis                 |
| Maadlus                 | 840   | 1 212 | 1 851  | 1 900  | 1 987  | Wrestling                    |
| Moodne viievõistlus     | 47    | 128   | 118    | 140    | 129    | Modern pentathlon            |
| Pesapall                | 75    | 46    | 39     | 22     | 22     | Baseball                     |
| Poks                    | 456   | 711   | 1 673  | 1 627  | 1 671  | Boxing                       |
| Purjelauasõit           | -     | 3     | 77     | 49     | 73     | Windsurfing                  |
| Purjetamine             | 284   | 618   | 1 465  | 1 301  | 1 308  | Sailing                      |
| Rannavõrkpall           | -     | 233   | 363    | 659    | 630    | Beach volleyball             |
| Ratsutamine             | 46    | 529   | 907    | 1 052  | 1 134  | Equestrian                   |
| Riistvõimlemine         | -     | 91    | -      | -      | -      | Gymnastics with apparatus    |
| Sulgpall                | 300   | 561   | 765    | 1 113  | 1 241  | Badminton                    |
| Sõudmine                | 62    | 341   | 626    | 647    | 683    | Rowing                       |
| Taekwondo               | 4     | -     | 354    | 674    | 753    | Taekwondo                    |
| Tennis                  | 693   | 1 620 | 3 008  | 3 618  | 3 860  | Tennis                       |
| Triathlon               | 71    | 259   | 262    | 315    | 355    | Triathlon                    |
| Tõstmine                | 176   | 239   | 301    | 352    | 338    | Weightlifting                |
| Ujumine                 | 979   | 2 485 | 3 776  | 5 809  | 7 906  | Swimming                     |
| Vehklemine              | 80    | 315   | 595    | 677    | 574    | Fencing                      |
| Vettehüpped             | 8     | -     | -      | -      | -      | Diving                       |
| Vibusport               | 39    | 110   | 258    | 208    | 364    | Archery                      |
| Võrkpall                | 2 244 | 3 821 | 6 039  | 7 019  | 7 143  | Volleyball                   |
| <b>Talioolümpiaalad</b> |       |       |        |        |        | <b>Winter Olympic sports</b> |
| Iluisutamine            | 179   | 271   | 589    | 630    | 702    | Figure skating               |
| Jäähoki                 | 337   | 596   | 1 296  | 1 348  | 1 482  | Ice hockey                   |
| Kahevõistlus            | 14    | 91    | 192    | 149    | 83     | Nordic combined              |
| Kelgutamine             | 16    | 40    | 72     | -      | -      | Sledging                     |
| Laskesuusatamine        | 51    | 44    | 319    | 270    | 376    | Biathlon                     |
| Lumelauasport           | -     | 59    | 90     | 154    | 130    | Snowboarding                 |
| Mäesuusatamine          | 60    | 55    | 64     | 187    | 220    | Alpine skiing                |
| Suusahüpped             | -     | 63    | 54     | 103    | 94     | Ski jump                     |
| Suusatamine             | 1 585 | 2 666 | 3 343  | 3 227  | 3 547  | Cross-country skiing         |

Tabel 21 **Olümpiaalasid harrastanud naised spordiala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005**  
 Table 21 *Female participants in Olympic sports by field of sports, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005*

| Spordiala              | 1995 | 2000  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | Field of sports              |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| <b>Suveolümpiaalad</b> |      |       |       |       |       | <b>Summer Olympic sports</b> |
| Aerutamine             | 11   | 28    | 160   | 206   | 186   | Canoeing                     |
| Džuudo                 | 46   | 188   | 313   | 361   | 383   | Judo                         |
| Iluvõimlemine          | -    | 714   | 753   | 528   | 864   | Rhythmic gymnastics          |
| Jahilaskmine           | -    | -     | -     | 1     | 3     | Running target shooting      |
| Jalgpall               | 91   | 254   | 478   | 751   | 848   | Football                     |
| Jalgrattasport         | 71   | 80    | 254   | 227   | 240   | Cycling                      |
| Kergejõustik           | 654  | 1 972 | 3 091 | 3 586 | 3 617 | Athletics                    |
| Korvpall               | 291  | 1 271 | 1 600 | 1 997 | 1 916 | Basketball                   |
| Käsipall               | 63   | 392   | 504   | 457   | 526   | Handball                     |
| Laskmine               | 47   | 163   | 245   | 333   | 440   | Shooting                     |
| Lauatennis             | 156  | 260   | 427   | 465   | 505   | Table tennis                 |
| Maadlus                | 9    | 26    | 57    | 80    | 88    | Wrestling                    |
| Moodne viievõistlus    | 6    | 19    | 38    | 39    | 42    | Modern pentathlon            |
| Pesapall               | -    | 10    | 10    | -     | -     | Baseball                     |
| Poks                   | 10   | 55    | 75    | 90    | 96    | Boxing                       |
| Purjelauasõit          | -    | -     | 4     | 5     | 11    | Windsurfing                  |
| Purjetamine            | 18   | 63    | 218   | 181   | 146   | Sailing                      |
| Rannavõrkpall          | -    | 83    | 77    | 151   | 216   | Beach volleyball             |
| Ratsutamine            | 19   | 377   | 732   | 846   | 851   | Equestrian                   |
| Riistvõimlemine        | -    | 91    | -     | -     | -     | Gymnastic with apparatus     |
| Sulgpall               | 92   | 202   | 357   | 586   | 622   | Badminton                    |
| Sõudmine               | 14   | 89    | 174   | 173   | 189   | Rowing                       |
| Taekwondo              | 2    | -     | 98    | 141   | 206   | Taekwondo                    |
| Tennis                 | 124  | 540   | 1 403 | 1 618 | 1 538 | Tennis                       |
| Triatlon               | 15   | 57    | 65    | 93    | 113   | Triathlon                    |
| Tõstmine               | -    | 12    | 19    | 27    | 29    | Weightlifting                |
| Ujumine                | 234  | 957   | 1 536 | 2 422 | 3 340 | Swimming                     |
| Vehklemine             | 17   | 108   | 238   | 268   | 255   | Fencing                      |
| Vettehüpped            | 5    | -     | -     | -     | -     | Diving                       |
| Vibusport              | 11   | 33    | 75    | 60    | 103   | Archery                      |
| Võrkpall               | 875  | 1 600 | 2 330 | 2 866 | 2 887 | Volleyball                   |
| <b>Taliolümpiaalad</b> |      |       |       |       |       | <b>Winter Olympic sports</b> |
| Iluisutamine           | 53   | 232   | 484   | 497   | 525   | Figure skating               |
| Jäähoki                | 7    | 23    | 38    | 91    | 102   | Ice hockey                   |
| Kahevõistlus           | -    | -     | 3     | 3     | 1     | Nordic combined              |
| Kelgutamine            | -    | 12    | 9     | -     | -     | Sledging                     |
| Laskesuusatamine       | -    | 8     | 92    | 85    | 127   | Biathlon                     |
| Lumelauasport          | -    | 10    | 18    | 40    | 34    | Snowboarding                 |
| Mäesuusatamine         | -    | 16    | 18    | 44    | 61    | Alpine skiing                |
| Suusahüpped            | -    | -     | -     | 4     | 2     | Ski jump                     |
| Suusatamine            | 389  | 848   | 1 034 | 1 091 | 1 222 | Cross-country skiing         |

## Metoodika

Kultuuristatistika tegemiseks küsitletakse kõiki raamatukogusid, muuseume, filmiimpordi- ja filmilevi- ning filme tootvaid ettevõtteid, teatreid, ringhäälinguajamu ja spordiklubisid.

Raamatukogude ja trükiste koondandmed pärinevad Rahvusraamatukogust. Trükiste arv saadakse sündeksemplaride alusel.

Alates 2004. aastast kogub Kultuuriministeeriumilt tegevustoetust saavate teatrite andmeid Statistikaameti asemel Teatriliidu Teabekeskus. Riiklikud ja linnateatrid on järgmised: Rahvusooper Estonia, Eesti Draamateater, Vene Teater, NO99, Tallinna Linnateater, Eesti Riiklik Nukuteater, Tartu Vanemuine, Pärnu Endla, Rakvere Teater, Viljandi Ugala ja Kuressaare Linnateater. Erateatriorganisatsioonid on Von Krahli Teater, VAT Teater, Salong-Teater, Theatrum, nukuteater Lepatriinu, teater Tuuleveski, R.A.A.A.M, SA Eesti Teatri Festival, Kanuti Gildi saal, pärimusteater Loomine, Drugoi Teatr, Vana Baskini Teater, Sõltumatu Tantsu Ühendus, Valgete Ööde Festival.

Lähtudes riikliku statistika seaduse konfidentsiaalsuse põhimõttest, on aastaraamatus avaldatud vaid kolme üleriigilise TV-ringhäälingu andmed.

Arvutustes on kasutatud 2006. aasta aastakeskmist rahvaarvu.

## Methodology

*For producing statistics on culture, all libraries, museums, film distribution and film production companies, theatres, broadcasting stations and sports clubs are enumerated completely.*

*Aggregate data on libraries and printed matter have been received from the National Library. The number of printed matter is based on compulsory copies.*

*Since 2004, data on theatres have been received from the Information Centre of the Estonian Theatre Union. The data covers theatre companies receiving state support, including 11 state and town theatres and 14 private companies. State and town theatres: Estonian National Opera, Estonian Drama Theatre, Russian Theatre, NO99, Tallinn City Theatre, Estonian State Puppet Theatre, Vanemuine in Tartu, Endla in Pärnu, Rakvere Theatre, Ugala in Viljandi, Kuressaare Town Theatre.*

*For confidentiality reasons, as provided by the Official Statistics Act, data are published only about three national TV-broadcasters.*

*In calculations the mean annual population data for 2006 have been used.*

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## ÕIGUS

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## JUSTICE

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab õigusstatistikat 2002.–2006. aasta kohta.

2006. aastal registreeriti 48 317 kuritegu, millest esimese astme omi oli 2491. Võrreldes 2005. aastaga oli esimese astme kuritegusid 13,6% vähem. Kahanenud on nii tapmiste (koos tapmiskatsetega 2006. aastal 99, 2005. aastal 102 juhtumit) kui ka vägistamiste üldarv (2006. aastal 100, 2005. aastal 159 juhtumit). Avastatud kuritegude osatähtsus on viimastel aastatel pidevalt suurenenud — eelmise aastaga võrreldes kasvas see 2,9%. Avastati 26 932 kuritegu, s.o 56% politseiasutustes registreeritud kuritegudest. 2006. aastal avastati rasketest kuritegudest 76,5% — 2,5% rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Sõidukivarguste arv vähenes 1625-st 2005. aastal 955-ni 2006. aastal ehk 41,2%. Oluliselt rohkem oli 2006. aastal kehalist väärkohtlemist — 3047 juhtumit (2005. aastal 1196). Suurenes joobes juhtimiste arv, ulatudes 4111-ni. 32% avastatud kuritegudest pani toime varem karistatud isik.

Vanglas viibis aasta lõpu seisuga 4410 inimest (sh 1024 eeluurimise all) — korduvalt süüdi mõistetuid oli neist 87%. Kõigist kinnipeetavatest 49% oli süüdi mõistetud vähemalt neljandat korda. Kriminaalhooldusel oli 7879 isikut.

Tollis registreeriti 2317 rikkumist, trahve määrati 2,4 miljoni krooni ulatuses.

## Overview

*The chapter presents crime statistics for the years 2002–2006.*

*In 2006, the total number of recorded criminal offences was 48,317, 2,491 of which were the first-degree offences — this is 13.6% less than in 2005. The number of manslaughters (99 together with attempted manslaughters in 2006) and rapes (102 cases in 2005) has decreased. The share of cleared offences has continuously increased during last years. Compared to 2005, the clearance rate of them increased 2.9%, which in absolute numbers makes 26,932, accounting for 56% of the total number of criminal offences. 76.5% of serious offences have been cleared, the increase is 2.5% compared to 2005. The number of vehicle thefts decreased from 1,625 in 2005 to 955 in 2006 (41.2%). The number of cases of*

physical misbehaviour increased significantly — from 1,196 to 3,047. The number of cases of driving while intoxicated increased, amounting to 4,111. About 32% of all criminal offences have been committed by persons previously sentenced.

4,410 persons were incarcerated in penal institutions at the end of the year, 1,024 of whom under investigation. 87% of inmates have been convicted more than once, 49% four and more times. 7,879 persons stayed under probation.

Customs authorities recorded 2,317 offences; fines were imposed for 2.4 million EEK.

Tabel 1 **Registreeritud kuriteod, 2002–2006**  
Table 1 **Recorded criminal offences, 2002–2006**

| Liik                                                    | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Type                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| KOKKU                                                   | 53 293 | 53 595 | 53 048 | 52 916 | 48 317 | TOTAL                                                         |
| I astme kuriteod                                        | 1 634  | 2 976  | 2 804  | 2 884  | 2 491  | 1st degree offences                                           |
| II astme kuriteod                                       | 50 953 | 50 586 | 50 224 | 50 027 | 45 768 | 2nd degree offences                                           |
| Alaealiste kuriteod <sup>a</sup>                        | 2 400  | 2 358  | 3 201  | 3 768  | 3 313  | Committed by juveniles <sup>a</sup>                           |
| Inimsuse ja rahvusvahelise julgeoleku vastased kuriteod | -      | -      | 2      | 2      | 2      | Criminal offences against humanity and international security |
| Isikuvastased kuriteod                                  | 1 411  | 1 202  | 2 459  | 4 274  | 4 402  | Criminal offences against the person                          |
| tapmine ja tapmiskatse                                  | 93     | 130    | 85     | 102    | 99     | manslaughter and attempted manslaughter                       |
| mõrv ja mõrvakatse                                      | 62     | 38     | 20     | 31     | 20     | murder and attempted murder                                   |
| tahtlik kehavigastuse tekitamine                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | wilful infliction of bodily injuries                          |
| raske tervisekahjustuse tekitamine                      | 413    | 200    | 233    | 120    | 110    | causing serious health damage                                 |
| vägistamine                                             | 84     | 107    | 121    | 159    | 100    | rape                                                          |
| pantvangi võtmine                                       | -      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 1      | hostage taking                                                |
| Poliitiliste ja kodaniku-õiguste vastased kuriteod      | 23     | 4      | 7      | 8      | 7      | Criminal offences against political and civil rights          |
| Rahvatervisevastased kuriteod                           | 128    | 1 011  | 1 109  | 1 170  | 946    | Criminal offences against public health                       |
| narkokuriteod                                           | 731    | 1 170  | 1 099  | 1 152  | 933    | drug offences                                                 |
| Varavastased kuriteod                                   | 41 683 | 42 860 | 39 244 | 36 207 | 31 246 | Criminal offences against property                            |
| salajane vargus                                         | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | concealed theft                                               |
| avalik vargus                                           | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | unconcealed theft                                             |
| vargus                                                  | 34 501 | 34 675 | 31 768 | 30 036 | 25 939 | larceny                                                       |
| eluruumist                                              | 7 356  | 6 495  | 5 752  | 4 766  | 3 928  | from a dwelling                                               |
| sõidukist                                               | 7 914  | 7 385  | 5 625  | 5 501  | 4 720  | from a vehicle                                                |
| sõidukivargus                                           | 567    | 460    | 628    | 1 625  | 955    | of a vehicle                                                  |
| metsavargus                                             | 601    | 487    | 335    | 143    | 184    | of forest                                                     |
| röövimine                                               | 2 924  | 1 885  | 1 632  | 1 298  | 926    | robbery                                                       |
| eluruumist                                              | 351    | 202    | 189    | 154    | 113    | from a dwelling                                               |
| omastamine                                              | 1 143  | 863    | 1 270  | 1 232  | 1 246  | embezzlement                                                  |
| kelmus                                                  | 1 760  | 2 129  | 2 073  | 2 270  | 1 733  | fraud                                                         |
| asja omavoliiline kasutamine                            | ..     | 2 037  | 1 636  | 564    | 417    | unauthorised use of a thing                                   |
| sõiduauto                                               | 2 061  | 1 693  | 1 212  | 304    | 284    | car                                                           |
| väljapressimine                                         | 193    | 207    | 164    | 140    | 159    | extortion                                                     |
| Avaliku usalduse vastased kuriteod                      | 192    | 820    | 1 697  | 1 561  | 1 574  | Criminal offences against public trust                        |
| raha võltsimine ja valeraha kasutamine                  | 200    | 282    | 607    | 577    | 475    | counterfeiting and use of counterfeit money                   |
| Majanduskuriteod                                        | ..     | 283    | 260    | 295    | 173    | Economic criminal offences                                    |
| salakaubavedu                                           | 61     | 39     | 30     | 30     | 12     | illicit traffic                                               |
| Liikluskuriteod <sup>b</sup>                            | 701    | 2 587  | 3 252  | 3 726  | 4 355  | Traffic criminal offences <sup>b</sup>                        |
| Liiklusnõuete rikkumine <sup>b</sup>                    | 1 592  | 293    | 233    | 229    | 242    | Violation of traffic requirements <sup>b</sup>                |
| Joobes juhtimine <sup>b</sup>                           | 1 643  | 2 298  | 3 018  | 3 494  | 4 111  | Driving while intoxicated <sup>b</sup>                        |
| Kuriteod kaitseteenistuses                              | 1      | 4      | 0      | 1      | 0      | Criminal offences relating to service in Defence Forces       |

<sup>a</sup> Kuritegu loetakse alaealise (alla 18-aastase) sooritatuks pärast avastamist.

<sup>b</sup> 2002.–2004. aasta liiklusnõuete rikkumise ja joobes juhtimise andmed hõlmavad nii karistusseadustiku kui ka kriminaalkodeksi alusel registreeritud kuritegusid, real "Liikluskuriteod" on näidatud ainult karistusseadustiku alusel registreeritud kuriteod.

<sup>a</sup> To consider an offence as having been committed by juveniles (under 18) it must be cleared first.

<sup>b</sup> Data on 2002–2004 include criminal offences registered on the basis of the Criminal Code and the Penal Code, while in the row "Traffic criminal offences" only those registered on the basis of the Penal Code are indicated.



Tabel 2 **Avastatud kuriteod, 2002–2006**  
 Table 2 *Cleared criminal offences, 2002–2006*

|                                  | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                          |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>Kokku</b>                     | 18 065 | 20 266 | 23 853 | 27 964 | 26 932 | <b>Total</b>                             |
| Alaealiste toime pandud          | 2 400  | 2 358  | 3 201  | 3 768  | 3 313  | <i>By juveniles</i>                      |
| Grupi toime pandud               | 3 287  | 2 952  | 3 497  | 4 219  | 3 764  | <i>In a group</i>                        |
| Alkoholijoobes toime pandud      | 3 681  | 3 929  | 4 565  | 5 383  | 5 894  | <i>Being drunken</i>                     |
| Narkojoobes toime pandud         | 732    | 246    | 255    | 355    | 270    | <i>Being intoxicated by narcotics</i>    |
| Varem karistatu(te) toime pandud | 6 308  | 7 662  | 8 069  | 10 561 | 9 440  | <i>By previously sentenced person(s)</i> |
| <b>I astme kuriteod</b>          | 677    | 1 383  | 1 663  | 2 136  | 1 905  | <b>1st degree criminal offences</b>      |
| Alaealiste toime pandud          | 88     | 222    | 353    | 410    | 357    | <i>By juveniles</i>                      |
| Grupi toime pandud               | 196    | 389    | 490    | 694    | 525    | <i>In a group</i>                        |
| Alkoholijoobes toime pandud      | 239    | 327    | 284    | 265    | 190    | <i>Being drunken</i>                     |
| Narkojoobes toime pandud         | 17     | 32     | 9      | 104    | 80     | <i>Being intoxicated by narcotics</i>    |
| Varem karistatu(te) toime pandud | 269    | 598    | 463    | 797    | 641    | <i>By previously sentenced person(s)</i> |
| <b>II astme kuriteod</b>         | 17 101 | 18 839 | 22 168 | 25 819 | 24 974 | <b>2nd degree criminal offences</b>      |
| Alaealiste toime pandud          | 2 274  | 2 133  | 2 844  | 3 358  | 2 955  | <i>By juveniles</i>                      |
| Grupi toime pandud               | 3 055  | 2 555  | 3 003  | 3 525  | 3 238  | <i>In a group</i>                        |
| Alkoholijoobes toime pandud      | 3 374  | 3 600  | 4 280  | 5 117  | 5 699  | <i>Being drunken</i>                     |
| Narkojoobes toime pandud         | 698    | 214    | 246    | 251    | 190    | <i>Being intoxicated by narcotics</i>    |
| Varem karistatu(te) toime pandud | 5 984  | 7 058  | 7 602  | 9 760  | 8 796  | <i>By previously sentenced person(s)</i> |

Tabel 3 **Avastatud kuriteod liigi järgi, 2002–2006**  
 Table 3 *Cleared criminal offences by type, 2002–2006*

| Liik                                   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Type                                                           |
|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| KOKKU                                  | 18 065 | 20 266 | 23 853 | 27 964 | 26 932 | TOTAL                                                          |
| Tapmine ja tapmiskatse                 | 69     | 85     | 83     | 102    | 88     | <i>Manslaughter and attempted manslaughter</i>                 |
| Mõrv ja mõrvakatse                     | 68     | 38     | 23     | 33     | 19     | <i>Murder and attempted murder</i>                             |
| Tahtlik kehavigastuse tekitamine       | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | <i>Wilful infliction of bodily injuries</i>                    |
| Raske tervisekahjustuse tekitamine     | 273    | 115    | 158    | 104    | 86     | <i>Causing serious health damage</i>                           |
| Vägistamine                            | 15     | 82     | 94     | 137    | 76     | <i>Rape</i>                                                    |
| Narkokuriteod                          | 634    | 792    | 995    | 1 072  | 844    | <i>Drug offences</i>                                           |
| Salajane vargus                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | <i>Concealed theft</i>                                         |
| Avalik vargus                          | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | <i>Unconcealed theft</i>                                       |
| Vargus                                 | 6 799  | 8 934  | 9 584  | 10 216 | 9 091  | <i>Larceny</i>                                                 |
| eluruumist                             | 1 938  | 2 075  | 1 936  | 1 991  | 1 490  | <i>from a dwelling</i>                                         |
| sõidukivargus                          | 121    | 156    | 128    | 161    | 228    | <i>of a vehicle</i>                                            |
| Röövimine                              | 952    | 635    | 622    | 632    | 439    | <i>Robbery</i>                                                 |
| eluruumist                             | 248    | 146    | 119    | 132    | 100    | <i>from a dwelling</i>                                         |
| Omastamine                             | 954    | 731    | 802    | 1 038  | 1 027  | <i>Embezzlement</i>                                            |
| Kelmus                                 | 1 259  | 1 907  | 1 547  | 1 703  | 1 431  | <i>Fraud</i>                                                   |
| Sõiduauto omavoliline kasutamine       | 514    | 328    | 312    | 257    | 291    | <i>Unauthorised use of a car</i>                               |
| Väljapressimine                        | 119    | 136    | 111    | 113    | 121    | <i>Extortion</i>                                               |
| Raha võltsimine ja valeraha kasutamine | 64     | 59     | 252    | 161    | 143    | <i>Counterfeiting and use of counterfeit money</i>             |
| Liikluskuriteod                        | ..     | 2 197  | 2 999  | 3 441  | 3 905  | <i>Traffic criminal offences</i>                               |
| liiklusnõuete rikkumine                | 1 511  | 179    | 137    | 146    | 138    | <i>violation of traffic requirements</i>                       |
| Kuriteod kaitseteenistuses             | -      | -      | 0      | 1      | 0      | <i>Criminal offences relating to service in Defence Forces</i> |

Tabel 4 Riigikohtu töö, 2002–2006  
Table 4 Indicators of work of the Supreme Court, 2002–2006

|                                                                      | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Läbivaadatud põhiseadus-<br>liikkuse järelevalve taotlused           | 18    | 22    | 23    | 37    | 17    | Reviewed petitions<br>on constitutional review                        |
| Avaldused ja kaebused                                                | 2 083 | 1 875 | 2 140 | 2 006 | 1 982 | Applications and complaints                                           |
| kuriteo- ja väärteoasjad                                             | 549   | 725   | 631   | 661   | 595   | criminal cases                                                        |
| haldusasjad                                                          | 578   | 440   | 635   | 567   | 566   | administrative cases                                                  |
| tsiviilasjad                                                         | 956   | 710   | 667   | 778   | 820   | civil cases                                                           |
| Menetlusloast keeldutud                                              | 1 366 | 1 404 | 1 406 | 1 377 | 1 090 | Leave for proceedings not<br>given                                    |
| kuriteo- ja väärteoasjad                                             | 399   | 551   | 427   | 421   | 303   | criminal cases                                                        |
| haldusasjad                                                          | 364   | 329   | 371   | 397   | 379   | administrative cases                                                  |
| tsiviilasjad                                                         | 603   | 524   | 464   | 559   | 408   | civil cases                                                           |
| Kriminaalasjades esitatud<br>kaebuste ja protestide<br>läbivaatamine |       |       |       |       |       | Examination of complaints<br>and protests in criminal cases           |
| menetletud                                                           | 185   | 166   | 169   | 156   | 134   | proceeded                                                             |
| lahendatud                                                           | 164   | 185   | ..    | 160   | 132   | settled with judgment                                                 |
| rahuldatud                                                           | 135   | 93    | ..    | 108   | 74    | satisfied                                                             |
| Haldusasjade läbivaatamine                                           |       |       |       |       |       | Examination of administrative<br>cases                                |
| läbivaadatud                                                         | 69    | 75    | 85    | 85    | 96    | examined                                                              |
| rahuldatud                                                           | 57    | 62    | 63    | 69    | 80    | satisfied                                                             |
| Tsiviilasjade läbivaatamine                                          |       |       |       |       |       | Examination of civil<br>complaints                                    |
| lahendatud                                                           | 155   | 159   | 158   | 184   | 153   | settled with judgment                                                 |
| rahuldatud                                                           | 111   | 106   | 118   | 148   | 124   | satisfied                                                             |
| I või II astme kohtu lahend<br>tühistatud või muudetud               | 224   | 100   | 189   | 271   | 262   | Judgment of the court of 1st<br>or 2nd instance quashed or<br>changed |
| kriminaalasjad                                                       | 56    | 81    | 50    | 63    | 60    | criminal cases                                                        |
| haldusasjad                                                          | 57    | 66    | 68    | 67    | 79    | administrative cases                                                  |
| tsiviilasjad                                                         | 111   | 100   | 71    | 141   | 123   | civil cases                                                           |

Tabel 5 Tollis registreeritud rikkumised, 2002–2006  
Table 5 Offences recorded by customs authorities, 2002–2006

|                                          | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                          |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------|
| Tollieeskirja rikkumised                 | 3 280 | 3 587 | 1 849 | 2 213 | 2 317 | Offences against<br>Customs Act          |
| tolliseaduse alusel                      | 3 129 | 2 946 | 1 473 | 1 265 | 1 630 | under the Customs Act                    |
| kriminaalkoodeksi alusel                 | 48    | 134   | 58    | 145   | 106   | under the Criminal Law                   |
| muude seaduste alusel                    | 103   | 507   | 318   | 803   | 635   | under other laws                         |
| Tolliseaduse rikkujad                    | 3 129 | 2 603 | 2 173 | 2 388 | ..    | Offenders against<br>Customs Act         |
| juriidilised isikud                      | 1 428 | 904   | 328   | 343   | 401   | legal persons                            |
| Eestis registreeritud                    | 1 395 | 650   | 324   | 340   | ..    | registered in Estonia                    |
| füüsilised isikud                        | 1 701 | 1 699 | 1 521 | 1 705 | 1 951 | natural persons                          |
| kodakondsuse järgi                       |       |       |       |       |       | by citizenship                           |
| Eesti <sup>a</sup>                       | 1 394 | 846   | 857   | 722   | ..    | Estonian <sup>a</sup>                    |
| Venemaa                                  | 207   | 319   | 594   | 687   | ..    | Russian                                  |
| Läti                                     | 41    | 53    | 17    | 16    | ..    | Latvian                                  |
| Leedu                                    | 20    | 28    | 19    | 17    | ..    | Lithuanian                               |
| Soome                                    | 8     | 29    | 8     | 7     | ..    | Finnish                                  |
| Rootsi                                   | 6     | 5     | 0     | 1     | ..    | Swedish                                  |
| muu                                      | 25    | 84    | 26    | 32    | ..    | other                                    |
| Laekunud trahvisumma,<br>miljonit krooni | 7,4   | 6,4   | 3,8   | 1,7   | 2,4   | Collected fines,<br>million kroons       |
| Kinni peetud<br>aktsiisialused kaubad    |       |       |       |       |       | Seized excise goods                      |
| 100%-line alkohol,<br>tuhat liitrit      | 52,1  | 35,7  | 40    | 19    | 6,2   | alcohol, of 100% vol,<br>thousand litres |
| sigaretid, miljonit                      | 23,9  | 22,5  | 7,4   | 10,9  | 5,2   | cigarettes, millions                     |
| kütus, tuhat tonni                       | 0,1   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0,6   | fuel, thousand tons                      |
| Konfiskeeritud relvad                    |       |       |       |       |       | Confiscated arms                         |
| tulirelvad                               | 2     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 13    | fire-arms                                |
| külmrelvad                               | 14    | 4     | 19    | 32    | 181   | cold steel                               |

<sup>a</sup> Koos Eestis alaliselt elavate kodakondsuseta isikutega.

<sup>a</sup> Including stateless persons residing in Estonia.

Tabel 6 **Vanglaasutustes viibivad isikud, 2002–2006**  
 Table 6 *Persons incarcerated in penal institutions, 2002–2006*  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                         | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| KOKKU                                                   | 4 385 | 4 352 | 4 565 | 4 410 | 4 310 | <b>TOTAL</b>                                             |
| Eeluurimis- ja kohtualused                              | 1 293 | 1 355 | 1 096 | 1 024 | 1 045 | <i>Persons under investigation and prosecution</i>       |
| Arestitud                                               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | <i>Persons under arrest</i>                              |
| Väljasaadetavad                                         | 2     | 2     | -     | -     | -     | <i>Internees</i>                                         |
| Eluaegse vanglakaristusega                              | ..    | 31    | 32    | 33    | 33    | <i>Persons imprisoned for life</i>                       |
| Süüdimõistetud                                          | 3 059 | 3 220 | 3 469 | 3 386 | 3 265 | <i>Convicted offenders</i>                               |
| naised                                                  | 129   | 133   | 155   | 141   | 137   | <i>females</i>                                           |
| eestlased                                               | 1 231 | 1 367 | 1 524 | 1 538 | 1 464 | <i>Estonians</i>                                         |
| <b>Süüdimõistetud vanuse järgi, aastat</b>              |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Convicted offenders by age</b>                        |
| 13–14                                                   | -     | -     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 13–14                                                    |
| 15–17                                                   | 54    | 46    | 56    | 37    | 41    | 15–17                                                    |
| 18–21                                                   | 268   | 359   | 435   | 377   | 370   | 18–21                                                    |
| 22–24                                                   | 437   | 451   | 486   | 462   | 438   | 22–24                                                    |
| 22–25                                                   | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 22–25                                                    |
| 25–29                                                   | 745   | 724   | 790   | 754   | 727   | 25–29                                                    |
| 26–30                                                   | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 26–30                                                    |
| 30–39                                                   | 883   | 938   | 1 006 | 1 022 | 970   | 30–39                                                    |
| 31–40                                                   | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 31–40                                                    |
| 40–49                                                   | 442   | 486   | 474   | 469   | 474   | 40–49                                                    |
| 41–50                                                   | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 41–50                                                    |
| 50–59                                                   | 186   | 178   | 181   | 224   | 212   | 50–59                                                    |
| 51–60                                                   | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 51–60                                                    |
| 60 ja rohkem                                            | 44    | 38    | 42    | 41    | 42    | 60 and older                                             |
| 61 ja rohkem                                            | ...   | ...   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 61 and older                                             |
| <b>Süüdimõistetud karistusaja järgi</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Convicted offenders by period of sentence</b>         |
| Kuni 1 aasta                                            | 201   | 247   | 425   | 328   | 367   | Less than 1                                              |
| 1 kuni alla 2 aasta                                     | 453   | 488   | 518   | 425   | 411   | 1 to less than 2                                         |
| 2 kuni alla 3 aasta                                     | 371   | 413   | 453   | 463   | 402   | 2 to less than 3                                         |
| 3 kuni alla 5 aasta                                     | 528   | 598   | 696   | 812   | 826   | 3 to less than 5                                         |
| 5 kuni alla 10 aasta                                    | 1 092 | 1 026 | 910   | 948   | 857   | 5 to less than 10                                        |
| 10 kuni alla 15 aasta                                   | 330   | 340   | 330   | 314   | 272   | 10 to less than 15                                       |
| 15–30 aastat                                            | 53    | 77    | 106   | 63    | 97    | 15–30                                                    |
| Eluaegse vanglakaristusega                              | 31    | 31    | 32    | 33    | 33    | <i>Persons imprisoned for life</i>                       |
| <b>Süüdimõistetud vabadusekaotuste arvu järgi</b>       |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Convicted offenders by number of imprisonments</b>    |
| Esimest korda                                           | 702   | 733   | 770   | 477   | 424   | First time                                               |
| Teist korda                                             | 575   | 615   | 689   | 643   | 666   | Second time                                              |
| Kolmandat korda                                         | 562   | 502   | 522   | 600   | 588   | Third time                                               |
| Neljandat või enamast korda                             | 1 220 | 1 370 | 1 488 | 1 666 | 1 587 | Fourth or more times                                     |
| <b>Süüdimõistetud kuriteo liigi järgi</b>               |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Convicted offenders by type of offence</b>            |
| Isikuvastased kuriteod                                  | 1 092 | 1 032 | 1 228 | 1 474 | 1 075 | <i>Offences against a person</i>                         |
| tahtlik tapmine ja tapmiskatse                          | 598   | 576   | 828   | 787   | 735   | <i>murder and attempted murder</i>                       |
| tahtlik raske kehavigastuse tekitamine                  | 276   | 321   | 158   | 304   | 151   | <i>wilful infliction of severe bodily injuries</i>       |
| vägistamine ja vägistamiskatse                          | 132   | 113   | 128   | 179   | 101   | <i>rape and attempted rape</i>                           |
| Varavastased kuriteod                                   | 1 813 | 2 218 | 3 448 | 3 542 | 1 508 | <i>Offences against property</i>                         |
| vargus                                                  | 973   | 1 283 | 1 468 | 1 913 | 669   | <i>theft</i>                                             |
| röövimine                                               | 563   | 666   | 780   | 982   | 594   | <i>robbery</i>                                           |
| Kuriteod õigusemõistmise vastu                          | 86    | 168   | 338   | 407   | 13    | <i>Offences against prosecution</i>                      |
| Valitsemiskorraldustest kuriteod                        | 64    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | <i>Offences against administrative order</i>             |
| Kuriteod avaliku korra ja ühiskondliku julgeoleku vastu | 559   | 206   | 426   | 586   | 22    | <i>Offences against public order and public security</i> |
| narkokuriteod                                           | ...   | 284   | 291   | 353   | 314   | <i>drug offences</i>                                     |

Tabel 7 **Kinnipeetavate liikumine vanglaasutustes, 2002–2006**  
 Table 7 *Movement of persons incarcerated in penal institutions, 2002–2006*

|                                                          | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005               | 2006  |                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Süüdimõistetud</b>                                    |       |       |       |                    |       | <b>Convicted offenders</b>                                           |
| Vabastatud                                               | 2 135 | 1 841 | 1 996 | 2 371              | 2 183 | Released                                                             |
| tähtaja lõppemisel                                       | 1 568 | 1 444 | 1 571 | 1 533              | 1 376 | at the end of sentence period                                        |
| tingimisi enne tähtaega või karistuse kergendamise tõttu | 554   | 377   | 415   | 563                | 581   | conditionally before the end of sentence period or due to mitigation |
| armuandmise korras                                       | 1     | 2     | 4     | 6                  | 5     | due to pardoning                                                     |
| ravimatu haiguse tõttu                                   | 2     | 3     | 1     | 2                  | 6     | due to incurable illness                                             |
| muudel põhjustel                                         | 10    | 13    | 5     | 2                  | 6     | for other reasons                                                    |
| Surnud                                                   | 8     | 10    | 10    | 6                  | 16    | Deceased                                                             |
| <b>Eeluurimis- ja kohtualused</b>                        |       |       |       |                    |       | <b>Persons under investigation and prosecution</b>                   |
| Uued vahialused                                          | 3 411 | 3 388 | 2 867 | 2 646              | 2 648 | Newly taken into custody                                             |
| naised                                                   | 229   | 448   | 320   | 185                | 325   | females                                                              |
| alaealised (alla 18-aastased)                            | 341   | 231   | 263   | 304                | 441   | juveniles (under 18)                                                 |
| Vabastatud                                               | 647   | 1 188 | 1 996 | 3 836 <sup>a</sup> | 3 667 | Released                                                             |
| tõkendi muutumisel                                       | 697   | 106   | 177   | 253                | 158   | due to change of restraint                                           |
| kriminaalasja kohtu-eelse lõpetamise tõttu               | 28    | 7     | 67    | 3                  | 15    | due to pre-court closing of criminal case                            |
| muudel põhjustel                                         | 739   | 704   | 425   | 614                | 72    | for other reasons                                                    |
| Surnud                                                   | 4     | 2     | 10    | 3                  | 5     | Deceased                                                             |

<sup>a</sup> 2005. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>a</sup> *Adjusted 2005 data.*

Tabel 8 **Kriminaalhooldusalused, 2002–2006**  
 Table 8 *Offenders under probation, 2002–2006*  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Kokku</b>                     | 6 682 | 7 277 | 8 084 | 7 885 | 7 879 | <b>Total</b>                  |
| Naised                           | 516   | 576   | 656   | 571   | 616   | Females                       |
| Alaealised (alla 18-aastased)    | 645   | 634   | 459   | 384   | 375   | Juveniles (under 18)          |
| tütarlapsed                      | 64    | 59    | 48    | 30    | 57    | girls                         |
| Eesti kodakondsusega             | 5 008 | 5 367 | 6 088 | 5 977 | 5 929 | Estonian citizens             |
| Eestlased                        | 4 153 | 4 442 | 4 983 | 4 863 | 4 832 | Estonians                     |
| <b>Katseaja järgi</b>            |       |       |       |       |       | <b>By probation period</b>    |
| Kuni 1 aasta                     | 1 357 | 413   | 515   | 567   | 618   | Less than 1                   |
| 1 kuni alla 2 aasta              | 3 115 | 4 962 | 5 715 | 5 458 | 5 624 | 1 to less than 2              |
| 2 kuni alla 3 aasta              | 1 816 | 1 771 | 1 784 | 1 777 | 1 539 | 2 to less than 3              |
| Üle 3 aasta                      | 394   | 131   | 67    | 77    | 89    | Over 3                        |
| Teadmata                         | -     | -     | -     | 6     | 9     | Unknown                       |
| <b>Vanuse järgi, aastat</b>      |       |       |       |       |       | <b>By age, years</b>          |
| 18–20                            | 1 093 | 1 063 | 1 128 | 1 000 | 954   | 18–20                         |
| 21–24                            | 1 254 | 1 359 | 1 493 | 1 439 | 1 377 | 21–24                         |
| 25–29                            | 1 154 | 1 298 | 1 518 | 1 477 | 1 463 | 25–29                         |
| 30–39                            | 1 371 | 1 669 | 1 889 | 1 889 | 1 839 | 30–39                         |
| 40–49                            | 757   | 856   | 1 320 | 1 175 | 1 233 | 40–49                         |
| 50–59                            | 312   | 301   | 384   | 426   | 520   | 50–59                         |
| 60–64                            | 63    | 62    | 58    | 50    | 64    | 60–64                         |
| 65 ja vanemad                    | 33    | 45    | 35    | 45    | 54    | 65 and older                  |
| Teadmata                         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | Unknown                       |
| <b>Sotsiaalse seisundi järgi</b> |       |       |       |       |       | <b>By social status</b>       |
| Töötav                           | 2 715 | 3 015 | 3 371 | 3 671 | 4 130 | Employed                      |
| Õppiv                            | 875   | 861   | 850   | 684   | 572   | Studying                      |
| Pensionil                        | 265   | 280   | 342   | 386   | 442   | Retired                       |
| Sõjaväeteenistuses               | 18    | 16    | 13    | 8     | 11    | In military service           |
| Registreeritud töötuna           | 471   | 538   | 749   | 645   | 424   | Registered as unemployed      |
| Juhutöödel                       | 1 276 | 1 366 | 1 427 | 1 421 | 1 435 | At odd jobs                   |
| Ei tööta ega õpi                 | 1 062 | 1 116 | 798   | 667   | 486   | Neither employed nor studying |
| Määramata                        | -     | -     | 64    | 367   | 341   | Not specified                 |

Tabel 8 **Kriminaalhooldusalused, 2002–2006**  
 Table 8 *Offenders under probation, 2002–2006*  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                | 2002   | 2003  | 2004               | 2005   | 2006   | Järg — Cont.                                |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>Kriminaalkaristuste arvu järgi</b>          |        |       |                    |        |        | <b>By number of criminal convictions</b>    |
| Esimest korda                                  | 1 357  | 3 716 | 3 575 <sup>a</sup> | 3 385  | 3 503  | First time                                  |
| Teist korda                                    | 3 115  | 1 551 | 1 635 <sup>a</sup> | 1 605  | 1 506  | Second time                                 |
| Kolmandat korda                                | 1 816  | 821   | 1 053 <sup>a</sup> | 971    | 960    | Third time                                  |
| Neljandat ja enamat korda                      | 394    | 1 096 | 1 665 <sup>a</sup> | 1 705  | 1 647  | Fourth or more times                        |
| Teadmata                                       | -      | -     | 156                | 0      | 209    | Unknown                                     |
| <b>Toimepandud kuriteo järgi</b>               |        |       |                    |        |        | <b>By offence</b>                           |
| Isikuvastased kuriteod                         | 528    | 418   | 478                | 742    | 1 023  | Offences against a person                   |
| Varavastased kuriteod                          | 3 927  | 2 527 | 4 596              | 4 134  | 3 611  | Offences against property                   |
| Muud kuriteod                                  | 3 027  | 1 697 | 1 175              | 944    | 867    | Other offences                              |
| <b>Ettekanded kriminaalhooldusaluste kohta</b> |        |       |                    |        |        | <b>Reports on offenders under probation</b> |
| Korralised                                     | 16 723 | ..    | 16 776             | 17 817 | 11 809 | Regular                                     |
| Erakorralised                                  | 1 739  | 1 696 | 953                | 971    | 1 023  | Extraordinary                               |
| ettepanek pöörata karistus täitmisele          | 717    | ..    | ..                 | 575    | 576    | with the proposal to enforce the sentence   |

<sup>a</sup> 2004. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>a</sup> Adjusted 2004 data.

## Mõisted

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Alaealine</b>                   | Alla 18-aastane isik.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Avastatud kuritegu</b>          | Kuritegu, mille toimepannud isik(ud) on välja selgitatud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Esimese astme kohus</b>         | Maa- ja halduskohus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Esimese astme kuritegu</b>      | Süütegu, mille eest on karistusseadustikus raskeima karistusena ette nähtud tähtajaline vangistus üle viie aasta, eluaegne vangistus või sundlõpetamine (kriminaalkodeksis üle kaheksa aasta).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Jõustunud kohtuotsus</b>        | Kui apellatsioonkaebust või protesti ei esitatud, jõustub kohtuotsus nende esitamise tähtaja möödumisel. Apellatsioonkaebuse või protesti esitamisel jõustub kohtuotsus pärast kriminaalasja läbivaatamist kõrgemalseisvas kohtus (kui otsust ei tühistata).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Kriminaalhooldus-<br/>alune</b> | Tingimisi karistatud või tingimisi karitusest enne tähtaega vabastatud süüdimõistetu, kelle kohus on katseajaks kriminaalseaduses sätestatud korras kriminaalhooldaja järelevalve alla määranud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Kuritegu</b>                    | Karistusseadustikus sätestatud süütegu, mille eest on füüsilisele isikule põhikaristusena ette nähtud rahaline karistus või vangistus ja juriidilisele isikule rahaline karistus või sundlõpetamine. Põhikaristus võib olla ka teataval ametikohal töötamise või teataval tegevusalal tegutsemise õiguse äravõtmine ja arest.<br><br>Kuritegu võib olla tahtmatu või tahtlik. Tahtlus on kavatsetus, otsene ja kaudne tahtlus. Isik paneb teo toime kavatsetult, kui ta seab eesmärgiks süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu teostamise ja teab, et see saabub, või vähemalt peab seda võimalikuks. Isik paneb teo toime kavatsetult ka siis, kui ta kujutab endale ette, et süüteokoosseisule vastav asjaolu on eesmärgi saavutamise hädavajalik tingimus. Isik paneb teo toime otsese tahtlusega, kui ta teab, et teostab süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu, ja tahab või vähemalt mõnab seda. Isik paneb teo toime kaudse tahtlusega, kui ta peab võimalikuks süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu saabumist ja mõnab seda. |
| <b>Riigikohus</b>                  | Kõrgeima astme kohus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Teise astme kohus</b>           | Ringkonnakohus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Teise astme kuritegu</b>        | Süütegu, mille eest on karistusseadustikus karistusena ette nähtud tähtajaline vangistus kuni viis aastat või rahaline karistus (kriminaalkodeksis vabadusekaotus mitte üle kaheksa aasta).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## Metoodika

Registreeritud kuritegude, nende avastamise, eeluurimise peatamise ning kuriteo toimepannud isikute andmed saadakse Politseiametilt keskandmebaasi väljavõttena. 2002. aastani hõlmasid andmed ka kaitsepolitseis, 1998. aastast Kaitsejõudude Peastaabis ning 1999. aastast Maksu- ja Tolliametis, Piirivalveametis ja Tööinspeksioonis registreeritud kuritegusid.

Alates 1. septembrist 2002 jõustus Eestis uus karistusseadustik. Seetõttu ei ole kõikide kuritegude puhul võimalik võrrelda 2002. aasta andmeid varasematega. Samuti muutusid kuritegude raskusastmete definitsioonid. Esimese astme kuriteo eest on nüüd raskeima karistusena ette nähtud vähemalt viieaastane vangistus, kriminaalkodeksis oli alampiiir kaheksa aastat. 2003. aastast on mõiste **haldusõiguse rikkumised** asemel kasutusel **väärteoasjad**.

2002. aasta kriminaalkodeksi ja karistusseadustiku järgsed võrreldavad andmed on tinglikult summeeritud, vastupidisel juhul ei ole andmeid esitatud.

2004. aastal toimus prokuratuuri otseselt puudutava kriminaalmenetluse vallas kaks suurt reformi: muudeti prokuratuuriseadust ja asendati kriminaalmenetluse koodeks kriminaalmenetluse seadustikuga. Seetõttu ei saa prokuratuuri tööd kajastavaid andmeid varasemate aastatega võrrelda.

Kuriteo toimepanija on teada vaid avastatud kuritegude puhul. 1999. aastani avaldas Politseiamet avastatud kuritegudena ainult samal aastal sooritatud ja avastatud kuriteod, 1999. aastast aga ka need, mis on toime pandud varasematel aastatel ja avastatud käimasoleval aastal.

Justiitsministeeriumi kohtute osakonnalt on saadud esimese astme kohtute kriminaal-, tsiviil-, haldus- ja väärteoasjade ning teise astme kohtute töö koondandmed, samuti kõigi astmete kohtutes jõustunud kohtuotsusega kriminaalvastutusele võetud isikutele kohaldatud karistumäärade ja süüdimõistetute koondandmed, sh süüdimõistetute arv üksikute paragrahvide kaupa ja alaealiste süüdimõistetute andmed.

Info aasta jooksul vanglates viibinud isikute kohta pärineb Justiitsministeeriumi vanglate osakonnalt ning kriminaalhooldusaluste andmed Justiitsministeeriumi kohtute osakonna kriminaalhoolduse talitusest.

Riigikohtult on saadud andmed nende töö kohta ning Maksu- ja Tolliametilt tollieeskirja rikkumise kohta.

Õigusstatistikat mõjutavad otseselt teatud seadusemuudatused. Pidevalt on täiustatud nii kriminaalkodeksit kui ka teisi seadusi. Seda tuleb esitatud andmeid analüüsides arvestada.

## Definitions

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Cleared offence</b>        | <i>Person(s) who committed the offence has (have) been found out.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Court of 1st instance</b>  | <i>County or administrative courts.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Court of 2nd instance</b>  | <i>Circuit courts.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Criminal offence</b>       | <p><i>An offence that is provided for in the Penal Code and the principal punishment prescribed for which in the case of natural persons is a pecuniary punishment or imprisonment and in the case of legal persons, a pecuniary punishment or compulsory dissolution. The court can also impose the following principal penalties: deprivation of the right to be employed in a particular position or to operate in a particular area of activity, and arrest.</i></p> <p><i>The criminal offence can be unintended or intended. Intent is deliberate intent, direct intent or indirect intent. A person is deemed to have committed an act with deliberate intent if the aim of the person is to create circumstances that belong to the necessary elements of an offence and is aware that such circumstances occur or if he or she at least foresees the occurrence of such circumstances. A person is also deemed to have committed an act with deliberate intent if the person assumes that the circumstances that constitute the necessary elements of an offence are an essential prerequisite for the achievement of the aim. A person is deemed to have committed an act with direct intent if the person knowingly creates circumstances that belong to the necessary elements of an offence and wants or at least tacitly accepts the creation of the circumstances.</i></p> |
| <b>Definitively sentenced</b> | <i>If an appeal or protest was not filed, the court judgment enters into force upon the expiry of the time limit established for filing the appeal or protest. In case the appeal or protest was filed, the court judgment enters into force, unless it is disaffirmed, after the criminal case having been examined by the court of higher instance.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>First degree offence</b>   | <i>An offence the maximum punishment prescribed for which in the Penal Code is imprisonment for a term of more than five years, life imprisonment or compulsory dissolution (the Criminal Code — imprisonment for a term exceeding eight years).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Juvenile</b>               | <i>An under 18-year-old person.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Probationer</b>            | <i>A convicted offender who has been given a conditional sentence or released on parole and whom a court has placed under the supervision of a probation supervisor for a probationary period pursuant to the procedure provided for in the Criminal Code.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Second degree offence</b>  | <i>An offence for which the punishment prescribed in the Penal Code is imprisonment for a term of up to five years or a pecuniary punishment (the Criminal Code — imprisonment for a term not exceeding eight years).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>The Supreme Court</b>      | <i>The court of higher instance.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Methodology

*Statistics Estonia receives data on recorded criminal offences, their clearance and suspension of pre-trial investigation together with the data on offenders from the Police Board as an excerpt from their central database. Until 2002 the data included offences recorded at the Security Police Board, from 1998 also those recorded by the General Staff of the Defence Forces and from 1999 those recorded by the Tax and Customs Board, the Border Guard Administration and the Labour Inspectorate.*

*The new Penal Code entered into force on 1 September 2002. Therefore the data on some types of criminal offences are not comparable with those of the previous year. Also the definitions of the degrees of criminal offences were changed. The maximum punishment prescribed for a criminal offence in the first degree is imprisonment for a term of more than 5 years; in the Criminal Code the corresponding term was 8 years. Starting from 2003 the term 'administrative offence case' has been replaced by the term 'misdemeanour matter'.*

*The data for which the Criminal Code and the Penal Code are homologous are conventionally summed up in the 2002 review, if this was not the case the category is shown as not applicable.*

*In 2004 there were two important reforms concerning criminal procedure — the Prosecutor's Office Act was changed and the former Code of Criminal Procedure was replaced with the new Code of Criminal Procedure. That is the reason why some data on the work of the Prosecutor's Office are not comparable with the data for the previous years.*

*An offender is known only for cleared offences. Until 1999 among cleared offences only offences committed and cleared during the same year were shown. From 1999 offences committed in earlier years and cleared in the surveyed year were added.*

*The Department of Courts of the Ministry of Justice presents data on the total number of administrative, civil and criminal cases heard in courts of the first and second instances together with the data on persons (separately on juveniles) definitively sentenced for criminal offences in all courts by type of offence and type of punishment imposed.*

*Information on persons incarcerated in prisons is received from the Department of Prisons of the Ministry of Justice and on offenders under probation from the probation supervision division of the Department of Courts of the Ministry of Justice.*

*The Supreme Court present the data on their activities and the Tax and Customs Board present data on violations of customs rules.*

*Changes in legislation directly influence crime statistics. The Criminal Code and other acts are continuously being improved. When analysing the presented data this should be taken into consideration.*

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## SOTSIAALNE TÕRJUTUS

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## Ülevaade

Sotsiaalse tõrjutuse all mõistetakse protsessi, mis tõrjub osa inimesi ühiskonna äärealadele nii, et neil ei ole võimalik ühiskonnas täisväärtuslikult osaleda. Tõrjutuse põhjused võivad olla vaesus, vähene haridus, halb tervis või muud tegurid. Olukord, kus märkimisväärne osa ühiskonnaliikmetest kogeb igapäevaelus sotsiaalset tõrjutust, on negatiivsete tagajärgedega nii üksikindiviidile kui ka kogu ühiskonnale.

Viimastel aastatel on tõrjutust kui olulist sotsiaalset probleemi hakatud Euroopa tasemel üha enam teadvustama. Selle üks väljendus on ühtse sotsiaalse tõrjutuse indikaatorite süsteemi väljakujundamine (tuntud ka kui Laekeni indikaatorid), mis loob võimaluse adekvaatselt võrrelda olukorda kõigis Euroopa Liidu riikides.

Järgnevatel lehekülgedel on esitatud Laekeni indikaatorid aastate 2000–2004 kohta, mõne näitaja puhul aga aastani 2006. Vaesuse ja ebavõrdsuse korral tuleb arvestada, et 2000.–2002. aasta ja 2003.–2004. aasta indikaatorid ei ole täiesti võrreldavad. Kui 2000.–2002. aasta näitajad on leitud leibkonna eelarve uuringu (LEU) alusel, siis alates 2003. aastast on kasutatud Eesti sotsiaaluuringu (ESU) andmeid. Sotsiaaluuring korraldatakse sama meetodika järgi kõigis Euroopa Liidu riikides eesmärgiga koguda võrreldavaid andmeid sissetuleku ja elamistingimuste kohta. Sellega kaasneva suurema rahvusvahelise võrreldavusega väheneb kahjuks ajutiselt riigisisene võrreldavus. Kahe andmeallika, ESU ja LEU vahel on olulisi meetodilisi erinevusi, mistõttu võib 2003. aasta indikaatorites 2002. aastaga võrreldes olla suuremaid muutusi. Statistika kasutajal on oluline meeles pidada, et sellisel juhul on tegemist meetodilistest põhjustest tingitud katkestustega, mitte järskude muutustega ühiskondlikes protsessides.

Vaesuse defineerimiseks kasutatakse ekvivalentsissetulekut. Et leibkonna sissetulek sõltub oluliselt leibkonna struktuurist, vaadatakse leibkondade võrdlemiseks nende ekvivalentsissetulekut (leibkonna kogusissetulek jagatakse leibkonnaliikmete tarbimiskaalude summaga). Olulisim vaesuse indikaator on suhtelise vaesuse määr, mis on defineeritud kui nende isikute osatähtsus, kelle ekvivalentsissetulek on madalam kui 60% mediaansissetulekust. Suhtelise vaesuse piiriks oli 2004. aastal 27 981 krooni aastas. Sellest madalamat ekvivalentsissetulekut sai 18% Eesti elanikest. Kõige suurem risk vaesusesse sattuda on kuni 15-aastastel lastel, kellest 2004. aastal elas suhtelises vaesuses 22%, ja üle 65-aastastel eakatel, kellest oli vaeseid 20%. Noorte (16–24-aastaste) ja 50–64-aastaste hulgas oli vaesuse risk Eesti keskmisel tasemel. Keskmisest madalam oli suhtelise vaesuse määr 25–49-aastaste seas — 16%.

Eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenenud soorinevused vaesusesse sattumise tõenäosuses (suhtelises vaesuses elas 19% naistest ja 17% meestest) koguelanikkonna tasemel on enamasti tingitud suurtest soorinevustest vanemaealises rahvastikus. 50–64-aastastest meestest sai suhtelisest vaesuspiirist väiksemat sissetulekut viiendik, samas kui selles vanuses naiste sama näitaja oli Eesti keskmisest madalam. Ka üle 65-aastaste puhul on naistel meestest tunduvalt suurem oht vaesusesse sattuda. Selle põhjuseks on asjaolu, et üksi elavaid vanemaid naisi on meeste lühema eluea tõttu märksa rohkem kui samas vanuses üksi elavaid mehi.

Töötamine vähendab vaesusesse langemise riski oluliselt. Töötavatest elanikest oli 2004. aastal sissetulek suhtelise vaesuse piirist madalam igal kolmeteistkümnendal, mittetöötavate elanike puhul aga peaaegu igal kolmandal. Mittetöötajatest on kõige halvemas olukorras töötud, kellest enamik on vaesuses. Töö tähtsust näitab ka see, et suhtelise vaesuse määr on eelmise aastaga võrreldes mittetöötajate hulgas tõusnud. Vanaduspensionäridest elab allpool suhtelise vaesuse piiri veidi alla veerandi.

Suhtelisse vaesusesse sattumise risk sõltub suuresti ka leibkonna struktuurist. Kõige suuremas vaesusriskis on leibkonnad, kus on vaid üks täiskasvanud liige. Ühe liikmega leibkondadest on liikme vanusest sõltumata suhtelises vaesuses rohkem kui kolmandik. Veelgi halvem on olukord siis, kui peale ühe täiskasvanu on leibkonnas laps või lapsed — üksikvanema leibkondadesse kuuluvatest isikutest 40% peab toime tulema suhtelise vaesuse piirist väiksema sissetulekuga. Peale üksikvanema leibkonna on vaesusrisk suhteliselt suur ka leibkonnas, kus kaks vanemat kasvatab kolme või enam last. Väiksema laste arvu puhul on ka vaesusesse sattumise tõenäosus väiksem. Samuti on vaesuse oht väiksem lasteta paaridel. Pensionäripaaride liikmetest on vaesed vaid veidi üle kümnendiku.

Üksikudel pensionäridel on aga vaesusesse sattumise risk suurem — suhtelises vaesuses elab neist 41%.

Heaoluriigi efektiivsusest vaesuse vähendamisel annab hea pildi suhtelise vaesuse määra võrdlemine sama näitajaga juhul, kui sotsiaalseid siirdeid (riiklikke ja kohaliku omavalitsuse toetusi ja hüvitisi) ei ole sissetulekute hulka arvestatud. Ilma mingisuguste sotsiaalsete siireteta elanuks 2004. aastal vaesuses 39% elanikkonnast tegeliku 18% asemel. Niisiis vähendasid sotsiaalsed siirded vaeste hulka ligi poole võrra. Samas läheb lõviosa vaesuse vähenemisest vanadus- ja toitjakaotuspensionide arvele. Muud hüvitised (sh töövõimetuspension, lapsetoetused ja haigusrahad) tõid 2004. aastal vaesusest välja 6% Eesti elanikest. Et eelmise aastaga võrreldes on siirete tõttu vaesusest pääsenute osatähtsus jäänud samaks, võib järeldada, et vaesuses elavate inimeste osatähtsuse vähenemine on peamiselt tingitud elujärje paranemisest, mitte sotsiaaltoetuste suurenemisest.

Siirete roll on vanuseti erinev. Lastest pääses tänu hüvitistele ja toetustele vaesusest 13%, neist 10% muude siirete, enamjaolt peretoetuste tõttu. Kui 16–64-aastastest oleks siireteta olnud vaesuses ligi 30%, siis 65-aastastest ja vanematest oleks allpool suhtelise vaesuse piiri elanud rohkem kui 80%. Suurim roll on selle vanuserühma puhul muidugi pensionidel, mis toovad vaesusest välja 60% vanemaealistest. Muude siirete osa on selle kõrval suhteliselt väike: vaid 3%-l selle vanuserühma inimestest tõuseb sissetulek vaesuse piirist kõrgemaks tänu nendele. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenes 2004. aastal eakate puhul mõnevõrra pensionide tähtsus vaesuse vähendamisel, muude toetuste osatähtsus aga vähenes.

Vaesuse süvik näitab, kui palju erineb vaeste mediaansissetulek suhtelise vaesuse piirist ehk teisisõnu, kui vaesed on vaesed. Varasemate aastatega võrreldes ei ole vaeste olukord märgatavalt paranenud. Allpool suhtelise vaesuse piiri elavate isikute mediaansissetulek on endiselt vaesuse piirist keskmiselt ligi veerandi võrra väiksem. Sügavaimas vaesuses on lapsed, samas jääb pensioniealiste vaeste sissetulek kõige enam vaesuspiiri lähedale.

Siiski ei ole vaesus sotsiaalse tõrjutuse ainus dimensioon. Täisväärtuslikku ühiskonnas osalemist mõjutavad peale selle veel tööturul osalemine, haridus ja tervis. Töötamine on üks olulisimaid, kuigi alati mitte piisav tegur, mis aitab sotsiaalset tõrjutust vältida. Sellest aspektist on tähtis nende isikute osatähtsus, kes küll soovivad tööturul osaleda, kuid ei ole pikema aja vältel olnud suutelised tööd leidma. Kui kogu töötuse määr on viimastel aastatel langenud, siis pikaajaliste töötute osatähtsus kõigi töötute hulgas kuni 2005. aastani hoopis suurenes. 2006. aastal oli aasta või kauem tööd otsinute osatähtsus kõigi töötute seas kahanenud alla poole, millest võib välja lugeda, et üha suurenev tööjõupuudus on jõudnud ka pikaajaliste töötuteni. Pikaajalise ja väga pikaajalise (üle kahe aasta kestva) töötuse määr on viimastel aastatel koos üldise töötuse määraga veidi langenud, olles 2006. aastal vastavalt 3% ja 2%.

Kolmas sotsiaalse tõrjutuse riski suurendav tegur on madal haridustase. 2005. aastal oli põhiharidus või sellest madalam haridus ligi viiendikul Eesti 25-aastastel ja vanematel elanikel. Muidugi on haridustase tugevalt seotud vanusega: kui 25–49-aastaste seas oli madala haridusega vähem kui kümnendik, siis üle 65-aastastest ligi pool. Alla 25-aastaste puhul on oluline näitaja nende osatähtsus, kellel on põhiharidus või sellest madalam haridustase ja kes ei käi enam koolis. 2006. aastal oli kuni 25-aastastest varakult haridustee katkestanud 13%.

## Overview

*Social exclusion is understood as a process by which some people are forced to the margins of society, where they are unable to fully participate in the social life. The exclusion can be caused by poverty, low levels of education, ill health or other factors. The situation where a substantial proportion of society experiences social exclusion in their daily life has negative consequences both for the individuals as well as for the society at large.*

*In recent years, social exclusion has been more and more recognised as a social problem at the European level. One sign of this is the development of the common system of indicators*

to measure social exclusion, also known as the Laeken indicators, which give the possibility to compare the situation in all of the EU countries.

In the following pages the Laeken indicators are brought out for the period of 2000–2004 but on some occasions until the year 2006. In the case of indicators relating to poverty and inequality it is important to keep in mind that the figures for 2000–2002 and for 2003–2004 are not fully comparable. While the indicators for 2000–2002 are calculated on the basis of the Household Budget Survey (HBS), the indicators for 2003 and onwards are drawn from the Estonian Social Survey (ESS). The latter is conducted in all EU countries following the same methodological principles with the aim of collecting comparable data on income and living conditions across the EU. The enhanced international comparability of income statistics unfortunately brings along temporary reduction in data comparability across different years within a country. The two data sources — the HBS and the ESS have several substantial methodological differences, which can lead to bigger changes in indicators between 2002 and 2003. The user of statistical data has therefore to keep in mind that the discontinuities that may occur are methodological in nature and do not necessarily reflect the underlying social changes.

To define poverty equalised income is used. As a household's income depends largely on the household structure, the equalised income, i.e. the households' total income divided by their equivalence scales, should be used to compare incomes of households with different structures. The main poverty indicator is the at-risk-of-poverty rate, which is defined as the share of people receiving equalised income that is at least 60% lower than the overall median income. In 2004, the at-risk-of-poverty threshold was 27,981 kroons per year. 18% of the Estonian population received the equalised income that remained below this level. By age, children aged 15 or less face the greatest risk of falling into poverty — in 2004, 22% of this age group lived in relative poverty. Also the oldest age group (people aged 65 or over) has one of the highest risks to fall into poverty — 20% in 2004. The youth (aged 16–24) and 50–64-year-olds have the same at-risk-of-poverty rate as the national average. The at-risk-of-poverty rate was lower than the national average among 25–49-year-olds — 16%.

Compared to the previous year the increasing gender differences in poverty at the overall level — 19% of women and 17% of men lived in relative poverty — are mainly caused by gender differences among older population. One fifth of men aged 50–64 receive income that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, whereas the same figure for women in this age group is below the national average. Women also run a considerably higher risk of falling into poverty in the oldest age group. This is caused by the fact that the number of single elderly women is subject to their higher life expectancy much more than the number of single elderly men.

Employment reduces the poverty risk substantially. In 2004, every thirteenth of the employed population was in poverty; among those not in employment nearly every third was in the same situation. Of the latter group, the unemployed are by far the worst off — more than half of them receive income that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold. The importance of being in employment is also confirmed by the fact that compared to the previous year the at-risk-of-poverty rate among the unemployed has increased. Slightly less than one quarter of the retired is in poverty.

Falling into poverty depends largely on the household structure. The risk of poverty is the highest in the households with only one adult member. Regardless of the age, one third of the one-person households are in poverty. The situation is even worse when there is a child or children in the household — 40% of people in single parent households are in relative poverty. In addition to single parent households, the households with two parents and three or more children also run a higher than average risk of falling into poverty. In general, the lower the number of children in a two-parent household, the lower the share of persons in poverty. The risk of poverty is also lower among childless couples. Only slightly more than one tenth of the retired couples receive an income that remains below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold. Single pensioners, however, have a higher risk of falling into poverty — 41%

The efficiency of the welfare state is well reflected in the comparison of the at-risk-of-poverty rate with the same measure in case the social transfers (benefits paid by the state and local authorities) are not considered as income. In 2004, without any social transfers, 39% of the

Estonian population would have lived in poverty, as opposed to 18% if the social transfers are taken into account. Thus, the social transfers serve to reduce the number of the poor by one half. Still, most of this reduction is due to the old age and survivors' pensions. In 2004, other benefits (disability benefits, child benefits, sickness benefits, etc.) prevented 6% of the Estonian population from falling into poverty. Since compared to the previous year the share of the population having escaped from poverty due to social transfers remained the same, the reduction in the at-risk-of-poverty rate is due to the improvement in the living standard not due to the increase in social benefits.

The role of the social transfers varies by age. Social transfers help 13% of children to avoid poverty; 10% of this is due to other transfers, mainly family related benefits. While around 30% of the persons aged 16–64 would have been in poverty without social transfers, over 80% of the elderly would have had an income below the overall at-risk-of-poverty threshold. Naturally, pensions play the greatest role in this age group with 60% of people escaping poverty when the pensions are taken into account. Compared to that other transfers play a marginal part by helping 3% of the elderly to avoid poverty. In 2004 compared to the previous year the share of pensions in reducing poverty has slightly increased whereas the share of other benefits has decreased.

The relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap indicates the difference between in the median income of the poor population and the national median income, i.e. how poor are the poor. Compared to the previous year, the situation of the poor has not improved considerably. The median income of the population living below the relative at-risk-of-poverty threshold has remained at the level of one fourth of the national poverty threshold. Children are in the deepest poverty, whereas the income of pensioners in poverty is the closest to the national poverty line.

Poverty is of course not the only dimension of social exclusion. The full inclusion in society is also dependent on the participation in the labour market, educational attainment and health. Employment is the most significant although not always a sufficient factor, which helps people to avoid social exclusion. From this perspective, the share of people wishing to participate in the labour market but unable to find steady employment over a long period of time, is important. While the overall unemployment rate has been decreasing in the last couple of years, the share of long-term unemployed had been increasing until the year 2005. In 2006, the share of the unemployed searching for work for a year or longer has decreased more than a half, which indicates that the increasing labour shortage has reached the long-term unemployed. The long-term and very long-term (two years or more) unemployment rate has decreased slightly in the past years along with the overall unemployment rate, amounting to 3% and 2% of the labour force respectively in 2006.

The third factor increasing the risk of social exclusion is low educational attainment. In 2005, nearly one fifth of the Estonian population aged 25 or older had basic education or less. Educational attainment is, of course, closely related to age — while less than 10% of people aged 25–49 had obtained basic education or less, in the case of people aged 65 or more almost half of the population had basic education or less. For the population aged less than 25, the share of people with a low level of education and no longer enrolled at school, is an essential indicator. In 2006, 13% of young people had left school before obtaining secondary or the equivalent level of education.

Tabel 1 **Aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulek ja suhtelise vaesuse piir, 2000–2004**  
Tabel 1 **Equalised yearly disposable income and at-risk-of-poverty threshold, 2000–2004**  
(krooni — kroons)

|                                                                    | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   |                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Keskmine aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulek                            | 38 012 | 39 569 | 43 177 | 50 763 | 56 790 | Mean equalised yearly disposable income                                 |
| Aasta mediaanekvivalentnetosissetulek                              | 29 800 | 31 508 | 34 614 | 40 122 | 46 635 | Median equalised yearly disposable income                               |
| Suhtelise vaesuse piir                                             | 17 880 | 18 905 | 20 768 | 24 073 | 27 981 | At-risk-of-poverty threshold                                            |
| Suhtelise vaesuse piir, kui leibkonnas on 2 täiskasvanut ja 2 last | 37 548 | 39 700 | 43 613 | 50 554 | 58 760 | At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a household of 2 adults and 2 children |

Tabel 2 Suhtelise vaesuse määr vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2004

Table 2 At-risk-of-poverty rate by age and sex, 2000–2004  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 18,3 | 18,2 | 17,9 | 20,2 | 18,3 | Total        |
| mehed         | 17,3 | 17,4 | 17,0 | 19,5 | 17,4 | males        |
| naised        | 19,1 | 18,9 | 18,7 | 20,7 | 19,2 | females      |
| 0–15          | 21,3 | 18,9 | 17,9 | 22,9 | 21,5 | 0–15         |
| 0–64          | 18,7 | 18,2 | 18,3 | 20,1 | 18,0 | 0–64         |
| mehed         | 18,5 | 18,5 | 18,4 | 20,3 | 18,4 | males        |
| naised        | 18,8 | 18,0 | 18,3 | 19,9 | 17,5 | females      |
| 16 ja vanemad | 17,5 | 18,1 | 18,0 | 19,6 | 17,7 | 16 and older |
| mehed         | 16,3 | 16,8 | 16,6 | 18,6 | 16,2 | males        |
| naised        | 18,5 | 19,1 | 19,1 | 20,4 | 18,9 | females      |
| 16–64         | 17,9 | 18,0 | 18,5 | 19,3 | 17,1 | 16–64        |
| mehed         | 17,8 | 18,1 | 18,3 | 19,5 | 17,3 | males        |
| naised        | 17,9 | 18,0 | 18,6 | 19,2 | 16,9 | females      |
| 16–24         | 21,7 | 20,5 | 20,9 | 21,1 | 18,2 | 16–24        |
| mehed         | 21,4 | 19,0 | 19,9 | 18,7 | 18,7 | males        |
| naised        | 22,0 | 22,0 | 22,0 | 23,7 | 17,6 | females      |
| 25–49         | 18,5 | 17,6 | 17,1 | 18,8 | 16,2 | 25–49        |
| mehed         | 17,8 | 17,9 | 16,6 | 18,7 | 15,5 | males        |
| naised        | 19,1 | 17,3 | 17,6 | 18,9 | 16,8 | females      |
| 50–64         | 13,9 | 17,1 | 19,0 | 19,0 | 18,0 | 50–64        |
| mehed         | 14,6 | 17,7 | 20,3 | 21,8 | 19,9 | males        |
| naised        | 13,4 | 16,6 | 18,1 | 16,8 | 16,5 | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 16,0 | 18,1 | 15,8 | 20,5 | 20,3 | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 7,5  | 9,1  | 6,6  | 13,2 | 9,6  | males        |
| naised        | 20,6 | 22,9 | 20,8 | 24,1 | 25,5 | females      |

Tabel 3 Suhtelise vaesuse määr peamise hõiveseisundi ja soo järgi, 2000–2004

Table 3 At-risk-of-poverty rate by most frequent labour status and sex, 2000–2004  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Hõiveseisund, sugu  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Labour status, sex |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Hõivatud            | 9,6  | 9,5  | 9,0  | 9,1  | 7,5  | Employed           |
| mehed               | 8,6  | 8,7  | 8,3  | 8,5  | 6,9  | males              |
| naised              | 10,5 | 10,3 | 9,8  | 9,7  | 8,1  | females            |
| Palgatöötajad       | 9,0  | 9,1  | 8,7  | 7,0  | 5,4  | Wage employees     |
| mehed               | 7,7  | 8,1  | 7,7  | 5,8  | 4,3  | males              |
| naised              | 10,1 | 10,0 | 9,7  | 8,0  | 6,5  | females            |
| Ettevõtjad          | ...  | ...  | ...  | 35,4 | 31,1 | Self-employed      |
| mehed               | ...  | ...  | ...  | 32,3 | 30,4 | males              |
| naised              | ...  | ...  | ...  | 41,4 | 32,6 | females            |
| Mittehõivatud       | 26,3 | 27,0 | 27,3 | 30,9 | 29,7 | Not at work        |
| mehed               | 26,8 | 27,4 | 27,4 | 30,7 | 29,4 | males              |
| naised              | 25,9 | 26,8 | 27,3 | 30,9 | 29,9 | females            |
| Töötud              | 49,5 | 46,9 | 48,4 | 58,7 | 60,0 | Unemployed         |
| mehed               | 49,0 | 50,0 | 49,8 | 60,5 | 61,4 | males              |
| naised              | 50,0 | 43,4 | 46,8 | 55,4 | 57,5 | females            |
| Vanaduspensionärid  | 18,1 | 21,0 | 20,6 | 25,0 | 22,8 | Retired            |
| mehed               | 14,3 | 15,7 | 15,2 | 22,8 | 10,8 | males              |
| naised              | 20,0 | 23,7 | 23,4 | 26,2 | 28,0 | females            |
| Muud mitteaktiivsed | 27,9 | 27,0 | 28,3 | 30,8 | 29,2 | Other inactive     |
| mehed               | 27,3 | 29,1 | 30,0 | 24,0 | 31,6 | males              |
| naised              | 28,3 | 25,7 | 27,2 | 34,6 | 27,6 | females            |

Tabel 4 Suhtelise vaesuse määr leibkonnatüübi järgi, 2000–2004

Table 4 At-risk-of-poverty rate by household type, 2000–2004

(protsenti isikutest — percentage of all persons)

| Leibkonnatüüp                              | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Household type                                        |
|--------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Kõik lasteta leibkonnad                    | 16,6 | 18,0 | 18,5 | 19,7 | 19,0 | All households without children                       |
| Üheliikmeline leibkond                     | 30,1 | 33,3 | 34,9 | 36,8 | 36,4 | One-person household                                  |
| mehed                                      | 31,7 | 32,5 | 35,2 | 38,7 | 34,8 | males                                                 |
| naised                                     | 29,3 | 33,6 | 34,8 | 35,8 | 37,2 | females                                               |
| Üksik alla 65-aastane                      | 29,4 | 32,0 | 36,5 | 36,1 | 32,5 | Single person aged under 65                           |
| Üksik vähemalt 65-aastane                  | 31,0 | 34,9 | 32,7 | 37,6 | 40,9 | Single person aged over 64                            |
| Paar, kellest vähemalt üks alla 65-aastane | 11,8 | 13,6 | 14,6 | 14,9 | 14,8 | Couple in which at least one partner is aged under 65 |
| Üle 65-aastane paar                        | 9,0  | 10,2 | 6,9  | 11,6 | 10,6 | Couple aged over 65                                   |
| Muu lasteta leibkond                       | 13,5 | 11,5 | 13,1 | 10,1 | 8,8  | Other household without children                      |
| Kõik lastega leibkonnad                    | 19,5 | 18,3 | 17,5 | 19,9 | 17,7 | All households with children                          |
| Ühe või enama lapsega üksikvanem           | 37,2 | 29,2 | 35,2 | 44,7 | 40,3 | Single parent with child(ren)                         |
| Ühe lapsega paar                           | 13,0 | 15,6 | 12,7 | 16,1 | 13,0 | Couple with one child                                 |
| Kahe lapsega paar                          | 16,4 | 15,1 | 15,2 | 17,2 | 12,4 | Couple with two children                              |
| Vähemalt kolme lapsega paar                | 22,9 | 20,8 | 20,0 | 26,3 | 25,0 | Couple with at least three children                   |
| Muu lastega leibkond                       | 19,3 | 18,5 | 15,7 | 11,8 | 13,0 | Other household with children                         |

Tabel 5 Suhtelise vaesuse määr leibkonna tööintensiivsuse järgi, 2003–2004

Table 5 At-risk-of-poverty rate by work intensity of a household, 2003–2004

(protsenti isikutest — percentage of all persons)

| Töö intensiivsus leibkonnas                                     | 2003 | 2004 | Work intensity of a household                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lasteta leibkond, minimaalne tööintensiivsus                    | 50,3 | 57,3 | Household without children, minimum work intensity           |
| Lasteta leibkond, mõningane tööintensiivsus                     | 13,8 | 12,2 | Household without children, partial work intensity           |
| Lasteta leibkond, maksimaalne tööintensiivsus                   | 5,7  | 4,7  | Household without children, maximum work intensity           |
| Lastega leibkond, minimaalne tööintensiivsus                    | 77,7 | 80,8 | Household with children, minimum work intensity              |
| Lastega leibkond, madal, kuid mitte minimaalne tööintensiivsus  | 55,5 | 57,4 | Household with children, low but not minimum work intensity  |
| Lastega leibkond, kõrge, kuid mitte maksimaalne tööintensiivsus | 18,3 | 14,2 | Household with children, high but not maximum work intensity |
| Lastega leibkond, maksimaalne tööintensiivsus                   | 8,4  | 7,0  | Household with children, maximum work intensity              |

Tabel 6 Suhtelise vaesuse määr suhtelise vaesuse piiri ja soo järgi, 2000–2004

Table 6 At-risk-of-poverty rate by at-risk-of-poverty threshold and sex, 2000–2004

(protsenti — percentage)

| Suhtelise vaesuse piir, sugu | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | At-risk-of-poverty threshold, sex |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 40% mediaansissetulekust     | 6,4  | 6,7  | 6,9  | 8,3  | 7,1  | 40% of median income              |
| mehed                        | 6,6  | 7,1  | 7,3  | 8,9  | 7,7  | males                             |
| naised                       | 6,3  | 6,3  | 6,6  | 7,8  | 6,5  | females                           |
| 50% mediaansissetulekust     | 11,8 | 11,2 | 11,1 | 13,0 | 11,3 | 50% of median income              |
| mehed                        | 11,9 | 11,7 | 11,5 | 13,4 | 11,7 | males                             |
| naised                       | 11,8 | 10,9 | 10,8 | 12,7 | 10,9 | females                           |
| 60% mediaansissetulekust     | 18,3 | 18,2 | 17,9 | 20,2 | 18,3 | 60% of median income              |
| mehed                        | 17,3 | 17,4 | 17,0 | 19,5 | 17,4 | males                             |
| naised                       | 19,1 | 18,9 | 18,7 | 20,7 | 19,2 | females                           |
| 70% mediaansissetulekust     | 26,8 | 26,3 | 25,9 | 28,2 | 26,2 | 70% of median income              |
| mehed                        | 24,9 | 24,6 | 24,0 | 25,7 | 23,9 | males                             |
| naised                       | 28,5 | 27,7 | 27,6 | 30,3 | 28,1 | females                           |

Tabel 7 **Ajas ankurdatud vaesuse määr vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2004**  
Table 7 *At-risk-of-poverty rate anchored in time by age and sex, 2000–2004*  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 19,7 | 18,5 | 15,2 | 14,5 | 9,6  | Total        |
| mehed         | 18,5 | 17,7 | 14,7 | 14,8 | 10,2 | males        |
| naised        | 20,8 | 19,2 | 15,5 | 14,3 | 9,1  | females      |
| 0–15          | 22,7 | 19,3 | 15,8 | 18,8 | 13,1 | 0–15         |
| 16 ja vanemad | 19,0 | 18,3 | 15,0 | 13,6 | 8,9  | 16 and older |
| mehed         | 17,5 | 17,0 | 14,3 | 13,7 | 9,4  | males        |
| naised        | 20,2 | 19,4 | 15,6 | 13,5 | 8,5  | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 18,3 | 18,6 | 10,3 | 8,2  | 4,1  | 65 and older |

Tabel 8 **Leibkonnaliikmete sissetuleku ebavõrdsuse näitajad, 2000–2004**  
Table 8 *Indicators of income inequality of household members, 2000–2004*

|                          | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |                      |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|
| Gini koefitsient         | 36,2 | 35,3 | 35,2 | 37,4 | 34,1 | Gini coefficient     |
| Kvintilide suhte kordaja | 6,3  | 6,1  | 6,1  | 7,2  | 5,9  | Quintile share ratio |

Tabel 9 **Suhtelise vaesuse määr enne sotsiaalseid siirdeid (sh pensionid) vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2004**

Table 9 *At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers (including pensions) by age and sex, 2000–2004*  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 42,4 | 41,5 | 41,6 | 40,8 | 39,0 | Total        |
| mehed         | 39,5 | 38,7 | 39,4 | 37,8 | 36,3 | males        |
| naised        | 44,8 | 43,8 | 43,4 | 43,3 | 41,3 | females      |
| 0–15          | 36,6 | 33,0 | 32,1 | 35,8 | 35,0 | 0–15         |
| 16 ja vanemad | 43,8 | 43,5 | 43,8 | 41,8 | 39,8 | 16 and older |
| mehed         | 40,6 | 39,9 | 40,8 | 38,2 | 36,2 | males        |
| naised        | 46,5 | 46,4 | 46,2 | 44,8 | 42,7 | females      |
| 16–64         | 34,6 | 33,6 | 34,1 | 31,6 | 29,2 | 16–64        |
| mehed         | 33,1 | 31,9 | 33,1 | 30,6 | 28,3 | males        |
| naised        | 35,9 | 35,2 | 35,0 | 32,6 | 30,1 | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 85,8 | 86,0 | 85,9 | 83,7 | 82,6 | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 86,2 | 86,7 | 85,6 | 82,8 | 82,8 | males        |
| naised        | 85,6 | 85,6 | 86,0 | 84,1 | 82,6 | females      |

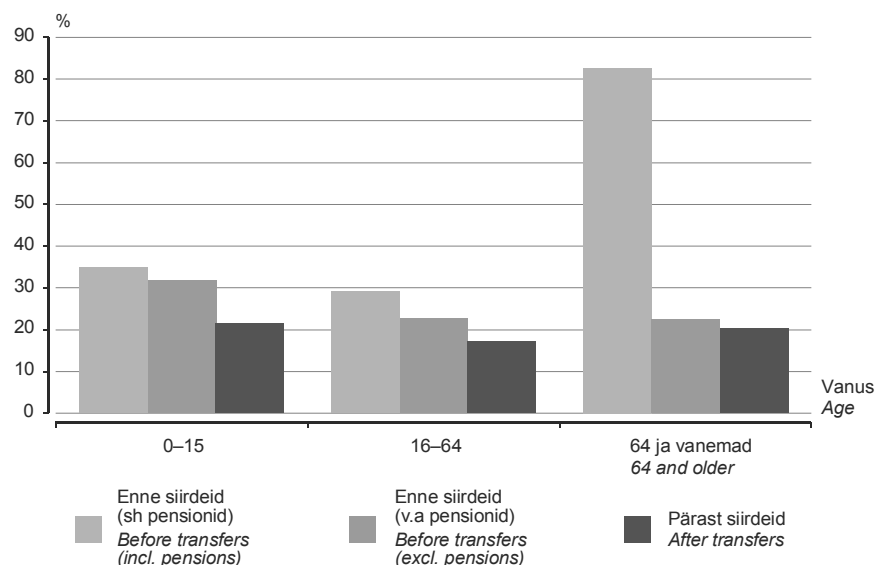
Tabel 10 **Suhtelise vaesuse määr enne sotsiaalseid siirdeid (v.a pensionid) vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2004**

Table 10 *At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers (excluding pensions) by age and sex, 2000–2004*  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 25,5 | 25,2 | 25,3 | 26,2 | 24,2 | Total        |
| mehed         | 24,5 | 24,5 | 24,8 | 25,3 | 23,2 | males        |
| naised        | 26,4 | 25,7 | 25,7 | 26,9 | 25,1 | females      |
| 0–15          | 33,2 | 29,7 | 29,2 | 32,5 | 31,8 | 0–15         |
| 16 ja vanemad | 23,6 | 24,1 | 24,4 | 24,9 | 22,7 | 16 and older |
| mehed         | 22,3 | 22,7 | 23,4 | 23,4 | 20,7 | males        |
| naised        | 24,7 | 25,1 | 25,3 | 26,0 | 24,2 | females      |
| 16–64         | 24,5 | 24,5 | 25,3 | 24,7 | 22,7 | 16–64        |
| mehed         | 24,3 | 24,6 | 25,6 | 24,6 | 20,7 | males        |
| naised        | 24,7 | 24,5 | 25,1 | 24,8 | 23,1 | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 19,4 | 22,1 | 20,4 | 25,4 | 22,4 | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 9,8  | 12,0 | 10,3 | 16,5 | 11,2 | males        |
| naised        | 24,5 | 27,5 | 25,9 | 29,9 | 27,9 | females      |



Diagramm 1 **Suhtelise vaesuse määr enne ja pärast siirdeid vanuse järgi, 2004**  
 Diagram 1 *At-risk-of-poverty rate before and after transfers by age, 2004*



Tabel 11 **Suhtelise vaesuse süvik vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2004**  
 Table 11 *Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap by age and sex, 2000–2004*  
 (suhtelises vaesuses isikute mediaansissetuleku kaugus vaesuse piirist, % —  
 the distance of median income of persons at-risk-of-poverty from the at-risk-of-poverty threshold)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 24,7 | 23,8 | 24,0 | 26,3 | 24,0 | Total        |
| mehed         | 26,7 | 27,6 | 27,6 | 29,0 | 28,6 | males        |
| naised        | 23,2 | 21,7 | 21,9 | 22,5 | 20,8 | females      |
| 0–15          | 26,4 | 26,9 | 27,2 | 33,0 | 30,5 | 0–15         |
| 16 ja vanemad | 24,2 | 23,2 | 23,3 | 24,6 | 22,4 | 16 and older |
| mehed         | 26,4 | 28,3 | 27,8 | 28,1 | 28,2 | males        |
| naised        | 23,1 | 19,5 | 20,9 | 20,8 | 19,2 | females      |
| 16–64         | 27,6 | 26,9 | 27,7 | 30,2 | 28,5 | 16–64        |
| mehed         | 27,6 | 30,0 | 29,3 | 30,3 | 30,0 | males        |
| naised        | 27,5 | 24,2 | 25,9 | 30,2 | 27,4 | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 11,1 | 11,1 | 9,6  | 9,3  | 11,0 | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 10,1 | 9,7  | 8,1  | 11,8 | 13,2 | males        |
| naised        | 11,4 | 11,1 | 10,1 | 9,3  | 10,7 | females      |

Tabel 12 **Pikaajalised töötud soo järgi, 2000–2006**  
 Table 12 *Long-term unemployed by sex, 2000–2006*  
 (protsenti töötutest — percentage of the unemployed)

| Sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Sex     |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Kokku  | 45,8 | 48,5 | 52,4 | 45,9 | 52,2 | 53,4 | 48,2 | Total   |
| mehed  | 48,3 | 52,4 | 58,3 | 47,4 | 54,2 | 48,2 | 50,6 | males   |
| naised | 42,7 | 44,1 | 45,6 | 44,3 | 49,7 | 59,9 | 45,6 | females |

Tabel 13 **Pikaajalise töötuse määr soo järgi, 2000–2006**  
 Table 13 *Long-term unemployment rate by sex, 2000–2006*  
 (protsenti — percentage)

| Sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Sex     |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Kokku  | 5,9  | 6,0  | 5,4  | 4,6  | 5,0  | 4,2  | 2,8  | Total   |
| mehed  | 6,7  | 6,6  | 6,3  | 4,8  | 5,6  | 4,2  | 3,1  | males   |
| naised | 5,0  | 5,4  | 4,4  | 4,4  | 4,4  | 4,2  | 2,6  | females |

Tabel 14 Väga pikaajalise töötuse määr soo järgi, 2000–2006

Table 14 Very long-term unemployment rate by sex, 2000–2006  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Sugu   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Sex     |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Kokku  | 3,4  | 3,9  | 3,5  | 3,0  | 3,3  | 2,8  | 1,7  | Total   |
| mehed  | 4,0  | 4,3  | 4,3  | 3,5  | 3,5  | 2,8  | 1,9  | males   |
| naised | 2,9  | 3,4  | 2,7  | 2,6  | 3,0  | 2,7  | 1,4  | females |

Tabel 15 Elanikud mittetöötavates leibkondades vanuse ja soo järgi, 2000–2006

Table 15 Population of jobless households by age and sex, 2000–2006  
(protsenti vastavast rühmast — percentage of the corresponding group)

| Vanus, sugu | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Age, sex |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| 0–17        | 8,6  | 11,2 | 10,1 | 9,0  | 9,6  | 9,1  | 8,2  | 0–17     |
| 18–59       | 9,6  | 11,0 | 10,8 | 10,9 | 9,5  | 8,5  | 6,0  | 18–59    |
| mehed       | 9,7  | 10,9 | 10,6 | 11,3 | 10,2 | 10,2 | 6,1  | males    |
| naised      | 9,6  | 11,1 | 10,9 | 10,5 | 8,7  | 7,0  | 5,8  | females  |

Tabel 16 18–24-aastased vara koolist lahkunud soo järgi, 2000–2006

Table 16 Early school leavers aged 18–24 by sex, 2000–2006  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Sugu   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005   | 2006   | Sex     |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|--------|--------|---------|
| Kokku  | 14,2   | 14,1   | 12,6  | 11,8 | 13,7 | 14,0   | 13,2   | Total   |
| mehed  | 16,3   | 17,1   | 15,6  | 16,1 | 20,5 | (17,4) | (19,6) | males   |
| naised | (12,1) | (11,0) | (9,6) | ...  | ...  | (10,7) | ...    | females |

Tabel 17 Madala haridusega rahvastik vanuse ja soo järgi, 2004–2005

Table 17 Population with low level of education by age and sex, 2004–2005  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Vanus, sugu   | 2004 | 2005 | Age, sex     |
|---------------|------|------|--------------|
| 25 ja vanemad | 20,8 | 19,8 | 25 and older |
| mehed         | 19,3 | 18,2 | males        |
| naised        | 22,0 | 21,1 | females      |
| 25–49         | 8,9  | 8,9  | 25–49        |
| mehed         | 11,0 | 10,7 | males        |
| naised        | 7,0  | 7,2  | females      |
| 50–64         | 17,7 | 15,5 | 50–64        |
| mehed         | 19,3 | 17,4 | males        |
| naised        | 16,5 | 14,0 | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 50,0 | 47,6 | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 45,5 | 42,6 | males        |
| naised        | 52,2 | 50,2 | females      |

Tabel 18 Halva või väga halva tervisega isikud sissetuleku kvintiili, vanuse ja soo järgi, 2005

Table 18 Persons with poor or very poor health by income quintile, age and sex, 2005

| Vanus, sugu   | Madalaim kvintiiil<br>Lowest quintile | Kõrgeim kvintiiil<br>Highest quintile | Age, sex     |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Kokku         | 25,7                                  | 5,1                                   | Total        |
| mehed         | 20,8                                  | 4,1                                   | males        |
| naised        | 28,9                                  | 6,0                                   | females      |
| 16–64         | 16,5                                  | 3,1                                   | 16–64        |
| mehed         | 17,4                                  | 3,3                                   | males        |
| naised        | 15,7                                  | 3,0                                   | females      |
| 65 ja vanemad | 52,4                                  | 28,3                                  | 65 and older |
| mehed         | 50,7                                  | ...                                   | males        |
| naised        | 52,7                                  | 36,1                                  | females      |

## Mõisted

|                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ajas ankurdatud vaesuse määr</b>                  | Isikute osatähtsus, kelle aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulek on väiksem kui inflatsiooni võrra korregeeritud kolme aasta tagune suhtelise vaesuse piir.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Ekvivalentsissetulek</b>                          | Leibkonna sissetulek, mis on jagatud leibkonnaliikmete tarbimiskaalude summaga.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Kvintilide suhte kordaja</b>                      | Kõrgeimasse ja madalaimasse kvintiili kuuluvate isikute summaarsete aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulekute jagatis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Kõrgeim kvintil</b>                               | Viiendik kõrgeimat ekvivalentsissetulekut saav elanikkond.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Kõrge, kuid mitte maksimaalne tööintensiivsus</b> | Leibkonna tööintensiivsus on suurem kui 0,5 ja väiksem kui 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Laps</b>                                          | 0–15-aastane leibkonnaliige (uuringuaasta 1. jaanuari seisuga), samuti 16–24-aastane leibkonnaliige, kes elab vähemalt ühe vanemaga ja kelle peamine sotsiaalne seisund on mitteaktiivne.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Madala haridusega rahvastik</b>                   | 25-aastased ja vanemad, kellel on põhiharidus või madalam haridus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Madalaim kvintil</b>                              | Viiendik madalaimat ekvivalentsissetulekut saav elanikkond.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Madal, kuid mitte minimaalne tööintensiivsus</b>  | Leibkonna tööintensiivsus on suurem kui 0 ja väiksem 0,5-st või sellega võrdne.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Maksimaalne tööintensiivsus</b>                   | Leibkonna tööintensiivsus on 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Minimaalne tööintensiivsus</b>                    | Leibkonna tööintensiivsus on 0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Mõningane tööintensiivsus</b>                     | Leibkonna tööintensiivsus on suurem kui 0, kuid väiksem kui 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Netosissetulek</b>                                | Palgatöö eest ja individuaalsest teisest tegevusest saadud sissetuleku, omanditulu, sotsiaalsete siirete, teistelt leibkondadelt saadud regulaarsete rahaliste maksete ja enammakstud tulumaksu tagastuse summa, kust on maha arvatud leibkonna tehtud regulaarsed rahalised maksed teistele leibkondadele, varalt tasutud maksud ja tulumaksu juurdemaksed.           |
| <b>Peamine hõiveseisund</b>                          | Isiku hõiveseisund rohkem kui kuuel kuul aastas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Pikaajalise töötuse määr</b>                      | Aasta või kauem töötanud töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Siirded</b>                                       | Kollektiivsete sotsiaalkaitse skeemide, riigi või kohaliku omavalitsuse poolt leibkonnale makstud hüvitised, mille eesmärk on leevendada mitmesuguseid riske.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Suhtelise vaesuse määr</b>                        | Isikute osatähtsus, kelle ekvivalentnetosissetulek on suhtelise vaesuse piirist madalam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Suhtelise vaesuse piir</b>                        | 60% leibkonnaliikmete aasta ekvivalentnetosissetuleku mediaanist.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Tarbimiskaal</b>                                  | Leibkonnaliikmele tema vanuse järgi määratud kaal, mis võtab arvesse leibkonna ühist tarbimist.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Täiskasvanu</b>                                   | 16-aastane või vanem leibkonnaliige (uuringuaasta 1. jaanuari seisuga), kes ei ole laps.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Töö intensiivsus leibkonnas</b>                   | Leibkonna tööealiste (16–64-aastaste) liikmete töötatud kuude arv sissetuleku viiteperioodil suhestatuna kuude arvu, mida leibkonnal oli maksimaalselt võimalik töötamisele kulutada. Näitaja varieerub nullist (ükski tööealine liige ei töötanud) kuni üheni (kõik tööealised liikmed töötasid kogu sissetuleku viiteperioodi). Tööealiseks liikmeks ei loeta lapsi. |
| <b>Vaesuse süvik</b>                                 | Suhtelises vaesuses olevate isikute mediaansissetuleku kaugus vaesuse piirist protsentides.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

|                                      |                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Vara koolist lahkunu</b>          | 18–24-aastane isik, kellel on põhiharidus või madalam haridus ja kes ei omanda tasemeharidust. |
| <b>Väga pikaajalise töötuse määr</b> | Kaks aastat või kauem töötanud töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.                                     |

## Metoodika

Vaesuse ja ebavõrdsuse näitajad 2003. ja 2004. aasta kohta, samuti madala haridusega rahvastiku osatähtsus ning tervises seisund sissetuleku järgi on leitud Eesti sotsiaaluuringu (ESU) baasil. 2000.–2002. aasta vaesuse ja ebavõrdsuse näitajad on arvatud leibkonna eelarve uuringu (LEU) andmete põhjal. Töötuse näitajad ja koolist vara lahkunute osatähtsus on leitud Eesti tööjõu-uuringu (ETU) andmetele tuginedes.

LEU ja ETU metoodikat kirjeldavad täpsemalt leibkonna eelarve ja tööturu peatükk.

Eesti sotsiaaluuring (EU-SILC — *European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions*) on isiku-uuring, mille eesmärk on usaldusväärselt hinnata leibkondade ja isikute sissetulekute jaotust, elamistingimusi ning sotsiaalset tõrjutust.

Uuringusse on kaasatud kõik Euroopa Liidu liikmesriigid ja mõned liitu mittekuuluvad riigid. Uuringu aluseks on esinduslikud valimid, mis võimaldavad usaldusväärset analüüsi nii riigi kui ka Euroopa Liidu tasemel.

Kuigi uuring põhineb ühistel alustel (Euroopa Komisjoni määrused uuringute võrreldavuse tagamiseks), on liikmesriikidel võimalik valida oma uuringule sobiv disain ja korraldus. Uuringu eesmärkidest lähtuvalt on analüüsi jaoks vaja andmeid nii hetkeseisu (ristlähbilõikelise analüüsi) kui ka aastate jooksul toimuvate muutuste kajastamiseks. Seetõttu küsitatakse valimisse kaasatud leibkondi ja nende liikmeid nelja järjestikuse aasta jooksul.

Statistikaamet korraldab sotsiaaluuringut alates 2004. aastast, aastatel 2002–2003 toimusid pilootuuringud. Kõik hinnangud on arvatud vastava piirkonna koguelanikkonna jaoks. Vastavad mahud isikute üldkogumi ja osakogumite tarvis on leitud Statistikaametis arvatud arvestusliku rahvaarvu baasil.

## Definitions

|                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Adult</b>                                    | <i>A household member aged 16 or older (as at 1 January of the reference year) who is not a child.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>At-risk-of-poverty rate</b>                  | <i>A share of persons with an equalised yearly disposable income lower than the at-risk-of-poverty threshold.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>At-risk-of-poverty rate anchored in time</b> | <i>A share of persons with an equalised yearly disposable income lower than the at-risk-of-poverty threshold from three years ago adjusted for inflation.</i>                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>At-risk-of-poverty threshold</b>             | <i>60% of the equalised yearly disposable income of household members.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Child</b>                                    | <i>A household member aged 0–15 (as at 1 January of the reference year) or a household member aged 16–24 who is economically inactive and living with at least one parent.</i>                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Disposable (net) income</b>                  | <i>A sum of income from wage labour, benefits and losses from self-employment, property income, social transfers, regular inter-household cash transfers received and receipts for tax adjustment of which inter-household cash transfers paid, taxes on wealth and repayments for tax adjustment have been subtracted.</i> |
| <b>Early school leaver</b>                      | <i>A person aged 18–24 with basic education or less not in education or training.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

|                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Equalised income</b>                                   | <i>The total household income, which is divided by a sum of equivalence scales of all household members.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Equivalence scale</b>                                  | <i>A weight designated to a household member depending on his/her age to reflect the joint consumption of a household.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>High but not maximal work intensity in a household</b> | <i>A situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0.5 but lower than 1.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Highest quintile</b>                                   | <i>A fifth of the population receiving the highest equalised disposable income.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Long-term unemployment rate</b>                        | <i>The share of people who have been unemployed for a year or longer of the total labour force.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Low but not minimal work intensity in a household</b>  | <i>A situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0 but lower or equal to 0.5.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Lowest quintile</b>                                    | <i>A fifth of the population receiving the lowest equalised disposable income.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Maximal work intensity in a household</b>              | <i>A situation where the work intensity of a household is 1.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Minimal work intensity in a household</b>              | <i>A situation where the work intensity of a household is 0.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Most frequent activity status</b>                      | <i>The activity status which characterised a person for more than 6 months a year.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Partial work intensity in a household</b>              | <i>A situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0 but lower than 1.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Population with low level of education</b>             | <i>Persons aged 25 or more with basic education or less.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Quintile share ratio</b>                               | <i>The sum of equalised yearly disposable income of the highest quintile divided by the sum of equalised yearly disposable income of the lowest quintile.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap</b>             | <i>The distance of the mean income of people at-risk-of-poverty from the at-risk-of-poverty threshold in percentages.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Transfers</b>                                          | <i>Payments made by collectively organised schemes, government or local authorities with the intention to relieve the households or persons from the financial burden of a number of risks.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Very long-term unemployment rate</b>                   | <i>The share of people who have been unemployed for two years or longer of the total labour force.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Work intensity in a household</b>                      | <i>The total number of months spent by working-age household members (aged 16–64) in employment or self-employment during the income reference period relative to the maximum number of months the household members could have spent in employment or self-employment. The indicator ranges from zero (no working-age member worked) to one (all working-age members worked throughout the income reference period). Children are not counted as working-age household members.</i> |

## Methodology

The poverty and inequality indicators for 2003 and 2004 as well as the share of population with the low level of education and health status by income are calculated on the basis of the Estonian Social Survey (ESS). The poverty and inequality measures for 2000–2002 are drawn from the Household Budget Survey (HBS). The unemployment indicators as well as the share of early school leavers have been calculated on the basis of the Labour Force Survey (LFS).

*The methodology description for the HBS and the LFS can be found in the chapters entitled “Household Budget” and “Labour Market”, respectively.*

*The Estonian Social Survey, with an English language abbreviation EU-SILC (the European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions) is a sample survey designed to obtain comparative and reliable statistics on income distribution, living conditions and social exclusion at the European level.*

*All Member States and a few countries not belonging to the EU are involved in the survey. The survey data are based on nationally representative probability samples to permit a detailed analysis by population subgroups.*

*Regulations to ensure the overall comparability of national surveys are declared by European Commission. Still the Member States have some flexibility in the design of EU-SILC. The data are required in both cross-sectional (pertaining to a given time in a certain time period) and longitudinal (pertaining to individual-level changes over time) dimensions. Therefore households and their members are surveyed on an annual basis, maximally during 4 consecutive years.*

*Statistics Estonia has been running the survey since the year 2004; pilot surveys were organized in the period 2002–2003. All published estimates have been calculated for the total population. The sample sizes have been determined on the basis of the estimated total population provided by Statistics Estonia.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

Sissetulek ja elamistingimused. *Income and Living Conditions*. (2005). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Sotsiaalne ebavõrdsus. *Social Inequality*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

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## HOUSEHOLD BUDGET

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk annab ülevaate leibkonna sissetuleku ja kulude kohta kuus leibkonna tüübi, vastutava liikme haridustaseme ja soo järgi. Samuti esitatakse siin tähtsamate toidukaupade hinnad ja ostukogused 2006. aastal ning leibkondade jaotus koduse vara järgi. Andmed on võrreldavad alates 1996. aastast.

2006. aastal oli leibkonnaliikme keskmine kuunetosissetulek 4343 krooni. Suurim tuluallikas oli endiselt palgatöö — 2860 krooni (66%). Kuus kulutati 3712 krooni leibkonnaliikme kohta. Sellest kõige rohkem kulus toidule (25%), seejärel eluasemele (15%), transpordile (11%), vaba aja veetmisele (9%) ning rõivastele ja jalatsitele (7%).

2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenes keskmine väljaminek kõikides kulugruppides. Kasvasid eluasemekulutused (87 krooni), mis annab tunnistust endiselt suurenevast kinnisvaratehingute arvust. Vabale ajale kulutati 2005. aastaga võrreldes samuti rohkem (85 krooni), mis näitab, et inimesed vajavad kvaliteetset puhkust ja enesetaastamist. Nimetatud kulugruppidele järgnesid kulutused toidukaupadele (75 krooni) ja transpordile (68 krooni) — viimane kajastab ka kütusehinna tõusu.

Võrreldes eelmise aastaga on kulutuste kasvu kõige rohkem pidurdanud investeringud kinnisvarasse ja suurenenud laenu tagasimaksed.

Kõrvutades kümne aasta taguseid andmeid (1996. ja 2006. aasta kulutusi) selgub, et kõige rohkem on suurenenud rahalised väljaminekud toidukaupadele (330 krooni), transpordile (323 krooni), eluasemele (312 krooni) ja oluliselt ka vabale ajale (250 krooni).

Erilist tähelepanu pälvivad kulutused toidukaupadele, mis hõlmasid 2006. aastal 25% kogukuludest. Kuigi kümne aastaga on kogukulud märkimisväärselt suurenenud — 1430 kroonist 3712 kroonini, ei ole toidukulutused nii suuresti kasvanud. Kümme aastat tagasi tehti peagu pool kõigist kulutustest (41%) toidule, eelmisel aastal aga ainult veerand, kuigi toiduainete hinnad on vahepeal oluliselt kallinenud.

Vaadeldes 2006. aasta leibkondade kulutusi leibkonna vastutava liikme haridustaseme<sup>a</sup> järgi, ilmnevad mõned huvitavad detailid. Kolmanda haridustasemega leibkonnapeaga leibkonnas olid kuukulutused 4637 krooni liikme kohta, esimese ja teise haridustasemega leibkonnapeaga leibkonnas vastavalt 2684 krooni ja 3460 krooni liikme kohta kuus. Tubakatoodetele aga kulus kolmanda haridustasemega leibkonna liikmetel vähem (42 krooni) kui esimese ja teise haridustasemega leibkonna liikmetel (mõlemal 52 krooni). Rõivastele kulutati kolmanda haridustasemega leibkonnas samuti rohkem ehk 328 krooni kuus — esimese ja teise haridustasemega leibkonnas vastavalt 115 krooni ja 232 krooni. Transpordikulud olid kolmanda haridustasemega vastutava liikmega leibkonnas tunduvalt suuremad (549 krooni liikme kohta kuus) võrreldes esimese haridustasemega leibkonnapeaga leibkonnaga (194 krooni liikme kohta kuus).

Kui toidu, mitmesuguste kaupade ja rõivaste peale kulutasid naised-mehed kuus peagu ühepalju, siis transpordikulud olid meestel märgatavalt suuremad (230 krooni) kui naistel. Igall kuul kulutasid mehed vabale ajale samuti rohkem ehk 356 krooni, naised 281 krooni.

2006. aastaks oli leibkonnaliikme netosissetulek 1996. aastaga võrreldes kasvanud 2,9 korda (2910 krooni) ja kulutused 2,6 korda (2282 krooni). Leibkonnaliikme netosissetulek on aastatega suurenenud kulutustest kiiremini. 1996. aastal olid need veel peagu võrdsed — vastavalt 1433 krooni ja 1431 krooni.

Aastatel 1996–2006 kasvas netosissetuleku struktuuris palgatöö kui suurima tuluallika osatähtsus 1,5 korda (1958 krooni). Vähenenud on individuaalsest teisest tegevusest saadav tulu — 1996. aastal oli see 11% netosissetulekust, 2006. aastal ainult 4,7%.

Vastutava liikme haridustaseme järgi võib öelda, et kolmanda haridustasemega leibkonnapeaga leibkonnas on netosissetulek liikme kohta 2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenenud 1087 krooni ja 2000. aastaga võrreldes 2688 krooni. Vahe kolmanda ja esimese haridustasemega vastutava liikmega leibkondade kuunetosissetulekus oli 2006. aastal tervelt 2346 krooni, 2000. aastal aga 1242 krooni liikme kohta.

Meeste ja naiste netosissetulekut vaadeldes selgub, et endiselt on suurem meeste palgatööst saadud tulu — 2006. aastal said mehed 869 krooni rohkem kui naised. Samas said naised siiretest suuremat tulu ehk 1308 krooni, mehed 859 krooni kuus. Ka pension on naiste puhul olnud olulisem tuluallikas kui meestel. Põhjus võib olla ka see, et Eestis on rohkem eakaid naisi kui mehi. 2006. aastal oli naiste pension 1051 krooni (2005. aastal 828 krooni), meestel seevastu 612 krooni kuus (2005. aastal 510 krooni).

Huvitav on esile tuua 2000. ja 2006. aasta leibkondade koduse vara andmed. Kõige rohkem on suurenenud mobiiltelefonide (48%), personaalarvutite (34%) ja koduste Interneti-ühenduste arv (32%). Rohkem kasutatakse ka DVD-süsteeme — 2006. aastal olid need 24%-l kõigist leibkondadest.

Toiduainete tarbimist iseloomustab omatoodetud ja tasuta saadud toiduainete osatähtsuse pidev vähenemine. Kui võrrelda toidukaupade ostmist aastate järgi, võib täheldada järgmisi tendentse. Suhkrut ostetakse vähem kui varem — 2006. aastal 0,99 kg, 2002. aastal 2 kg inimese kohta kuus. Suhkru hind tõusis hüppeliselt 2005. aastal, kui kilo hind kallines seitsmest kroonist 14 kroonini — seetõttu võib suhkru tarbimine olla vähenenud.

Ka värsket kala ostetakse vähem. Kui 2002. aastal osteti viimast 0,7 kg, siis 2006. aastal ainult 0,43 kg inimese kohta kuus. Tunduvalt on kallinenud ka värsket kala hind. Kui

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.



2002. aastal maksis kilo 16,07 krooni, siis 2006. aastal juba 36,03 krooni. Kui kartulit osteti 2002. aastal 3,4 kg ja 2005. aastal 3,6 kg, siis 2006. aastal vaid 2,9 kg. Seevastu omatoodetud kartulit tarbiti 2006. aastal tervelt 3,1 kg inimeste kohta. Ka leiba ja saia osteti 2006. aastal vähem kui varem. 2002. aastal osteti leiba 2,5 kg ja saia 1,8 kg, 2006. aastal vastavalt 1,9 kg ja 1,4 kg inimese kohta kuus. Sealiha ost on alates 2002. aastast olnud üsna stabiilne (0,7–0,9 kg piires) — 2006. aastal 0,72 kg. Omatoodetud sealiha tarbiti 0,19 kg inimese kohta kuus. Sealiha hind ei ole oluliselt tõusnud — alates 2002. aastast vaid veidi rohkem kui neli krooni.

2006. aasta alkoholjookide ja tubakatoodete andmeid toidukaupade all ei avaldatud. Nende tarbimist peetakse alahinnatuks, sest küsimustele, mis puudutavad alkoholi ja tubaka ostmist-tarbimist, annavad inimesed üldjuhul mitteadekvaatseid vastuseid.

## Overview

*The chapter of household budget provides data on household income and expenditure, by household type, by educational level of the reference person and by sex. The prices and quantities of more important foodstuffs bought in 2006 and distribution of households by domestic property have also been presented. Data of income and expenditure are comparable since the year 1996.*

*In 2006 the average monthly disposable income per household member was 4,343 kroons. The main source of income was still the income from labour — 2,860 kroons (66%). The expenditure per household member was 3,712 kroons. Most of it was spent on food (25%), on dwelling (15%), on transport (11%), on leisure time (9%) and on clothing and footwear (7%).*

*Compared to 2005, expenditure per household member increased in all expenditure groups. The expenditure increased on dwelling (87 kroons) which proves continually the development of real estate. Expenditure on leisure time has also grown (85 kroons), which shows people's needs for high-quality and satisfying rest and recreation. Expenditure on food (75 kroons) and transport (68 kroons) followed, the latter also reflects the rise of fuel prices.*

*Impeding factors on the growth of expenditure were the growth of investments in real estate and the increase in repayment of loans.*

*Comparing the data of expenditure from 1996 to 2006 shows that expenditure on food has increased most (330 kroons), followed by transport (323 kroons), housing (312 kroons) and leisure time (250 kroons).*

*Special attention serves expenditure on food, accounting for 25% of all expenditure of 2006. It is notable that although in 10 years the total expenditure has significantly increased from 1,430 kroons to 3,712 kroons, the growth in the expenditure on food is not so high. Ten years ago almost a half of expenditure was made on food (41%), last year only 25%, although the prices of foodstuffs have risen considerably.*

*Observing the household expenditure by educational level<sup>a</sup> of reference person, some interesting details will emerge: in households with reference person of 3rd level education (higher education) the expenditures per household member were 4,637 kroons per month. Households with reference person of 1st level education (basic education) spent 2,684 kroons per member per month and households with reference person of 2nd level education (upper secondary education) spent 3,460 kroons per member per month. Households with reference person of 3rd level education spent less on tobacco products (42 kroons per person per month) than households with reference person of 1st level education and of 2nd level education (both 52 kroons per month). Households with reference person of 3rd level education spent more on clothes and footwear (328 kroons per member per month) — of 1st and 2nd level 115 kroons and 232 kroons per month, respectively. Transport expenditures were significantly larger in households with reference person of 3rd level education (549 kroons per member per month) compared to households with reference person of 1st level education (194 kroons per member per month).*

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

While women and men spent more or less equally on food, miscellaneous goods and services, and clothes, then transport expenditures were considerably larger among men (230 kroons more than among women). Men also spent more on leisure time than women (356 kroons and 281 kroons, respectively).

By 2006 the disposable income had increased 2.9 times (2,910 kroons) compared to 1996 and expenditure 2.6 times (2,282 kroons). The disposable income per household member has increased over the years faster than expenditure. But in 1996 the income and expenditure were almost the same, 1,433 kroons and 1,431 kroons, respectively.

In 1996–2006, in income structure the income from labour as the biggest source of income grew 1.5 times (1,958 kroons). Income from self-employment has decreased — in 1996 it was 11% of disposable income, in 2006 only 4.7%.

Comparing disposable income by the educational level of reference person allows us to say that in households with reference person of 3rd level education the disposable income per member has increased by 1,087 kroons compared to 2005 and by 2,688 kroons compared to 2000. The difference in income between 3rd and 1st educational level of reference persons was 2,346 kroons per member in 2006 and 1,242 kroons in 2000.

Observing the disposable income of women and men it is obvious that men's income from wage labour is larger — men received 869 kroons per month more than women in 2006. At the same time women received more income from transfers, 1,308 kroons per month, men 859 kroons per month. The pension has also been bigger source of income for women. The reason is perhaps the fact that there are more elderly women in Estonia than men. In 2006 women's pension was 1,051 kroons per month (in 2005 828 kroons), men's pension was 612 and 510 kroons per month, respectively.

The distribution of households by domestic property is more interesting for years 2000 and 2006. The number of mobile-phones and personal computers has increased most (48% and 34%, respectively), access to the Internet at home has increased 32%. The use of DVD-systems has also grown, in 2006 24% of all households had DVD-systems.

A continuous decrease in the share of self-produced and received free of charge food products describes the total food consumption. Comparing foodstuffs bought by years and by types, the following trends can be noticed. Sugar is being bought less — in 2006 0.99 kg, in 2002 2 kg per person per month. The price of sugar grew significantly in 2005 when the price grew from 7 kroons to 14 kroons per kilo, which may have caused a decrease in the consumption of sugar during recent years.

Fresh fish is also being bought less. When in 2002 0.7 kg fresh fish was bought, then in 2006 only 0.43 kg fish per person per month. The price of fish also rose, in 2002 the price for one kilogram was 16,07 kroons, in 2006 already 36,03 kroons. In 2002 3.4 kg, in 2005 3.6 kg and in 2006 only 2.9 kg potatoes were bought per person per month. On the other hand, 3.1 kg self-produced potatoes were consumed per member per month. In 2006 less bread and white bread was bought than in 2002. In 2002 2.5 kg bread and 1.8 kg white bread was bought per person per month, in 2006 1.9 kg and 1.4 kg, respectively. Purchases of pork have been quite stable since 2002 (0.7–0.9 kg per person per month) — 0.72 kg pork was bought in 2006. 0.19 kg self-produced pork was consumed per person per month. The price of pork has not risen considerably — only slightly more than four kroons since 2002.

In 2006 the data of alcoholic beverages and tobacco products were not published, because they are considered underestimated. To the inquiry concerning consuming alcohol and tobacco people usually give inadequate answers.

Tabel 1 Leibkonnaliikme kuunetosissetuleku suurus ja struktuur, 1996–2006

Table 1 Amount and structure of monthly disposable income per household member, 1996–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

| Aasta<br>Year | Sissetulek<br>palgatööst<br>Income<br>from wage<br>labour | Tulu indivi-<br>duaalsest<br>töisest<br>tegevusest<br>Income<br>from self-<br>employment | Omandi-<br>tulu<br>Income<br>from<br>property | Siirded   |          |                   | Muu<br>tulu<br>Other<br>income | Mitte-<br>rahaline<br>sissetulek<br>Non-<br>monetary<br>income | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|               |                                                           |                                                                                          |                                               | Transfers | pension  | lapse-<br>toetus  |                                |                                                                |                |
|               |                                                           |                                                                                          |                                               |           | pensions | child<br>benefits |                                |                                                                |                |
| 1996          | 902,0                                                     | 154,8                                                                                    | 6,2                                           | 334,2     | 240,7    | 43,8              | 28,0                           | 7,9                                                            | 1 433,1        |
| 1997          | 1 006,2                                                   | 176,0                                                                                    | 3,7                                           | 407,1     | 300,5    | 48,6              | 22,9                           | 25,6                                                           | 1 641,5        |
| 1998          | 1 226,8                                                   | 115,2                                                                                    | 8,0                                           | 455,0     | 329,6    | 60,8              | 30,4                           | 75,4                                                           | 1 910,8        |
| 1999          | 1 231,8                                                   | 109,1                                                                                    | 12,3                                          | 544,9     | 408,2    | 65,7              | 32,0                           | 85,8                                                           | 2 015,8        |
| 2000          | 1 379,6                                                   | 110,2                                                                                    | 16,6                                          | 557,8     | 393,6    | 73,0              | 38,2                           | 80,4                                                           | 2 182,8        |
| 2001          | 1 451,6                                                   | 111,5                                                                                    | 18,1                                          | 572,6     | 409,6    | 70,8              | 38,0                           | 97,0                                                           | 2 288,8        |
| 2002          | 1 612,1                                                   | 129,3                                                                                    | 11,6                                          | 623,8     | 444,2    | 73,5              | 35,5                           | 87,2                                                           | 2 499,5        |
| 2003          | 1 785,7                                                   | 124,8                                                                                    | 16,8                                          | 693,1     | 505,9    | 73,5              | 65,1                           | 103,4                                                          | 2 788,9        |
| 2004          | 1 956,9                                                   | 134,1                                                                                    | 10,6                                          | 796,3     | 581,8    | 87,6              | 53,5                           | 77,6                                                           | 3 029,0        |
| 2005          | 2 293,5                                                   | 116,8                                                                                    | 18,2                                          | 892,4     | 650,6    | 86,0              | 38,8                           | 115,8                                                          | 3 475,5        |
| 2006          | 2 860,2                                                   | 202,0                                                                                    | 19,3                                          | 1 050,7   | 799,6    | 87,8              | 92,4                           | 118,3                                                          | 4 342,9        |

Tabel 2 Leibkonnad liikme kuunetosissetuleku järgi, 1996–2006

Table 2 Households by monthly disposable income per household member, 1996–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Kuunetosissetulek brutopalgala alammäära suhte järgi, %<br>Monthly disposable income by minimum gross wages, % |       |      |      |     |      | Brutopalgala alammäär<br>kuus, krooni<br>Minimum gross wages<br>per month, kroons |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|------|-----|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | <0,5                                                                                                           | 0,5–1 | 1–2  | 2–3  | 3–4 | >4   |                                                                                   |
| 1996          | 4,0                                                                                                            | 9,5   | 45,0 | 21,5 | 9,7 | 10,3 | 680                                                                               |
| 1997          | 4,1                                                                                                            | 11,6  | 50,3 | 17,8 | 7,7 | 8,5  | 845                                                                               |
| 1998          | 4,2                                                                                                            | 16,9  | 50,1 | 15,9 | 6,1 | 6,8  | 1 100                                                                             |
| 1999          | 5,7                                                                                                            | 18,5  | 49,9 | 14,4 | 5,5 | 5,9  | 1 250                                                                             |
| 2000          | 6,0                                                                                                            | 22,5  | 47,7 | 13,5 | 5,0 | 5,3  | 1 400                                                                             |
| 2001          | 10,1                                                                                                           | 28,5  | 41,7 | 11,4 | 4,8 | 3,5  | 1 600                                                                             |
| 2002          | 11,9                                                                                                           | 32,6  | 38,5 | 9,9  | 4,1 | 3,0  | 1 850                                                                             |
| 2003          | 9,5                                                                                                            | 36,5  | 38,1 | 9,8  | 3,5 | 2,6  | 2 160                                                                             |
| 2004          | 9,2                                                                                                            | 39,5  | 36,7 | 9,4  | 2,9 | 1,8  | 2 480                                                                             |
| 2005          | 7,9                                                                                                            | 34,5  | 42,0 | 10,6 | 2,8 | 2,4  | 2 690                                                                             |
| 2006          | 5,4                                                                                                            | 27,0  | 47,1 | 12,8 | 4,3 | 3,4  | 3 000                                                                             |

Tabel 3 Leibkonnaliikme kuunetosissetulek leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006  
Table 3 Monthly disposable income per household member by type of household, 1996–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

| Sissetulek                                 | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasvanut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut              |                    |                                | Muu     | Income                          |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
|                                            | 1 adult            | 2 adults            | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 1 lapsega                   | 2 lapsega          | 3 või<br>enama<br>lapsega      | Other   |                                 |
|                                            |                    |                     |                                   | 2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | with 2<br>children | with 3 and<br>more<br>children |         |                                 |
| 1996                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 1996                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 800,3              | 958,7               | 632,0                             | 1 229,5                     | 996,4              | 557,6                          | 898,7   | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 216,0              | 169,9               | 103,3                             | 155,4                       | 135,9              | 221,6                          | 134,2   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 701,1              | 597,6               | 294,2                             | 122,6                       | 126,6              | 181,8                          | 255,6   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 614,0              | 562,2               | 41,7                              | 24,0                        | 9,4                | 12,9                           | 182,6   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 2,5                | 2,7                 | 103,4                             | 54,0                        | 79,0               | 125,2                          | 39,0    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 51,4               | 54,1                | 21,4                              | 85,6                        | 41,7               | 45,5                           | 27,4    | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 1 768,8            | 1 780,4             | 1 050,9                           | 1 593,1                     | 1 300,6            | 1 006,5                        | 1 315,9 | TOTAL                           |
| 1997                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 1997                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 869,7              | 1 032,9             | 788,4                             | 1 366,2                     | 1 194,4            | 623,5                          | 1 006,2 | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 169,8              | 329,6               | 111,0                             | 143,4                       | 113,2              | 263,5                          | 141,0   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 864,6              | 673,5               | 345,0                             | 139,6                       | 147,0              | 221,2                          | 295,1   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 784,4              | 641,8               | 46,0                              | 23,5                        | 7,5                | 12,9                           | 207,1   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 2,2                | 1,3                 | 122,0                             | 58,1                        | 93,4               | 140,1                          | 45,2    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 53,7               | 55,2                | 50,7                              | 93,8                        | 58,6               | 30,6                           | 42,7    | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 1 957,7            | 2 091,2             | 1 295,1                           | 1 743,0                     | 1 513,2            | 1 138,7                        | 1 485,0 | TOTAL                           |
| 1998                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 1998                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 1 179,9            | 1 280,2             | 854,9                             | 1 751,0                     | 1 300,4            | 1 055,5                        | 1 181,2 | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 135,1              | 142,9               | 67,3                              | 107,3                       | 116,4              | 68,9                           | 112,1   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 844,9              | 778,0               | 380,1                             | 142,9                       | 168,6              | 266,8                          | 338,0   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 763,7              | 730,5               | 53,8                              | 24,4                        | 12,0               | 7,0                            | 225,4   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 0,7                | 1,2                 | 145,1                             | 73,7                        | 124,0              | 175,6                          | 59,9    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 132,1              | 80,9                | 107,7                             | 215,0                       | 133,2              | 161,7                          | 85,8    | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 2 292,0            | 2 281,9             | 1 410,0                           | 2 216,2                     | 1 718,5            | 1 552,9                        | 1 717,0 | TOTAL                           |
| 1999                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 1999                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 1 215,0            | 1 156,3             | 885,9                             | 1 649,1                     | 1 548,8            | 756,8                          | 1 198,7 | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 114,9              | 110,8               | 82,0                              | 78,2                        | 141,3              | 179,8                          | 100,4   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 1 002,2            | 1 000,9             | 429,0                             | 173,8                       | 193,4              | 313,5                          | 418,6   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 911,5              | 944,1               | 84,9                              | 22,8                        | 14,6               | 21,9                           | 297,6   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 3,7                | 5,3                 | 165,1                             | 94,3                        | 121,3              | 208,9                          | 59,6    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 176,0              | 124,0               | 122,6                             | 252,3                       | 131,3              | 96,9                           | 93,4    | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 2 508,1            | 2 392,1             | 1 519,6                           | 2 153,4                     | 2 014,9            | 1 347,0                        | 1 811,0 | TOTAL                           |
| 2000                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 2000                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 1 225,8            | 1 452,9             | 990,3                             | 1 940,5                     | 1 490,0            | 878,6                          | 1 316,8 | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 99,2               | 128,0               | 73,9                              | 92,6                        | 89,0               | 277,0                          | 104,0   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 1 084,0            | 1 003,6             | 471,6                             | 209,5                       | 261,4              | 324,9                          | 417,8   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 959,8              | 891,8               | 60,3                              | 25,8                        | 17,9               | 20,9                           | 282,4   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 0,5                | 1,2                 | 197,9                             | 97,1                        | 171,3              | 245,3                          | 64,4    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 110,8              | 158,8               | 123,1                             | 266,9                       | 165,8              | 75,9                           | 100,9   | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 2 519,8            | 2 743,3             | 1 658,9                           | 2 509,5                     | 2 006,2            | 1 556,4                        | 1 939,5 | TOTAL                           |
| 2001                                       |                    |                     |                                   |                             |                    |                                |         | 2001                            |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                   | 1 197,2            | 1 480,8             | 1 037,1                           | 1 980,4                     | 1 634,4            | 1 063,5                        | 1 402,8 | Income from<br>wage labour      |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest | 102,3              | 144,9               | 79,2                              | 81,4                        | 102,2              | 161,3                          | 110,1   | Income from self-<br>employment |
| Siirded                                    | 1 120,0            | 1 010,8             | 539,9                             | 236,7                       | 232,5              | 375,6                          | 434,1   | Transfers                       |
| pension                                    | 993,7              | 942,2               | 95,9                              | 25,1                        | 18,0               | 22,5                           | 287,6   | pensions                        |
| lapsetoetus                                | 0,8                | 0,7                 | 209,8                             | 102,3                       | 152,0              | 262,9                          | 63,5    | child benefits                  |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                | 141,9              | 196,7               | 106,3                             | 248,1                       | 146,5              | 310,0                          | 111,1   | Other income <sup>a</sup>       |
| KOKKU                                      | 2 561,4            | 2 833,2             | 1 762,5                           | 2 546,6                     | 2 115,6            | 1 910,4                        | 2 058,1 | TOTAL                           |

<sup>a</sup> Hõlmab omanditulu, mitterahalist sissetulekut ja muud tulu.

<sup>b</sup> Hõlmab ka omatoodetud toiduaineid rahas arvestatuna.

<sup>a</sup> Includes property income, non-monetary income and other income.

<sup>b</sup> Includes also self-produced foodstuffs estimated in monetary value.

Tabel 3 Leibkonnaliikme kuunetosissetulek leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006  
 Table 3 Monthly disposable income per household member by type of household, 1996–2006  
 (krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Sissetulek                                              | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasvanut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut                           |                                 |                                                       | Muu     | Income                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                                         | 1 adult            | 2 adults            | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 1 lapsega<br>2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | 2 lapsega<br>with 2<br>children | 3 või enama<br>lapsega<br>with 3 and<br>more children | Other   |                                              |
| 2002                                                    |                    |                     |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                       |         | 2002                                         |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                                | 1 371,7            | 1 615,7             | 1 272,6                           | 2 115,7                                  | 1 964,4                         | 1 256,4                                               | 1 539,4 | Income from wage<br>labour                   |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest <sup>b</sup> | 130,5              | 128,1               | 101,8                             | 122,7                                    | 86,7                            | 176,0                                                 | 139,8   | Income from self-<br>employment <sup>b</sup> |
| Siirded                                                 | 1 226,4            | 1 083,9             | 575,3                             | 268,0                                    | 281,2                           | 393,8                                                 | 461,3   | Transfers                                    |
| pension                                                 | 1 058,8            | 990,5               | 69,8                              | 39,9                                     | 19,7                            | 30,1                                                  | 317,4   | pensions                                     |
| lapsetoetus                                             | 0,2                | 0,5                 | 196,5                             | 113,3                                    | 174,5                           | 258,5                                                 | 64,3    | child benefits                               |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                             | 100,8              | 147,4               | 156,7                             | 226,2                                    | 193,0                           | 194,4                                                 | 98,2    | Other income <sup>a</sup>                    |
| KOKKU                                                   | 2 829,4            | 2 975,1             | 2 106,4                           | 2 732,6                                  | 2 525,3                         | 2 020,6                                               | 2 238,7 | TOTAL                                        |
| 2003                                                    |                    |                     |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                       |         | 2003                                         |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                                | 1 486,3            | 1 772,2             | 1 542,6                           | 2 459,3                                  | 1 944,8                         | 1 236,2                                               | 1 736,3 | Income from wage<br>labour                   |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest <sup>b</sup> | 148,0              | 98,1                | 59,7                              | 104,0                                    | 57,7                            | 152,8                                                 | 153,3   | Income from self-<br>employment <sup>b</sup> |
| Siirded                                                 | 1 376,4            | 1 248,1             | 534,2                             | 323,8                                    | 277,9                           | 412,1                                                 | 495,7   | Transfers                                    |
| pension                                                 | 1 237,8            | 1 156,1             | 42,4                              | 26,3                                     | 11,6                            | 40,7                                                  | 340,6   | pensions                                     |
| lapsetoetus                                             | 0,3                | 0,8                 | 194,6                             | 101,7                                    | 184,3                           | 274,6                                                 | 68,0    | child benefits                               |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                             | 175,5              | 260,7               | 248,3                             | 261,5                                    | 287,3                           | 72,5                                                  | 117,9   | Other income <sup>a</sup>                    |
| KOKKU                                                   | 3 186,2            | 3 379,1             | 2 384,8                           | 3 148,6                                  | 2 567,7                         | 1 873,6                                               | 2 503,2 | TOTAL                                        |
| 2004                                                    |                    |                     |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                       |         | 2004                                         |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                                | 1 436,0            | 2 121,7             | 1 508,2                           | 2 733,3                                  | 2 132,3                         | 1 696,8                                               | 1 894,0 | Income from wage<br>labour                   |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest <sup>b</sup> | 140,6              | 100,9               | 62,9                              | 142,2                                    | 233,7                           | 124,3                                                 | 128,1   | Income from self-<br>employment <sup>b</sup> |
| Siirded                                                 | 1 557,0            | 1 307,8             | 592,8                             | 352,9                                    | 355,8                           | 643,1                                                 | 590,1   | Transfers                                    |
| pension                                                 | 1 412,8            | 1 246,1             | 111,1                             | 22,9                                     | 26,8                            | 50,5                                                  | 390,1   | pensions                                     |
| lapsetoetus                                             | 0,0                | 1,9                 | 249,0                             | 131,7                                    | 198,9                           | 316,9                                                 | 86,0    | child benefits                               |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                             | 100,1              | 120,0               | 136,6                             | 376,5                                    | 259,7                           | 101,1                                                 | 91,2    | Other income <sup>a</sup>                    |
| KOKKU                                                   | 3 233,7            | 3 650,4             | 2 300,5                           | 3 604,9                                  | 2 981,5                         | 2 565,3                                               | 2 703,4 | TOTAL                                        |
| 2005                                                    |                    |                     |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                       |         | 2005                                         |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                                | 1 944,4            | 2 442,3             | 1 487,1                           | 3 131,5                                  | 2 293,7                         | 1 539,2                                               | 2 284,9 | Income from wage<br>labour                   |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest <sup>b</sup> | 116,4              | 153,6               | 25,3                              | 19,0                                     | 118,7                           | 153,3                                                 | 124,7   | Income from self-<br>employment <sup>b</sup> |
| Siirded                                                 | 1 710,7            | 1 500,5             | 875,6                             | 432,5                                    | 395,4                           | 560,1                                                 | 647,1   | Transfers                                    |
| pension                                                 | 1 534,6            | 1 387,9             | 20,7                              | 42,1                                     | 43,0                            | 73,7                                                  | 444,2   | pensions                                     |
| lapsetoetus                                             | 0,0                | 0,0                 | 249,2                             | 140,9                                    | 194,0                           | 328,4                                                 | 82,5    | child benefits                               |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                             | 203,6              | 146,0               | 177,0                             | 319,9                                    | 285,1                           | 164,7                                                 | 129,0   | Other income <sup>a</sup>                    |
| KOKKU                                                   | 3 975,1            | 4 242,4             | 2 565,0                           | 3 902,9                                  | 3 092,9                         | 2 417,3                                               | 3 185,7 | TOTAL                                        |
| 2006                                                    |                    |                     |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                       |         | 2006                                         |
| Sissetulek<br>palgatööst                                | 2 642,6            | 3 112,0             | 1 951,9                           | 3 988,2                                  | 2 931,4                         | 2 596,5                                               | 2 709,6 | Income from wage<br>labour                   |
| Tulu individuaalsest<br>töisest tegevusest <sup>b</sup> | 107,8              | 208,5               | 47,8                              | 198,7                                    | 154,2                           | 400,6                                                 | 232,3   | Income from self-<br>employment <sup>b</sup> |
| Siirded                                                 | 1 998,7            | 1 722,6             | 939,9                             | 369,3                                    | 551,9                           | 598,6                                                 | 766,7   | Transfers                                    |
| pension                                                 | 1 849,9            | 1 591,3             | ..                                | ..                                       | ..                              | ..                                                    | 556,9   | pensions                                     |
| lapsetoetus                                             | ..                 | ..                  | 287,2                             | 145,9                                    | 210,0                           | 298,2                                                 | 87,1    | child benefits                               |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>                             | 118,7              | 205,6               | 186,2                             | 666,2                                    | 389,7                           | 153,5                                                 | 163,9   | Other income <sup>a</sup>                    |
| KOKKU                                                   | 4 687,8            | 5 248,7             | 3 125,8                           | 5 222,4                                  | 4 027,2                         | 3 749,2                                               | 3 872,5 | TOTAL                                        |

<sup>a</sup> Hõlmab omanditulu, mitterahalist sissetulekut ja muud tulu.<sup>b</sup> Hõlmab ka omatoodetud toiduaineid rahas arvestatuna.<sup>a</sup> Includes property income, non-monetary income and other income.<sup>b</sup> Includes also self-produced foodstuffs estimated in monetary value.

Tabel 4 Leibkonnaliikme kuunetosissetulek leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) haridustaseme järgi, 2000–2006<sup>a</sup>

Table 4 Monthly disposable income per household member by educational level (ISCED 97) of the head of the household (reference person), 2000–2006<sup>a</sup>  
(krooni — kroons)

| Sissetulek                              | Esimene tase või madalam<br><i>Below upper secondary education</i> | Teine tase<br><i>Upper secondary education</i> | Kolmas tase<br><i>Tertiary education</i> | Income                      |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2000                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2000                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 528,6                                                              | 1 319,8                                        | 2 021,9                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 93,7                                                               | 116,6                                          | 108,1                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 904,7                                                              | 481,6                                          | 487,6                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 790,9                                                              | 298,1                                          | 329,4                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 50,1                                                               | 82,0                                           | 69,9                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 56,3                                                               | 122,8                                          | 207,8                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 1 583,3                                                            | 2 040,8                                        | 2 825,4                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2001                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2001                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 550,2                                                              | 1 398,8                                        | 2 098,3                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 104,4                                                              | 102,0                                          | 134,2                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 931,9                                                              | 498,7                                          | 499,8                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 816,5                                                              | 324,8                                          | 329,4                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 52,3                                                               | 78,7                                           | 66,6                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 33,5                                                               | 148,6                                          | 234,1                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 1 620,0                                                            | 2 148,1                                        | 2 966,4                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2002                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2002                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 616,5                                                              | 1 552,9                                        | 2 325,2                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 113,2                                                              | 141,5                                          | 117,1                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 1 059,2                                                            | 523,3                                          | 542,7                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 934,8                                                              | 331,8                                          | 350,8                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 49,9                                                               | 81,1                                           | 73,9                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 43,3                                                               | 118,6                                          | 217,8                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 1 832,2                                                            | 2 336,3                                        | 3 202,8                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2003                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2003                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 716,2                                                              | 1 663,3                                        | 2 654,1                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 79,8                                                               | 124,8                                          | 150,5                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 1 168,2                                                            | 606,4                                          | 596,7                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 1 048,9                                                            | 408,0                                          | 393,4                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 55,3                                                               | 81,1                                           | 68,2                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 141,0                                                              | 126,3                                          | 332,2                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 105,2                                                            | 2 520,8                                        | 3 733,5                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2004                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2004                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 876,2                                                              | 1 792,5                                        | 2 823,8                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 114,1                                                              | 123,3                                          | 164,0                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 1 263,6                                                            | 683,9                                          | 740,8                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 1 103,9                                                            | 464,6                                          | 505,4                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 61,0                                                               | 95,8                                           | 87,5                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 70,9                                                               | 116,7                                          | 223,3                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 324,8                                                            | 2 716,4                                        | 3 951,9                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2005                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2005                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 950,0                                                              | 2 111,0                                        | 3 266,1                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 118,9                                                              | 124,0                                          | 103,5                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 1 418,4                                                            | 791,5                                          | 809,0                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 1 242,6                                                            | 510,5                                          | 601,4                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 63,5                                                               | 94,7                                           | 82,3                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 44,2                                                               | 165,8                                          | 248,2                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 531,5                                                            | 3 192,3                                        | 4 426,8                                  | TOTAL                       |
| 2006                                    |                                                                    |                                                |                                          | 2006                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 171,1                                                            | 2 674,6                                        | 3 997,3                                  | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 122,0                                                              | 163,2                                          | 307,4                                    | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 1 797,7                                                            | 923,8                                          | 913,9                                    | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 1 592,6                                                            | 646,8                                          | 685,7                                    | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 61,0                                                               | 94,3                                           | 89,2                                     | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>b</sup>             | 76,1                                                               | 235,3                                          | 294,6                                    | Other income <sup>b</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 3 166,3                                                            | 3 996,9                                        | 5 513,2                                  | TOTAL                       |

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

<sup>b</sup> Hõlmab omanditulu, mitterahalist sissetulekut ja muud tulu.

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

<sup>b</sup> Includes property income, non-monetary income and other income.

Tabel 5 Leibkonnaliikme kuunetosissetulek leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) soo järgi, 1998–2006

Table 5 Monthly disposable income per household member by sex of the head of the household (reference person), 1998–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

| Sissetulek                              | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females | Income                      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1998                                    |                |                   | 1998                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 444,4        | 978,3             | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 111,7          | 119,2             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 358,1          | 565,7             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 257,3          | 412,2             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 62,6           | 58,8              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 133,5          | 91,3              | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 047,7        | 1 754,5           | TOTAL                       |
| 1999                                    |                |                   | 1999                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 401,6        | 1 024,5           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 107,8          | 110,6             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 446,8          | 664,6             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 321,1          | 514,5             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 68,7           | 62,0              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 130,6          | 129,6             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 086,8        | 1 929,3           | TOTAL                       |
| 2000                                    |                |                   | 2000                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 527,3        | 1 203,8           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 116,8          | 102,3             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 470,5          | 661,5             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 332,0          | 466,9             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 73,8           | 72,0              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 157,4          | 109,0             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   |                |                   | TOTAL                       |
| 2001                                    | 2 272,0        | 2 076,6           | 2001                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 614,6        | 1 247,6           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 116,6          | 105,0             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 497,8          | 666,3             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 347,5          | 487,3             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 74,1           | 66,7              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 179,6          | 119,9             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   |                |                   | TOTAL                       |
| 2002                                    | 2 408,6        | 2 138,8           | 2002                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 1 768,8        | 1 397,4           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 143,4          | 110,0             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 532,6          | 749,0             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 365,8          | 551,7             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 80,6           | 63,7              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 148,7          | 114,3             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 593,5        | 2 370,7           | TOTAL                       |
| 2003                                    |                |                   | 2003                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 2 011,6        | 1 477,0           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 120,2          | 130,9             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 590,0          | 834,0             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 415,4          | 629,6             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 79,9           | 64,6              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 207,9          | 154,2             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 2 929,7        | 2 596,1           | TOTAL                       |
| 2004                                    |                |                   | 2004                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 2 210,0        | 1 638,9           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 140,8          | 125,8             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 672,9          | 951,0             | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 461,8          | 732,5             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 93,8           | 79,8              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 145,5          | 137,3             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 3 169,2        | 2 853,0           | TOTAL                       |
| 2005                                    |                |                   | 2005                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 2 549,0        | 1 972,5           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 151,5          | 73,2              | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 739,0          | 1 085,7           | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 509,6          | 827,9             | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 90,3           | 80,7              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 189,9          | 151,3             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 3 629,4        | 3 282,7           | TOTAL                       |
| 2006                                    |                |                   | 2006                        |
| Sissetulek palgatööst                   | 3 231,4        | 2 362,0           | Income from wage labour     |
| Tulu individuaalsest teisest tegevusest | 189,6          | 218,6             | Income from self-employment |
| Siirded                                 | 859,1          | 1 308,2           | Transfers                   |
| pension                                 | 612,4          | 1 051,0           | pensions                    |
| lapsetoetus                             | 90,9           | 83,6              | child benefits              |
| Muu sissetulek <sup>a</sup>             | 210,5          | 256,1             | Other income <sup>a</sup>   |
| KOKKU                                   | 4 491,7        | 4 145,9           | TOTAL                       |

<sup>a</sup> Hõlmab omanditulu, mitterahalist sissetulekut ja muud tulu.<sup>a</sup> Includes property income, non-monetary income and other income.

Tabel 6 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutuste suurus ja struktuur, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004–2006  
Table 6 Amount and structure of monthly expenditure per household member, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

| Kulutus                            | 1996    | 1998    | 2000    | 2002    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | Expenditure                                   |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Toit                               | 589,2   | 638,2   | 716,4   | 752,4   | 790,9   | 844,1   | 919,0   | Food                                          |
| ostetud toiduained                 | 466,7   | 520,2   | 598,9   | 639,6   | 699,8   | 761,9   | 831,6   | foodstuffs bought                             |
| omatoodetud või tasuta saadud toit | 122,5   | 117,9   | 117,5   | 112,8   | 91,1    | 82,2    | 87,4    | food self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                      | 27,4    | 35,7    | 47,9    | 51,6    | 51,8    | 59,9    | 68,7    | Alcoholic beverages                           |
| Tubakatooted                       | 20,5    | 25,6    | 37,3    | 39,5    | 44,0    | 43,6    | 49,0    | Tobacco products                              |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                 | 98,0    | 139,6   | 151,1   | 151,8   | 168,8   | 207,8   | 244,6   | Clothing and footwear                         |
| Eluase                             | 254,5   | 341,1   | 341,8   | 388,2   | 431,9   | 479,7   | 566,3   | Housing                                       |
| Majapidamiskulud                   | 67,0    | 96,0    | 119,7   | 150,7   | 156,7   | 197,4   | 218,5   | Household equipment and operation             |
| Tervishoid                         | 19,6    | 29,5    | 58,0    | 65,3    | 95,1    | 97,4    | 148,7   | Health care and services                      |
| Transport                          | 88,4    | 121,7   | 183,7   | 187,9   | 307,9   | 343,4   | 411,4   | Transport                                     |
| Sideteenused                       | 23,3    | 51,1    | 97,9    | 134,9   | 163,7   | 190,7   | 205,4   | Communication services                        |
| Vaba aeg                           | 74,1    | 136,7   | 141,6   | 165,1   | 187,1   | 239,0   | 324,2   | Recreation, leisure and entertainment         |
| Haridus                            | 18,1    | 21,6    | 29,2    | 45,6    | 45,9    | 47,6    | 55,1    | Education                                     |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid     | 43,9    | 64,4    | 85,0    | 83,9    | 96,4    | 111,9   | 116,4   | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                 |
| söömine väljaspool kodu            | 43,6    | 63,7    | 82,4    | 83,2    | 94,3    | 107,5   | 115,4   | eating out                                    |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 67,9    | 102,5   | 135,7   | 150,3   | 149,1   | 194,4   | 226,8   | Miscellaneous goods and services              |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine            | 7,9     | 44,0    | 45,2    | 51,3    | 45,8    | 69,8    | 76,3    | Non-monetary consumption                      |
| Muud kulutused                     | 31,0    | 33,4    | 43,9    | 46,5    | 64,1    | 62,6    | 81,4    | Other expenditure                             |
| KOKKU                              | 1 430,8 | 1 880,9 | 2 234,4 | 2 465,0 | 2 799,2 | 3 189,3 | 3 711,8 | TOTAL                                         |

Tabel 7 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006  
Table 7 Monthly expenditure per household member by type of household, 1996–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

| Kulutus                            | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasva-<br>nut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut              |                                |                             | Muu     | Expenditure                              |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|
|                                    | 1 adult            | 2 adults                 | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | 2 adults<br>with 2<br>children | 3 või<br>enama<br>laps(ega) | Other   |                                          |
| 1996                               |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                                |                             |         | 1996                                     |
| Toit                               | 806,7              | 733,8                    | 469,1                             | 555,2                       | 488,1                          | 432,2                       | 543,4   | Foodstuffs                               |
| ostetud toiduained                 | 634,5              | 584,7                    | 382,1                             | 447,2                       | 385,9                          | 307,1                       | 432,2   | foodstuffs bought                        |
| omatoodetud või tasuta saadud toit | 172,2              | 149,1                    | 86,9                              | 108,0                       | 102,2                          | 125,1                       | 111,3   | self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                      | 35,8               | 40,1                     | 15,0                              | 34,6                        | 29,6                           | 19,6                        | 20,7    | Alcoholic beverages                      |
| Tubakatooted                       | 26,5               | 26,9                     | 14,1                              | 25,5                        | 17,3                           | 10,2                        | 18,5    | Tobacco products                         |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                 | 99,9               | 98,0                     | 90,0                              | 115,5                       | 103,3                          | 77,3                        | 95,8    | Clothing and footwear                    |
| Eluase                             | 425,9              | 319,9                    | 212,4                             | 234,8                       | 194,9                          | 123,6                       | 221,1   | Housing                                  |
| Majapidamiskulud                   | 78,8               | 87,6                     | 46,3                              | 93,3                        | 70,7                           | 52,2                        | 53,5    | Household equipment and operation        |
| Tervishoid                         | 33,9               | 29,6                     | 10,0                              | 16,9                        | 14,3                           | 8,1                         | 16,5    | Health care and services                 |
| Transport                          | 60,3               | 120,1                    | 31,9                              | 165,1                       | 75,9                           | 57,6                        | 84,8    | Transport                                |
| Sideteenused                       | 36,0               | 26,0                     | 21,1                              | 24,9                        | 20,8                           | 11,5                        | 20,4    | Communication services                   |
| Vaba aeg                           | 83,1               | 85,5                     | 65,6                              | 93,2                        | 67,9                           | 63,2                        | 67,2    | Recreation, leisure and entertainment    |
| Haridus                            | 9,0                | 5,6                      | 18,0                              | 26,7                        | 22,3                           | 21,9                        | 21,9    | Education                                |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid     | 53,9               | 40,5                     | 44,5                              | 58,5                        | 51,5                           | 25,9                        | 38,4    | Hotels, cafés and restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool kodu            | 53,9               | 40,4                     | 43,6                              | 58,3                        | 51,3                           | 25,7                        | 38,1    | eating out                               |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 78,5               | 72,1                     | 79,4                              | 85,3                        | 77,7                           | 54,8                        | 55,7    | Miscellaneous goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine            | 5,8                | 9,4                      | 5,8                               | 6,8                         | 12,9                           | 14,9                        | 6,1     | Non-monetary consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                     | 48,1               | 53,3                     | 14,9                              | 32,2                        | 20,6                           | 11,0                        | 25,4    | Other expenditure                        |
| KOKKU                              | 1 882,1            | 1 748,6                  | 1 138,1                           | 1 568,4                     | 1 267,9                        | 984,0                       | 1 289,4 | TOTAL                                    |



Tabel 7 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006  
 Table 7 Monthly expenditure per household member by type of household, 1996–2006  
 (krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                               | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasva-<br>nut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut              |                                |                                                             | Muu     | Expenditure                                 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1 adult            | 2 adults                 | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | 2 adults<br>with 2<br>children | 3 või<br>enama<br>lapsega<br>with 3<br>and more<br>children | Other   |                                             |
| 1997                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                                |                                                             |         | 1997                                        |
| Toit                                  | 785,3              | 776,5                    | 496,0                             | 588,0                       | 518,5                          | 473,8                                                       | 556,9   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 650,0              | 619,0                    | 396,6                             | 491,0                       | 424,1                          | 338,6                                                       | 449,2   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 135,3              | 157,5                    | 99,5                              | 97,0                        | 94,4                           | 135,2                                                       | 107,6   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 45,6               | 42,0                     | 13,5                              | 38,2                        | 35,3                           | 28,7                                                        | 23,6    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 29,0               | 27,4                     | 12,4                              | 30,1                        | 19,3                           | 12,9                                                        | 21,1    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 114,5              | 123,9                    | 85,7                              | 124,8                       | 137,9                          | 94,9                                                        | 118,8   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 478,7              | 394,1                    | 278,7                             | 309,2                       | 260,5                          | 175,1                                                       | 254,7   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 69,8               | 122,1                    | 69,3                              | 84,1                        | 132,8                          | 93,4                                                        | 73,2    | Household equipment and<br>operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 33,0               | 32,9                     | 14,9                              | 24,8                        | 25,6                           | 19,8                                                        | 18,3    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 78,4               | 140,5                    | 39,9                              | 169,8                       | 87,5                           | 138,1                                                       | 91,4    | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 54,6               | 37,3                     | 27,4                              | 38,7                        | 29,5                           | 17,0                                                        | 28,9    | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 92,1               | 129,8                    | 75,1                              | 117,3                       | 119,4                          | 101,6                                                       | 80,9    | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 15,7               | 17,9                     | 34,2                              | 30,8                        | 33,6                           | 17,0                                                        | 23,8    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 69,1               | 37,6                     | 40,0                              | 61,8                        | 58,8                           | 40,5                                                        | 38,4    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool kodu               | 67,9               | 37,3                     | 39,6                              | 61,4                        | 58,7                           | 39,2                                                        | 38,3    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 87,5               | 79,1                     | 91,5                              | 100,1                       | 105,5                          | 75,8                                                        | 79,3    | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 32,7               | 17,8                     | 36,7                              | 44,8                        | 35,5                           | 20,7                                                        | 17,6    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 42,6               | 58,7                     | 10,2                              | 32,9                        | 19,2                           | 35,6                                                        | 29,2    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 028,6            | 2 037,6                  | 1 325,7                           | 1 795,3                     | 1 618,8                        | 1 345,0                                                     | 1 456,1 | TOTAL                                       |
| 1998                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                                |                                                             |         | 1998                                        |
| Toit                                  | 789,7              | 797,2                    | 481,6                             | 619,0                       | 534,6                          | 518,7                                                       | 584,6   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 652,0              | 653,2                    | 384,6                             | 515,8                       | 438,9                          | 380,5                                                       | 475,3   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 137,7              | 143,9                    | 97,0                              | 103,1                       | 95,7                           | 138,2                                                       | 109,3   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 51,1               | 48,3                     | 14,3                              | 44,2                        | 32,7                           | 28,1                                                        | 27,7    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 29,7               | 32,8                     | 15,2                              | 35,1                        | 22,4                           | 12,3                                                        | 23,3    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 138,4              | 136,6                    | 112,3                             | 190,2                       | 145,6                          | 125,1                                                       | 135,5   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 543,0              | 437,1                    | 312,9                             | 311,3                       | 205,8                          | 161,5                                                       | 285,5   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 86,5               | 128,0                    | 72,8                              | 108,7                       | 109,0                          | 113,4                                                       | 82,6    | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 41,2               | 45,0                     | 18,8                              | 25,3                        | 25,0                           | 18,4                                                        | 23,6    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 108,3              | 159,1                    | 45,5                              | 213,8                       | 92,7                           | 96,5                                                        | 117,0   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 63,8               | 61,9                     | 41,5                              | 53,8                        | 45,4                           | 38,7                                                        | 45,4    | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 147,9              | 146,2                    | 118,0                             | 161,6                       | 142,0                          | 159,1                                                       | 121,4   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 29,3               | 14,5                     | 10,0                              | 19,5                        | 5,7                            | 1,8                                                         | 30,9    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 99,1               | 40,7                     | 50,5                              | 81,1                        | 73,4                           | 54,9                                                        | 56,8    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 98,5               | 40,4                     | 50,4                              | 79,2                        | 73,1                           | 54,5                                                        | 55,9    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 105,6              | 103,8                    | 89,4                              | 145,9                       | 113,1                          | 127,6                                                       | 86,9    | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 48,8               | 34,1                     | 42,5                              | 65,5                        | 46,6                           | 121,5                                                       | 30,3    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 89,7               | 41,0                     | 9,5                               | 20,8                        | 12,6                           | 10,8                                                        | 21,7    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 372,2            | 2 226,4                  | 1 435,0                           | 2 095,8                     | 1 606,4                        | 1 588,5                                                     | 1 673,2 | TOTAL                                       |
| 1999                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                                |                                                             |         | 1999                                        |
| Toit                                  | 808,3              | 801,3                    | 503,6                             | 589,2                       | 536,9                          | 445,6                                                       | 576,1   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 688,6              | 667,3                    | 406,0                             | 505,0                       | 446,5                          | 323,7                                                       | 481,3   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 119,7              | 134,1                    | 97,6                              | 84,2                        | 90,4                           | 121,9                                                       | 94,7    | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 51,1               | 54,3                     | 18,7                              | 41,5                        | 36,1                           | 19,7                                                        | 30,2    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 38,5               | 42,6                     | 14,8                              | 29,9                        | 24,8                           | 16,8                                                        | 28,5    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 153,6              | 140,2                    | 116,0                             | 147,3                       | 148,1                          | 84,0                                                        | 132,8   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 591,9              | 407,6                    | 273,8                             | 302,7                       | 242,8                          | 138,1                                                       | 282,1   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 96,1               | 134,3                    | 58,6                              | 103,8                       | 115,3                          | 141,0                                                       | 89,8    | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 73,6               | 56,3                     | 30,2                              | 25,1                        | 27,2                           | 15,9                                                        | 28,7    | Health care and services                    |

Table 7 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006

Table 7 Monthly expenditure per household member by type of household, 1996–2006

(krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                               | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasva-<br>nut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut              |                    |                                                           | Muu     | Expenditure                                 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1 adult            | 2 adults                 | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | with 2<br>children | 3 või enama<br>lapsesga<br>with 3<br>and more<br>children |         |                                             |
| Transport                             | 95,0               | 139,8                    | 54,4                              | 160,8                       | 155,7              | 80,9                                                      | 113,9   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 83,1               | 69,6                     | 62,4                              | 82,8                        | 63,1               | 39,2                                                      | 63,3    | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 155,9              | 157,3                    | 112,4                             | 173,5                       | 157,8              | 112,3                                                     | 123,5   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 13,1               | 2,7                      | 22,5                              | 9,6                         | 21,9               | 3,0                                                       | 30,1    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 67,8               | 39,8                     | 63,6                              | 61,7                        | 82,5               | 48,5                                                      | 53,3    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 67,0               | 38,5                     | 63,1                              | 61,4                        | 79,5               | 48,4                                                      | 52,2    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 120,3              | 104,1                    | 86,9                              | 146,1                       | 128,1              | 104,0                                                     | 93,1    | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 88,3               | 45,7                     | 70,4                              | 78,3                        | 71,3               | 33,0                                                      | 31,8    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 87,4               | 60,1                     | 10,0                              | 20,2                        | 25,2               | 4,3                                                       | 22,8    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 523,9            | 2 256,0                  | 1 498,4                           | 1 972,6                     | 1 836,7            | 1 286,3                                                   | 1 700,0 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2000                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                    |                                                           |         | 2000                                        |
| Toit                                  | 856,4              | 891,3                    | 581,4                             | 697,7                       | 617,7              | 530,9                                                     | 666,7   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 728,8              | 745,6                    | 478,4                             | 611,5                       | 509,2              | 399,3                                                     | 553,6   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 127,6              | 145,7                    | 103,0                             | 86,2                        | 108,5              | 131,6                                                     | 113,1   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 728,8              | 745,6                    | 478,4                             | 611,5                       | 509,2              | 399,3                                                     | 553,6   | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 59,8               | 66,6                     | 12,8                              | 65,5                        | 46,4               | 33,5                                                      | 38,1    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 44,4               | 41,3                     | 14,7                              | 50,5                        | 36,9               | 25,1                                                      | 33,9    | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 178,4              | 128,9                    | 168,9                             | 194,9                       | 155,5              | 106,9                                                     | 143,4   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 568,5              | 423,3                    | 316,9                             | 341,5                       | 246,9              | 168,6                                                     | 287,4   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 99,3               | 180,1                    | 89,4                              | 118,4                       | 153,3              | 78,3                                                      | 100,2   | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 87,8               | 92,8                     | 47,2                              | 61,3                        | 37,7               | 16,8                                                      | 44,8    | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 164,6              | 218,7                    | 87,0                              | 256,5                       | 170,5              | 203,4                                                     | 169,1   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 113,5              | 101,8                    | 87,5                              | 129,5                       | 94,2               | 67,0                                                      | 89,4    | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 144,3              | 162,2                    | 141,9                             | 157,8                       | 168,5              | 143,8                                                     | 122,1   | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 88,4               | 75,5                     | 91,7                              | 115,2                       | 103,8              | 68,6                                                      | 76,9    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 87,1               | 74,1                     | 91,7                              | 110,2                       | 95,9               | 68,4                                                      | 74,9    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 137,2              | 142,2                    | 172,6                             | 199,8                       | 142,5              | 97,9                                                      | 115,9   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 48,7               | 58,9                     | 40,9                              | 69,8                        | 63,0               | 30,1                                                      | 30,5    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 67,9               | 79,5                     | 14,8                              | 50,4                        | 26,1               | 14,3                                                      | 31,3    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 664,8            | 2 672,3                  | 1 930,7                           | 2 552,3                     | 2 092,5            | 1 606,3                                                   | 1 987,5 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2001                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                    |                                                           |         | 2001                                        |
| Toit                                  | 884,8              | 911,9                    | 624,4                             | 684,0                       | 643,0              | 554,4                                                     | 685,4   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 758,4              | 761,2                    | 517,2                             | 599,9                       | 539,0              | 428,0                                                     | 573,2   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 126,4              | 150,7                    | 107,2                             | 84,1                        | 104,0              | 126,4                                                     | 112,2   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 56,6               | 65,0                     | 14,0                              | 51,1                        | 43,9               | 29,6                                                      | 36,0    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 45,5               | 42,9                     | 19,5                              | 44,1                        | 34,1               | 25,5                                                      | 31,9    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 140,5              | 143,6                    | 123,8                             | 173,7                       | 182,9              | 125,6                                                     | 137,8   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 567,5              | 455,7                    | 315,3                             | 330,1                       | 234,8              | 168,2                                                     | 288,9   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 132,2              | 228,8                    | 109,8                             | 119,0                       | 145,0              | 126,5                                                     | 92,6    | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 89,4               | 95,2                     | 39,9                              | 47,0                        | 46,0               | 31,5                                                      | 44,4    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 164,6              | 213,2                    | 155,0                             | 231,7                       | 236,7              | 159,4                                                     | 188,1   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 126,9              | 120,8                    | 108,4                             | 134,6                       | 102,2              | 76,4                                                      | 103,9   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 145,3              | 174,5                    | 147,9                             | 155,6                       | 176,0              | 181,0                                                     | 145,3   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 5,0                | 39,2                     | 21,6                              | 58,9                        | 35,1               | 26,4                                                      | 44,0    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 69,4               | 69,0                     | 96,1                              | 104,1                       | 105,5              | 81,7                                                      | 74,8    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 69,3               | 67,3                     | 76,3                              | 101,6                       | 103,8              | 81,7                                                      | 74,0    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 141,8              | 171,3                    | 123,2                             | 193,5                       | 159,8              | 126,1                                                     | 120,8   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 48,1               | 97,7                     | 34,4                              | 104,1                       | 49,7               | 74,4                                                      | 38,0    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 60,0               | 72,7                     | 20,1                              | 61,7                        | 16,9               | 9,9                                                       | 24,1    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 677,6            | 2 901,5                  | 1 953,4                           | 2 493,2                     | 2 211,6            | 1 796,6                                                   | 2 056,0 | TOTAL                                       |

Table 7 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006  
 Table 7 Monthly expenditure per household member by type of household, 1996–2006  
 (krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                               | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasva-<br>nut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut              |                    |                        | Muu     | Expenditure                                 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1 adult            | 2 adults                 | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | with 2<br>children | 3 või enama<br>lapsena | Other   |                                             |
| 2002                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                    |                        |         | 2002                                        |
| Toit                                  | 920,4              | 901,2                    | 641,0                             | 744,9                       | 634,3              | 568,7                  | 702,3   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 787,6              | 768,2                    | 550,8                             | 646,5                       | 541,3              | 462,2                  | 592,7   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 132,8              | 133,0                    | 90,2                              | 98,4                        | 93,0               | 106,5                  | 109,6   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 62,1               | 69,2                     | 28,8                              | 65,6                        | 46,1               | 29,3                   | 44,0    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 45,7               | 52,8                     | 31,1                              | 50,5                        | 32,0               | 23,3                   | 34,1    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 137,7              | 137,4                    | 202,7                             | 168,8                       | 190,3              | 151,7                  | 143,9   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 663,0              | 455,4                    | 383,3                             | 389,8                       | 288,0              | 231,4                  | 320,6   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 185,3              | 156,7                    | 222,5                             | 183,8                       | 160,6              | 138,9                  | 124,1   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 105,7              | 107,8                    | 46,7                              | 46,1                        | 40,4               | 31,8                   | 52,1    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 124,1              | 193,6                    | 91,6                              | 261,2                       | 194,8              | 247,3                  | 190,5   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 140,7              | 130,8                    | 151,3                             | 142,9                       | 139,7              | 105,9                  | 132,7   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 138,1              | 171,9                    | 171,6                             | 227,6                       | 207,7              | 177,3                  | 145,3   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 12,7               | 50,2                     | 35,0                              | 68,4                        | 39,3               | 9,2                    | 53,5    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 88,5               | 67,8                     | 86,7                              | 112,8                       | 94,7               | 86,1                   | 79,4    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 88,4               | 67,7                     | 81,0                              | 112,5                       | 94,5               | 83,7                   | 78,5    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 144,1              | 152,9                    | 137,9                             | 214,1                       | 186,2              | 123,5                  | 131,6   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline<br>tarbimine            | 41,2               | 63,8                     | 68,5                              | 90,3                        | 80,7               | 36,6                   | 33,8    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 103,7              | 78,0                     | 38,7                              | 40,5                        | 31,7               | 13,1                   | 26,4    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 913,0            | 2 789,5                  | 2 337,4                           | 2 807,3                     | 2 366,5            | 1 974,1                | 2 214,3 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2003                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                    |                        |         | 2003                                        |
| Toit                                  | 920,1              | 898,7                    | 666,4                             | 739,9                       | 638,0              | 622,4                  | 696,5   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 800,4              | 787,8                    | 567,7                             | 652,4                       | 545,5              | 489,0                  | 590,9   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 119,7              | 110,9                    | 98,7                              | 87,5                        | 92,5               | 133,4                  | 105,6   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 75,3               | 70,6                     | 27,5                              | 60,8                        | 35,3               | 39,9                   | 43,0    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 49,4               | 57,3                     | 33,2                              | 47,1                        | 47,8               | 29,3                   | 41,3    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 138,3              | 131,0                    | 196,7                             | 160,9                       | 139,4              | 108,3                  | 150,9   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 702,8              | 522,4                    | 389,9                             | 362,7                       | 282,1              | 166,7                  | 321,6   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 147,8              | 179,4                    | 100,7                             | 113,2                       | 116,9              | 74,0                   | 104,4   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 134,2              | 134,8                    | 54,1                              | 51,2                        | 29,5               | 52,6                   | 64,7    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 161,1              | 239,4                    | 122,4                             | 222,3                       | 272,2              | 148,9                  | 204,3   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 166,8              | 175,0                    | 148,4                             | 178,1                       | 146,1              | 91,9                   | 150,1   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 190,6              | 168,1                    | 176,7                             | 256,0                       | 172,0              | 123,7                  | 149,0   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 13,4               | 17,2                     | 6,3                               | 110,2                       | 132,2              | 0,9                    | 43,6    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 83,6               | 60,3                     | 95,9                              | 111,7                       | 100,5              | 60,4                   | 86,3    | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool<br>kodu            | 81,3               | 59,7                     | 95,9                              | 101,7                       | 99,4               | 58,1                   | 82,4    | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 151,9              | 164,7                    | 203,4                             | 238,6                       | 167,7              | 146,4                  | 134,0   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline<br>tarbimine            | 61,9               | 60,0                     | 53,1                              | 87,2                        | 60,8               | 20,8                   | 46,7    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 100,9              | 88,7                     | 59,4                              | 30,3                        | 30,0               | 11,6                   | 34,5    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 3 098,1            | 2 967,6                  | 2 334,1                           | 2 770,2                     | 2 370,5            | 1 697,8                | 2 270,9 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2004                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                             |                    |                        |         | 2004                                        |
| Toit                                  | 898,5              | 947,3                    | 684,4                             | 764,8                       | 648,4              | 582,7                  | 758,6   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 811,2              | 854,7                    | 620,2                             | 700,0                       | 574,3              | 474,5                  | 657,2   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 87,3               | 92,6                     | 64,2                              | 64,8                        | 74,1               | 108,2                  | 101,4   | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 58,1               | 85,3                     | 29,4                              | 52,3                        | 42,8               | 42,1                   | 41,4    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 45,0               | 58,5                     | 31,8                              | 50,4                        | 29,3               | 26,8                   | 42,0    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 166,0              | 185,5                    | 156,8                             | 165,8                       | 164,8              | 101,1                  | 170,1   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 772,5              | 523,2                    | 433,3                             | 416,8                       | 352,0              | 211,4                  | 335,3   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 138,4              | 202,9                    | 136,7                             | 212,7                       | 162,2              | 153,9                  | 133,3   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 202,7              | 153,6                    | 61,8                              | 48,7                        | 52,8               | 37,6                   | 67,1    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 195,6              | 304,9                    | 100,5                             | 822,2                       | 308,3              | 274,3                  | 251,6   | Transport                                   |

Table 7 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonna tüübi järgi, 1996–2006

Table 7 Monthly expenditure per household member by type of household, 1996–2006

(krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                               | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu | 2 täis-<br>kasva-<br>nut | 1 täis-<br>kasvanu ja<br>laps(ed) | 2 täiskasvanut                           |                                 |                                                          | Muu     | Expenditure                                 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1 adult            | 2 adults                 | 1 adult<br>and<br>child(ren)      | 1 lapsega<br>2 adults<br>with 1<br>child | 2 lapsega<br>with 2<br>children | 3 või enama<br>lapsega<br>with 3<br>and more<br>children | Other   |                                             |
| Sideteenused                          | 158,0              | 161,1                    | 171,9                             | 192,2                                    | 161,3                           | 133,6                                                    | 162,4   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 174,3              | 216,8                    | 194,9                             | 256,7                                    | 226,4                           | 180,4                                                    | 156,7   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 66,7               | 12,3                     | 12,0                              | 56,5                                     | 36,7                            | 52,8                                                     | 54,4    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 94,6               | 92,3                     | 58,8                              | 107,8                                    | 93,0                            | 61,8                                                     | 101,7   | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine<br>väljaspool kodu            | 93,7               | 84,5                     | 58,2                              | 102,4                                    | 92,4                            | 61,8                                                     | 101,5   | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 154,4              | 179,9                    | 141,9                             | 165,9                                    | 200,2                           | 131,1                                                    | 123,5   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline<br>tarbimine            | 21,3               | 27,7                     | 39,2                              | 91,3                                     | 73,9                            | 17,4                                                     | 46,7    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 96,5               | 106,3                    | 19,6                              | 44,9                                     | 43,4                            | 19,9                                                     | 53,2    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 3 242,6            | 3 257,6                  | 2 273,0                           | 3 449,0                                  | 2 595,5                         | 2 026,9                                                  | 2 498,0 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2005                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                          |         | 2005                                        |
| Toit                                  | 1 014,0            | 989,1                    | 648,0                             | 790,5                                    | 730,5                           | 559,9                                                    | 809,8   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 928,9              | 891,2                    | 575,9                             | 741,4                                    | 671,7                           | 483,4                                                    | 723,1   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 85,1               | 97,9                     | 72,1                              | 49,1                                     | 58,8                            | 76,5                                                     | 86,7    | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 69,1               | 82,9                     | 22,7                              | 72,1                                     | 54,4                            | 24,3                                                     | 52,9    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 58,5               | 56,1                     | 40,3                              | 42,0                                     | 30,8                            | 31,6                                                     | 38,6    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 247,1              | 193,0                    | 206,4                             | 267,1                                    | 186,2                           | 186,8                                                    | 196,6   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 825,7              | 651,8                    | 437,4                             | 414,4                                    | 325,2                           | 233,4                                                    | 384,0   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 271,6              | 266,3                    | 118,2                             | 292,3                                    | 132,7                           | 97,8                                                     | 157,6   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 176,6              | 157,5                    | 62,2                              | 61,3                                     | 47,8                            | 45,6                                                     | 75,4    | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 217,7              | 415,1                    | 146,3                             | 393,0                                    | 387,8                           | 267,9                                                    | 352,5   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 184,5              | 189,7                    | 232,8                             | 219,7                                    | 175,3                           | 131,0                                                    | 192,2   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 231,2              | 307,7                    | 210,3                             | 273,5                                    | 307,0                           | 206,7                                                    | 203,2   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | 20,3               | 19,5                     | 7,5                               | 99,5                                     | 37,8                            | 35,3                                                     | 60,4    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 130,9              | 87,8                     | 101,0                             | 107,5                                    | 80,7                            | 60,4                                                     | 126,5   | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine<br>väljaspool kodu            | 128,8              | 87,0                     | 100,9                             | 94,1                                     | 77,8                            | 59,8                                                     | 121,0   | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 183,2              | 191,8                    | 160,0                             | 297,9                                    | 214,8                           | 209,0                                                    | 176,2   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline<br>tarbimine            | 33,6               | 92,8                     | 51,7                              | 125,8                                    | 108,1                           | 69,0                                                     | 55,3    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 125,4              | 94,8                     | 6,6                               | 52,6                                     | 26,9                            | 21,6                                                     | 48,3    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 3 789,3            | 3 795,9                  | 2 451,4                           | 3 509,2                                  | 2 846,0                         | 2 180,3                                                  | 2 929,5 | TOTAL                                       |
| 2006                                  |                    |                          |                                   |                                          |                                 |                                                          |         | 2006                                        |
| Toit                                  | 1 099,9            | 1 077,0                  | 755,4                             | 881,7                                    | 730,0                           | 622,7                                                    | 873,9   | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 1 017,0            | 973,4                    | 682,2                             | 813,6                                    | 669,9                           | 561,8                                                    | 780,6   | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodetud või<br>tasuta saadud toit | 82,9               | 103,6                    | 73,2                              | 68,1                                     | 60,1                            | 60,9                                                     | 93,3    | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 81,0               | 92,0                     | 33,8                              | 74,8                                     | 51,3                            | 31,1                                                     | 62,4    | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                          | 55,7               | 70,5                     | ..                                | 39,5                                     | 36,0                            | ..                                                       | 45,8    | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 269,7              | 244,5                    | 267,7                             | 296,5                                    | 237,9                           | 198,2                                                    | 229,3   | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                                | 885,9              | 692,8                    | 391,9                             | 571,9                                    | 396,2                           | 243,0                                                    | 484,0   | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 184,1              | 261,9                    | 71,7                              | 276,7                                    | 275,6                           | 170,4                                                    | 203,1   | Household equipment<br>and operation        |
| Tervishoid                            | 255,1              | 214,0                    | 76,9                              | 109,5                                    | 88,7                            | 40,6                                                     | 122,0   | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                             | 253,4              | 598,0                    | 248,2                             | 560,3                                    | 384,5                           | 495,9                                                    | 361,2   | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                          | 199,3              | 200,0                    | 154,6                             | 246,0                                    | 189,0                           | 170,6                                                    | 209,4   | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                              | 404,6              | 316,2                    | 258,7                             | 491,6                                    | 333,7                           | 239,8                                                    | 278,5   | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                               | ..                 | ..                       | ..                                | ..                                       | ..                              | ..                                                       | 40,3    | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid     | 143,0              | 116,3                    | 73,1                              | 140,3                                    | 113,4                           | 119,0                                                    | 107,0   | Hotels, cafés and<br>restaurants            |
| söömine<br>väljaspool kodu            | 143,0              | 115,9                    | 73,1                              | 139,8                                    | 113,4                           | 100,6                                                    | 106,3   | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused<br>kaubad ja teenused    | 202,1              | 259,2                    | 213,6                             | 330,4                                    | 260,7                           | 298,2                                                    | 190,0   | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline<br>tarbimine            | ..                 | ..                       | ..                                | ..                                       | ..                              | ..                                                       | 62,0    | Non-monetary<br>consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                        | 129,1              | 135,9                    | ..                                | 95,3                                     | 47,8                            | ..                                                       | 56,1    | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                 | 4 314,5            | 4 404,4                  | 2 664,5                           | 4 341,6                                  | 3 355,2                         | 2 772,8                                                  | 3 325,0 | TOTAL                                       |

Tabel 8 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) haridustaseme järgi, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 8 Monthly expenditure per household member by the educational level (ISCED 97) of the head of the household (reference person), 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 (krooni — kroons)

| Kulutus                              | Esimene tase<br>või madalam<br>Below upper<br>secondary education | Teine tase<br>Upper secondary<br>education | Kolmas tase<br>Tertiary<br>education | Expenditure                                 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2002                                 |                                                                   |                                            |                                      | 2002                                        |
| Toit                                 | 711,4                                                             | 731,9                                      | 813,6                                | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                   | 585,7                                                             | 615,3                                      | 716,2                                | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodeid või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 125,7                                                             | 116,6                                      | 97,4                                 | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                        | 33,2                                                              | 48,8                                       | 67,8                                 | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                         | 37,6                                                              | 46,0                                       | 29,1                                 | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                   | 70,2                                                              | 136,1                                      | 228,7                                | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                               | 320,2                                                             | 370,0                                      | 461,7                                | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                     | 83,9                                                              | 138,3                                      | 213,1                                | Household equipment and<br>operation        |
| Tervishoid                           | 78,3                                                              | 55,4                                       | 75,3                                 | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                            | 101,2                                                             | 174,6                                      | 263,6                                | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                         | 83,0                                                              | 127,1                                      | 179,9                                | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                             | 92,1                                                              | 133,5                                      | 265,6                                | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                              | 36,0                                                              | 31,4                                       | 76,9                                 | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid    | 20,7                                                              | 74,2                                       | 139,5                                | Hotels, cafés and restaurants               |
| söömine väljaspool kodu              | 20,7                                                              | 73,8                                       | 137,8                                | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja<br>teenused   | 65,2                                                              | 133,8                                      | 230,7                                | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine              | 14,0                                                              | 49,3                                       | 77,5                                 | Non-monetary consumption                    |
| Muud kulutused                       | 41,4                                                              | 38,4                                       | 64,1                                 | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                | 1 788,4                                                           | 2 288,8                                    | 3 187,1                              | TOTAL                                       |
| 2003                                 |                                                                   |                                            |                                      | 2003                                        |
| Toit                                 | 694,4                                                             | 724,5                                      | 847,4                                | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                   | 578,1                                                             | 616,4                                      | 753,6                                | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodeid või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 116,3                                                             | 108,1                                      | 93,8                                 | self-produced or received<br>free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                        | 36,3                                                              | 52,1                                       | 60,6                                 | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                         | 51,4                                                              | 49,6                                       | 34,3                                 | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                   | 83,2                                                              | 127,3                                      | 221,8                                | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                               | 368,0                                                             | 361,5                                      | 502,0                                | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                     | 96,7                                                              | 108,3                                      | 170,0                                | Household equipment and<br>operation        |
| Tervishoid                           | 93,6                                                              | 62,4                                       | 106,2                                | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                            | 153,8                                                             | 183,3                                      | 290,7                                | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                         | 98,1                                                              | 156,0                                      | 193,7                                | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                             | 86,8                                                              | 144,0                                      | 272,4                                | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |
| Haridus                              | 1,4                                                               | 47,1                                       | 76,8                                 | Education                                   |
| Hotellid, kohvikud,<br>restoranid    | 32,4                                                              | 69,8                                       | 145,8                                | Hotels, cafés and restaurants               |
| söömine väljaspool kodu              | 32,4                                                              | 69,7                                       | 134,3                                | eating out                                  |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja<br>teenused   | 67,2                                                              | 137,6                                      | 251,9                                | Miscellaneous<br>goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine              | 6,6                                                               | 35,5                                       | 124,2                                | Non-monetary consumption                    |
| Muud kulutused                       | 42,6                                                              | 46,1                                       | 67,4                                 | Other expenditure                           |
| KOKKU                                | 1 912,5                                                           | 2 305,1                                    | 3 365,2                              | TOTAL                                       |
| 2004                                 |                                                                   |                                            |                                      | 2004                                        |
| Toit                                 | 691,3                                                             | 755,9                                      | 904,9                                | Foodstuffs                                  |
| ostetud toiduained                   | 596,0                                                             | 659,0                                      | 826,3                                | foodstuffs bought                           |
| omatoodeid või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 95,3                                                              | 96,9                                       | 78,6                                 | self-produced or<br>received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                        | 37,3                                                              | 49,3                                       | 64,0                                 | Alcoholic beverages                         |
| Tubakatooted                         | 49,2                                                              | 47,5                                       | 35,2                                 | Tobacco products                            |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                   | 89,4                                                              | 154,9                                      | 235,6                                | Clothing and footwear                       |
| Eluase                               | 387,2                                                             | 388,3                                      | 532,2                                | Housing                                     |
| Majapidamiskulud                     | 88,9                                                              | 141,9                                      | 218,8                                | Household equipment and<br>operation        |
| Tervishoid                           | 122,1                                                             | 85,6                                       | 97,2                                 | Health care and services                    |
| Transport                            | 116,8                                                             | 263,8                                      | 487,3                                | Transport                                   |
| Sideteenused                         | 110,2                                                             | 156,9                                      | 204,2                                | Communication services                      |
| Vaba aeg                             | 104,9                                                             | 155,3                                      | 286,6                                | Recreation, leisure<br>and entertainment    |

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

Tabel 8 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) haridustaseme järgi, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 8 Monthly expenditure per household member by the educational level (ISCED 97) of the head of the household (reference person), 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 (krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                            | Esimene tase<br>või madalam<br><i>Below upper secondary<br/>education</i> | Teine tase<br><i>Upper secondary<br/>education</i> | Kolmas tase<br><i>Tertiary<br/>education</i> | Expenditure                              |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Haridus                            | 2,5                                                                       | 53,6                                               | 55,7                                         | Education                                |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid     | 32,0                                                                      | 90,4                                               | 140,9                                        | Hotels, cafés and restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool kodu            | 32,0                                                                      | 87,4                                               | 139,3                                        | eating out                               |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 86,3                                                                      | 134,1                                              | 209,0                                        | Miscellaneous goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine            | 22,7                                                                      | 45,8                                               | 59,0                                         | Non-monetary consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                     | 39,0                                                                      | 60,3                                               | 84,0                                         | Other expenditure                        |
| KOKKU                              | 1 979,8                                                                   | 2 583,6                                            | 3 614,6                                      | TOTAL                                    |
| 2005                               |                                                                           |                                                    |                                              | 2005                                     |
| Toit                               | 777,8                                                                     | 812,6                                              | 930,7                                        | Foodstuffs                               |
| ostetud toiduained                 | 686,8                                                                     | 717,3                                              | 875,5                                        | foodstuffs bought                        |
| omatoodetud või tasuta saadud toit | 91,0                                                                      | 95,3                                               | 55,2                                         | self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                      | 44,4                                                                      | 62,3                                               | 63,3                                         | Alcoholic beverages                      |
| Tubakatooted                       | 45,0                                                                      | 48,0                                               | 35,3                                         | Tobacco products                         |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                 | 102,8                                                                     | 184,7                                              | 298,0                                        | Clothing and footwear                    |
| Eluase                             | 401,3                                                                     | 445,6                                              | 576,0                                        | Housing                                  |
| Majapidamiskulud                   | 110,4                                                                     | 167,8                                              | 290,2                                        | Household equipment and operation        |
| Tervishoid                         | 111,2                                                                     | 84,9                                               | 112,3                                        | Health care and services                 |
| Transport                          | 174,6                                                                     | 311,3                                              | 479,9                                        | Transport                                |
| Sideteenused                       | 116,4                                                                     | 188,2                                              | 230,8                                        | Communication services                   |
| Vaba aeg                           | 101,4                                                                     | 208,8                                              | 357,6                                        | Recreation, leisure and entertainment    |
| Haridus                            | 10,5                                                                      | 34,2                                               | 88,7                                         | Education                                |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid     | 26,0                                                                      | 91,9                                               | 188,7                                        | Hotels, cafés and restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool kodu            | 25,7                                                                      | 88,6                                               | 180,4                                        | eating out                               |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 87,6                                                                      | 169,1                                              | 289,4                                        | Miscellaneous goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine            | 15,1                                                                      | 73,5                                               | 90,0                                         | Non-monetary consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                     | 49,9                                                                      | 60,5                                               | 72,2                                         | Other expenditure                        |
| KOKKU                              | 2 174,4                                                                   | 2 943,4                                            | 4 103,1                                      | TOTAL                                    |
| 2006                               |                                                                           |                                                    |                                              | 2006                                     |
| Toit                               | 865,5                                                                     | 886,0                                              | 1 001,2                                      | Foodstuffs                               |
| ostetud toiduained                 | 764,9                                                                     | 795,6                                              | 925,5                                        | foodstuffs bought                        |
| omatoodetud või tasuta saadud toit | 100,6                                                                     | 90,4                                               | 75,7                                         | self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                      | 53,0                                                                      | 68,9                                               | 75,7                                         | Alcoholic beverages                      |
| Tubakatooted                       | 51,7                                                                      | 52,1                                               | 42,4                                         | Tobacco products                         |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                 | 115,2                                                                     | 232,1                                              | 327,6                                        | Clothing and footwear                    |
| Eluase                             | 538,5                                                                     | 508,1                                              | 680,6                                        | Housing                                  |
| Majapidamiskulud                   | 161,0                                                                     | 230,2                                              | 225,6                                        | Household equipment and operation        |
| Tervishoid                         | 164,0                                                                     | 125,6                                              | 181,6                                        | Health care and services                 |
| Transport                          | 193,8                                                                     | 391,6                                              | 549,1                                        | Transport                                |
| Sideteenused                       | 125,5                                                                     | 202,9                                              | 247,6                                        | Communication services                   |
| Vaba aeg                           | 149,8                                                                     | 245,1                                              | 544,7                                        | Recreation, leisure and entertainment    |
| Haridus                            | ..                                                                        | 50,1                                               | 86,0                                         | Education                                |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid     | 32,6                                                                      | 109,4                                              | 168,0                                        | Hotels, cafés and restaurants            |
| söömine väljaspool kodu            | 32,6                                                                      | 109,1                                              | 165,3                                        | eating out                               |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 140,7                                                                     | 209,3                                              | 298,3                                        | Miscellaneous goods and services         |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine            | ..                                                                        | 74,4                                               | 110,3                                        | Non-monetary consumption                 |
| Muud kulutused                     | 72,3                                                                      | 73,9                                               | 99,0                                         | Other expenditure                        |
| KOKKU                              | 2 684,6                                                                   | 3 459,7                                            | 4 637,7                                      | TOTAL                                    |

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

Tabel 9 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) soo järgi, 1999–2006  
 Table 9 Monthly expenditure per household member by sex of the head of the household (reference person), 1999–2006  
 (krooni — kroons)

| Kulutus                               | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females | Expenditure                                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1999                                  |                |                   | 1999                                             |
| Toit                                  | 625,1          | 639,5             | Foodstuffs                                       |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 522,7          | 532,7             | foodstuffs bought                                |
| omatoodetud või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 102,5          | 106,8             | food self-produced or received free<br>of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 45,1           | 28,0              | Alcoholic beverages                              |
| Tubakatooted                          | 32,9           | 27,5              | Tobacco products                                 |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 138,3          | 134,8             | Clothing and footwear                            |
| Eluase                                | 320,8          | 360,1             | Housing                                          |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 109,4          | 92,4              | Household equipment and operation                |
| Tervishoid                            | 31,6           | 47,3              | Health care and services                         |
| Transport                             | 148,9          | 80,9              | Transport                                        |
| Sideteenused                          | 69,1           | 66,0              | Communication services                           |
| Vaba aeg                              | 149,5          | 128,8             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment            |
| Haridus                               | 18,6           | 19,8              | Education                                        |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid        | 64,8           | 49,1              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                    |
| söömine väljaspool kodu               | 63,5           | 48,0              | eating out                                       |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused       | 109,7          | 104,4             | Miscellaneous goods and services                 |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 51,1           | 55,4              | Non-monetary expenditure                         |
| Muud kulutused                        | 38,0           | 35,0              | Other expenditure                                |
| KOKKU                                 | 1 952,8        | 1 868,8           | TOTAL                                            |
| 2000                                  |                |                   | 2000                                             |
| Toit                                  | 714,6          | 718,6             | Foodstuffs                                       |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 598,3          | 599,6             | foodstuffs bought                                |
| omatoodetud või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 116,3          | 119,0             | food self-produced or received<br>free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 57,2           | 36,7              | Alcoholic beverages                              |
| Tubakatooted                          | 40,8           | 33,0              | Tobacco products                                 |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 157,5          | 143,6             | Clothing and footwear                            |
| Eluase                                | 333,2          | 352,1             | Housing                                          |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 126,7          | 111,3             | Household equipment and operation                |
| Tervishoid                            | 56,1           | 60,2              | Health care and services                         |
| Transport                             | 212,1          | 150,0             | Transport                                        |
| Sideteenused                          | 100,7          | 94,6              | Communication services                           |
| Vaba aeg                              | 146,2          | 136,1             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment            |
| Haridus                               | 27,1           | 31,7              | Education                                        |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid        | 92,1           | 76,3              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                    |
| söömine väljaspool kodu               | 88,9           | 74,4              | eating out                                       |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused       | 138,1          | 132,9             | Miscellaneous goods and services                 |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 53,3           | 36,0              | Non-monetary expenditure                         |
| Muud kulutused                        | 44,1           | 43,6              | Other expenditure                                |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 299,8        | 2 156,7           | TOTAL                                            |
| 2001                                  |                |                   | 2001                                             |
| Toit                                  | 749,7          | 718,1             | Foodstuffs                                       |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 630,8          | 604,3             | foodstuffs bought                                |
| omatoodetud või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 118,9          | 113,8             | food self-produced or received<br>free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 55,1           | 31,7              | Alcoholic beverages                              |
| Tubakatooted                          | 40,6           | 30,9              | Tobacco products                                 |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 158,5          | 132,3             | Clothing and footwear                            |
| Eluase                                | 323,1          | 374,6             | Housing                                          |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 141,5          | 114,6             | Household equipment and operation                |
| Tervishoid                            | 55,0           | 61,8              | Health care and services                         |
| Transport                             | 239,3          | 144,2             | Transport                                        |
| Sideteenused                          | 116,3          | 106,2             | Communication services                           |
| Vaba aeg                              | 165,7          | 143,1             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment            |
| Haridus                               | 35,0           | 41,0              | Education                                        |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid        | 89,5           | 69,6              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                    |
| söömine väljaspool kodu               | 87,9           | 67,6              | eating out                                       |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused       | 155,6          | 128,9             | Miscellaneous goods and services                 |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine               | 66,5           | 47,4              | Non-monetary expenditure                         |
| Muud kulutused                        | 42,6           | 34,5              | Other expenditure                                |
| KOKKU                                 | 2 434,0        | 2 178,9           | TOTAL                                            |
| 2002                                  |                |                   | 2002                                             |
| Toit                                  | 752,8          | 751,8             | Foodstuffs                                       |
| ostetud toiduained                    | 640,4          | 638,6             | foodstuffs bought                                |
| omatoodetud või tasuta<br>saadud toit | 112,4          | 113,2             | food self-produced or received<br>free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                         | 62,5           | 36,7              | Alcoholic beverages                              |
| Tubakatooted                          | 42,9           | 34,9              | Tobacco products                                 |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                    | 161,1          | 138,8             | Clothing and footwear                            |
| Eluase                                | 371,9          | 410,9             | Housing                                          |
| Majapidamiskulud                      | 165,8          | 129,9             | Household equipment and operation                |
| Tervishoid                            | 60,0           | 72,6              | Health care and services                         |
| Transport                             | 230,1          | 129,5             | Transport                                        |
| Sideteenused                          | 137,4          | 131,5             | Communication services                           |
| Vaba aeg                              | 171,6          | 156,3             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment            |

Tabel 9 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) soo järgi, 1999–2006  
Table 9 Monthly expenditure per household member by sex of the head of the household (reference person), 1999–2006  
(krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                           | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females | Expenditure                                   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Haridus                           | 57,2           | 29,6              | Education                                     |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid    | 92,3           | 72,4              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                 |
| söömine väljaspool kodu           | 91,9           | 71,1              | eating out                                    |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused   | 156,0          | 142,3             | Miscellaneous goods and services              |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine           | 54,8           | 46,7              | Non-monetary expenditure                      |
| Muud kulutused                    | 46,7           | 46,3              | Other expenditure                             |
| KOKKU                             | 2 563,1        | 2 330,2           | TOTAL                                         |
| 2003                              |                |                   | 2003                                          |
| Toit                              | 751,6          | 757,4             | Foodstuffs                                    |
| ostetud toiduained                | 648,2          | 649,2             | foodstuffs bought                             |
| omatoodeid või tasuta saadud toit | 103,4          | 108,2             | food self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                     | 61,5           | 38,8              | Alcoholic beverages                           |
| Tubakatoodeid                     | 49,8           | 39,8              | Tobacco products                              |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                | 146,5          | 147,2             | Clothing and footwear                         |
| Eluase                            | 366,5          | 450,6             | Housing                                       |
| Majapidamiskulud                  | 132,2          | 112,2             | Household equipment and operation             |
| Tervishoid                        | 73,8           | 87,7              | Health care and services                      |
| Transport                         | 229,1          | 180,7             | Transport                                     |
| Sideteenused                      | 160,9          | 152,5             | Communication services                        |
| Vaba aeg                          | 179,0          | 159,5             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment         |
| Haridus                           | 55,4           | 38,1              | Education                                     |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid    | 98,5           | 66,7              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                 |
| söömine väljaspool kodu           | 93,5           | 65,8              | eating out                                    |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused   | 160,3          | 155,9             | Miscellaneous goods and services              |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine           | 65,2           | 43,2              | Non-monetary expenditure                      |
| Muud kulutused                    | 49,3           | 54,5              | Other expenditure                             |
| KOKKU                             | 2 579,6        | 2 484,8           | TOTAL                                         |
| 2004                              |                |                   | 2004                                          |
| Toit                              | 783,4          | 800,4             | Foodstuffs                                    |
| ostetud toiduained                | 690,3          | 711,8             | foodstuffs bought                             |
| omatoodeid või tasuta saadud toit | 93,1           | 88,6              | food self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                     | 61,3           | 39,8              | Alcoholic beverages                           |
| Tubakatoodeid                     | 47,8           | 39,2              | Tobacco products                              |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                | 175,7          | 160,0             | Clothing and footwear                         |
| Eluase                            | 406,2          | 464,5             | Housing                                       |
| Majapidamiskulud                  | 171,3          | 138,1             | Household equipment and operation             |
| Tervishoid                        | 82,8           | 110,6             | Health care and services                      |
| Transport                         | 392,8          | 200,3             | Transport                                     |
| Sideteenused                      | 166,6          | 160,0             | Communication services                        |
| Vaba aeg                          | 192,1          | 180,9             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment         |
| Haridus                           | 42,1           | 50,7              | Education                                     |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid    | 110,4          | 78,7              | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                 |
| söömine väljaspool kodu           | 106,8          | 78,5              | eating out                                    |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused   | 153,8          | 143,1             | Miscellaneous goods and services              |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine           | 54,6           | 34,9              | Non-monetary expenditure                      |
| Muud kulutused                    | 62,3           | 66,3              | Other expenditure                             |
| KOKKU                             | 2 903,2        | 2 667,5           | TOTAL                                         |
| 2005                              |                |                   | 2005                                          |
| Toit                              | 848,7          | 838,3             | Foodstuffs                                    |
| ostetud toiduained                | 760,2          | 764,2             | foodstuffs bought                             |
| omatoodeid või tasuta saadud toit | 88,5           | 74,1              | food self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                     | 73,6           | 42,5              | Alcoholic beverages                           |
| Tubakatoodeid                     | 48,5           | 37,4              | Tobacco products                              |
| Rõivad ja jalatsid                | 213,9          | 200,0             | Clothing and footwear                         |
| Eluase                            | 443,3          | 525,5             | Housing                                       |
| Majapidamiskulud                  | 192,4          | 203,7             | Household equipment and operation             |
| Tervishoid                        | 83,9           | 114,5             | Health care and services                      |
| Transport                         | 379,3          | 298,0             | Transport                                     |
| Sideteenused                      | 196,4          | 183,5             | Communication services                        |
| Vaba aeg                          | 250,9          | 224,3             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment         |
| Haridus                           | 53,3           | 40,5              | Education                                     |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid    | 119,6          | 102,3             | Hotels, cafés and restaurants                 |
| söömine väljaspool kodu           | 114,0          | 99,3              | eating out                                    |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused   | 210,8          | 173,7             | Miscellaneous goods and services              |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine           | 92,5           | 40,9              | Non-monetary expenditure                      |
| Muud kulutused                    | 62,4           | 62,8              | Other expenditure                             |
| KOKKU                             | 3 269,5        | 3 087,9           | TOTAL                                         |
| 2006                              |                |                   | 2006                                          |
| Toit                              | 920,8          | 916,7             | Foodstuffs                                    |
| ostetud toiduained                | 831,8          | 831,3             | foodstuffs bought                             |
| omatoodeid või tasuta saadud toit | 89,0           | 85,4              | food self-produced or received free of charge |
| Alkoholjoogid                     | 81,0           | 52,4              | Alcoholic beverages                           |
| Tubakatoodeid                     | 56,2           | 39,5              | Tobacco products                              |



Tabel 9 Leibkonnaliikme kuukulutused leibkonnapea (vastutava liikme) soo järgi, 1999–2006  
 Table 9 Monthly expenditure per household member by sex of the head of the household (reference person), 1999–2006  
 (krooni — kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kulutus                         | Mehed<br>Males | Naised<br>Females | Expenditure                           |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Rõivad ja jalatsid              | 243,3          | 246,2             | Clothing and footwear                 |
| Eluase                          | 522,6          | 625,1             | Housing                               |
| Majapidamiskulud                | 256,0          | 168,0             | Household equipment and operation     |
| Tervishoid                      | 130,4          | 173,4             | Health care and services              |
| Transport                       | 509,9          | 278,6             | Transport                             |
| Sideteenused                    | 212,4          | 195,8             | Communication services                |
| Vaba aeg                        | 356,4          | 281,0             | Recreation, leisure and entertainment |
| Haridus                         | 44,3           | 69,6              | Education                             |
| Hotellid, kohvikud, restoranid  | 124,9          | 105,1             | Hotels, cafés and restaurants         |
| söömine väljaspool kodu         | 123,5          | 104,6             | eating out                            |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused | 238,2          | 211,5             | Miscellaneous goods and services      |
| Mitterahaline tarbimine         | 93,8           | 53,1              | Non-monetary expenditure              |
| Muud kulutused                  | 85,8           | 75,6              | Other expenditure                     |
| KOKKU                           | 3 876,0        | 3 491,6           | TOTAL                                 |

Tabel 10 Toidukaupade keskmine hind ja ostukogus, 2002–2006  
 Table 10 Average prices and quantities of foodstuffs, 2002–2006  
 (leibkonnaliikme kohta kuus — per household member in a month)

| Toidukaup                  | 2002<br>kogus<br>quantity | hind<br>price | 2003<br>kogus<br>quantity | hind<br>price | 2004<br>kogus<br>quantity | hind<br>price | 2005<br>kogus<br>quantity | hind<br>price | 2006<br>kogus<br>quantity | hind<br>price | Foodstuff                          |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| Piim, l                    | 4,9                       | 5,38          | 4,9                       | 5,04          | 4,8                       | 6,03          | 4,6                       | 6,31          | 4,57                      | 6,25          | Milk, l                            |
| Rõõsk koor, l              | 0,1                       | 21,84         | 0,2                       | 20,86         | 0,2                       | 22,65         | 0,2                       | 23,31         | 0,2                       | 22,79         | Cream, l                           |
| Hapukoor, kg               | 0,7                       | 15,66         | 0,7                       | 15,01         | 0,7                       | 16,6          | 0,7                       | 18,08         | 0,68                      | 17,81         | Sour cream, kg,                    |
| Keefir, hapupiim, l        | 0,5                       | 8,01          | 0,6                       | 8,09          | 0,6                       | 8,36          | 0,6                       | 8,76          | 0,61                      | 8,73          | Kepfir, l                          |
| Pett, l                    | 0,2                       | 6,16          | 0,1                       | 6,45          | 0,1                       | 6,87          | 0,1                       | 6,83          | 0,13                      | 6,9           | Buttermilk, l                      |
| Kohupiim, kg               | 0,4                       | 38,02         | 0,4                       | 39,09         | 0,4                       | 42,18         | 0,5                       | 44,95         | 0,54                      | 44,92         | Curd, kg                           |
| Juust, kg                  | 0,4                       | 64,43         | 0,4                       | 62,35         | 0,4                       | 65,9          | 0,4                       | 70,59         | 0,47                      | 72,89         | Cheese, kg                         |
| Sealiha, kg                | 0,7                       | 42,42         | 0,8                       | 36,56         | 0,9                       | 37,65         | 0,8                       | 42,69         | 0,72                      | 46,54         | Pork, kg                           |
| Linnuliha, kg              | 0,6                       | 27,61         | 0,6                       | 27,48         | 0,5                       | 30,15         | 0,5                       | 33,79         | 0,5                       | 35,48         | Poultry, kg                        |
| Keeduvorst, kg             | 0,5                       | 40,36         | 0,5                       | 39,18         | 0,5                       | 39,81         | 0,5                       | 42,48         | 0,47                      | 44,26         | Cooked<br>sausages, kg             |
| Suitsuliha<br>tooted, kg   | 5,5                       | 56,00         | 0,6                       | 55,00         | 0,6                       | 54,99         | 0,6                       | 59,39         | 0,62                      | 65,01         | Smoked meat<br>preparations, kg    |
| Viinerid, sardellid, kg    | 0,3                       | 39,50         | 0,3                       | 37,96         | 0,3                       | 38,57         | 0,3                       | 39,84         | 0,32                      | 40,65         | Frankfurters, kg                   |
| Värske kala, kg            | 0,7                       | 16,07         | 0,6                       | 20,65         | 0,6                       | 23,98         | 0,5                       | 27,40         | 0,43                      | 36,03         | Fresh fish, kg                     |
| Suitsukala, kg             | 0,1                       | 44,54         | 0,1                       | 46,52         | 0,1                       | 50,37         | 0,1                       | 52,34         | 0,05                      | 58,8          | Smoked fish, kg                    |
| Soolakala, kg              | 0,2                       | 33,86         | 0,2                       | 37,99         | 0,2                       | 35,33         | 0,1                       | 45,29         | 0,15                      | 50,72         | Salted fish, kg                    |
| Või, kg                    | 0,2                       | 37,21         | 0,2                       | 37,98         | 0,2                       | 42,48         | 0,2                       | 46,84         | 0,21                      | 46,27         | Butter, kg                         |
| Margariin, kg              | 0,4                       | 22,39         | 0,4                       | 22,57         | 0,3                       | 22,46         | 0,3                       | 22,34         | 0,26                      | 22,77         | Margarine, kg                      |
| Taimeõli, kg               | 0,7                       | 16,02         | 0,7                       | 16,21         | 0,6                       | 17,01         | 0,5                       | 17,14         | 0,52                      | 18,89         | Vegetable oil, l                   |
| Munad, tk                  | 11,7                      | 1,24          | 11,0                      | 1,27          | 10,7                      | 1,26          | 10,9                      | 1,19          | 10,78                     | 1,24          | Eggs, number                       |
| Kartul, kg                 | 3,4                       | 4,36          | 3,5                       | 3,72          | 3,2                       | 4,11          | 3,6                       | 4,02          | 2,9                       | 4,99          | Potatoes, kg                       |
| Peakapsas, kg              | 0,6                       | 5,53          | 0,9                       | 3,03          | 0,6                       | 4,35          | 0,5                       | 4,76          | 0,45                      | 6,05          | Cabbages, kg                       |
| Porgand, kg                | 0,3                       | 7,19          | 0,3                       | 7,72          | 0,3                       | 6,42          | 0,3                       | 7,61          | 0,29                      | 8,19          | Carrots, kg                        |
| Punapeet, kg               | 0,1                       | 6,36          | 0,1                       | 7,40          | 0,1                       | 6,70          | 0,1                       | 6,76          | 0,06                      | 6,69          | Beets, kg                          |
| Kaalikas, kg               | ...                       | 6,46          | ...                       | 8,65          | ...                       | 7,80          | ...                       | 8,13          | 0,03                      | 8,97          | Swedes, kg                         |
| Sibul, kg                  | 0,3                       | 7,37          | 0,3                       | 7,00          | 0,3                       | 6,92          | 0,3                       | 4,91          | 0,29                      | 6,72          | Onions, kg                         |
| Õunad, kg                  | 0,6                       | 9,02          | 0,7                       | 9,26          | 1,0                       | 8,16          | 0,9                       | 8,38          | 0,7                       | 10,06         | Apples, kg                         |
| Nisujahu, kg               | 0,8                       | 5,97          | 0,8                       | 5,61          | 0,7                       | 5,83          | 0,6                       | 4,94          | 0,55                      | 5,34          | Wheat flour, kg                    |
| Tangained, kg              | 1,0                       | 11,11         | 0,8                       | 12,37         | 0,9                       | 13,18         | 0,9                       | 13,71         | 0,83                      | 15,21         | Cereals, kg                        |
| Makaronid, kg              | 0,5                       | 13,52         | 0,5                       | 13,57         | 0,5                       | 14,21         | 0,4                       | 15,01         | 0,43                      | 15,71         | Pasta products,<br>kg              |
| Leib, kg                   | 2,5                       | 12,15         | 2,3                       | 12,37         | 2,2                       | 13,16         | 2,0                       | 13,68         | 1,89                      | 14,67         | Bread, kg                          |
| Sai, kg                    | 1,8                       | 13,91         | 1,7                       | 13,94         | 1,6                       | 14,36         | 1,5                       | 14,71         | 1,39                      | 15,58         | White bread, kg                    |
| Suhkur, kg                 | 2,0                       | 6,63          | 2,3                       | 5,42          | 1,5                       | 7,32          | 0,9                       | 14,11         | 0,98                      | 13,69         | Sugar, kg                          |
| Kohv, kg                   | 0,3                       | 73,01         | 0,3                       | 70,19         | 0,3                       | 67,30         | 0,3                       | 71,81         | 0,28                      | 77,87         | Coffee, kg                         |
| Viin, l <sup>a</sup>       | 0,1                       | 99,53         | 0,1                       | 98,22         | 0,1                       | 97,92         | 0,1                       | 98,06         | ..                        | ..            | Vodka, l <sup>a</sup>              |
| Õlu, l <sup>a</sup>        | 1,0                       | 17,32         | 1,0                       | 17,09         | 1,1                       | 15,85         | 1,1                       | 15,61         | ..                        | ..            | Beer, l <sup>a</sup>               |
| Sigaretid, tk <sup>a</sup> | 65,2                      | 0,60          | 69,2                      | 0,65          | 62,3                      | 0,70          | 53,1                      | 0,80          | ..                        | ..            | Cigarettes,<br>number <sup>a</sup> |

<sup>a</sup> Valikuuringuga kogutud andmetel põhinevad koguselised hinnangud alkoholjookidele ja tubakatoodetele on alahinnatud, sest ühelt poolt ei taha inimesed avalikustada enda alkoholi ega tubaka tarbimist, teiselt poolt ei osale uuringus marginaalsed isikud.

<sup>a</sup> The amounts of alcoholic beverages and tobacco products based on the data collected by sample survey are underestimated as on the one hand people are not eager to reveal the consumption of alcohol and on the other hand marginals do not participate in the surveys.

Tabel 11 **Leibkonnad koduse vara järgi, 1997–2006**  
Table 11 *Households by domestic property, 1997–2006*  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Püsikaup                 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Durable item                     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|
| Auto                     | 32   | 33   | 34   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 40   | 41   | 44   | 47   | Car                              |
| Värviteler               | 77   | 82   | 85   | 91   | 92   | 94   | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95   | Colour TV                        |
| Videomakk                | 16   | 18   | 21   | 28   | 31   | 34   | 35   | 37   | 39   | 45   | Videotape recorder               |
| Arvuti                   | 4    | 5    | 7    | 12   | 17   | 22   | 29   | 33   | 42   | 46   | Personal computer                |
| Pesumasin                | 73   | 75   | 75   | 76   | 77   | 78   | 78   | 79   | 81   | 86   | Washing machine                  |
| Nõudepesumasin           | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | Dish washer                      |
| Mikrolaineahi            | 12   | 15   | 18   | 22   | 26   | 30   | 33   | 36   | 42   | 50   | Microwave oven                   |
| Mobiiltelefon            | ...  | ...  | ...  | 36   | 48   | 58   | 67   | 71   | 80   | 84   | Mobile telephone                 |
| Kodune Interneti-ühendus | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7    | 10   | 14   | 17   | 24   | 34   | 39   | Access to the Internet (at home) |
| DVD-süsteem              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 14   | 24   | DVD-player                       |

## Mõisted

|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Laps</b>                                    | 0–15-aastane leibkonnaliige.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Leibkond</b>                                | Ühises põhieluruumis (ühisel aadressil) elavate isikute rühm, kes kasutab ühiseid raha- ja/või toiduressursse ja kelle liikmed ka ise tunnistavad end ühes leibkonnas olevaks. Leibkonna võib moodustada ka üksikisik.                                                           |
| <b>Leibkonnapea (vastutav leibkonnaliige)</b>  | Täisealine leibkonnaliige, kes on pikema aja jooksul toonud leibkonda suurima sissetuleku.                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Mitterahaline sissetulek</b>                | Palgatöö ja tõise tegevuse eest või kingitusena saadud tarbekaubad ja teenused arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse.                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Mitterahaline tarbimine</b>                 | Mitterahalise sissetuleku ja omatoodetud toiduainete tarbimine arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Muud kulutused</b>                          | Annetamine, raha kinkimine ja alimentide maksmine väljapoole leibkonda, mitmesugused trahvid jms.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Muu tulu</b>                                | Isiklike asjade müügi tulu, tagasisaadud tulumaks, muude maksude tasaarvestus, kindlustussumma tagasimaksmine, loteriivõidud jms.                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Netosissetulek (disponeeritav tulu)</b>     | Rahaline ja mitterahaline netosissetulek palgatöö eest ning põllumajandusliku ja mittepõllumajandusliku individuaalse tõise tegevuse eest, omanditulu, pension ja mitmesugused sotsiaaltoetused, abiraha, stipendium ja muu tulu (vt Muu tulu).                                  |
| <b>Omanditulu</b>                              | Sissetulek kinnisvara rentimisest, nii hoiuste kui ka väärtpaberite (aktsiad, võlakirjad) kasvikutulu ning tulu intellektuaalselt omandilt (autoriõigus jms).                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Siirded</b>                                 | Ressursside ümberjaotamine. Siirded jaotatakse kaheks: riigi ja/või kohaliku omavalitsuse raha ümberjaotamine (pensionid, töötu abiraha, lastetoetus, töövõimetushüvitis jms) ja eraomandusse kuuluvate vahendite ümberjaotamine (alimentid, elatusrahad, kingitud raha jms).    |
| <b>Sissetulek palgatööst</b>                   | Töötasu (palk, avanss, preemia) põhitöökohast ja kohakaasluusest, puhkusetasu ilma tulumaksuta.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Tulu individuaalsest tõisest tegevusest</b> | Põllu- ja metsamajanduslikust tegevusest ning mittepõllumajanduslikust individuaalsest tõisest tegevusest saadud rahaline ja mitterahaline tulu, kusjuures mõlemal juhul on maha arvatud varem tehtud kulutused. Hinnang on negatiivne, kui kulutused kuus ületavad sissetuleku. |
| <b>Täiskasvanu</b>                             | 16-aastane või vanem leibkonnaliige.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## Metoodika

Leibkonna eelarve statistika annab infot kõigi Eestis alaliselt elavate leibkondade sissetuleku ja kulutuste kohta. Leibkondade hulka ei arvestata institutsioonilistes üksustes (laste- ja hooldekodudes jms) viibijaid.

Valimi moodustamisel kasutatakse kihistatud süstemaatilist valikuskeemi, s.t üldkogumi mittekattuvatest osadest ehk kihtidest võetakse süstemaatilise valiku teel sõltumatud osavalimid. Alates 2000. aastast küsitletakse iga leibkonda kaks korda, kusjuures igal aastal vahetub valimi leibkondadest pool. 2006. aastal uuriti 3700 leibkonda.

Andmeid kogutakse silmast silma intervjuude ja päevikküsitlustega — selleks kasutatakse nelja küsitlusedokumenti. Üldandmetega perepildi täidab küsitaja esimesel kohtumisel. Leibkonda jäetakse pooleks kuuks toidupäevik ja kuuks ajaks sissetulekute-kulutuste päevik. Peale selle korraldab küsitaja kuu lõpus järelküsitluse, kus registreeritakse kõik uuringu kestel toimunud leibkonna koosseisu muutused.

Kõik tabelites esitatud andmed on arvestatud keskmisena leibkonnaliikme kohta. Leibkonna struktuurierinevusi ei ole arvestatud (tarbimiskaalud 1:1:1).

Kulutuste võrdlemiseks teiste riikidega kasutatakse rahvusvahelist individuaalse tarbimise klassifikaatorit COICOP (*Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose*).

2000. aastal leibkonna eelarve uuringut uuendati, mis võimaldas laiendada valimi tulemused kogu riigile ja leida täpsemad hinnangud.

Kõik aastaraamatus avaldatud hinnangud on arvutatud 2000. aasta rahvaloenduse andmetel leitud arvestusliku rahvaarvu baasil.

## Definitions

|                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Adult</b>                                    | <i>A household member 16 years old or older.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Child</b>                                    | <i>A household member between 0 and 15 years old.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Disposable income (net)</b>                  | <i>Monetary and non-monetary net income which is received as earnings from employment, income from self-employment (agricultural and non-farm self-employment), property income, pensions and different social benefits, grants, scholarships and other income (see Other income).</i>                                                                        |
| <b>Head of the household (reference person)</b> | <i>An adult member of the household with the largest long-term contribution to the household income.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Household</b>                                | <i>A group of people who live in a common dwelling (at the same address) and share joint financial and/or food resources, and whose members consider themselves to be members of one household. A household may also consist of one member only.</i>                                                                                                          |
| <b>Income from labour</b>                       | <i>Earnings received from employment (wages and salaries, advance payments and premiums), holiday compensations without income tax.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Income from self-employment</b>              | <i>Income from agricultural and forestry activity (monetary and non-monetary) and income from non-farm self-employment (monetary and non-monetary). The calculations of income from self-employment include only net income — current expenditure is deducted. The estimate is negative, if the expenditures of the current month are bigger than income.</i> |
| <b>Non-monetary consumption</b>                 | <i>The consumption of non-monetary income and own-produced foodstuffs calculated into monetary value.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Non-monetary income</b>                      | <i>Income from wage labour, as well as from labour or goods and services received as a gift and calculated into monetary value.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Other expenditure</b>                        | <i>Various monetary expenditures such as alimonies, maintenance costs, fines, gifts, etc.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Other income</b>                             | <i>Income from the sale of personal goods, a personal income tax returned, the settlement of other taxes, refunded insurance premiums and lottery prizes.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Property income</b>                          | <i>Income from the rent of real estate, interests, dividends and intellectual property (copyright, etc.).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## **Transfers**

*Redistribution of funds from one part of the society to another. Transfers are divided into two categories: redistribution of state and/or municipal funds to residents (pensions, unemployment benefits, child benefits, sickness benefits, etc.) and redistribution of private funds (maintenance allowance, support payments, gifts, etc.).*

## **Methodology**

*Household Budget Survey provides information about income and expenditure of all households who live permanently in Estonia. Persons living in institutional households (children's homes, care homes) are excluded.*

*The sampling was carried out by stratified systematic sampling procedure, i.e. independent sub-samples were drawn separately from the non-overlapping sub-populations called strata. Within each stratum systematic sampling procedure was used. Since 2000 each household is interviewed twice, whereas every year half of the sample is replaced. In 2006, 3,700 different households were interviewed.*

*The data were collected from households by face-to-face interviews and by diary questionnaire method. For this purpose, four interviewing documents were used.*

*The Household Picture containing general data about the household is registered by the interviewer at the first meeting. Each household fills the food expenditures diary during half a month. The income taxes and expenditures diary is completed by households during the whole month. The last, post-interview registers the changes in the household composition during the survey period, and the interviewer fills it at the last meeting in the end of the month.*

*In tables, all the estimates of income and expenditure have been calculated as average per household member (equivalence scales 1:1:1).*

*In order to make expenditure tables comparable with those to other countries, the Eurostat Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) is used. Since 2000 the survey was recreated, which made it possible to expand sample results to all households and get accurate estimates.*

*All estimates in the yearbook have been calculated using the population number estimated on the basis of the 2000 Population Census results.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 3.

Leibkonna elujärg. 2005. *Household Living Niveau*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

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## PUBLIC HEALTH

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab tervishoiutöötajate, haiglate ja taastusravikeskuste, ambulatoorse ja statsionaarse arstiabi ning haigestumuse statistikat.

2005. aasta lõpus oli Eestis 54 statsionaarset arstiabi osutavat haiglat, aasta varem oli neid 51. Iseseisvusaastatel on haiglate arv vähenenud rohkem kui kaks korda — peamiselt väikehaiglate sulgemise ja haiglate ühendamise tõttu. 2002. aastaks haiglate arv haiglavõrgu reformi tulemusena stabiliseerus, kuid reorganiseerimine jätkus. Aastatel 2002–2005 hakati üldhaiglaid ümber kujundama hooldusravihaiglateks: üldhaiglate arv

vähenes 24-st 12-ni, hooldusravihaiglate arv suurenes 10-st 20-ni ja lisandus kuus kohalikku haiglat.

Tervishoiusüsteemi ümberkorralduste tõttu on ka ravivoodite arv haiglates järjepidevalt kahanenud: 1990. aastate algusega võrreldes on voodikohti üle kahe korra vähem. Märkatavalt vähenes ravivoodite arv 2005. aastal — eelmise aastaga võrreldes kuus protsenti. 2005. aasta lõpus oli haiglates 7374 voodikohta.

Hoolimata ravivoodite arvu kahekordsest vähenemisest on haiglaravi olnud inimeste arv 1000 elaniku kohta jäänud iseisvusaastate jooksul peagu samaks, sest Eesti rahvaarv on samuti pidevalt kahanenud ja voodikohti on hakatud intensiivsemalt kasutama.

Aastatel 1990–2005 lühenes patsiendi keskmine haiglaravi kestus rohkem kui poole võrra — 17 päevast seitsme päevani. Samal ajavahemikul kahekordistus haigete arv ühe ravivoodi kohta (voodikäive). 2005. aastal oli statsionaarne haiglavoodi kasutusel keskmiselt 264 päeva ja selles raviti 38 haiget.

2005. aastal suurenes ambulatoorsete vastuvõttude arv eelmise aastaga võrreldes 106 000 võrra (1,3%). Ambulatoorsel vastuvõtul käidi keskmiselt 6,2 korda, sellest kolm korda perearsti juures. Endiselt vähenes perearsti koduvisiitide arv — 2004. aastaga võrreldes 10%. Aastas tehti vaid üks arsti koduvisiit kümne inimese kohta.

Hambaarsti juures käis Eesti elanik keskmiselt 1,2 korda. Vastuvõttude arv on viimase kümnendiga kahanenud neljandiku võrra. 2004. aastal vähenemine peatus, kuid jätkus uuesti 2005. aastal. Samas on hambaarstide arv alates 1992. aastast pidevalt suurenenud.

Arstide (v.a hambaarstid) üldarv vähenes 1990. aastatel märkatavalt, suurenes veidi aastatel 2002–2004 ja kahanes jälle 2005. aastal. Arste oli 2005. aasta lõpuks 4294 — neist perearste 845 (20%). 1997. aastal alguse saanud perearstisüsteem oli 2000. aastaks laienenud üle kogu Eesti, kuid ka pärast seda on perearstide arv igal aastal suurenenud. 2005. aastal oli Eestis üks perearst 1600 elaniku kohta.

Õendustöötajate (õde, ämmaemand) ja teiste meditsiinikooli lõpetanud tervishoiutöötajate (laborant, hooldustöötaja jt) arv oli 2005. aasta lõpus üle 10 000. Ka nende arv on võrreldes 1990. aastate algusega tunduvalt vähenenud. 2005. aastal suurenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes siiski veidi nii õdede kui ka teiste eriharidusega meditsiinitöötajate arv.

2005. aasta lõpus töötas Eestis 32 arsti (sh kuus perearsti), üheksa hambaarsti ja 66 õendustöötajat 10 000 elaniku kohta.

Taastusravikeskuste arv kasvas 2006. aastal 16-st 19-ni. Kui varasematel aastatel käis seal välismaalasi kuni 75%, siis 2006. aastal suurenes taastusravikeskustes majutatud Eesti elanike arv ja kahanes välismaalaste osatähtsus 67%-st 58%-ni.

Peagu kõiki enamlevinud nakkushaigusi registreeriti 2005. aastal vähem kui eelmisel aastal. Märkimisväärselt vähenes haigestumus vaktsiinvälditavatesse haigestusesse: grippi registreeriti üle kahe korra, läkakõha seitse korda ning punetisi ja mumpsit neli korda vähem kui 2004. aastal. Samas on paljudele nakkushaigustele iseloomulik, et haigestumus kõigub aastate kaupa.

Puukidega levivate nakkushaiguste (puukborrelioos ja puukentsefaliit) arv on pärast 2003. aasta järsku tõusu tunduvalt vähenenud.

Salmonelloosi oli 2005. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes 2,3 korda rohkem. Pooled haigestunutest olid koolieelikud.

Viirushepatiite registreeriti 2005. aastal 1,5 korda vähem kui 2004. aastal. Võrreldes 2001. aastaga on juhtude arv vähenenud üle kolme korra — 1090-st 316-ni.

Oluliselt on vähenenud aktiivsesse tuberkuloosi haigestumus. Võrreldes 1990. aastate keskepaigaga, mil levijuhtude arv ulatus üle 2000, on see näitav vähenenud ligi viis korda. 2005. aasta lõpus oli arvel 439 tuberkuloosiga haiget — 20% vähem kui aasta varem. Endiselt vähenes ka aktiivse tuberkuloosi esmashaigestumus. Eestis haigestuvad mehed 2–3 korda sagedamini kui naised, sealjuures suurimasse riskirühma kuuluvad 45–54-aastased mehed ja 25–34-aastased naised.

HIV-nakkuse plahvatuslikule tõusule järgnenud langustendents jätkus ka 2005. aastal. Sellele vaatamata on Eesti üks kiireima HIV-i levikuga riiki Euroopas. 2005. aastal registreeriti 621 uut HIV-i nakatunut. Alates nakkuse avastamisest Eestis 1988. aastal on

HIV-i diagnoositud 5063 inimesel, 57% haigestunutest on 20–29-aastased. Aidsi registreeriti 2005. aastal 30 juhul — see on juba kolm korda rohkem kui 2003. aastal.

Pahaloomuliste kasvaja arv on Eestis aasta-aastalt suurenenud. Et vähihaigestumus suureneb vanuse kasvades, on järjepidevalt suurenenud uute haigusjuhtude arv tingitud eelkõige rahvastiku vananemisest. Andmete kasutamisel tuleks silmas pidada, et 2001.–2004. aasta vähihaigestumuse andmed on esialgsed.

2005. aastal suurenes psühhiaatrite diagnoositud psüühika- ja käitumishäirete haigusjuhtude arv 100 000 elaniku kohta kuus protsenti, sealjuures vähenes esmaste psüühika- ja käitumishäirete arv sama palju. Siinjuures peab arvestama, et peale psühhiaatrite diagnoosivad ligikaudu poole psüühika- ja käitumishäirete esmasjuhtudest mittepsühhiaatrid (peamiselt perearstid), mida see peatükk ei kajasta.

## Overview

*This chapter presents statistics on medical staff, hospitals and health resorts and morbidity as well as outpatient and stationary medical service.*

*At the end of the year 2005, 54 hospitals provided inpatient health care services. A year earlier, there were 51 hospitals in Estonia. During the years of independence, the number of hospitals has halved, mainly due to closing small hospitals and joining some others. According to the Hospital Development Plan, the reorganisation of small hospitals for providing rehabilitation and nursing care started in the years 2000–2002. The number of hospitals stabilised by 2002 already but the reorganisation of small hospitals continued. In 2002–2005, general hospitals were reorganised into nursing care hospitals and so the number of general hospitals decreased from 24 to 12 but the number of nursing care hospitals increased from 10 to 20, in addition 6 hospitals were reorganised from general to local ones.*

*During the reorganisation of the health care system, the number of hospital beds decreased — it nearly halved in 1991–2005. In 2005, the number of hospital beds also decreased by 6% compared to the year 2004. At the end of 2005, there were 7,374 hospital beds for inpatient health care services.*

*Despite the decrease in the number of hospital beds, the number of hospitalised persons per 1,000 inhabitants has not changed significantly, since the population of Estonia has constantly decreased and the use of hospital beds intensified.*

*In 1990–2005, the average length of stay at hospitals more than halved — from 17 days to 7 and the bed turnover more than doubled. In 2005 compared to 2004, the indicators characterising hospital bed utilization (average length of stay, bed turnover, bed occupancy) remained almost the same. In 2005 a hospital bed was in use on average 264 days, with 38 patients treated.*

*In 2005 compared to the previous year, the number of outpatient visits increased by 106,000 accounting for 1.3%. In 2005, there were on average 6.2 outpatient visits per inhabitant, 3 of which were to the family doctor. The number of home visits continuously decreased — 10% compared to 2004. Only one home visit was made per 10 people.*

*In 2005 the number of dentist visits decreased by 25%, whereas the number of dentists increased. The decline tendency stopped in 2004, but continued again in 2005. There were on average 1.2 visits per inhabitant per year.*

*In 1990s, the number of physicians (excluding dentists) decreased notably. However, there was a slight increase in 2002–2004 and a slight decrease again in 2005 compared to 2004. At the end of 2005, there were 4,294 practising physicians, 845 (20%) of whom were family doctors. The GP reform started in 1997 and was put into practice all over Estonia by the year 2000, but in the following years, the number of family doctors continued to increase. In 2005, there was one family doctor per 1,600 inhabitants in Estonia.*

*At the end of 2005, there were more than 10,000 people working as nursing staff (nurses and midwives) or other graduates of medical schools (clinical laboratory assistants, caring personnel etc). Similarly to physicians, the number of the health care personnel increased*

considerably compared to the beginning of 1990s. In 2005, the number of nurses as well as other medium level medical personnel slightly decreased in comparison to 2004.

At the end of 2005, there were 32 practising physicians (including 6 family doctors), 9 dentists and 66 nursing personnel per 10,000 inhabitants in Estonia.

In 2006, the number of health resorts grew from 16 to 19. While the number of foreigners being accommodated in health resorts used to be 75% in previous years, the number of the residents of Estonia accommodated in health resorts grew compared to 2005 and the number of foreign visitors decreased from 67% to 58%.

In 2005, the incidence rate for most of the infectious diseases decreased compared to the previous year. In 2005, the number of diseases preventable by vaccination decreased remarkably —the incidence of influenza more than halved, whooping cough decreased seven times and German measles and mumps four times in comparison to 2004, although the fluctuation in the incidence rate of several infectious diseases can be noticed as typical.

There was also a remarkable decrease in the incidence rate of tick-borne encephalitis and Lyme disease after their sharp rise in 2003.

Compared to 2004, the incidence rate of *Salmonella* infections increased 2.3 times in 2005. Approximately half of the infection cases were registered among pre-school children.

In 2005, the incidence of viral hepatitis decreased 1.5 times in comparison to the previous year. Compared to 2001, the incidence of viral hepatitis decreased more than three times (from 1,090 cases to 316).

In comparison to the mid-1990s, when the number of active tuberculosis cases was more than two thousand, the TB cases have decreased nearly five times. At the end of 2005, 439 people were suffering from tuberculosis — 20% less than in the previous year. In 2005, the number of new cases of active tuberculosis also decreased. In Estonia the frequency of new cases of active tuberculosis is 2–3 times higher among males than among females, the highest risk groups are males aged 45–54 and females aged 25–34.

The decrease tendency following the explosive rise in the number of HIV infections continued in 2005. Despite that, Estonia is one of the countries with the fastest HIV spread in Europe – in 2005, 621 newly infected people were diagnosed. 5,063 people have been diagnosed with the HIV infection since its first registration in Estonia in 1988. 57% of the infected belong to the age group of 20-29 years. 30 AIDS cases were registered in 2005 — three times more than in 2003.

The incidence rate of malignant neoplasms has increased year by year. As the incidence rate of cancer is increasing with the age, the continuous growth in cancer incidence is largely related to the population ageing. It should be kept in mind that data about malignant neoplasms for 2001–2004 is preliminary, which might influence the data quality.

In 2005, the cases of mental and behavioural disorders (per 100,000 inhabitants) consulted by psychiatrists increased 6%, while the number of new cases decreased 6%. Hereby it should be considered that almost half of new mental and behavioural disorders are registered by non-psychiatrists (mostly by family doctors). Those cases of incidence are not included in the present chapter.



Tabel 1 **Statsionaarsed tervishoiuasutused, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**Table 1 *Inpatient health care institutions, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005*  
(aasta lõpus — at the end-year)

| Aasta<br>Year | Haiglad<br>Hospitals | Ravivoodid<br>haiglates<br>Hospital beds | Ravivoodid<br>10 000 elaniku kohta<br>Hospital beds per<br>10,000 inhabitants | Ravivoodid<br>päevastatsionaaris <sup>a</sup><br>Day-care beds <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1990          | 125                  | 19 044                                   | 121,5                                                                         | 90                                                                          |
| 1995          | 83                   | 11 994                                   | 84,2                                                                          | 143                                                                         |
| 2000          | 68                   | 9 828                                    | 71,9                                                                          | 380                                                                         |
| 2001          | 68                   | 9 320                                    | 68,5                                                                          | 395                                                                         |
| 2002          | 51                   | 8 248                                    | 60,8                                                                          | 403                                                                         |
| 2003          | 49                   | 8 017                                    | 59,3                                                                          | 375                                                                         |
| 2004          | 51                   | 7 850                                    | 58,3                                                                          | 334                                                                         |
| 2005          | 54                   | 7 374                                    | 54,8                                                                          | 358                                                                         |

<sup>a</sup> Päevastatsionaari ravivoodid ei arvestata haiglavoodide üldarvus.<sup>a</sup> Day-care beds are excluded from the total number of hospital beds.Tabel 2 **Tervishoiutöötajad, 2000–2005**Table 2 *Health care personnel, 2000–2005*  
(aasta lõpus — at the end-year)

| Tervishoiutöötajad                                      | 2000      | 2001  | 2002  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | Health care personnel                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Arstid                                                  | 4 477     | 4 354 | 4 236 | 4 277  | 4 312  | 4 294  | Physicians                                                 |
| perearstid                                              | 448       | 557   | 701   | 803    | 818    | 845    | family doctors                                             |
| Hambaarstid                                             | 1 034     | 1 108 | 1 078 | 1 127  | 1 166  | 1 202  | Dentists                                                   |
| Õendustöötajad ja<br>teised meditsiinkooli<br>lõpetanud | 10<br>095 | 9 945 | 9 976 | 10 268 | 10 016 | 10 106 | Nursing staff and other<br>graduates of medical<br>schools |
| õendustöötajad                                          | 8 661     | 8 547 | 8 716 | 8 815  | 8 676  | 8 845  | nursing staff                                              |
| Proviisorid                                             | 815       | 784   | 754   | 776    | 845    | 851    | Pharmacists                                                |
| <b>Tervishoiutöötajaid<br/>10 000 elaniku<br/>kohta</b> |           |       |       |        |        |        | <b>Health care personnel<br/>per 10,000 inhabitants</b>    |
| Arstid                                                  | 32,8      | 32,0  | 31,2  | 31,7   | 32,0   | 31,9   | Physicians                                                 |
| perearstid                                              | 3,3       | 4,1   | 5,2   | 5,9    | 6,1    | 6,3    | family doctors                                             |
| Hambaarstid                                             | 7,6       | 8,1   | 8,0   | 8,3    | 8,7    | 8,9    | Dentists                                                   |
| Õendustöötajad ja<br>teised meditsiinkooli<br>lõpetanud | 73,9      | 73,1  | 73,6  | 76,0   | 74,4   | 75,2   | Nursing staff and other<br>graduates of medical<br>schools |
| õendustöötajad                                          | 63,4      | 62,8  | 64,3  | 65,2   | 64,4   | 65,8   | nursing staff                                              |
| Proviisorid                                             | 6,0       | 5,8   | 5,6   | 5,7    | 6,3    | 6,3    | Pharmacists                                                |

Tabel 3 **Elanikke tervishoiutöötaja kohta, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**Table 3 *Inhabitants per one health care worker, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005*  
(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

| Aasta<br>Year | Arst<br>Physician | Perearst<br>Family doctor | Hambaarst<br>Dentist | Õendustöötaja <sup>a</sup><br>Nursing staff <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1990          | 275               | -                         | 1 950                | 114                                                      |
| 1995          | 295               | 13 704                    | 1 534                | 125                                                      |
| 2000          | 305               | 3 051                     | 1 322                | 135                                                      |
| 2001          | 313               | 2 444                     | 1 229                | 137                                                      |
| 2002          | 320               | 1 934                     | 1 258                | 136                                                      |
| 2003          | 316               | 1 683                     | 1 199                | 132                                                      |
| 2004          | 313               | 1 647                     | 1 156                | 135                                                      |
| 2005          | 313               | 1 591                     | 1 119                | 133                                                      |

<sup>a</sup> Õendustöötajad ja teised meditsiinkooli lõpetanud.<sup>a</sup> Nursing staff and other graduates of medical schools.

Tabel 4 **Ambulatoorne ja statsionaarne arstiabi, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**  
Table 4 **Outpatient and inpatient medical care, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**

|                                           | 1990   | 1995  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  |                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Arsti ambulatoorsed vastuvõttud, tuhat    | 11 085 | 8 005 | 8 151 | 8 013 | 7 955 | 8 112 | 8 303 | 8 408 | Outpatient visits, thousands                            |
| elaniku kohta                             | 7,1    | 5,6   | 6,0   | 5,9   | 5,9   | 6,0   | 6,2   | 6,2   | per inhabitant                                          |
| Perersti vastuvõttud, tuhat               | -      | ...   | 1 972 | 2 763 | 3 615 | 3 873 | 3 935 | 4 043 | Visits to family doctor, thousands                      |
| elaniku kohta                             | -      | ...   | 1,4   | 2,0   | 2,7   | 2,9   | 2,9   | 3,0   | per inhabitant                                          |
| Arsti koduvisiidid, tuhat                 | 1 066  | 689   | 503   | 399   | 292   | 223   | 178   | 158   | Home visits, thousands                                  |
| elaniku kohta                             | 0,7    | 0,5   | 0,4   | 0,3   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,1   | 0,1   | per inhabitant                                          |
| Perersti koduvisiidid, tuhat              | -      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 209   | 162   | 148   | Home visits of family doctor, thousands                 |
| elaniku kohta                             | -      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0,2   | 0,1   | 0,1   | per inhabitant                                          |
| Hambaarsti vastuvõttud, tuhat             | 2 615  | 2 053 | 1 891 | 1 825 | 1 728 | 1 631 | 1 658 | 1 634 | Visits to dentist, thousands                            |
| elaniku kohta                             | 1,7    | 1,4   | 1,4   | 1,3   | 1,3   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | per inhabitant                                          |
| Hospitaliseeritud haiged, tuhat           | 290,0  | 266,3 | 279,5 | 268,7 | 259,8 | 260,1 | 258,8 | 246,5 | Inpatients, thousands                                   |
| 1000 elaniku kohta                        | 184,8  | 185,4 | 204,1 | 197,0 | 191,2 | 192,2 | 191,8 | 183,1 | per 1,000 inhabitants                                   |
| Keskmine ravi kestus statsionaaris, päeva | 17,4   | 12,7  | 9,2   | 8,7   | 8,4   | 7,2   | 6,9   | 6,7   | Average length of stay at hospitals per inpatient, days |
| Voodikoormus, päeva                       | 274,5  | 280,6 | 256,1 | 249,6 | 247,0 | 262,7 | 265,0 | 263,5 | Bed occupancy, days                                     |
| Voodihõive, %                             | 75,2   | 76,9  | 70,0  | 68,1  | 67,7  | 72,0  | 72,6  | 72,2  | Bed occupancy rate, %                                   |
| Voodikäive                                | 15,8   | 22,1  | 27,7  | 28,7  | 29,5  | 36,1  | 37,7  | 38,4  | Bed turnover                                            |

Tabel 5 **Vereteenistus, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**  
Table 5 **Blood service, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005**

| Aasta | Veredoonorid       |                           | Plasmadoonorid | Vereandmise korrad |
|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|       | kokku              | esmakordsed doonorid      |                |                    |
| Year  | Blood donors total | donors for the first time | Plasma donors  | Blood donations    |
| 1990  | 35 866             | 8 669                     | 1 253          | 77 392             |
| 1995  | 26 324             | 8 939                     | 1 188          | 51 247             |
| 2000  | 28 660             | 9 547                     | 22             | 50 879             |
| 2001  | 29 134             | 8 937                     | 8              | 49 979             |
| 2002  | 32 153             | 10 319                    | 22             | 53 716             |
| 2003  | 34 012             | 10 122                    | 3              | 57 347             |
| 2004  | 34 142             | 9 997                     | -              | 57 797             |
| 2005  | 31 963             | 7 990                     | 3              | 53 307             |

Tabel 6 Kiirabi, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005  
Table 6 Emergency care, 1990, 1995, 2000–2005

| Aasta<br>Year | Kiirabiasutused<br>ja kiirabi-<br>osakonnad<br>Emergency aid<br>stations and<br>wards | Kiirabitöötajad<br>kokku arstid õendus-<br>töötajad<br>Emergency personnel<br>total physicians nursing<br>staff |                 |                  | Kiirabi väljakutsed<br>kokku täidetud<br>Emergency calls<br>total fulfilled |           | Abi saanud inimesed<br>kokku ambula-<br>toorne abi 1000 elaniku<br>kohta<br>Persons who received aid<br>total outpatient aid<br>per 1,000<br>inhabitants |                |                          |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                       | total                                                                                                           | physi-<br>cians | nursing<br>staff | total                                                                       | fulfilled | total                                                                                                                                                    | outpatient aid | per 1,000<br>inhabitants |
| 1990          | 37                                                                                    | 1 115                                                                                                           | 277             | 540              | 335 217                                                                     | 322 084   | 365 639                                                                                                                                                  | 39 298         | 233,0                    |
| 1995          | 45                                                                                    | 825                                                                                                             | 164             | 400              | 282 864                                                                     | 276 099   | 326 244                                                                                                                                                  | 49 481         | 227,1                    |
| 2000          | 43                                                                                    | 877                                                                                                             | 133             | 376              | 238 746                                                                     | 232 618   | 286 163                                                                                                                                                  | 54 108         | 209,0                    |
| 2001          | 32                                                                                    | 958                                                                                                             | 148             | 424              | 249 874                                                                     | 243 071   | 287 263                                                                                                                                                  | 45 202         | 210,6                    |
| 2002          | 28                                                                                    | 1 061                                                                                                           | 143             | 451              | 251 103                                                                     | 244 508   | 267 372                                                                                                                                                  | 28 710         | 196,7                    |
| 2003          | 25                                                                                    | 1 091                                                                                                           | 120             | 489              | 260 482                                                                     | 253 811   | 254 301                                                                                                                                                  | 21 216         | 187,9                    |
| 2004          | 26                                                                                    | 1 082                                                                                                           | 115             | 468              | 252 980                                                                     | 246 611   | 241 673                                                                                                                                                  | 9 157          | 179,1                    |
| 2005          | 25                                                                                    | 1 017                                                                                                           | 87              | 458              | 243 745                                                                     | 237 613   | 232 601                                                                                                                                                  | 7 720          | 172,8                    |

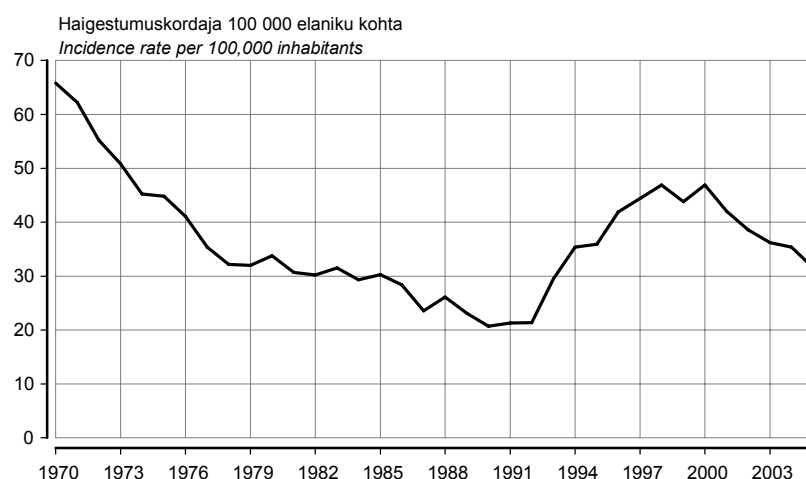
Tabel 7 Taastusravikeskused, 2001–2006  
Table 7 Health resorts, 2001–2006

|                              | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      |                                                                 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Taastusravikeskused          | 14      | 15      | 16      | 16        | 16        | 19        | Health resorts                                                  |
| lasteasutused                | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1         | -         | -         | for children                                                    |
| Kohad, aasta<br>keskmise     | 2 379   | 2 706   | 3 299   | 3 695     | 4 095     | 6 954     | Beds (yearly average)                                           |
| lasteasutused                | 55      | 55      | 55      | 55        | -         | -         | for children                                                    |
| Arstid                       | 55      | 60      | 69      | 69        | 68        | 76        | Physicians                                                      |
| Majutatud                    | 101 429 | 133 714 | 182 313 | 247 562   | 268 489   | 321 834   | Persons accommodated                                            |
| Eesti elanikud               | 24 951  | 44 182  | 50 152  | 86 352    | 87 803    | 134 147   | residents of Estonia                                            |
| välismaalased                | 76 478  | 89 532  | 131 161 | 161 210   | 180 686   | 187 687   | foreigners                                                      |
| välismaalaste<br>osatähtsus  | 75,4    | 67,0    | 71,9    | 65,1      | 67,3      | 58,3      | share of foreigners                                             |
| Majutatud ravi<br>eesmärgil  | 76 538  | 93 430  | 125 980 | 160 229   | 174 698   | 199 634   | Persons accommodated with<br>the aim of getting treatment       |
| Eesti elanikud               | 13 116  | 16 595  | 27 128  | 35 298    | 45 301    | 83 869    | residents of Estonia                                            |
| välismaalased                | 63 422  | 76 835  | 97 897  | 124 931   | 129 395   | 115 765   | foreigners                                                      |
| Majutatud ravi<br>eesmärgita | 24 891  | 39 968  | 56 333  | 87 333    | 93 796    | 122 177   | Persons accommodated<br>without the aim of getting<br>treatment |
| Eesti elanikud               | 11 835  | 27 272  | 23 069  | 37 438    | 42 942    | 64 504    | residents of Estonia                                            |
| välismaalased                | 13 056  | 12 696  | 33 264  | 49 895    | 50 854    | 57 673    | foreigners                                                      |
| Voodipäevad                  | 574 740 | 657 621 | 919 237 | 1 027 941 | 1 045 821 | 1 164 334 | Bed days                                                        |
| ravi eesmärgil               | 522 358 | 578 635 | 706 903 | 824 977   | 845 833   | 895 343   | with the aim of<br>getting treatment                            |
| Eesti elanikud               | 86 779  | 96 643  | 189 388 | 204 699   | 165 149   | 292 666   | residents of Estonia                                            |
| välismaalased                | 435 579 | 481 992 | 527 515 | 620 278   | 680 684   | 602 677   | foreigners                                                      |
| ravi eesmärgita              | 52 382  | 78 986  | 212 334 | 203 512   | 201 534   | 268 608   | without the aim of<br>getting treatment                         |
| Eesti elanikud               | 22 802  | 29 546  | 58 398  | 70 635    | 68 298    | 126 607   | residents of Estonia                                            |
| välismaalased                | 29 580  | 49 440  | 153 936 | 132 877   | 133 236   | 141 901   | foreigners                                                      |
| Voodikoormus, päeva          | 242     | 243     | 279     | 278       | 255       | 167       | Bed occupancy, days                                             |

Tabel 8 **Aktiivne tuberkuloos, 1998–2005**  
Table 8 *Tuberculosis, 1998–2005*

|                                                  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Uued haigusjuhud                                 | 650   | 602   | 642  | 573  | 525  | 490  | 477  | 424  | New cases                                                       |
| mehed                                            | 448   | 411   | 448  | 396  | 348  | 338  | 330  | 274  | males                                                           |
| naised                                           | 202   | 191   | 194  | 177  | 177  | 152  | 147  | 150  | females                                                         |
| Haigestumus-<br>kordaja 100 000<br>elaniku kohta | 46,9  | 43,8  | 46,9 | 42,0 | 38,6 | 36,2 | 35,4 | 31,5 | Incidence rate per<br>100,000 inhabitants                       |
| mehed                                            | 70,0  | 64,8  | 70,9 | 63,0 | 55,6 | 54,2 | 53,1 | 44,2 | males                                                           |
| naised                                           | 27,1  | 25,8  | 26,3 | 24,1 | 24,2 | 20,8 | 20,2 | 20,7 | females                                                         |
| Levijuhud aasta<br>lõpus                         | 1 657 | 1 495 | 804  | 615  | 514  | 550  | 532  | 439  | Persons infected at<br>end-year                                 |
| mehed                                            | 1 201 | 1 064 | 623  | 462  | 361  | 384  | 383  | 301  | males                                                           |
| naised                                           | 456   | 431   | 181  | 153  | 153  | 166  | 149  | 138  | females                                                         |
| Levimus aasta<br>lõpus 100 000<br>elaniku kohta  | 120,1 | 109,0 | 58,8 | 45,2 | 37,9 | 40,7 | 39,8 | 32,6 | Point prevalence<br>rate at end-year per<br>100,000 inhabitants |
| mehed                                            | 188,8 | 168,2 | 98,8 | 73,6 | 57,8 | 61,7 | 61,7 | 48,6 | males                                                           |
| naised                                           | 61,4  | 58,3  | 24,6 | 20,9 | 20,9 | 22,8 | 20,5 | 19,0 | females                                                         |

Diagramm 1 **Aktiivse tuberkuloosi haigestumus, 1970–2005**  
Diagram 1 *Active tuberculosis incidence rate, 1970–2005*



Tabel 9 **Uued aktiivse tuberkuloosi haigusjuhud haige soo ja vanuse järgi, 2000–2005**  
Table 9 *New cases of active tuberculosis by sex and age of the patient, 2000–2005*

| Aasta<br>Year           | Kokku<br>Total | 0–4 | 5–14 | 15–19 | 20–24 | 25–34 | 35–44 | 45–54 | 55–64 | 65–74 | 75+ |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| <b>Mehed — Males</b>    |                |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| 2000                    | 448            | 3   | 6    | 4     | 25    | 72    | 123   | 106   | 67    | 30    | 12  |
| 2001                    | 396            | 1   | 8    | 10    | 19    | 59    | 89    | 101   | 62    | 38    | 9   |
| 2002                    | 348            | 1   | 2    | 3     | 19    | 48    | 109   | 93    | 42    | 21    | 10  |
| 2003                    | 338            | -   | -    | 4     | 19    | 60    | 82    | 84    | 57    | 26    | 6   |
| 2004                    | 330            | -   | -    | 4     | 11    | 54    | 90    | 94    | 42    | 27    | 8   |
| 2005                    | 274            | -   | -    | 7     | 9     | 54    | 57    | 75    | 46    | 18    | 8   |
| <b>Naised — Females</b> |                |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| 2000                    | 194            | 4   | 6    | 13    | 14    | 33    | 35    | 35    | 16    | 23    | 15  |
| 2001                    | 177            | 3   | 3    | 4     | 16    | 29    | 37    | 42    | 13    | 20    | 10  |
| 2002                    | 177            | -   | 1    | 13    | 11    | 37    | 36    | 34    | 18    | 15    | 12  |
| 2003                    | 152            | 2   | 2    | 4     | 17    | 27    | 31    | 32    | 9     | 17    | 11  |
| 2004                    | 147            | 1   | 1    | 8     | 7     | 30    | 21    | 35    | 16    | 18    | 10  |
| 2005                    | 150            | -   | 1    | 7     | 16    | 31    | 25    | 26    | 21    | 13    | 10  |

Tabel 10 **Aktiivse tuberkuloosi haigestumuskordajad 100 000 elaniku kohta haige soo ja vanuse järgi, 2000–2005**Table 10 *Incidence rate of active tuberculosis by sex and age of the patient per 100,000 inhabitants, 2000–2005*

| Aasta<br>Year           | Kokku<br>Total | 0–4  | 5–14 | 15–19 | 20–24 | 25–34 | 35–44 | 45–54 | 55–64 | 65–74 | 75+  |
|-------------------------|----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| <b>Mehed — Males</b>    |                |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| 2000                    | 70,9           | 9,5  | 6,3  | 7,5   | 51,7  | 78,9  | 131,0 | 126,4 | 100,1 | 61,8  | 63,2 |
| 2001                    | 63,0           | 3,1  | 8,8  | 18,7  | 38,8  | 64,2  | 96,3  | 118,2 | 94,7  | 77,6  | 45,7 |
| 2002                    | 55,6           | 3,1  | 2,3  | 5,6   | 38,2  | 51,7  | 119,7 | 108,2 | 65,1  | 42,6  | 47,9 |
| 2003                    | 54,2           | -    | -    | 7,3   | 37,5  | 64,1  | 91,3  | 97,5  | 89,1  | 52,5  | 27,1 |
| 2004                    | 53,1           | -    | -    | 7,3   | 21,3  | 57,5  | 101,2 | 109,0 | 65,8  | 54,4  | 34,2 |
| 2005                    | 54,2           | -    | -    | 12,8  | 17,1  | 57,3  | 64,6  | 86,7  | 71,8  | 36,3  | 32,5 |
| <b>Naised — Females</b> |                |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |
| 2000                    | 26,3           | 13,4 | 6,7  | 25,5  | 30,0  | 35,6  | 34,5  | 35,7  | 18,0  | 28,0  | 26,4 |
| 2001                    | 24,1           | 10,1 | 3,5  | 7,8   | 34,0  | 31,2  | 37,1  | 42,1  | 14,9  | 24,5  | 17,0 |
| 2002                    | 24,2           | -    | 1,2  | 25,0  | 23,1  | 39,6  | 36,6  | 33,8  | 20,9  | 18,3  | 19,8 |
| 2003                    | 20,8           | 6,6  | 2,6  | 7,6   | 34,9  | 28,8  | 32,0  | 31,7  | 10,6  | 20,6  | 17,6 |
| 2004                    | 20,2           | 3,2  | 1,4  | 15,3  | 14,0  | 32,0  | 22,0  | 34,7  | 18,9  | 21,7  | 15,5 |
| 2005                    | 20,8           | -    | 1,5  | 13,5  | 31,4  | 33,2  | 26,4  | 25,8  | 24,8  | 15,7  | 15,0 |

Tabel 11 **Esmashaigestumine nakkushaigustesse, 1995, 2000–2005**Table 11 *New cases of infectious diseases, 1995, 2000–2005*

| Nakkushaigus                                                               | 1995    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | Infectious disease                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Vaktsiinvälditavad haigused</b>                                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| <b>Diseases preventable by vaccination</b>                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| Teetanused                                                                 | 5       | 1       | 1       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | Tetanus                            |
| Difteeria                                                                  | 19      | 2       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | Diphtheria                         |
| Läkakõha                                                                   | 50      | 503     | 319     | 215     | 623     | 455     | 63      | Whooping cough                     |
| Puukentssefaliit                                                           | 175     | 272     | 215     | 90      | 237     | 182     | 164     | Tick-borne encephalitis            |
| Leetrid                                                                    | 17      | 9       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | Measles                            |
| Punetised                                                                  | 541     | 370     | 274     | 96      | 48      | 22      | 6       | German measles                     |
| Mumps                                                                      | 132     | 63      | 45      | 36      | 35      | 132     | 29      | Mumps                              |
| Gripp                                                                      | 119 599 | 30 118  | 7 363   | 2 796   | 7 194   | 1 400   | 603     | Influenza                          |
| Viirushepatiitid                                                           | 487     | 1 070   | 1 090   | 676     | 542     | 469     | 316     | Viral hepatitis                    |
| <b>Toidu ja vee kaudu levivad ja keskkonnast tulenevad haigused</b>        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| <b>Food- and water-borne diseases and diseases of environmental origin</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| Salmonelloosid                                                             | 437     | 556     | 304     | 337     | 184     | 135     | 312     | Salmonella infections              |
| Šigelloosid                                                                | 869     | 195     | 431     | 336     | 142     | 149     | 98      | Shigellosis                        |
| Rotaviirus-enteriit                                                        | 393     | 858     | 437     | 1114    | 971     | 895     | 780     | Rotaviral enteritis                |
| <b>Õhu kaudu levivad haigused</b>                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| <b>Air-borne diseases</b>                                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| Tuberkuloos                                                                | 516     | 642     | 573     | 525     | 490     | 477     | 424     | Tuberculosis                       |
| Sarlakid                                                                   | 1 206   | 329     | 651     | 1 314   | 401     | 254     | 198     | Scarlatina                         |
| Tuulerõuged                                                                | 7 530   | 7 893   | 6 199   | 6 250   | 5 053   | 6 873   | 6 428   | Chickenpox                         |
| Ülemiste hingamisteede ägedad nakkused                                     | 166 689 | 267 794 | 256 273 | 221 602 | 245 585 | 226 646 | 226 204 | Acute upper respiratory infections |
| <b>Muud nakkushaigused</b>                                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| <b>Other infectious diseases</b>                                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| Puukborrelioos                                                             | 262     | 601     | 342     | 319     | 562     | 480     | 281     | Lyme disease                       |
| Sügelised                                                                  | 6 955   | 3 767   | 3 959   | 4 031   | 3 139   | 3 005   | 2 432   | Scabies                            |
| Loomahammustused                                                           | ...     | 3 701   | 3 670   | 3 933   | 4 436   | 3 763   | 3 334   | Bites by animals                   |
| <b>Peamiselt sugulisel teel levivad haigused</b>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| <b>Predominantly sexually transmitted diseases</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                    |
| Süüfilis                                                                   | 1 034   | 587     | 418     | 287     | 212     | 152     | 125     | Syphilis                           |
| Gonokokknakkus                                                             | 2 882   | 867     | 686     | 538     | 457     | 484     | 298     | Gonococcal infection               |
| HIV-nakkus                                                                 | 10      | 390     | 1 474   | 899     | 828     | 743     | 621     | HIV infection status               |
| HIV-tõbi (aids)                                                            | 4       | 3       | 2       | 4       | 10      | 27      | 30      | HIV disease (AIDS)                 |

Tabel 12 Nakkushaiguste esmashaigestumuskordaja 100 000 elaniku kohta, 1995, 2000–2005  
Table 12 Incidence rate of infectious diseases per 100,000 inhabitants, 1995, 2000–2005

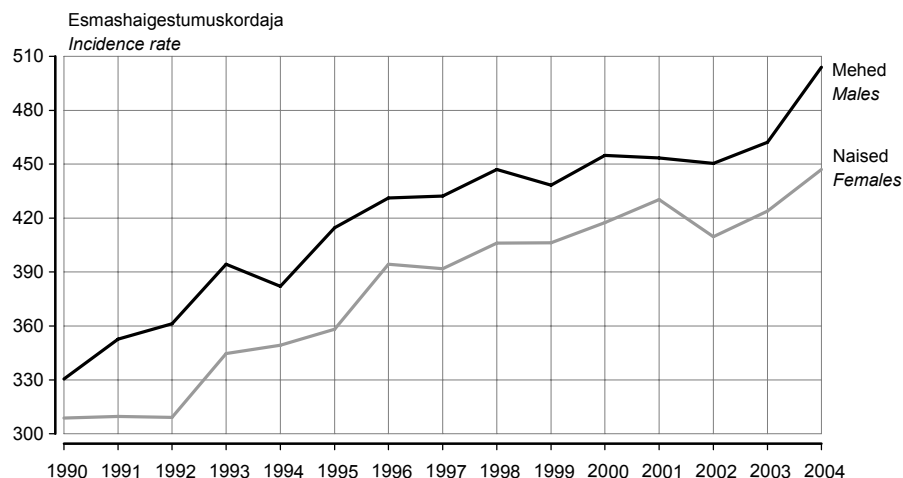
| Nakkushaigus                                                        | 1995     | 2000     | 2001     | 2002                                                                       | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | Infectious disease                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Vaktsiinivõimaldatavad haigused</b>                              |          |          |          | <b>Diseases preventable by vaccination</b>                                 |          |          |          |                                    |
| Teetanused                                                          | 0,3      | 0,1      | 0,1      | -                                                                          | 0,1      | -        | -        | Tetanus                            |
| Difteeria                                                           | 1,3      | 0,1      | 0,1      | -                                                                          | -        | -        | -        | Diphtheria                         |
| Läkakõha                                                            | 3,5      | 36,7     | 23,4     | 15,8                                                                       | 46,0     | 33,7     | 4,7      | Whooping cough                     |
| Puukentsefaliit                                                     | 12,2     | 19,9     | 15,8     | 6,6                                                                        | 17,5     | 13,5     | 12,2     | Tick-borne encephalitis            |
| Leetrid                                                             | 1,2      | 0,7      | -        | -                                                                          | -        | -        | 0,1      | Measles                            |
| Punetised                                                           | 37,7     | 27,0     | 20,1     | 7,1                                                                        | 3,5      | 1,6      | 0,4      | German measles                     |
| Mumps                                                               | 9,2      | 4,6      | 3,3      | 2,6                                                                        | 2,6      | 9,8      | 2,2      | Mumps                              |
| Gripp                                                               | 8 324,9  | 2 199,2  | 539,8    | 205,8                                                                      | 531,5    | 103,8    | 44,8     | Influenza                          |
| Viirushepatiitid                                                    | 33,9     | 78,1     | 79,9     | 49,8                                                                       | 40,0     | 34,8     | 23,5     | Viral hepatitis                    |
| <b>Toidu ja vee kaudu levivad ja keskkonnast tulenevad haigused</b> |          |          |          | <b>Food- and water-borne diseases and diseases of environmental origin</b> |          |          |          |                                    |
| Salmonelloosid                                                      | 30,4     | 40,6     | 22,3     | 24,8                                                                       | 13,6     | 10,0     | 23,2     | Salmonella infections              |
| Šigelloosid                                                         | 60,5     | 14,2     | 31,6     | 24,7                                                                       | 10,5     | 11,0     | 7,3      | Shigellosis                        |
| Rotaviirus-enteriit                                                 | 27,4     | 62,6     | 32,0     | 82,0                                                                       | 71,7     | 66,3     | 57,9     | Rotaviral enteritis                |
| <b>Õhu kaudu levivad haigused</b>                                   |          |          |          | <b>Air-borne diseases</b>                                                  |          |          |          |                                    |
| Tuberkuloos                                                         | 35,9     | 46,9     | 42,0     | 38,6                                                                       | 36,2     | 35,4     | 31,5     | Tuberculosis                       |
| Sarlakid                                                            | 83,9     | 24,0     | 47,7     | 96,7                                                                       | 29,6     | 18,8     | 14,7     | Scarlatina                         |
| Tuulerõuged                                                         | 524,1    | 576,3    | 454,4    | 460,0                                                                      | 373,3    | 509,4    | 477,5    | Chickenpox                         |
| Ülemiste hingamisteede ägedad nakkused                              | 11 602,7 | 19 553,9 | 18 787,0 | 16 310,5                                                                   | 18 143,7 | 16 797,4 | 16 804,4 | Acute upper respiratory infections |
| <b>Muud nakkushaigused</b>                                          |          |          |          | <b>Other infectious diseases</b>                                           |          |          |          |                                    |
| Puukborrelioos                                                      | 18,2     | 43,9     | 25,1     | 23,5                                                                       | 41,5     | 35,6     | 20,9     | Lyme disease                       |
| Sügelised                                                           | 484,1    | 275,1    | 290,2    | 296,7                                                                      | 231,9    | 222,7    | 180,7    | Scabies                            |
| Loomahammustused                                                    | ...      | 270,2    | 269,0    | 289,5                                                                      | 327,7    | 278,9    | 247,7    | Bites by animals                   |
| <b>Peamiselt sugulisel teel levivad haigused</b>                    |          |          |          | <b>Predominantly sexually transmitted diseases</b>                         |          |          |          |                                    |
| Süüfilis                                                            | 72,0     | 42,9     | 30,6     | 21,1                                                                       | 15,7     | 11,3     | 9,3      | Syphilis                           |
| Gonokokknakkus                                                      | 200,6    | 63,3     | 50,3     | 39,6                                                                       | 33,8     | 35,9     | 22,1     | Gonococcal infection               |
| HIV-nakkus                                                          | 0,7      | 28,5     | 108,1    | 66,2                                                                       | 61,2     | 55,1     | 46,1     | HIV infection status               |
| HIV-tõbi (aids)                                                     | 0,3      | 0,2      | 0,1      | 0,3                                                                        | 0,7      | 2,0      | 2,2      | HIV disease (AIDS)                 |

Tabel 13 Pahaloolumulised kasvaja, 1990, 1995, 2000–2004  
Table 13 Malignant neoplasms (cancer), 1990, 1995, 2000–2004

| Aasta<br>Year | Esmasjuhud<br>New cancer cases |       |       | Esmashaigestumuskordaja<br>100 000 elaniku kohta<br>Incidence rate per 100,000 inhabitants |       |       |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|               | K/T                            | M/M   | N/F   | K/T                                                                                        | M/M   | N/F   |
| 1990          | 4 952                          | 2 410 | 2 542 | 315,6                                                                                      | 328,3 | 304,4 |
| 1995          | 5 535                          | 2 765 | 2 770 | 385,3                                                                                      | 415,6 | 359,1 |
| 2000          | 6 013                          | 2 899 | 3 114 | 439,1                                                                                      | 459,0 | 422,0 |
| 2001          | 6 018                          | 2 855 | 3 163 | 441,2                                                                                      | 453,9 | 430,3 |
| 2002          | 5 833                          | 2 826 | 3 007 | 429,3                                                                                      | 451,2 | 410,6 |
| 2003          | 6 038                          | 2 920 | 3 118 | 446,1                                                                                      | 468,2 | 427,2 |
| 2004          | 6 386                          | 3 132 | 3 254 | 473,3                                                                                      | 503,9 | 447,1 |

Diagramm 2 **Pahaloomuliste kasvajate esmashaigestumuskordaja 100 000 elaniku kohta, 1990–2004**

Diagram 2 *Incidence rate of malignant neoplasms per 100,000 inhabitants, 1990–2004*



Tabel 14 **Psüühika- ja käitumishäired, 2000–2005**

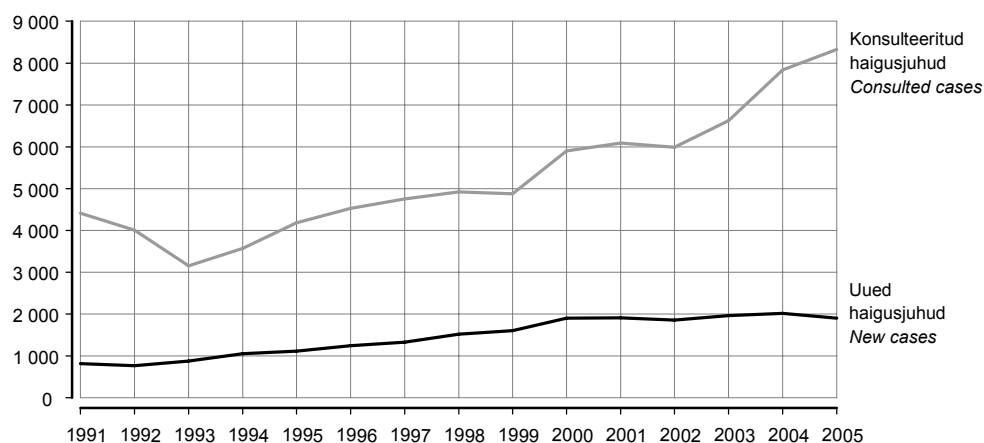
Table 14 *Mental and behavioural disorders, 2000–2005*

(psühhiaatri ambulatoorne vastuvõtt — outpatient psychiatric care)

|                                          | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |                                 |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|
| Aasta jooksul konsulteeritud haigusjuhud | 80 837  | 83 112  | 81 358  | 89 639  | 105 720 | 112 097 | Cases consulted during the year |
| 100 000 elaniku kohta                    | 5 902,6 | 6 092,8 | 5 988,2 | 6 622,5 | 7 835,2 | 8 327,6 | per 100,000 inhabitants         |
| uued haigusjuhud                         | 26 052  | 26 041  | 25 224  | 26 628  | 27 251  | 25 585  | new cases                       |
| 100 000 elaniku kohta                    | 1 902,3 | 1 909,0 | 1 856,6 | 1 967,3 | 2 019,7 | 1 900,7 | per 100,000 inhabitants         |

Diagramm 3 **Psüühika- ja käitumishäireid 100 000 elaniku kohta, 1991–2005**

Diagram 3 *Mental and behavioural disorders per 100,000 inhabitants, 1991–2005*



## Mõisted

|                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ambulatoorne abi</b>                                     | Mittestatsionaarne tervishoiuteenus, mille korral patsiendi visiit tervishoiuasutusse kestab mõni tund, ööpäevaringne haiglas viibimine ei ole vajalik.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Arsti ambulatoorne vastuvõtt</b>                         | Meditisiiniabi (tervishoiuteenust) vajava isiku pöördumine arsti poole vastuvõtuajal.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>(Esmas)haigestumus ja esmashaigestumuskordaja</b>        | <p>Protsess, mis näitab haiguse tekkimise kiirust rahvastikus.</p> <p>Seda mõõdetakse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>absoluutarvuga — uute haigusjuhtude ehk esmasjuhtude arv mingil ajavahemikul,</li> <li>suhtarvuga — haigestumuskordaja, mis väljendab haigusjuhtude arvu rahvaarvu suhtes mingil ajavahemikul.</li> </ul> <p>Nakkushaiguste puhul registreeritakse iga haigusjuht kui esmasjuht.</p> |
| <b>Haigla</b>                                               | Ööpäevast statsionaarset arstiabi osutav meditsiinasutus, mille asukoha, ehitise, administratiivse korralduse ja personali suhtes on kehtestatud erinõuded. Haiglad võivad anda ka ambulatoorset ja päevastatsionaarset arstiabi.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Keskmine ravikestus statsionaaris</b>                    | Aruandeaasta keskmine voodipäevade arv kõigi haigla statsionaarist lahkunute kohta (sh teise haiglasse üleviidud ja surnud), sõltumata haiglaravi põhjusest.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Levimus</b>                                              | Protsess, mis näitab uute (ehk esmasjuhtude) ja vanade haigusjuhtude esinemust rahvastikus mingil ajamomendil.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Päevastatsionaar</b>                                     | Haigla või ambulatoorse arstiabiasutuse juures asuv tervishoiuasutuse allüksus, kus antakse arstiabi haigetele, kes vajavad terviseuuringuid, raviprotseduure (sh operatsioone) ja pärastist jälgimist. Haige viibib päevaravil rohkem kui kuus tundi päevas.                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Tervishoiutöötajad (praktiseeriv tervishoiupersonal)</b> | Tervishoiuteenust osutavad eriharidusega töötajad.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Vere- ja plasmadoonor</b>                                | Inimene, kes vabatahtlikult ja tasuta loovutab oma verd. Plasma on verekomponent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Vereteenistus</b>                                        | Haiglate õigeaegne varustamine kvaliteetsete verekomponentidega.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Voodihõive</b>                                           | Ravivoodi aasta jooksul kasutusel olnud päevade osatähtsus aasta päevade arvus (protsentides).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Voodikoormus</b>                                         | Päevade arv aastas, mille jooksul ravivoodit kasutatakse.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Voodikäive</b>                                           | Hospitaliseeritud haigeid ravivoodi kohta aastas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Õendustöötaja</b>                                        | Õde, ämmaemand ja velsker (isik, kes on läbinud vähemalt 3-aastase õenduse baaskursuse).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## Metoodika

Tervishoiustatistika tegemiseks küsitletakse kõiki tervishoiuteenust osutavaid ambulatoorse ja statsionaarse ravi asutusi ning nende allüksusi. Andmeid kogub ja töötleb Sotsiaalministeerium.

Mitmeid oma valdkonna andmeid kogub ja töötleb ka Eesti vähiregister, Tuberkuloosi- andmekogu, Tervisekaitseinspeksioon (nakkushaigused), Põhja-Eesti verekeskus jt. Taastusravikeskustelt kogub andmeid Statistikaamet.

Sotsiaalministeeriumi andmekogumissüsteemi reorganiseerimise tõttu 2004. aastal esitatakse tervishoiustatistika andmed aastase nihkega — 2005. aasta andmed 2007. aastal.

Andmete võrdlemisel tuleb silmas pidada, et tervishoiuasutuste ja arstierialade struktuur on aastatega muutunud. 2001. aastast kajastavad tervishoiutöötajate andmed ka Keskvangla haigla ning 2002. aastast taastusravikeskuste ja Eesti Kohtuarstliku Ekspertiisibüroo tervishoiutöötajate andmeid.

Tervishoiupersonali arvestusest on välja jäetud piirivalve ja kaitseväge töötajad. Tervishoiuteenust osutavaks ei loeta Tervisekaitseinspeksiooni ja selle talitusi.



Alates 2001. aastast hõlmavad haigestumuse andmed ka vanglates registreeritud haigusjuhte.

2002. aastast kehtiva haridusjärgse arstierialade klassifikatsiooni järgi ei arvestata arstierialade hulka administratiivarste ega tervisekaitsearste — neid käsitletakse tervishoiupersonali all muude kõrgharidusega tervishoiutöötajatena. Näo- ja lõualuukirurgid on arvestatud hambaarsti, internid ja residendid vastavalt arsti või hambaarsti eriala hulka.

2005. aastal korrigeeris Sotsiaalministeerium ravivoodite kasutamise näitajate arvutamise meetodikat. Aastate 2003–2004 andmed on ümber arvutatud. Valemi muutus tõi kaasa voodikoormuse, voodihõive ja voodikäibe väikese kasvu ning keskmise ravikestuse lühendamise.

Andmed pahaloomuliste kasvajate kohta põhinevad Eesti vähiregistri andmebaasil. Aastate 1970–2004 andmeid on täpsustatud (seisuga 15.05.2007). Isikuandmete kaitse seadusest tulenevalt puudub vähiregistril alates 2001. aastast võimalus võrrelda andmeid Statistikaameti surmapõhjuste andmebaasiga. Seetõttu on vähenenud pahaloomuliste kasvajate esmasjuhtude statistika usaldusväärsus ja 2001.–2004. aasta andmed avaldatakse esialgsena. Andmevahetuse probleem laheneb pärast riikliku surmapõhjuste registri kasutuselevõttu.

Haigestumus- ja suremusandmete esitamiseks on Eestis alates 1997. aastast kasutusel rahvusvaheline haiguste ja tervisega seotud probleemide statistiline klassifikatsioon (RHK-10).

Statistikaamet esitab vaid tervishoiu põhiandmeid. Üksikasjalikumad infot saab Statistikaameti elektroonilisest andmebaasist, Sotsiaalministeeriumi tervishoiustatistika aastaraamatutest, veebilehelt ja meditsiiniregistrite väljaannetest.

## Definitions

|                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Average length of stay at hospital (ALOS)</b> | <i>The average number of hospital bed-days of all discharged patients (including transferred to another hospital and dead) within the accounting period, in dependent of the cause of hospital care.</i>                      |
| <b>Bed occupancy</b>                             | <i>The number of days a bed is in use per year.</i>                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Bed occupancy rate</b>                        | <i>The number of days when the hospital bed was occupied as percentage of available bed days (utilised bed days during the calendar year).</i>                                                                                |
| <b>Bed turnover</b>                              | <i>The number of hospital admissions per hospital bed per year.</i>                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Blood and plasma donors</b>                   | <i>Persons who give their blood voluntarily and for free. Plasma is a blood component.</i>                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Blood service</b>                             | <i>Timely supply of hospitals with high quality blood components.</i>                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Day care department</b>                       | <i>A department located by an inpatient or outpatient health care institution, where the patient has to stay for treatment or examination for more than 6 hours.</i>                                                          |
| <b>Health care personnel</b>                     | <i>Active health care professionals providing health care services.</i>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Hospital</b>                                  | <i>A residential establishment equipped with inpatient facilities (administration, location, specially trained medical personnel) according to requirements. A hospital may also provide services on an outpatient basis.</i> |
| <b>Incidence</b>                                 | <i>The occurrence of new cases of a specified disease during a specified period of time.</i>                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Incidence rate</b>                            | <i>The occurrence of new cases of a specified disease among the population during a specified period of time. All infectious diseases are registered as incidence.</i>                                                        |
| <b>Nursing staff</b>                             | <i>Nurses, medical assistants and midwives (persons who have covered at least a 3-year base course in nursery).</i>                                                                                                           |
| <b>Outpatient care</b>                           | <i>Outpatient medical care, when a patient's visit to a health care institution is confined only to a few hours and accommodation and overnight in an inpatient facility is not needed.</i>                                   |

**Outpatient visit  
(in doctor's office)**

An outpatient contact of a person who needs medical consultation in the doctor's working time.

**Prevalence**

A measure of the total number of existing cases of disease or condition at a specified point in time.

## Methodology

All institutions providing health care service and their subdivisions are enumerated to receive statistical data on health care. The data is collected and processed by the Ministry of Social Affairs.

A lot of special data in their field is collected and processed separately by the Estonian Cancer Register, Tuberculosis Database, the Health Protection Inspectorate (infectious diseases), the North-Estonian Blood Centre, etc according to its speciality. Statistics Estonia collects data of health resorts.

As a result of the data collection system reorganization of the Ministry of Social Affairs in 2004, the health statistics for 2005 are presented one year after the reference year — in 2007.

Comparing the data it must be borne in mind that the structures of health care institutions and physicians' professions have changed in years. The staff of the Central Prison Hospital is included in the figures of health care personnel since 2001 and the staff of the health resorts and the Estonian Bureau of the Forensic Medical Expertise since 2002.

Data on health care personnel employed by the Border Guard of Estonia and by the Defence Forces of Estonia is excluded.

The Health Protection Inspectorate and health protection offices are excluded from the health care providers.

Since 2001, the morbidity registered in prisons is included.

Since 2002, according to the current education-based classification administrative physicians and physicians for health protection are excluded from the group of physicians and are counted as other health care personnel with higher education. Oral-maxillofacial are included among dentists and interns and residents are included among physicians or dentists according to speciality.

In 2005, the Ministry of Social Affairs corrected the methodology of calculation of the hospital bed utilization. Data on 2003–2004 were recalculated. The change in the formula brought about a slight increase in bed occupancy, the bed occupancy rate and bed turnover, and the decrease in the average length of stay at hospital.

Data about malignant neoplasms come from the database of the Estonian Cancer Register. The data for the years 1990–2003 were updated on 15.05.2007. Due to amendments made in the Personal Data Protection Act, the comparisons of the Cancer Register data and mortality database of Statistics Estonia are no longer available. Therefore, the data on the first registrations of malignant neoplasms is no longer reliable and so the data about malignant neoplasms for 2001–2004 are published as preliminary. The legal problem of data linkage will be solved after introducing the National Cause of Death Registry.

Since 1997, the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Health Related Problems (ICD-10) is used in Estonia for reporting morbidity and mortality data.

Statistics Estonia provides only basic data of health statistics. More detailed information can be found in the publications of special medical registers.

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## SOTSIAALNE KAITSE

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## SOCIAL PROTECTION

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab sotsiaalse kaitse statistikat aastate 1990–2006 kohta.

Sotsiaalne kaitse on avaliku sektori või erasektori rakendatavate sotsiaalkindlustuse ja hoolekande meetmete kogum, mille ülesanne on kergendada üksikisiku/leibkonna toimetulekut sissetuleku osalise või täieliku kaotuse puhul teatud kindlaksmääratud riskide või vajaduste ilmnemisel. Peatükk hõlmab järgmisi alateemasid:

- pensionärid ja pensionid;
- peretoetused, toimetulekutoetus;
- puuetega inimeste toetused;
- ravikindlustushüvitised;
- töötu sotsiaalne kaitse;
- töövõimetus ja arstlik ekspertiis;
- laste ja täiskasvanute hoolekandetasutused;
- varjupaiga- ja rehabilitatsiooniteenused;
- vanemliku hoolitsuseta lapsed;
- tööõnnetused.

Pensionäre oli 2007. aasta alguses 381 360 — võrreldes 2006. aastaga 0,2% rohkem. Huvitavam suundumus ilmneb aga vanadus- ja töövõimetuspensionäride puhul. Nimelt on töövõimetuspensionäride arv suurenenud: 2003. aastal oli see kaheksa protsenti, 2004. aastal seitse, 2005. aastal viis ja 2006. aastal kuus protsenti. Vanaduspensionäride arv on aga püsinud suhteliselt stabiilne või isegi vähenenud. Võimalik, et see näitab inimeste tervise halvenemist või preventiivse arstiabi puudumist.

Aastaga jäi pensionile 17 620 inimest — neist vanaduspensionäre oli 8077. Keskmine kuupension oli 2007. aasta alguses 2730 krooni, keskmine vanaduspension 3027 krooni. Pensionid suurenesid eelmise aastaga võrreldes 18%. Mehi oli pensionäride üldarvust 37%.

Peretoetuste puhul võis 2006. aastal taas täheldada koolitoetuse saajate arvu vähenemist, mis kajastab kooliealiste laste kahanenud arvu. Kokku maksti peretoetusi 2,54 miljardit krooni, millest 35% hõlmas vanemahüvitis, mida maksti 13 579 lapsevanemale. Iga lapse sünnitoetus ja lapsendamistoetus oli 5000 krooni.

Puudega inimeste sotsiaaltoetusteks makstav summa suurenes 2006. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes 1,6%. Endiselt on kogukulutustes suurim osatähtsus puudega 16-aastase ja vanema isiku toetusel (485 miljonit krooni). Hooldajatoetus on kohalike omavalitsuste pädevuses — seega ei kajastata seda riigieelarvest makstavates kulutustes.

Muid sotsiaaltoetusi maksti 160 miljonit krooni — pool sellest kulus matusetootustele, töötraumadele ja kutsehaigustele.

Toimetulekutoetusi maksti 23% vähem kui 2005. aastal (193 miljonit krooni). Sellest 135 miljonit kulus toimetulekupiiri tagamiseks. Täiendavat toimetulekutoetust maksti 30% rohkem — 57 miljonit krooni.

Ravikindlustuse väljamakseid tehti 2006. aastal 1,6 miljardit krooni. Hüvitsi maksti 8,1 miljoni haiguspäeva eest. Töövõimetuslehti väljastati 583 962, peale selle hüvitati 206 346 korral hambaravi.

Registreeritud tööta töötajate (48 167) ja abiraha saanute arv (20 086) on 2005. aastaga võrreldes vähenenud poole võrra. Pakutavate tööturuteenuste hulk on täienenud, suurima osalejate arvuga on tööpraktika ja -harjutus.

Arstliku ekspertiisi komisjonides vaadati esimest korda läbi 13 320 inimest, kellest püsivalt töövõimetuks tunnistati 12 034. Taasläbivaadatud vaegureid oli 31 760 — neist 78 ei tunnistatud vaeguriks.

2006. aastal kasutas varjupaiga- ja rehabilitatsiooniteenust 2487 inimest. Peamine varjupaigas või rehabilitatsioonikeskuses viibimise põhjus oli endiselt kinnipidamiskohast vabanemine. Üha sagedamini satuvad inimesed nendesse asutustesse puuduva elukoha ja narkootikumide tarvitamise tõttu.

Orbudele ja vanemliku hoolitsuseta lastele hooldamisteenust osutavaid asutusi oli 2006. aasta lõpus 38, täiskasvanute hooldamisteenust ja psüühiliste erivajadustega inimeste hoolekandeteenust pakkuvaid asutusi oli 197. Erihooldekodud pakkusid seni ainult ööpäevast hooldamisteenust kohapeal. 2003. aastal lisandusid asutused, mis pakuvad hooldamisteenust kodus elavatele psüühiliste erivajadustega täiskasvanutele. Samuti arendatakse kogukonnas elamise teenust. Sellest tulenevalt on viimastel aastatel oluliselt suurenenud nii nimetatud sihtrühmale teenuste osutajate kui ka teenuste saajate arv.

2006. aastal juhtus keskmiselt 5,7 tööõnnetust tuhande töötaja kohta. Suhtelises arvestuses oli kõige rohkem õnnetusi töötlevas tööstuses ja mäetööstuses, vähem hariduses, tervishoius ja sotsiaalsoolekandes. Surmaga lõppenud tööõnnetusi oli 28.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics on social protection for 1990–2006.*

*Social protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs in case of the full or incomplete loss of income. The chapter of social protection includes the following subject matters:*

- *pensioners and pensions;*
- *family benefits, subsistence benefits;*
- *social benefits for disabled persons;*
- *health insurance benefits;*
- *social protection of the unemployed;*
- *disability, incapacity for work and disability assessment;*
- *social welfare institutions for children and for adults;*
- *shelters and social rehabilitation centres;*
- *children without parental care;*
- *occupational accidents.*

*Compared to 2006 there was an increase of 0.2% in the number of pensioners making up 381,360 at the beginning of 2007. A more interesting trend can be noted among the old age and disability pensioners. The number of disability pensioners has continuously increased: by 6% in 2006, 5% in 2005, 7% in 2004 and 8% in 2003. The number of disability pensioners has remained more or less constant or even decreased. This may reflect the deterioration of the health of persons and the absence of preventive health care.*

*During the year a total of 17,620 persons retired, 8,077 of them because of old age. At the beginning of 2007 the average monthly pension was 2,730 kroons, the average old age pension — 3,027 kroons. Compared to the previous year, pensions increased by 18%. Males accounted for 37% of the total number of pensioners.*

*In 2006, family benefits showed a falling trend — the decrease in the number of the receivers of school benefits indicated the decrease in the number of school-age children. Family benefits were paid for 2.54 billion kroons, out of which parental benefit accounted for a quarter — 13,579 parents received it. The birth grant for each child and adoption grant was 5,000 kroons.*

*The total amount of benefits for disabled persons increased by 1.6% in 2006 compared to the previous year. Benefits for the disabled persons aged 16 and older still account for the largest share of the total amount of benefits for the disabled. The caregivers' allowance is included in the local government budget and therefore it is not reflected in the state budget.*

*Other social benefits were paid for 160 million kroons, half of which was spent on funeral benefits and occupational accidents.*

*Subsistence benefits were paid 23% less than in 2005 in the total amount of 193 million kroons, 135 million kroons of which for guaranteeing the minimum living standard. Additional subsistence benefits were paid for 57 million kroons, 30% more than in 2005.*

In 2006 the Health Insurance Fund made payments in the total amount of 1.6 billion kroons. 8.1 million sick-leave days were reimbursed. The number of beneficiaries was 583,962 and additional 206,346 had dental care reimbursement.

The number of the unemployed job-seekers (48,167) and beneficiaries of unemployment benefit (20,086) has decreased by half, compared to 2005. The number of the available labour market policy measures has increased.

The Disability Assessment Committee examined 13,320 persons for the first time, 12,034 of them were certified as permanently disabled. Re-examined disabled numbered 31,760, 78 of them were certified as non-disabled.

In 2006, 2,487 persons were staying in shelters and rehabilitation centres. The main reason for stay was the release from prison, also lack of dwelling and drug abuse.

At the end of 2006, 38 institutions were providing services for orphans and children without parental care. 197 institutions were providing services for adults and people with special needs. In addition to special care institutions which provided only 24-hour care services. Since 2003 there are also some institutions providing services for adults with special psychic needs living at home. A new service is under development — living in community. Therefore the number of service providers and persons who are provided with services has significantly increased during last years.

In 2006, on average 5.7 occupational accidents per 1,000 employees occurred. The rate of accidents is the highest in manufacturing, mining and quarrying, the lowest in education, health care and social welfare. Fatal occupational accidents numbered 28.

Tabel 1 Riikliku pensiooni saajad pensioniliigi järgi, 1990, 1995, 2005–2007  
Table 1 Recipients of state pension by classes of pension, 1990, 1995, 2005–2007  
(aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

|                                                                         | 1990    | 1995    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    |                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                                                   | 360 511 | 376 236 | 381 096 | 380 423 | 381 360 | Total                                                                     |
| mehed                                                                   | 114 047 | 119 795 | 138 480 | 139 285 | 140 051 | males                                                                     |
| naised                                                                  | 246 464 | 256 441 | 242 616 | 241 138 | 241 309 | females                                                                   |
| Pensionäride osatähtsus rahvastikus                                     | 23,0    | 26,0    | 27,9    | 27,9    | 28,1    | Share of pensioners in total population                                   |
| Vanaduspensionärid                                                      | 287 465 | 302 099 | 294 736 | 292 970 | 291 580 | Old-age pensioners                                                        |
| ennetähtaegse vanaduspensiooni saajad                                   | -       | -       | 9 437   | 10 704  | 12 071  | early-retirement old age pension                                          |
| soodustatud tingimustel vanaduspensiooni saajad                         | 38 883  | 43 256  | 48 161  | 49 350  | 50 381  | receiving old-age pension under favourable conditions                     |
| Väljateenitud aastate eest pensiooni saajad                             | 1 671   | 4 168   | 2 821   | 2 848   | 2 908   | Persons receiving pension for full length of service required             |
| Töövõimetuspensiooni saajad                                             | -       | -       | 59 174  | 61 921  | 65 497  | Persons receiving pension for incapacity for work                         |
| töövõime kaotus 100%                                                    | -       | -       | 7 830   | 8 169   | 8 620   | 100% loss of capacity for work                                            |
| töövõime kaotus 80–90%                                                  | -       | -       | 21 913  | 25 052  | 25 466  | 80–90% loss of capacity for work                                          |
| töövõime kaotus 40–70%                                                  | -       | -       | 26 454  | 28 700  | 31 411  | 40–70% loss of capacity for work                                          |
| Toitjakaotuspensiooni saajad (perekonnad) <sup>a</sup>                  | 17 248  | 15 810  | 9 312   | 9 766   | 9 537   | Persons (families) receiving survivor's pension <sup>a</sup>              |
| Pereliikmed, kellele on määratud toitjakaotuspension                    | 20 841  | 21 283  | 13 131  | 13 500  | 12 982  | Family members receiving survivor's pension                               |
| Rahvapensiooni saajad                                                   | -       | 1 787   | 9 438   | 8 110   | 7 611   | Persons receiving national pension                                        |
| Rahvapensiooni saajad (toitjakaotuspensiooni saajate puhul pereliikmed) | -       | -       | 11 234  | 9 184   | 8 393   | Persons receiving national pension (in case of surviving, family members) |
| Invaliidsuspensionärid                                                  | 40 683  | 52 339  | -       | -       | -       | Persons receiving disability pension                                      |
| Muud                                                                    | 13 444  | 33      | -       | -       | -       | Other                                                                     |

<sup>a</sup> 1990. ja 1995. aastal toitjakaotuspensiooni saavate perekondade arv.

<sup>a</sup> In 1990 and 1995 the number of families receiving survivor's pension.

Tabel 2 Pensionärid pensioni määramise aasta järgi, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006  
 Table 2 Pensioners by year of granting the pension, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006

|                                                                       | 1990   | 1995   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                                                 | 24 466 | 18 521 | 20 420 | 17 321 | 17 620 | Total                                                                    |
| Vanaduspensionärid                                                    | 15 405 | 9 830  | 10 127 | 7 877  | 8 077  | Old-age pensioners                                                       |
| Väljateenitud aastate eest pensioni saajad                            | 2 414  | 296    | 333    | 279    | 323    | Persons receiving pension for full length of service required            |
| Töövõimetuspensioni saajad                                            | -      | -      | 7 984  | 7 393  | 7 511  | Persons receiving pension for incapacity for work                        |
| töövõime kaotus 100%                                                  | -      | -      | 797    | 740    | 695    | 100% loss of capacity for work                                           |
| töövõime kaotus 80–90%                                                | -      | -      | 2 276  | 1 959  | 2 035  | 80–90% loss of capacity for work                                         |
| töövõime kaotus 40–70%                                                | -      | -      | 4 911  | 4 694  | 4 781  | 40–70% loss of capacity for work                                         |
| Toitjakaotuspensioni saajad (perekonnad) <sup>a</sup>                 | 1 224  | 2 204  | 905    | 792    | 699    | Survivor's pensioners (families) <sup>a</sup>                            |
| Pereliikmed, kellele on määratud toitjakaotuspension                  | ...    | 3 381  | 1 365  | 1 147  | 1 060  | Family members receiving survivor's pension                              |
| Rahvapensioni saajad                                                  | -      | 77     | 599    | 608    | 634    | Persons receiving national pension                                       |
| Rahvapensioni saajad (toitjakaotuspensioni saajate puhul pereliikmed) | -      | -      | 611    | 625    | 649    | Persons receiving national pension (in case of surviving family members) |
| Invaliidsuspensionärid                                                | 4 127  | 6 114  | -      | -      | -      | Persons receiving disability pension                                     |
| Muud                                                                  | 1 296  | -      | -      | -      | -      | Other                                                                    |

<sup>a</sup> 1990. ja 1995. aastal toitjakaotuspensioni saavate perekondade arv.

<sup>a</sup> In 1990 and 1995 the number of families receiving survivor's pension.

Tabel 3 Pensionärid ja toitjakaotuspensioni saavad pereliikmed soo ja vanuse järgi, 2005–2007  
 Table 3 Pensioners and family members receiving survivor's pension by sex and age, 2005–2007 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

|                  | Alla 18<br>Under 18 | 18–39  | 40–54  | 55–59  | 60–62  | 63–64  | 65–69  | 70+     | Kokku<br>Total |
|------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|
| Kokku — Total    |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |
| 2005             | 12 949              | 21 645 | 31 197 | 30 025 | 31 440 | 31 671 | 73 865 | 148 304 | 381 096        |
| 2006             | 11 940              | 21 708 | 31 706 | 29 861 | 29 528 | 30 519 | 74 249 | 150 912 | 380 423        |
| 2007             | 10 777              | 22 228 | 32 669 | 28 926 | 31 830 | 25 280 | 75 556 | 154 094 | 381 360        |
| Mehed — Males    |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |
| 2005             | 6 766               | 11 295 | 16 098 | 10 413 | 9 366  | 12 839 | 28 290 | 43 413  | 138 480        |
| 2006             | 6 251               | 11 437 | 16 308 | 11 218 | 8 847  | 12 406 | 28 489 | 44 329  | 139 285        |
| 2007             | 5 646               | 11 699 | 16 639 | 11 804 | 9 360  | 10 445 | 29 035 | 45 423  | 140 051        |
| Naised — Females |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |
| 2005             | 6 183               | 10 350 | 15 099 | 19 612 | 22 074 | 18 832 | 45 575 | 104 891 | 242 616        |
| 2006             | 5 689               | 10 271 | 15 398 | 18 643 | 20 681 | 18 113 | 45 760 | 106 583 | 241 138        |
| 2007             | 5 131               | 10 529 | 16 030 | 17 122 | 22 470 | 14 835 | 46 521 | 108 671 | 241 309        |

Tabel 4 Riiklikud pensionid, 1994–2007

Table 4 State pensions, 1994–2007

(aasta alguses, krooni — at the beginning of the year, kroons)

| Aasta | Keskmine kuupension <sup>a</sup>     |       |         | Keskmine pension                                     | Keskmine                | Keskmine                                             | Keskmine                 |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|       | kokku                                | mehed | naised  | eelmise aastaga                                      | vanadus-                | töövõimetus-                                         | rahva-                   |
| Year  | Monthly average pension <sup>a</sup> |       |         | võrreldes, %                                         | pension                 | pension <sup>b</sup>                                 | pension                  |
|       | total                                | males | females | Monthly average pension compared to previous year, % | Average old-age pension | Average pension for incapacity for work <sup>b</sup> | Average national pension |
| 1994  | 359                                  | 367   | 354     | 160                                                  | 373                     | 306                                                  | 255                      |
| 1995  | 586                                  | 605   | 577     | 163                                                  | 612                     | 482                                                  | 360                      |
| 1996  | 879                                  | 892   | 873     | 150                                                  | 930                     | 689                                                  | 450                      |
| 1997  | 1 037                                | 1 061 | 1 026   | 118                                                  | 1 100                   | 809                                                  | 554                      |
| 1998  | 1 096                                | 1 119 | 1 085   | 106                                                  | 1 160                   | 863                                                  | 595                      |
| 1999  | 1 453                                | 1 479 | 1 441   | 133                                                  | 1 540                   | 1 143                                                | 800                      |
| 2000  | 1 459                                | 1 447 | 1 482   | 100                                                  | 1 551                   | 1 141                                                | 800                      |
| 2001  | 1 461                                | 1 467 | 1 458   | 100                                                  | 1 552                   | 1 057                                                | 954                      |
| 2002  | 1 508                                | 1 519 | 1 503   | 103                                                  | 1 620                   | 1 037                                                | 945                      |
| 2003  | 1 687                                | ...   | ...     | 112                                                  | 1 832                   | 1 110                                                | 839                      |
| 2004  | 1 816                                | ...   | ...     | 108                                                  | 1 985                   | 1 199                                                | 989                      |
| 2005  | 2 041                                | ...   | ...     | 112                                                  | 2 244                   | 1 342                                                | 989                      |
| 2006  | 2 315                                | ...   | ...     | 113                                                  | 2 558                   | 1 522                                                | 1 013                    |
| 2007  | 2 730                                | ...   | ...     | 118                                                  | 3 027                   | 1 791                                                | 1 073                    |

<sup>a</sup> Pensioniseadusele vastav arvutuslik pension. Tegelikult väljamakstud keskmine pension oli 1996. aasta septembrini töötavatele pensionäridele makstud osalise pensioni tõttu väiksem.

<sup>b</sup> Aastatel 1993–2000 oli töövõimetuspensioni asemel invaliidsuspension.

<sup>a</sup> The estimated average pension according to the Pension Act. The average pension which was actually paid was lower until September 1996, since working pensioners received partial pension.

<sup>b</sup> In 1993–2000 disability pension instead of the pension for incapacity for work.

Tabel 5 Riiklike peretoetuste saajad, 2003–2006

Table 5 Recipients of state family benefits, 2003–2006

(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                                               | 2003    | 2004    | 2005                | 2006    |                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lapse sünnitoetus, aastas                                                     | 13 100  | 14 402  | 14 245              | 14 917  | Childbirth allowance, in a year                                                                   |
| esimesele lapsele                                                             | 6 555   | 7 278   | 7 099               | 7 363   | for the 1st child                                                                                 |
| igale järgmisele lapsele                                                      | 6 249   | 6 782   | 6 823               | 7 187   | for the 2nd and each subsequent child                                                             |
| mitmikele                                                                     | 296     | 342     | 323                 | 367     | for multiple births                                                                               |
| Lapsetoetus esimesele lapsele                                                 | 190 670 | 189 007 | 187 397             | 180 096 | Child allowance for the 1st child                                                                 |
| Lapsetoetus teisele lapsele                                                   | 78 311  | 76 872  | 75 994              | 72 476  | Child allowance for the 2nd child                                                                 |
| Lapsetoetus kolmandale ja igale järgmisele lapsele                            | 24 899  | 24 402  | 24 068              | 22 413  | Child allowance for the 3rd and each subsequent child                                             |
| Üksikvanema lapsetoetus                                                       |         |         |                     |         | Single parent's child                                                                             |
| üksikvanemad                                                                  | 24 335  | 24 332  | 23 841              | 23 040  | allowance single parents                                                                          |
| lapsed                                                                        | 28 432  | 28 540  | 28 126              | 27 258  | children                                                                                          |
| Ajateenija lapse toetus                                                       |         |         |                     |         | Conscript's child allowance                                                                       |
| pered                                                                         | 9       | 11      | 14                  | 30      | families                                                                                          |
| lapsed                                                                        | 9       | 11      | 14                  | 30      | children                                                                                          |
| Kolme ja enama lapsega pere ning kolmikuid kasvatava pere toetus <sup>a</sup> |         |         |                     |         | Maintenance allowance to a family raising three or more children or raising triplets <sup>a</sup> |
| pered                                                                         | 5 230   | 20 134  | 20 961              | 20 409  | families                                                                                          |
| lapsed                                                                        | 23 670  | 68 061  | 69 982 <sup>b</sup> | 69 349  | children                                                                                          |
| Lapsehooldustasu kuni 3-aastase lapse eest <sup>c</sup>                       |         |         |                     |         | Child care allowance for an up to 3-year-old child <sup>c</sup>                                   |
| pered                                                                         | 36 925  | 27 711  | 28 756              | 27 065  | families                                                                                          |
| lapsed                                                                        | 39 039  | 28 601  | 29 628              | 27 722  | children                                                                                          |

<sup>a</sup> Kuni aastani 2003 (k.a) nelja ja enama lapsega pere ning kolmikuid kasvatava pere toetus.

<sup>b</sup> 2005. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>c</sup> Lapsehooldustasu ei maksta alla 1-aastase lapse eest, kelle sünni tõttu makstakse vanemahüvitist.

<sup>a</sup> Until 2003 (included) maintenance allowance to a family raising four or more children or raising triplets.

<sup>b</sup> Adjusted 2005 data.

<sup>c</sup> Child care allowance not available per child under 1 year if parental benefit is being paid.



Tabel 5 **Riiklike peretoetuste saajad, 2003–2006**  
 Table 5 **Recipients of state family benefits, 2003–2006**  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                                           | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | Järg — Cont.                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lapsehooldustasu kuni 3-aastaste lastega peredele 3–8-aastaste laste eest |         |         |         |         | Child care allowance for each child between 3 and 8 years of age in families with up to 3-year-old children |
| pered                                                                     | 9 594   | 9 805   | 9 989   | 10 670  | families                                                                                                    |
| lapsed                                                                    | 11 000  | 11 219  | 11 722  | 12 076  | children                                                                                                    |
| Lapsehooldustasu 3 ja enama lapsega peredele 3–8-aastaste laste eest      |         |         |         |         | Child care allowance for each child between 3 and 8 years of age in families with 3 and more children       |
| pered                                                                     | 6 504   | 6 469   | 6 453   | 6 346   | families                                                                                                    |
| lapsed                                                                    | 8 761   | 8 723   | 9 167   | 8 557   | children                                                                                                    |
| Koolitoetus, üks kord aastas                                              | 205 509 | 200 097 | 190 479 | 180 594 | Child's school allowance, once in a year                                                                    |
| Eestkostetoetus                                                           |         |         |         |         | Foster care allowance                                                                                       |
| pered                                                                     | 2 353   | 2 258   | 2 078   | 1 859   | families                                                                                                    |
| lapsed                                                                    | 2 949   | 2 835   | 2 507   | 2 262   | children                                                                                                    |
| Elluastumistoetus                                                         | 71      | 108     | 123     | 110     | Start in independent life allowance                                                                         |
| Lapsendamistoetus                                                         |         |         |         |         | Adoption allowance                                                                                          |
| pered                                                                     | 28      | 24      | 26      | 36      | families                                                                                                    |
| lapsed                                                                    | 30      | 32      | 29      | 42      | children                                                                                                    |
| Vanemahüvitis                                                             | -       | 9 968   | 9 994   | 13 579  | Parental Benefit                                                                                            |

Tabel 6 **Väljamakstud riiklikud peretoetused, 2003–2006**  
 Table 6 **Amount of payments of state family benefits, 2003–2006**  
 (tuhat krooni — thousand kroons)

|                                                                               | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      |                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                                                         | 1 386 382 | 2 106 015 | 2 195 777 | 2 541 575 | Total                                                                                                       |
| lapse ühekordne sünnitoetus                                                   | 44 438    | 48 922    | 48 293    | 72 626    | childbirth one-time allowance                                                                               |
| esimesele lapsele                                                             | 24 581    | 27 293    | 26 616    | 36 057    | for the 1st child                                                                                           |
| igale järgmisele lapsele                                                      | 18 747    | 20 346    | 20 466    | 34 771    | for the 2nd and each subsequent child                                                                       |
| mitmikele                                                                     | 1 110     | 1 283     | 1 211     | 1 798     | for multiple births                                                                                         |
| lapsetoetus esimesele lapsele <sup>a</sup>                                    | 352 478   | 686 608   | 674 643   | 658 166   | child allowance for the 1st child <sup>a</sup>                                                              |
| lapsetoetus teisele lapsedele                                                 | 288 088   | 281 729   | 273 591   | 265 625   | child allowance for the 2nd child                                                                           |
| lapsetoetus kolmandale ja igale järgmisele lapsele                            | 89 417    | 89 636    | 86 646    | 82 909    | child allowance for the 3rd and each subsequent child                                                       |
| üksikvanema lapsetoetus                                                       | 103 019   | 103 678   | 102 586   | 100 223   | single parent's child allowance                                                                             |
| ajateenija lapse toetus                                                       | 149       | 74        | 103       | 231       | conscript's child allowance                                                                                 |
| kolme ja enama lapsega pere ning kolmikuid kasvatava pere toetus <sup>b</sup> | 12 840    | 37 310    | 54 657    | 86 879    | maintenance allowance to a family raising three or more children or raising triplets <sup>b</sup>           |
| lapsehooldustasu kuni 3-aastase lapse eest <sup>c</sup>                       | 291 280   | 218 922   | 211 466   | 192 558   | child care allowance for an up to 3-year-old child <sup>c</sup>                                             |
| lapsehooldustasu kuni 3-aastaste lastega peredele 3–8-aastaste laste eest     | 41 084    | 41 452    | 42 200    | 43 780    | child care allowance for each child between 3 and 8 years of age in families with up to 3-year-old children |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2004. aastast on lapsetoetus pere esimesele lapsele 300 krooni kuus (endise 150 krooni asemel).

<sup>b</sup> Kuni aastani 2003 (k.a) nelja ja enama lapsega pere ning kolmikuid kasvatava pere toetus.

<sup>c</sup> Lapsehooldustasu ei maksta alla 1-aastase lapse eest, kelle sünni tõttu makstakse vanemahüvitist.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2004 child care allowance for the first child is 300 kroons per month instead of previous 150 kroons.

<sup>b</sup> Until 2003 (included) maintenance allowance to a family raising four or more children or raising triplets.

<sup>c</sup> Child care allowance not available per child under 1 year if parental benefit is being paid.

Tabel 6 **Väljamakstud riiklikud peretoetused, 2003–2006**  
 Table 6 *Amount of payments of state family benefits, 2003–2006*  
 (tuhat krooni — thousand kroons)

|                                                                      | 2003   | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | Järg — Cont.                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| lapsehooldustasu 3 ja enama lapsega peredele 3–8-aastaste laste eest | 33 665 | 33 151  | 33 001  | 32 547  | child care allowance for each child between 3 and 8 years of age in families with 3 and more children |
| koolitoetus, üks kord aastas                                         | 92 518 | 90 476  | 85 825  | 81 262  | child's school allowance, once in a year                                                              |
| eestkostetoetus                                                      | 32 633 | 31 998  | 29 405  | 25 963  | foster care allowance                                                                                 |
| ühekordne elluastumistoetus                                          | 408    | 639     | 712     | 646     | one-time start in independent life allowance                                                          |
| lapsendamistoetus                                                    | 90     | 96      | 87      | 204     | adoption allowance                                                                                    |
| lapsetoetus lastekodust kutseõppeasutusse õppima läinud lapsele      | -      | -       | -       | -       | child allowance to a child who has left a children's home to study in a vocational school             |
| vanemahüvitis                                                        | -      | 441 325 | 552 562 | 897 955 | parental benefit                                                                                      |

Tabel 7 **Puudega inimeste sotsiaaltoetused, 2004–2006**  
 Table 7 *Social benefits for disabled persons, 2004–2006*

|                                                                                                                                                 | Toetuse saajad aasta lõpus<br>Recipients of benefits,<br>end of the year |         |         | Väljamakstud summa,<br>tuhat krooni<br>Amount of payments,<br>thousand kroons |         |         |                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 | 2004                                                                     | 2005    | 2006    | 2004                                                                          | 2005    | 2006    |                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Kokku                                                                                                                                           | ..                                                                       | ..      | ..      | 630 101                                                                       | 571 317 | 580 340 | Total                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Puudega lapse toetus                                                                                                                            | 5 302                                                                    | 5 357   | 5 295   | 62 799                                                                        | 64 424  | 81 595  | Disabled child allowance                                                                                                                                                   |
| keskmise puudega lapse toetus                                                                                                                   | 1 812                                                                    | 1 822   | 1 782   | 19 383                                                                        | 19 689  | 25 188  | for a child with a moderate disability                                                                                                                                     |
| raske ja sügava puudega lapse toetus                                                                                                            | 3 490                                                                    | 3 535   | 3 513   | 43 416                                                                        | 44 735  | 56 407  | for a child with a severe or profound disability                                                                                                                           |
| Puudega 16-aastase ja vanema inimese toetus                                                                                                     | 98 032                                                                   | 102 263 | 107 431 | 436 640                                                                       | 462 798 | 484 874 | Disability allowance to a person of 16 and more years of age                                                                                                               |
| keskmise puudega inimese toetus                                                                                                                 | 31 486                                                                   | 32 945  | 35 058  | 76 540                                                                        | 78 334  | 83 589  | to a person with a moderate disability                                                                                                                                     |
| raske puudega inimese toetus                                                                                                                    | 52 945                                                                   | 55 742  | 58 427  | 257 653                                                                       | 278 742 | 292 670 | to a person with a severe disability                                                                                                                                       |
| sügava puudega inimese toetus                                                                                                                   | 13 601                                                                   | 13 576  | 13 946  | 102 448                                                                       | 105 722 | 108 616 | to a person with a profound disability                                                                                                                                     |
| Puudega vanema toetus                                                                                                                           | 1 521                                                                    | 1 535   | 1 580   | 4 908                                                                         | 4 946   | 5 068   | Disabled parent's allowance                                                                                                                                                |
| Hooldajatoetus lapse ühele mittetöötavale vanemale või eestkostjale ning 18-aastase või vanema inimese hooldajale või eestkostjale <sup>a</sup> | 38 060                                                                   | ..      | ..      | 124 001                                                                       | ..      | ..      | Caregiver's allowance to one non-working parent or guardian who is raising a disabled child, and to guardian of a disabled person of 18 and more years of age <sup>a</sup> |
| 3–16-aastase lapse eest                                                                                                                         | 1 975                                                                    | 1 868   | 1 665   | 7 189                                                                         | 6 716   | 6 158   | for a child of 3–16 years of age                                                                                                                                           |
| raske puudega isiku eest                                                                                                                        | 26 738                                                                   | ..      | ..      | 73 359                                                                        | ..      | ..      | for a person with severe disability                                                                                                                                        |
| sügava puudega isiku eest                                                                                                                       | 9 347                                                                    | ..      | ..      | 43 453                                                                        | ..      | ..      | for a person with profound disability                                                                                                                                      |
| Õppetoetus mitte-töötavale puudega õppurile                                                                                                     | 27                                                                       | 16      | 19      | 87                                                                            | 85      | 72      | Education allowance to a non-working disabled student                                                                                                                      |
| Ühekordne rehabilitatsioonitoetus                                                                                                               | 1 815                                                                    | 1 848   | 2 274   | 1 476                                                                         | 1 450   | 1 794   | One-time rehabilitation allowance                                                                                                                                          |
| Ühekordne täienduskoolitustoetus                                                                                                                | 34                                                                       | 56      | 51      | 190                                                                           | 271     | 236     | One-time in-service training allowance                                                                                                                                     |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2005. aasta 1. aprillist on hooldajatoetus kohaliku omavalitsuse pädevuses ja andmed selle kohta puuduvad.

<sup>a</sup> Since 1 April 2005 caregiver's allowance is in the competence of local government and data are missing.

Tabel 8 **Sotsiaaltoetused ja väljamaksed, 2002–2006**  
 Table 8 **Social benefits and payouts, 2002–2006**

|                                                                                                    | 2002   | 2003   | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hüvitiste ja väljamaksete saajaid aastas / aasta lõpus                                             |        |        |         |         |         | Recipients of benefits and payout in a year / at end-year                                   |
| matusetoetus                                                                                       | 18 239 | 17 976 | 17 626  | 17 150  | 17 090  | burial benefit                                                                              |
| kahjuhüvitised töötrauma ja kutsehaiguse puhul                                                     | 1 553  | 1 646  | 1 745   | 2 216   | 2 223   | compensation for occupational accident or occupational disease                              |
| sanatoorse ravi toetus                                                                             | 782    | 1 471  | 0       | 0       | 0       | benefit for medical treatment in health resorts                                             |
| alaealiste, vaegurite ja täiendava lapsepuhkuse päevade tasu                                       | 53 663 | 44 026 | 42 645  | 41 650  | 39 977  | payout for additional child care leave for under 18-year-old or disabled children           |
| lisapuhkepäev puudega lapse vanemale                                                               | 321    | 636    | 779     | 831     | 983     | additional child care leave of one day to a parent of a disabled child                      |
| tasuline lapsetoitmise vaheaeg                                                                     | 156    | 228    | 196     | 128     | 109     | paid breaks for feeding the child                                                           |
| muud toetused                                                                                      | 1 134  | 2 805  | 14 518  | 35 779  | 41 299  | other benefits                                                                              |
| 16-aastaste ja vanemate isikute rehabiliteerimise teenused (sh rehabilitatsiooniplaani koostamine) | ..     | ..     | 6 142   | 8 119   | 7 176   | rehabilitation services for persons 16 and older (incl. preparation of rehabilitation plan) |
| õppelaenu kustutamine                                                                              | ..     | ..     | 2 050   | 4 364   | 6 559   | compensation of study loan                                                                  |
| Hüvitised, tuhat krooni                                                                            | 88 820 | 94 794 | 112 458 | 149 273 | 160 103 | Benefits, thousand kroons                                                                   |
| matusetoetus                                                                                       | 32 830 | 32 357 | 35 180  | 37 675  | 40 948  | burial benefit                                                                              |
| kahjuhüvitised töötrauma ja kutsehaiguse puhul                                                     | 34 612 | 36 916 | 38 302  | 36 025  | 34 999  | compensation for occupational accident or occupational disease                              |
| sanatoorse ravi toetus                                                                             | 2 000  | 4 000  | 0       | 0       | 0       | benefit for medical treatment in health resorts                                             |
| alaealiste, vaegurite ja täiendava lapsepuhkuse päevade tasu                                       | 13 510 | 11 914 | 12 902  | 13 338  | 14 097  | payout for additional child care leave for under 18-year-old or disabled children           |
| lisapuhkepäev laps-invaliidi vanemale                                                              | 836    | 1 130  | 1 456   | 1 839   | 2 270   | additional child care leave of one day to a parent of a disabled child                      |
| tasuline lapsetoitmise vaheaeg                                                                     | 1 055  | 1 243  | 1 036   | 662     | 450     | paid breaks for feeding the child                                                           |
| muud toetused                                                                                      | 3 862  | 7 234  | 23 582  | 59 736  | 67 339  | other benefits                                                                              |
| 16-aastaste ja vanemate isikute rehabiliteerimise teenused (sh rehabilitatsiooniplaani koostamine) | ..     | ..     | 6 939   | 17 049  | 15 462  | rehabilitation services for persons 16 and older (incl. preparation of rehabilitation plan) |
| õppelaenu kustutamine                                                                              | ..     | ..     | 3 819   | 13 062  | 20 447  | compensation of study loan                                                                  |

Tabel 9 Ravikindlustus, 2003–2006  
Table 9 Health insurance, 2003–2006

|                                                     | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      |                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ravikindlustushüvitist saanud                       |           |           |           |           | Recipients of health insurance benefits                      |
| haigus- või vigastushüvitis                         | 382 707   | 412 363   | 433 944   | 469 274   | compensation for illness or injury                           |
| rasedus- ja sünnitushüvitis                         | 11 244    | 11 537    | 11 441    | 11 903    | maternity benefit (compensation for pregnancy or childbirth) |
| töötrauma hüvitis                                   | 6 871     | 5 863     | 5 996     | 6 406     | compensation for occupational accident                       |
| hooldushüvitis                                      | 69 191    | 73 325    | 81 850    | 96 379    | care allowance                                               |
| muu hüvitis                                         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | other benefits                                               |
| Hambaraviteenuse hüvitis                            | 184 460   | 205 765   | 262 775   | 233 817   | Adult dental care benefits                                   |
| Täiendav ravimihüvitis                              | 561       | 1 138     | 1 101     | 1 252     | Additional drug benefit                                      |
| Päevad, mille eest on saadud ravikindlustushüvitist | 6 717 278 | 7 321 490 | 7 685 148 | 8 195 320 | Days for which health insurance benefit has been received    |
| haigus- või vigastushüvitis                         | 4 732 748 | 5 222 195 | 5 454 390 | 5 751 163 | compensation for illness or injury                           |
| rasedus- ja sünnitushüvitis                         | 1 252 850 | 1 356 258 | 1 414 096 | 1 515 333 | maternity benefit (compensation for pregnancy or childbirth) |
| töötrauma hüvitis                                   | 146 411   | 118 941   | 125 314   | 131 508   | compensation for occupational accident                       |
| hooldushüvitis                                      | 585 269   | 624 096   | 691 348   | 797 316   | care allowance                                               |
| muu hüvitis                                         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | other benefits                                               |
| Ravikindlustuse väljamaksed, tuhat krooni           | 923 929   | 1 101 980 | 1 265 063 | 1 596 355 | Payments from health insurance fund, thousand kroons         |
| haigus- või vigastushüvitis                         | 604 217   | 723 458   | 817 636   | 957 692   | compensation for illness or injury                           |
| rasedus- ja sünnitushüvitis                         | 204 727   | 253 219   | 297 413   | 358 758   | maternity benefit (compensation for pregnancy or childbirth) |
| töötrauma hüvitis                                   | 23 108    | 20 413    | 22 900    | 27 391    | compensation for occupational accident                       |
| hooldushüvitis                                      | 91 877    | 104 890   | 127 114   | 162 514   | care allowance                                               |
| muu hüvitis                                         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | other benefits                                               |
| Hambaraviteenuse hüvitis                            | 65 354    | 69 617    | 77 020    | 73 148    | Adult dental care benefits                                   |
| Täiendav ravimihüvitis                              | 2 122     | 2 820     | 2 741     | 4 023     | Additional drug benefit                                      |

Tabel 10 Toimetulekutoetused, 2003–2006  
Table 10 Subsistence benefits, 2003–2006

|                                                                     | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rahuldatud taotlused kokku                                          | 350 622 | 248 017 | 279 285 | ...     | Applications satisfied total                                        |
| toimetulekupiiri tagamiseks                                         | 313 360 | 214 540 | 174 406 | 112 990 | to guarantee the minimum subsistence level                          |
| eluasemekulude katteks                                              | 175 433 | 115 261 | 77 107  | 52 028  | to cover housing expenditure                                        |
| täiendava toetuse saamiseks                                         | 37 262  | 33 477  | 104 879 | ...     | for supplementary subsistence benefit                               |
| Makstud toetust toimetulekutoetuste vahenditest kokku, tuhat krooni | 325 153 | 235 023 | 251 748 | 192 758 | Benefits paid from subsistence benefit funds total, thousand kroons |
| toimetulekupiiri tagamiseks                                         | 308 249 | 216 794 | 207 831 | 135 450 | to guarantee the minimum subsistence level                          |
| eluasemekulude katteks                                              | 82 597  | 54 548  | 36 533  | 27 374  | to cover housing expenditure                                        |
| täiendava toetuse saamiseks                                         | 16 904  | 18 229  | 43 918  | 57 308  | supplementary subsistence benefit                                   |

Tabel 11 Töötu sotsiaalne kaitse, 2002–2006  
Table 11 Social protection of the unemployed, 2002–2006

|                                                                 | 2002    | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Registreeritud tööta töötajaid aastas                           | 108 006 | 99 048 | 88 535 | 71 735 | 48 167 | Registered unemployed job seekers in a year                                |
| <b>Tööturuteenust ja -toetust saanud</b>                        |         |        |        |        |        | <b>Employed with labour market support and benefits</b>                    |
| Töötu abiraha saanud aastas                                     | 56 895  | 47 454 | 39 338 | 31 347 | 20 086 | Recipients of unemployment benefits in a year                              |
| Töötu abiraha saanud keskmiselt kuus                            | 23 544  | 22 472 | 14 417 | 11 594 | 6 188  | Average number of recipients of unemployment benefits per month            |
| Töötu väljaõppele suunatud                                      | 10 021  | 8 994  | 8 393  | 13 000 | 8 905  | Sent to vocational training                                                |
| Hädaabitöödel osalenud                                          | 453     | 634    | 353    | 188    | 170    | Participants in community placements                                       |
| Ettevõtluse alustamise toetust saanud                           | 375     | 380    | 296    | 320    | 289    | Recipients of the employment subsidy to start a business                   |
| Palgatoetusega töötanud                                         | 230     | 473    | 441    | 727    | 238    | Employed with wage subsidy                                                 |
| Tööpraktikal osalenud <sup>a</sup>                              | -       | -      | -      | -      | 676    | Participants in work practice <sup>a</sup>                                 |
| Tööharjutusel osalenud <sup>a</sup>                             | -       | -      | -      | -      | 446    | Participants in coaching for working life <sup>a</sup>                     |
| Tugiisikuga töötanud <sup>a</sup>                               | -       | -      | -      | -      | 60     | Employed with working with support person <sup>a</sup>                     |
| Tööintervjuul abistamise teenust saanud <sup>a</sup>            | -       | -      | -      | -      | 43     | Received communication support at interviews <sup>a</sup>                  |
| Tehnilise abivahendi tasuta kasutada saanud <sup>a</sup>        | -       | -      | -      | -      | 5      | Employed with special aids and equipment <sup>a</sup>                      |
| Töökoha kohandamise teenust saanud <sup>a</sup>                 | -       | -      | -      | -      | 1      | Employed with adaptation of premises and equipments <sup>a</sup>           |
| <b>Kulutused tööturuteenustele ja -toetustele, tuhat krooni</b> |         |        |        |        |        | <b>Expenditures on labour market services and support, thousand kroons</b> |
| Väljamakstud töötu abiraha <sup>b</sup>                         | 104 087 | 81 154 | 55 040 | 42 522 | 24 711 | Unemployment benefits disbursed <sup>b</sup>                               |
| Töötu väljaõppe maksumus                                        | 47 525  | 46 511 | 41 600 | 62 730 | 70 996 | Expenditure on the training of the unemployed                              |
| Stipendium väljaõppes osalenule                                 | 7 148   | 7 225  | 5 372  | 10 241 | 9 777  | Grants to unemployed persons who participated in the training              |
| Ettevõtluse alustamiseks makstud toetus                         | 4 186   | 6 421  | 5 846  | 8 916  | 6 500  | Employment subsidy disbursed to start a business                           |
| Tööandjale makstud palgatoetus                                  | 3 088   | 3 767  | 7 173  | 14 227 | 7 500  | Subsidy payment to employer                                                |
| Sotsiaalmaks töötute eest                                       | 25 212  | 16 203 | 9 541  | 10 199 | 14 099 | Social tax for the unemployed                                              |
| Tööpraktika maksumus                                            | -       | -      | -      | -      | 1 878  | Expenditure on work practice                                               |
| Tööharjutuse maksumus                                           | -       | -      | -      | -      | 2 425  | Expenditure on coaching for working life                                   |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2006. aastast.

<sup>b</sup> Alates 1999. aastast on töötu riikliku abiraha suurus 400 krooni kuus.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2006.

<sup>b</sup> Since 1999, the amount of unemployment benefit has been 400 kroons per month.

Tabel 12 Töötuskindlustus, 2006  
Table 12 Unemployment insurance, 2006

|                                 | Isikute arv<br><i>Number of persons</i> | Keskmine hüvitise suurus, krooni<br><i>Average amount of benefit, kroons</i> | Makstud hüvitised, tuhat krooni<br><i>Paid benefits, thousand kroons</i> | Juhtumite arv<br><i>Number of cases</i> |                                      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Pankrotihüvitis                 |                                         |                                                                              |                                                                          |                                         | <i>Bankruptcy benefit</i>            |
| mehed                           | 527                                     | 13 619                                                                       | 7 177                                                                    | ..                                      | <i>males</i>                         |
| naised                          | 729                                     | 10 644                                                                       | 7 759                                                                    | ..                                      | <i>females</i>                       |
| kokku                           | 1 256                                   | 11 892                                                                       | 14 936                                                                   | 136                                     | <i>total</i>                         |
| Kollektiivse koondamise hüvitis |                                         |                                                                              |                                                                          |                                         | <i>Collective redundancy benefit</i> |
| mehed                           | 657                                     | 11 068                                                                       | 7 271                                                                    | ..                                      | <i>males</i>                         |
| naised                          | 936                                     | 8 339                                                                        | 7 805                                                                    | ..                                      | <i>females</i>                       |
| kokku                           | 1 593                                   | 9 464                                                                        | 15 076                                                                   | 81                                      | <i>total</i>                         |

Tabel 13 Arstlik ekspertiis, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006  
Table 13 Disability assessment, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006  
(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                          | 1990   | 1995   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Arstliku ekspertiisi komisjonid                          | 16     | 19     | 4      | 4      | 4      | <i>Disability assessment committees</i>                          |
| Arsti ametikohad arstliku ekspertiisi komisjonides       | 36,0   | 63,0   | 31,75  | 33     | 33     | <i>Places for physicians in disability assessment committees</i> |
| Esmakordselt komisjonis läbivaadatud inimesed            | 8 051  | 8 748  | 12 034 | 12 644 | 13 320 | <i>Number of first-time examinations</i>                         |
| tunnistati püsivalt töövõimetuks                         | 5 584  | 7 427  | 10 982 | 11 539 | 12 034 | <i>were declared permanently incapacitated for work</i>          |
| mehed                                                    | ...    | 4 222  | 6 093  | 6 182  | 6 420  | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | ...    | 3 205  | 4 889  | 5 357  | 5 614  | <i>females</i>                                                   |
| I grupp / töövõimetus 100%                               | 786    | 988    | 1 500  | 1 770  | 1 852  | <i>1st category / 100% incapacity for work</i>                   |
| mehed                                                    | ...    | 517    | 1 084  | 1 133  | 1 172  | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | ...    | 471    | 416    | 637    | 680    | <i>females</i>                                                   |
| II grupp / töövõimetus 80–90%                            | 3 623  | 4 677  | 3 174  | 3 135  | 3 469  | <i>2nd category / 80–90% incapacity for work</i>                 |
| mehed                                                    | ...    | 2 799  | 1 887  | 1 835  | 1 974  | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | ...    | 1 878  | 1 287  | 1 300  | 1 495  | <i>females</i>                                                   |
| III grupp / töövõimetus 40–70%                           | 1 175  | 1 762  | 5 773  | 6 059  | 6 102  | <i>3rd category / 40–70% incapacity for work</i>                 |
| mehed                                                    | ...    | 906    | 2 869  | 2 961  | 3 002  | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | ...    | 856    | 2 904  | 3 098  | 3 100  | <i>females</i>                                                   |
| töövõimetus 10–30%                                       | -      | -      | 535    | 575    | 611    | <i>10–30% incapacity for work</i>                                |
| mehed                                                    | -      | -      | 253    | 253    | 272    | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | -      | -      | 282    | 322    | 339    | <i>females</i>                                                   |
| tunnistati ajutiselt töövõimetuks                        | 2 149  | 874    | 972    | 1 041  | 1 181  | <i>were declared temporarily incapacitated for work</i>          |
| Taasläbivaadatud vaegurid                                | 13 856 | 17 542 | 29 439 | 31 323 | 31 838 | <i>Disabled persons who were re-examined</i>                     |
| tunnistati vaeguriks                                     | 13 444 | 17 194 | 29 407 | 31 302 | 31 760 | <i>were declared disabled</i>                                    |
| I grupp / töövõimetus 100%                               | 540    | 1 271  | 3 699  | 3 444  | 3 799  | <i>1st category / 100% incapacity for work</i>                   |
| II grupp / töövõimetus 80–90%                            | 9 151  | 11 863 | 12 098 | 12 186 | 12 168 | <i>2nd category / 80–90% incapacity for work</i>                 |
| III grupp / töövõimetus 40–70%                           | 3 753  | 4 060  | 13 180 | 15 402 | 15 202 | <i>3rd category / 40–70% incapacity for work</i>                 |
| töövõimetus 10–30%                                       | -      | -      | 430    | 291    | 591    | <i>10–30% incapacity for work</i>                                |
| ei tunnistatud vaeguriks / tunnistati töövõimeliseks     | 412    | 280    | 32     | 21     | 78     | <i>re-examined persons who were not declared disabled</i>        |
| Esmase puudega vaegurid (kõik vanuserühmad) <sup>a</sup> | -      | -      | 18 045 | 17 505 | 18 313 | <i>First-time disability (all age groups)<sup>a</sup></i>        |
| mehed                                                    | -      | -      | 7 492  | 7 517  | 8 032  | <i>males</i>                                                     |
| naised                                                   | -      | -      | 10 553 | 9 988  | 10 281 | <i>females</i>                                                   |

<sup>a</sup> Puudega inimeste sotsiaaltoetuste seadus jõustus 2000. aastast.

<sup>a</sup> Social Benefits for Disabled Persons Act entered into force for the first time in 2000.

Tabel 14 **Hoolekandeesutused, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006**  
 Table 14 **Social welfare institutions, 1990, 1995, 2004–2006**  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                                            | 1990  | 1995  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Laste hoolekandeesutused                                   | 26    | 31    | 38    | 38    | 38    | Social welfare institutions for children                       |
| Hoolealused laste hoolekandeesutustes                      | 1 523 | 1 470 | 1 549 | 1 567 | 1 621 | Wards in social welfare institutions for children              |
| Täiskasvanute hoolekandeesutused <sup>a</sup>              | 37    | 82    | 181   | ..    | ..    | Social welfare institutions for adults <sup>a</sup>            |
| üldhooldekodud                                             | 22    | 68    | 112   | 114   | 116   | general care homes                                             |
| erihooldekodud                                             | 15    | 14    | 81    | 86    | 87    | special care homes                                             |
| Hoolealused täiskasvanute hoolekandeesutustes <sup>b</sup> | 4 795 | 4 961 | ..    | ..    | ..    | Inmates in social welfare institutions for adults <sup>b</sup> |
| üldhooldekodudes                                           | 1 545 | 2 453 | 4 175 | 4 479 | 6 828 | in general care homes                                          |
| erihooldekodudes                                           | 3 250 | 2 508 | 4 247 | 4 324 | 4 955 | in special care homes                                          |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2003. aastast on hõlmatud kõik asjakohast teenust osutanud asutused.

<sup>b</sup> Alates 2003. aastast on hõlmatud kõik asjakohase teenuse kasutajad. Üks inimene võib olla kasutanud mitut teenust.

<sup>a</sup> From 2003 including all institutions providing relevant services.

<sup>b</sup> From 2003 including all persons having used relevant services. One person can have separate services.

Tabel 15 **Varjupaigas ja rehabilitatsioonikeskuses viibimine põhjuse järgi, 2004–2006**  
 Table 15 **Staying in shelters and rehabilitation centres by reason, 2004–2006**

| Põhjus                         | Viibimiste arv<br>Number of stays |       |       | Reasons                      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
|                                | 2004                              | 2005  | 2006  |                              |
| Kokku                          | 2 580                             | 2 606 | 2 487 | Total                        |
| Vägivald                       | 269                               | 317   | 278   | Violence                     |
| Hulkurlus                      | 302                               | 369   | 216   | Vagrancy                     |
| Kodune hoolimatus              | 221                               | 204   | 231   | Negligence at home           |
| Alkoholi kuritarvitamine       | 271                               | 148   | 302   | Abuse of alcohol             |
| Narkootikumide kuritarvitamine | 122                               | 207   | 98    | Drug abuse                   |
| Elukoha puudumine              | 365                               | 414   | 476   | Lack of dwelling-place       |
| Raske majanduslik olukord      | ..                                | ..    | ..    | Difficult economic situation |
| Kinnipidamiskohast vabanemine  | 559                               | 579   | 557   | Release from prison          |
| Põhjus teadmata                | 471                               | 314   | 329   | Reason unknown               |

Tabel 16 **Täiskasvanute hoolekandeteenuste kasutajad, 2005, 2006**  
 Table 16 **Persons having used services of social welfare institutions for adults, 2005, 2006**

| Vanus                        | 2005           |                |                   | 2006           |                |                   | Age                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                              | kokku<br>total | mehed<br>males | naised<br>females | kokku<br>total | mehed<br>males | naised<br>females |                                      |
| Hoolekandeteenused           |                |                |                   |                |                |                   | Services of social welfare           |
| Kasutajad kokku <sup>a</sup> | 4 479          | 1 706          | 2 773             | 4 737          | 1 804          | 2 933             | Total number of persons <sup>a</sup> |
| alla 29                      | 41             | 18             | 23                | 30             | 15             | 15                | under 29                             |
| 30–39                        | 45             | 32             | 13                | 55             | 40             | 15                | 30–39                                |
| 40–49                        | 159            | 109            | 50                | 156            | 110            | 46                | 40–49                                |
| 50–59                        | 398            | 257            | 141               | 418            | 276            | 142               | 50–59                                |
| 60–64                        | 315            | 187            | 128               | 332            | 194            | 138               | 60–64                                |
| 65–74                        | 961            | 531            | 430               | 1 071          | 559            | 512               | 65–74                                |
| 75 ja vanemad                | 2 560          | 572            | 1 988             | 2 675          | 610            | 2 065             | 75 and older                         |

<sup>a</sup> Teenuse kasutajad aasta lõpus.

<sup>a</sup> Service users at end-year.

Tabel 16 Täiskasvanute hoolekandeteenuste kasutajad, 2005, 2006  
Table 16 Persons having used services of social welfare institutions for adults, 2005, 2006

Järg — Cont.

| Vanus                                                  | 2005           |                |                   | 2006           |                |                   | Age                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                        | kokku<br>total | mehed<br>males | naised<br>females | kokku<br>total | mehed<br>males | naised<br>females |                                                                     |
| Psüühiliste erivajadustega inimeste hoolekandeteenused |                |                |                   |                |                |                   | Services of social welfare for persons with special psychical needs |
| Kasutajad kokku <sup>b</sup>                           | 4 901          | 2 593          | 2 308             | 2 453          | 1 318          | 1 135             | Total number of persons <sup>b</sup>                                |
| alla 29                                                | 1 063          | 608            | 455               | 572            | 328            | 244               | under 29                                                            |
| 30–39                                                  | 1 025          | 462            | 563               | 474            | 267            | 207               | 30–39                                                               |
| 40–49                                                  | 997            | 547            | 450               | 482            | 258            | 224               | 40–49                                                               |
| 50–59                                                  | 897            | 449            | 448               | 439            | 236            | 203               | 50–59                                                               |
| 60–64                                                  | 268            | 145            | 123               | 136            | 76             | 60                | 60–64                                                               |
| 65–74                                                  | 437            | 226            | 211               | 218            | 118            | 100               | 65–74                                                               |
| 75 ja vanemad                                          | 214            | 159            | 55                | 132            | 35             | 97                | 75 and older                                                        |

<sup>b</sup> Teenuse kasutajad aasta jooksul. Üks inimene võib olla kasutanud mitut teenust.

<sup>b</sup> Service users during a year. One person can have separate services.

Tabel 17 Varjupaigateenust ja vangist vabanenutele rehabilitatsiooniteenust osutavad asutused, 2005, 2006  
Table 17 Institutions providing sheltering and rehabilitation services for ex-convicts<sup>7</sup> 2005, 2006

|                                                                 | 2005  | 2006  |                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                                           | 27    | 29    | Total                                                         |
| vangist vabanenutele rehabilitatsiooniteenust osutavad asutused | 4     | 4     | Institutions providing rehabilitation service for ex-convicts |
| Teenust kasutanud isikud                                        | 2 606 | 2 487 | Amount of persons                                             |
| mehed                                                           | 1 663 | 1 521 | males                                                         |
| naised                                                          | 943   | 966   | females                                                       |
| Õöpäevast teenust kasutanud aasta jooksul                       | 2 197 | 2 050 | Persons having services more than 24 hours during a year      |
| kuni 1 nädal                                                    | 751   | 755   | up to 1 week                                                  |
| 1–4 nädalat                                                     | 398   | 339   | 1–4 weeks                                                     |
| 1–3 kuud                                                        | 467   | 463   | 1–3 months                                                    |
| 3–6 kuud                                                        | 337   | 262   | 3–6 months                                                    |
| üle 6 kuu                                                       | 244   | 231   | more than 6 months                                            |
| Teenuse saajad vanuses                                          |       |       | Age of persons having services                                |
| kuni 6                                                          | 402   | 420   | up to 6                                                       |
| 7–17                                                            | 835   | 736   | 7–17                                                          |
| 18–24                                                           | 142   | 97    | 18–24                                                         |
| 25–49                                                           | 502   | 460   | 25–49                                                         |
| 50–64                                                           | 265   | 256   | 50–64                                                         |
| 65 ja vanemad                                                   | 51    | 81    | 65 and older                                                  |



Tabel 18 **Vanemliku hoolitsuseta lapsed ja kuni 18-aastased noored, 1995, 2003–2006**  
 Table 18 **Children and under 18-year-olds left without parental care, 1995, 2003–2006**

|                                                                                                           | 1995  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Vaadeldava aasta alguses paigutamata                                                                      | 170   | 281   | 230   | 249   | 822   | Children who were not placed into social welfare institutions by the beginning of the reference year                                   |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 77    | 162   | 151   | 148   | 460   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 93    | 119   | 79    | 101   | 362   | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| Aasta jooksul arvele võetud                                                                               | 1 134 | 1 276 | 1 092 | 858   | 1 680 | Children registered during the year                                                                                                    |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 617   | 685   | 602   | 431   | 913   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 517   | 591   | 490   | 427   | 767   | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| kuni 3-aastased lapsed                                                                                    | 165   | 216   | 192   | 192   | 247   | up to 3 years old                                                                                                                      |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 87    | 110   | 100   | 92    | 112   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 78    | 106   | 92    | 100   | 135   | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| Arvele võetutest tähtajalise elamisloaga                                                                  | ...   | 82    | 125   | 43    | 0     | Registered children who had a temporary residence permit                                                                               |
| poisid                                                                                                    | ...   | 48    | 68    | 24    | 0     | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | ...   | 34    | 57    | 19    | 0     | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| Arvele võetutest paigutatud                                                                               | 890   | 1 326 | 1 073 | 979   | 654   | Registered children who were placed into social welfare institutions                                                                   |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 493   | 696   | 606   | 506   | 336   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 397   | 630   | 467   | 473   | 318   | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| perekonnda                                                                                                | 296   | 381   | 266   | 261   | 231   | to foster families                                                                                                                     |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 157   | 190   | 136   | 126   | 113   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 139   | 191   | 130   | 135   | 118   | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| bioloogilisse perekonda                                                                                   | ...   | 453   | 371   | 416   | 72    | to biological families                                                                                                                 |
| poisid                                                                                                    | ...   | 219   | 212   | 224   | 37    | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | ...   | 234   | 159   | 192   | 35    | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| laste hoolekandeasutusse                                                                                  | 239   | 184   | 226   | 175   | 160   | to social welfare institutions for children                                                                                            |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 125   | 101   | 128   | 90    | 92    | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 114   | 83    | 98    | 85    | 68    | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| varjupaika                                                                                                | 260   | 308   | 210   | 127   | 191   | to shelters                                                                                                                            |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 148   | 186   | 130   | 66    | 94    | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 112   | 122   | 80    | 61    | 97    | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| Lapsendatud                                                                                               | 270   | 130   | 165   | 152   | 158   | Adopted children                                                                                                                       |
| ühe bioloogilise vanema juures elav laps, kelle on lapsendanud kasuema või kasuisa                        | 188   | 63    | 63    | 121   | 81    | step-adoptions, one of the parents is a biological parent and stepmother or stepfather adopts the child                                |
| välisriigi kodaniku lapsendatud lapsed                                                                    | 25    | 15    | 28    | 16    | 20    | number of international adoptions                                                                                                      |
| Lapsed, kelle vanematelt on kohus vanemaõigused ära võtnud või kes on kohtuotsusega perekonnast eraldatud | 239   | 396   | 388   | 236   | 176   | Children whose parents have been deprived of parental rights by court decision or who have been isolated from family by legal decision |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 114   | 208   | 200   | 125   | 101   | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 125   | 188   | 188   | 111   | 75    | girls                                                                                                                                  |
| Lapsed, kelle puhul on kohus või eestkosteasutus lahendanud lapse kasvatamisega seotud vaidluse           | 1 932 | 2 945 | 4 049 | 3 142 | 2 997 | Children, in the case of whom a court or supervisory guardian has settled the dispute concerning the raising of the child              |
| poisid                                                                                                    | 1 083 | 1 284 | 2 275 | 1 711 | 1 640 | boys                                                                                                                                   |
| tüdrukud                                                                                                  | 849   | 1 661 | 1 774 | 1 431 | 1 357 | girls                                                                                                                                  |

Tabel 19 Tööõnnetused tegevusala järgi, 2002–2006  
Tabel 19 Occupational accidents by economic activity, 2002–2006

|                                                                                                                       | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                                                                                          |         |         |         |         |         | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                                                      |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 585 500 | 594 300 | 595 500 | 607 400 | 646 300 | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 3 115   | 3 230   | 3 326   | 3 425   | 3 651   | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 35      | 31      | 34      | 24      | 28      | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 532     | 543     | 558     | 564     | 565     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Põllumajandus, jahindus,<br/>kalandus ja metsamajandus</b>                                                         |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Agriculture, hunting,<br/>fishing and forestry</b>                                                             |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 40 700  | 36 700  | 35 000  | 32 200  | 32 100  | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 203     | 195     | 199     | 224     | 202     | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 3       | 2       | 2       | 1       | 2       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 512     | 555     | 624     | 696     | 629     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Mäetööstus</b>                                                                                                     |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Mining and quarrying</b>                                                                                       |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 5 700   | 5 700   | 8 000   | 5 900   | 5 200   | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 60      | 47      | 60      | 48      | 46      | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 2       | 1       | -       | 1       | 2       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 1 053   | 807     | 750     | 814     | 884     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Töötlev tööstus</b>                                                                                                |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Manufacturing</b>                                                                                              |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 128 200 | 134 100 | 140 900 | 139 500 | 136 400 | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 1 312   | 1 370   | 1 460   | 1 364   | 1 439   | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 6       | 8       | 5       | 4       | 9       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 1 023   | 1 021   | 1 036   | 978     | 1 055   | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus</b>                                                                         |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>                                                                          |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 10 500  | 10 200  | 12 000  | 12 500  | 12 400  | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 44      | 41      | 34      | 30      | 37      | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | -       | 1       | 2       | 1       | -       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 419     | 402     | 283     | 240     | 298     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Ehitus</b>                                                                                                         |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Construction</b>                                                                                               |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 38 900  | 42 900  | 46 800  | 48 700  | 62 800  | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 250     | 264     | 255     | 300     | 379     | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 9       | 4       | 5       | 1       | 6       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 643     | 606     | 545     | 616     | 604     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite,<br/>mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning<br/>kodumasinade remont</b> |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Wholesale and retail trade;<br/>repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles<br/>and personal and household goods</b> |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 86 300  | 80 800  | 80 000  | 80 600  | 88 700  | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 283     | 334     | 301     | 364     | 384     | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | 5       | 2       | 2       | 4       | 2       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja<br>kohta                                                                               | 328     | 411     | 376     | 452     | 433     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |
| <b>Hotellid ja restoranid</b>                                                                                         |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Hotels and restaurants</b>                                                                                     |
| Töötajad                                                                                                              | 17 900  | 17 400  | 16 200  | 22 100  | 22 300  | Employed persons                                                                                                  |
| Tööõnnetused                                                                                                          | 57      | 63      | 60      | 74      | 86      | Occupational accidents                                                                                            |
| surмага lõppenud                                                                                                      | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | fatal accidents                                                                                                   |
| Tööõnnetusi<br>100 000 töötaja kohta                                                                                  | 318     | 362     | 370     | 335     | 386     | Occupational accidents<br>per 100,000 employed<br>persons                                                         |

Tabel 19 Tööõnnetused tegevusala järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 19 Occupational accidents by economic activity, 2002–2006

Järg — Cont.

|                                                                     | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Veondus, laondus ja side</b>                                     |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Transport, storage and communication</b>                          |
| Töötajad                                                            | 54 500 | 56 200 | 51 500 | 54 600 | 61 500 | Employed persons                                                     |
| Tööõnnetused                                                        | 262    | 250    | 265    | 260    | 293    | Occupational accidents                                               |
| surмага lõppenud                                                    | 5      | 8      | 7      | 6      | -      | fatal accidents                                                      |
| Tööõnnetusi 100 000 töötaja kohta                                   | 481    | 431    | 514    | 485    | 476    | Occupational accidents per 100,000 employed persons                  |
| <b>Finantsvahendus, kinnisvara</b>                                  |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Financial intermediation, real estate</b>                         |
| Töötajad                                                            | 52 200 | 52 000 | 47 300 | 53 300 | 55 400 | Employed persons                                                     |
| Tööõnnetused                                                        | 161    | 214    | 173    | 208    | 205    | Occupational accidents                                               |
| surмага lõppenud                                                    | 2      | 3      | 4      | 3      | 3      | fatal accidents                                                      |
| Tööõnnetusi 100 000 töötaja kohta                                   | 308    | 411    | 366    | 390    | 370    | Occupational accidents per 100,000 employed persons                  |
| <b>Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus</b> |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b> |
| Töötajad                                                            | 33 200 | 34 500 | 36 900 | 37 200 | 39 000 | Employed persons                                                     |
| Tööõnnetused                                                        | 215    | 212    | 246    | 277    | 290    | Occupational accidents                                               |
| surмага lõppenud                                                    | 2      | 1      | 3      | -      | 4      | fatal accidents                                                      |
| Tööõnnetusi 100 000 töötaja kohta                                   | 648    | 611    | 667    | 745    | 744    | Occupational accidents per 100,000 employed persons                  |
| <b>Haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Education, health and social work</b>                             |
| Töötajad                                                            | 87 200 | 93 300 | 92 000 | 90 000 | 96 000 | Employed persons                                                     |
| Tööõnnetused                                                        | 172    | 158    | 184    | 184    | 199    | Occupational accidents                                               |
| surмага lõppenud                                                    | -      | 1      | 1      | 1      | -      | fatal accidents                                                      |
| Tööõnnetusi 100 000 töötaja kohta                                   | 197    | 169    | 200    | 204    | 207    | Occupational accidents per 100,000 employed persons                  |
| <b>Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Other community, social and personal service activities</b>       |
| Töötajad                                                            | 30 100 | 30 400 | 28 800 | 31 100 | 34 300 | Employed persons                                                     |
| Tööõnnetused                                                        | 101    | 82     | 89     | 92     | 91     | Occupational accidents                                               |
| surмага lõppenud                                                    | 1      | -      | 1      | 2      | -      | fatal accidents                                                      |
| Tööõnnetusi 100 000 töötaja kohta                                   | 336    | 269    | 309    | 296    | 265    | Occupational accidents per 100,000 employed persons                  |

Tabel 20 Tööõnnetustes kannatanud tegevusala, soo ja vanuse järgi, 2006  
Table 20 Persons suffered in occupational accidents by economic activity, sex and age, 2006

|                                                                                                               | Kokku<br>Total | alla 18<br>under 18 | 18–24 | 25–34 | 35–44 | 45–54 | 55–64 | üle 65<br>over 65 |                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 3 651          | 31                  | 691   | 830   | 749   | 820   | 454   | 77                | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 2 513          | 21                  | 541   | 632   | 497   | 484   | 291   | 47                | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 1 138          | 10                  | 150   | 198   | 251   | 336   | 163   | 30                | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus, kalapüük</b>                                                     |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing</b>                                                            |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 202            | 1                   | 20    | 27    | 43    | 74    | 35    | 2                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 122            | 1                   | 14    | 17    | 25    | 44    | 20    | 1                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 80             | -                   | 6     | 10    | 18    | 30    | 15    | 1                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Mäetööstus</b>                                                                                             |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Mining and quarrying</b>                                                                               |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 46             | -                   | 3     | 11    | 9     | 14    | 9     | -                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 44             | -                   | 3     | 10    | 9     | 13    | 9     | -                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 2              | -                   | -     | 1     | -     | 1     | -     | -                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Töötlev tööstus</b>                                                                                        |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Manufacturing</b>                                                                                      |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 1 439          | 13                  | 313   | 323   | 290   | 311   | 164   | 25                | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 982            | 11                  | 254   | 225   | 180   | 174   | 116   | 22                | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 457            | 2                   | 59    | 98    | 110   | 137   | 48    | 3                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus</b>                                                                 |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>                                                                  |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 37             | -                   | 1     | 7     | 10    | 8     | 9     | 2                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 37             | -                   | 1     | 7     | 10    | 8     | 9     | 2                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | -              | -                   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Ehitus</b>                                                                                                 |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Construction</b>                                                                                       |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 379            | 5                   | 92    | 99    | 64    | 70    | 43    | 6                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 367            | 5                   | 90    | 97    | 62    | 68    | 39    | 6                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 12             | -                   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4     | -                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont</b> |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</b> |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 384            | 2                   | 80    | 99    | 73    | 85    | 42    | 3                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 254            | 2                   | 57    | 71    | 45    | 51    | 27    | 1                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 130            | -                   | 23    | 28    | 28    | 34    | 15    | 2                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Hotellid ja restoranid</b>                                                                                 |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Hotels and restaurants</b>                                                                             |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 86             | 5                   | 38    | 18    | 8     | 9     | 7     | 1                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 18             | -                   | 9     | 5     | 2     | 2     | -     | -                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 68             | 5                   | 29    | 13    | 6     | 7     | 7     | 1                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Veondus, laondus ja side</b>                                                                               |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Transport, storage and communication</b>                                                               |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 293            | -                   | 23    | 48    | 73    | 95    | 44    | 10                | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 212            | -                   | 17    | 37    | 58    | 66    | 30    | 4                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 81             | -                   | 6     | 11    | 15    | 29    | 14    | 6                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Finantsvahendus; kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus</b>                                                   |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Financial intermediation; real estate and business activities</b>                                      |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 205            | 4                   | 32    | 57    | 38    | 37    | 29    | 8                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 147            | 2                   | 25    | 51    | 28    | 16    | 19    | 6                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 58             | 2                   | 7     | 6     | 10    | 21    | 10    | 2                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus</b>                                           |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>                                      |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 290            | -                   | 57    | 100   | 70    | 45    | 15    | 3                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 238            | -                   | 52    | 90    | 61    | 26    | 8     | 1                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 52             | -                   | 5     | 10    | 9     | 19    | 7     | 2                 | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne</b>                                                              |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Education, health and social work</b>                                                                  |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 199            | -                   | 9     | 20    | 53    | 59    | 44    | 14                | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 35             | -                   | 2     | 7     | 10    | 8     | 6     | 2                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 164            | -                   | 7     | 13    | 43    | 51    | 38    | 12                | Females                                                                                                   |
| <b>Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus</b>                                                            |                |                     |       |       |       |       |       |                   | <b>Other community, social and personal service activities</b>                                            |
| Kokku                                                                                                         | 91             | 1                   | 23    | 21    | 17    | 13    | 13    | 3                 | Total                                                                                                     |
| Mehed                                                                                                         | 57             | -                   | 17    | 15    | 7     | 8     | 8     | 2                 | Males                                                                                                     |
| Naised                                                                                                        | 34             | 1                   | 6     | 6     | 10    | 5     | 5     | 1                 | Females                                                                                                   |

## Mõisted

|                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Arstliku ekspertiisi komisjon</b> | Raviasutuse juurde moodustatud komisjon, mille ülesanne on kindlaks määrata töövõime kaotus ja puude raskusaste.                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Elukoha puudumine</b>             | Isikul ei ole kindlat elukohta ja sellest tulenevalt ei tule ta eluga toime.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Erihooldekodu</b>                 | Vaimuhaigete ja raske vaimupuudega isikute elamis-, hooldamis- ja rehabilitatsiooniasutus.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Hoolekandeadutus</b>              | Õöpäevaringelt hoolekandeteenuseid osutavad asutused, kus viibivad isikud, kes erivajaduste või sotsiaalse olukorra tõttu ei ole suutelised iseseisvalt elama ja nende toimetulekut ei ole võimalik tagada teiste sotsiaalteenuste või muu abi osutamisega. |
| <b>Hulkurlus</b>                     | Elukohast ilma eesmärgita lahkumine ja seetõttu peavarju ja toiduta jäämine.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Invaliidsuspension</b>            | Vt töövõimetuspension.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Keskmine puue</b>                 | Inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle, millest tingituna vajab isik regulaarselt kõrvalabi või juhendamist vähemalt kord kuus.                                                             |
| <b>Kodune hoolimatus</b>             | Olukord, kus omaksed suhtuvad isikusse hoolimatult, ükskõiksest, mistõttu vajab isik kõrvalabi.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Laste hoolekandeadutus</b>        | Õöpäevaringelt laste hoolekandeteenuseid osutav asutus.                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Lastekodu</b>                     | Orbude ja vanemliku hoolitsuseta laste asenduskodu.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Orb</b>                           | Laps, kelle mõlemad vanemad on surnud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Puue</b>                          | Inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle.                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Rahvapension</b>                  | Pension, mis määratakse isikule, kellel ei ole õigust vanadus-, töövõimetus- või toitjakaotuspensionile nõutava pensioniõigusliku või pensionikindlustusstaži puudumise tõttu.                                                                              |
| <b>Raske majanduslik olukord</b>     | Olukord, kus inimene ei tule eluga toime seoses tulude puudumisega, õnnetusega peres, pereliikme surmaga jms.                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Raske puue</b>                    | Inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle, millest tingituna vajab isik kõrvalabi, juhendamist või järelevalvet igal ööpäeval.                                                                 |
| <b>Ravikindlustus</b>                | Tervise säilitamise, haigusest või vigastusest tingitud ajutise töövõimetuse kulude ja ravikulude tasumise ning raseduse ja sünnituse korral hüvitise maksmise riiklikult tagatud süsteem.                                                                  |
| <b>Rehabilitatsiooni-keskus</b>      | Erivajadustega isikutele ööpäevast või päevast aktiivset rehabiliteerimist osutav asutus.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Sügav puue</b>                    | Inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle, millest tingituna vajab isik pidevat kõrvalabi, juhendamist või järelevalvet ööpäevaringelt.                                                        |
| <b>Toitjakaotuspension</b>           | Töövõimetute perekonnaliikmete ja nendega võrdsustatud isikute pension ajal, mil isik vastab selle pensioni saamiseks ettenähtud tingimustele.                                                                                                              |
| <b>Töövõimetuspension</b>            | 16-aastaste kuni vanaduspensioniealiste püsivalt töövõimetuks tunnistatud isikute pension.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Vanaduspension</b>                | Vähemalt 15-aastase Eestis omandatud pensionistaažiga vanaduspensioniealiste isikute pension.                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Vanemliku hoolitsuseta laps</b>   | Laps, kelle vanemad on kuulutatud teadmata kadunuks, teovõimetuks või kelle vanematelt on vanemaõigused ära võetud; samuti laps, kes on jäänud vanemliku hoolitsuseta mõnel muul põhjusel.                                                                  |
| <b>Varjupaik</b>                     | Asutus, mis pakub isikutele ajutist ööpäevast või päevast abi, tuge ja kaitset.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Väljateenitud aastate pension</b> | Nende kutsealade töötajate pension, kes teevad sellist tööd, millega kaasneb enne vanaduspensioniiikka jõudmist töövõime kaotus või vähenemine, mis takistab sellel kutsealal või ametikohal edasitöötamist.                                                |
| <b>Üldhooldekodu</b>                 | Vanurite ja puudega isikute elamis-, hooldamis- ja rehabilitatsiooniasutus.                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## Metoodika

Sotsiaalse kaitse statistika saamiseks küsitletakse kõiki institutsioone, mille tegevusvaldkond on Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi kas sotsiaalkindlustus (pensionid, sotsiaaltoetused, ravikindlustus), sotsiaalhoolekanne (hoolekandetasutused, vanemliku hoolitsuseta lapsed) või muud teenused (arstliku ekspertiisi komisjonid). Sotsiaalkindlustuse statistikat mõjutavad otseselt seadusemuudatused. Niisiis muutuvad sotsiaalkindlustuse näitavud vastavalt seaduste uuendamisele ja parandamisele. Seda tuleb esitatud statistikat analüüsides arvestada.

2002. aastast muutus Sotsiaalministeeriumi andmekogumise metoodika. Mõnda üle asutusekeskselt statistikalt isikukesksele. Sellest tulenevalt jagunevad endiste hoolekandeteenust osutavate asutuste 2003. aasta aruanded kaheks: teenuse ja asutuse omaks. Teenuse aruandega saadakse infot aastaga hoolekandeteenust kasutanud isikute, teenust osutava personali ja teenuse finantseerimise kohta. Asutuse aruanne hõlmab andmeid asutuse kogutulude ja -kulude kohta, samuti personali haridustaseme, vanuse ja soo ning asutuse osutatavate lisateenuste andmeid.

2002. aastast ei registreerita enam tööteel juhtunud õnnetusi.

2003. aasta andmed kajastavad ainult varjupaikade ja vangist vabanenute rehabilitatsiooni-teenust. Varasemad andmed hõlmasid ka õmajateenuse ja teiste sotsiaalse rehabilitatsiooni teenuste (peamiselt sõltuvushaigete rehabilitatsiooniteenuse) kasutajaid.

Alates 1994. aastast on pensioniõiguslik isik pensioniseaduse järgi igal aastal erinevalt määratletud. 2001. aastal jõudsid pensioniikka 58-aastased naised ja 63-aastased mehed. Alates aprillist 2000 määratakse töövõimetuspensionäridele (varem invalidsuspensionärid) vanaduspensionikka jõudmisel vanaduspension või pensionistaaži puudumisel rahvapension.

Vaegurlus/töövõimetus määratakse rahvusvahelise haiguste klassifikaatori RHK-10 alusel. Komisjoni suunatakse tööelised inimesed. Laste vaegurluse määrab tervishoiuasutus. Alla 40-protsendise töövõime kaotuse korral töövõimetuspension ei määrata.

## Definitions

|                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Children's homes</b>                | <i>Institutions established as substitute homes for orphans and children left without parental care.</i>                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Children without parental care</b>  | <i>Children whose parents are declared to be missing, deprived of parental rights or without active legal capacity as well as children who have been left without parental care for any other reason.</i>                                          |
| <b>Difficult economic situation</b>    | <i>A situation when a person does not cope with one's life for the reason of having no income, due to an accident in a family, death of a member of the family, etc.</i>                                                                           |
| <b>Disability</b>                      | <i>The loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person.</i>                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Disability assessment committee</b> | <i>A committee at a health care institution whose task is to determine the degree of the incapacity for work, category and cause of disability.</i>                                                                                                |
| <b>Disability pension</b>              | <i>See Pension for incapacity for work.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>General care homes</b>              | <i>Institutions established for living, care and rehabilitation for the elderly and disabled persons.</i>                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Health insurance</b>                | <i>A state warrant system for paying compensation to the residents of the Republic of Estonia for retaining health, paying the expenses of temporary incapacity for work and costs of medical treatment, and pregnancy and maternity benefits.</i> |
| <b>Lack of dwelling-place</b>          | <i>A person does not have a permanent dwelling-place and, as a result of this, he/she does not cope with his/her life.</i>                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Moderate disability</b>             | <i>A moderate disability is the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs regular personal assistance or guidance at least once a week.</i>      |

|                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>National pension</b>                            | <i>The pension granted to persons who do not have the right to receive an old-age pension, the pension for incapacity for work or the survivor's pension because they have not completed a sufficient number of years of pensionable service or their accumulation period is insufficient.</i>  |
| <b>Negligence at home</b>                          | <i>A situation in the case of which a person's family has an indifferent, careless attitude towards the person, and therefore the person needs secondary assistance.</i>                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Old-age pension</b>                             | <i>The pension granted to persons who have attained the pensionable age and who have completed at least fifteen years of pensionable service or whose accumulation period acquired in Estonia is at least fifteen years.</i>                                                                    |
| <b>Orphan</b>                                      | <i>A child whose both parents are dead.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Pension for full length of service required</b> | <i>The pension granted to persons in such professions that bring about the loss of or reduction in the professional capacity for work before attaining the pensionable age and thus persons cannot continue to work in that profession.</i>                                                     |
| <b>Pension for incapacity for work</b>             | <i>The pension granted to persons from 16 years of age until attaining the pensionable age if he or she is declared permanently incapacitated for work.</i>                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Profound disability</b>                         | <i>The loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs constant personal assistance, guidance or supervision twenty-four hours a day.</i>                                                           |
| <b>Severe disability</b>                           | <i>The loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs personal assistance, guidance or supervision in every twenty-four hour period.</i>                                                           |
| <b>Shelters</b>                                    | <i>Institutions offering the persons temporary twenty-four hour assistance, support and protection.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Social rehabilitation centre</b>                | <i>Institutions established for intensive rehabilitation of persons with special needs.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Social welfare institutions</b>                 | <i>A twenty-four hour social welfare institution is an institution where persons stay who are not capable of living independently due to their special needs or social situation and if their ability to cope cannot be guaranteed by the provision of other social services or assistance.</i> |
| <b>Social welfare institutions for children</b>    | <i>A twenty-four hour social welfare institution for children.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Special care homes</b>                          | <i>Institutions for living, care and rehabilitation established for persons of unsound mind or with severe mental disabilities.</i>                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Survivor's pension</b>                          | <i>Upon the death of a provider, a survivor's pension shall be granted to family members who were maintained by him/her and are incapacitated for work.</i>                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Vagrancy</b>                                    | <i>The aimless departure from one's dwelling-place and thus becoming deprived of home and food.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## Methodology

To receive statistics on social protection all institutions are enumerated whose field of activity according to the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK) is social insurance (pensions, social insurance benefits, health insurance), social welfare (social welfare institutions, children left without parental care) or other services (disability assessment committees). Statistics of social insurance are directly influenced by changes in the legislation and for that reason the statistical indicators change due to amendments made in laws. This should be taken into account when analysing the data.

Since 2002 there was a significant change in the data collection methodology in the Ministry of Social Affairs. The main difference is the transition from the institution-based statistics to a person-based statistics. The 2003 questionnaires submitted by social welfare institutions divide into two: services and institutions questionnaires. The services questionnaire collects information about persons who have been provided social welfare services, about the service-providing personnel and financing the service. The questionnaire of the institution includes information about the institution's revenue and expenditure as a whole, about the total personnel, their level of education, age and sex, as well as information about incidental services provided in addition to the main activity.

Since 2002 commuting accidents are not registered any more. Rehabilitation services for 2003 include only those provided by shelters and to persons released from prison. The relevant data for previous years included also data on persons who had used accommodation and other social rehabilitation services (mainly rehabilitation of addicts).

According to the State Pension Insurance Act, the pensionable age is different for each year starting from 1994. In 2001 the retirement age for women was 58 years, and for men it was 63 years. From April 2000 persons who received a pension for incapacity for work (formerly disability pension) receive old-age pension after attaining the pensionable age or national pension if their years of pensionable service or the accumulation period is not sufficient for the grant of an old-age pension.

Disability/incapacity for work is determined according to the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10). The disability assessment committees are intended for working-age (i.e. at least 16 years old) persons. Health care institutions determine the disability category for children. The pension for incapacity for work is not granted if the incapacity for work is less than 40%.

## Kirjandust Publications

Linnad ja vallad arvudes. 2006. *Cities and Rural Municipalities in Figures*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Linnad ja vallad arvudes. 2007. *Cities and Rural Municipalities in Figures*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Maakonnad arvudes. 2001–2005. *Counties in Figures*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Maakonnad arvudes. 2002–2006. *Counties in Figures*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.



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## Ülevaade

Peatükk käsitleb aastatel 1997–2006 rahvastiku tööalases käitumises toimunud muutusi.

2006. aastal oli 15–74-aastastest tööga hõivatuid 646 300, töötuid 40 500 ja mitteaktiivseid 362 300. Võrreldes 2005. aastaga kasvas rahvastiku majanduslik aktiivsus märkimisväärselt. 15–74-aastaste tööjõus osalemise määr, mis püsis 1999.–2005. aastal 62–63% piires, tõusis 2006. aastal 65,5%-ni. Tööhõive suurenes nii töötuse kui ka mitteaktiivsuse vähenemise tõttu. Hõivatute arv kasvas 2005. aastaga võrreldes 39 000 võrra, töötute ja mitteaktiivsete arv vähenes vastavalt 12 000 ja 27 000 võrra.

Tööhõive on alates 2001. aastast kasvanud ja töötus vähenenud. Aastatel 2001–2005 suurenes hõivatute arv igal aastal üks-kaks protsenti, ainult 2004. aastal oli kasv väiksem (0,2%). 2006. aastal suurenes hõivatute arv eelmise aastaga võrreldes hüppeliselt — 6,4%.

Majandussektoritest kasvas hõive eelnenud aastaga võrreldes tertsiaarsektoris (kaubandus, teenindus jms) kaheksa protsenti ja sekundaarsektoris (mäetööstus, töötlev tööstus, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus, ehitus) viis protsenti. Primaarsektoris (põllumajandus, jahindus, metsamajandus, kalapüük) hõivatute arv ei muutunud. Tegevusalati suurenes hõivatute arv kõige rohkem ehituses — 29%.

2006. aastal oli töötavaid naisi ja mehi sama palju. Naiste osatähtsus tööhõives on viimasel kümnendil suurenenud. 1997. aastal oli hõivatutest naisi 48%, töötavaid mehi oli 20 000 võrra rohkem kui töötavaid naisi. Kui 2000.–2003. aastani oli töötavaid mehi 10 000 võrra rohkem (naiste osatähtsus hõives 49%), siis kolmel viimasel aastal on hõivatud naiste ja meeste arv olnud enam-vähem võrdne (naiste osatähtsus hõives 50%).

Naiste suur osatähtsus tööhõives tuleneb meeste kehvast tervisest ja lühemast elueast, mistõttu on naisi rohkem kui mehi — nii kogu rahvastikus kui ka tööturul. Alla 40-aastaste seas on tööturul siiski rohkem mehi, vanemates vanuserühmades aga naisi. Kõige suurem on naiste osatähtsus 55–64-aastaste hõivatute hulgas. Selles vanuses hõivatuid oli 2006. aastal 87 000, neist 50 000 naist.

Tegevusalati oli naiste osatähtsus kõige suurem tervishoius ja sotsiaalhoolekandes — 87%. Üle 80% oli naisi ka hariduse ning hotellide ja restoranide tegevusalal. Kõige väiksem oli naiste osatähtsus ehituses (7,5%).

Töötuse määr tõusis vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kõrgeima tasemeni 2000. aastal (13,6%), järgmistel aastatel see langes. 2006. aastal oli töötuse määr 5,9% — veel madalam oli see 1990. aastate alguses.

Alates 2001. aastast on tööpuudus eestlaste hulgas suhteliselt ühtlaselt vähenenud, 2006. aastal kahanes see nelja protsendini. Mitte-eestlaste seas on töötus kiiresti vähenenud alles kahel viimasel aastal. Eesti taasiseseisvusajal oli mitte-eestlaste tööpuudus suurim 2000. aastal, ulatudes 18%-ni. 2004. aastal oli see ikka veel ligi 16%. 2006. aastal langes mitte-eestlaste töötuse määr 9,7%-ni.

Töötus on viimasel kümnendil olnud meeste hulgas suurem kui naiste seas. Samas vähenes 2006. aastal töötus meeste hulgas rohkem ning vahe meeste ja naiste vahel kahanes 0,6 protsendipunkti (2005. aastal 1,7 protsendipunkti). Meeste töötuse määr oli 6,2%, naistel 5,6%.

Aastatel 1998–2000 suurenes töötus noorte (15–24-aastaste) hulgas rohkem kui vanemates vanuserühmades. Järgmisel kahel aastal noorte töötus vähenes, kuid kasvas 2003. ja 2004. aastal taas ning oli jällegi suurem kui 20%. 2005. ja 2006. aastal kahanes töötus kõigis vanusegruppides, sealhulgas kõige rohkem noorte hulgas. 2006. aastal oli noorte töötuse määr 12%, mis on ligi kaks korda madalam kui 2000. aastal.

Pikaajaline töötus, mis suurenes 2004. ja 2005. aastal, vähenes 2006. aastal. 48% kõigist töötutest oli 2006. aastal tööd otsinud aasta või kauem (2005. aastal 53%). Eriti suur on probleem vanemaeliste hulgas. Kuigi 2006. aastal vähenes pikaajalise töötuse osatähtsus kõigis vanuserühmades, oli 50–74-aastastest töötutest pikaajalisi 59%. Ka 25–49-aastastest töötutest oli üle poole (55%) otsinud tööd aasta või rohkem. Samal ajal vähenes jõudsasti pikaajalise töötuse osatähtsus noorte töötute seas — 34%-st 2005. aastal 20%-ni 2006. aastal.

Tööjõu haridustase<sup>a</sup> kasvas 2000.–2005. aastal. Kolmanda taseme haridusega tööjõu osatähtsus suurenes 30%-st 2000. aastal 34%-ni 2005. aastal, esimese taseme haridusega tööjõu osatähtsus vähenes samal ajal 12%-st 10%-ni. 2006. aastal jäi kolmanda taseme haridusega tööjõu osatähtsus 2005. aasta tasemele. Esimese taseme haridusega tööjõu osatähtsus (11%) kasvas veidi ja teise taseme haridusega tööjõu osatähtsus (55%) kahanes.

Tööjõu haridustaseme kasvu tõttu on madalama haridusega inimestel raskem tööd leida. Kuigi töötuse määr on langenud kõigil haridustasemetel, oli 2006. aastal kuni põhiharidusega tööjõust töötuid 12,8%, mis oli üle kahe korra kõrgem üldisest töötuse tasemest. Kõige väiksem oli tööpuudus kõrg- ja kraadiharidusega inimeste hulgas. Nende töötuse määr kahanes 3,9%-st 2005. aastal 2,6%-ni 2006. aastal.

2006. aastal vähenes märkimisväärselt mitteaktiivsete arv — kõige rohkem pensioniealiste mitteaktiivsete ja heitunute arvel. Heitunute arv, mis püsis 2002.–2004. aastal 18 000 piires, vähenes 2005. aastal 14 700-ni. 2006. aastal kahanes heitunute arv eelmise aastaga võrreldes kaks korda — 7200-ni.

## Overview

*The chapter presents changes in the labour market in the years 1997–2006.*

*In 2006, 646,300 of the population aged 15–74 were employed, 40,500 were unemployed and 362,300 were economically inactive. Compared to 2005 the economic activity of population increased remarkably. The labour force participation rate for the population aged 15–74, which was around 62–63% in 1999–2005, rose to 65.5% in 2006. The employment increased on account of decreasing unemployment and inactivity. The number of employed persons increased by 39,000, the number of unemployed persons decreased by 12,000 and the number of inactive persons decreased by 27,000 in 2006 compared to 2005.*

*The employment has grown and the unemployment has decreased since 2001. In 2001–2005 the employment grew by 1–2% per year, only in 2004 the growth was smaller (0.2%). In 2006, the number of employed persons increased rapidly compared to 2005 — by 6.4%.*

*In 2006 compared to the previous year, the employment increased by 8% in the tertiary sector (trade, services, etc.) and by 5% in the secondary sector (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, construction). The number of persons working in the primary sector (agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing) remained the same. By economic activity, the employment increased most in construction (29%).*

*In 2006 the number of employed women was same as the number of employed men. The share of female employment has increased in last ten years. The share of female employment was 48% in 1997. There were 20,000 employed men more than employed women at that time. In 2000–2003 the number of employed men was by 10,000 bigger than the number of employed women (the share of female employment 49%). During the last three years the number of employed women and that of men was almost the same (the share of female employment 50%).*

*The high share of female employment results from poor health and shorter life of men, whereby there are more women than men in total population and also in the labour market. Among persons younger than 40, there are still more men than women in the labour market. But in older age groups there are more women than men. The share of female employment is the biggest among persons aged 55–64. In 2006, of 87,000 employed persons aged 55–64, 50,000 were women.*

*By economic activities the share of female employment was the biggest in health and social work (87%) in 2006. Also in education and hotels and restaurants activity over 80% of employed persons were women. The share of female employment was the smallest in construction (7.5%).*

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

*The unemployment rate which reached the highest level of the observed period (13.6%) in 2000, decreased in the following years. In 2006 the unemployment rate fell to 5.9%, from which the unemployment was lower last at the beginning of nineties.*

*The unemployment among Estonians has decreased quite steadily since 2001 and dropped to 4% in 2006. The unemployment rate of non-Estonians has decreased rapidly only during last two years. In 2000 when the unemployment was the highest during the re-independence of Estonia, the unemployment rate of non-Estonians reached to 18% and in 2004 still was near 16%. In 2006 the unemployment rate of non-Estonians dropped to 9.7%.*

*The unemployment has been higher among men than among women during last ten years. In 2006 the unemployment decreased more among men than among women and the difference between male and female unemployment rates decreased to 0.6 percentage points (1.7 percentage points in 2005). In 2006 the unemployment rate for men was 6.2% and for women 5.6%.*

*In 1998–2000 the unemployment rate for young people (aged 15–24) grew more than among older age groups. In 2001–2002 the youth unemployment rate fell, but increased in 2003–2004 and was again over 20%. In 2005–2006 the unemployment decreased among all age groups, most among youth. In 2006 the youth unemployment rate was 12%, which is almost two times smaller than in 2000.*

*The long-term unemployment, which in 2004–2005 increased, decreased in 2006. For 48% of unemployed persons the duration of job seeking had lasted for a year or more (for 53% in 2005). The problem of long-term unemployment is more serious among elderly people. Even the share of long-term unemployment decreased among all age groups in 2006, still 59% of unemployed persons aged 50–74 were long-term unemployed and also more than half (55%) of unemployed persons aged 25–49 have been seeking a job a year or more. At the same time the share of long-term unemployment decreased significantly among youth — from 34% in 2005 to 20% in 2006.*

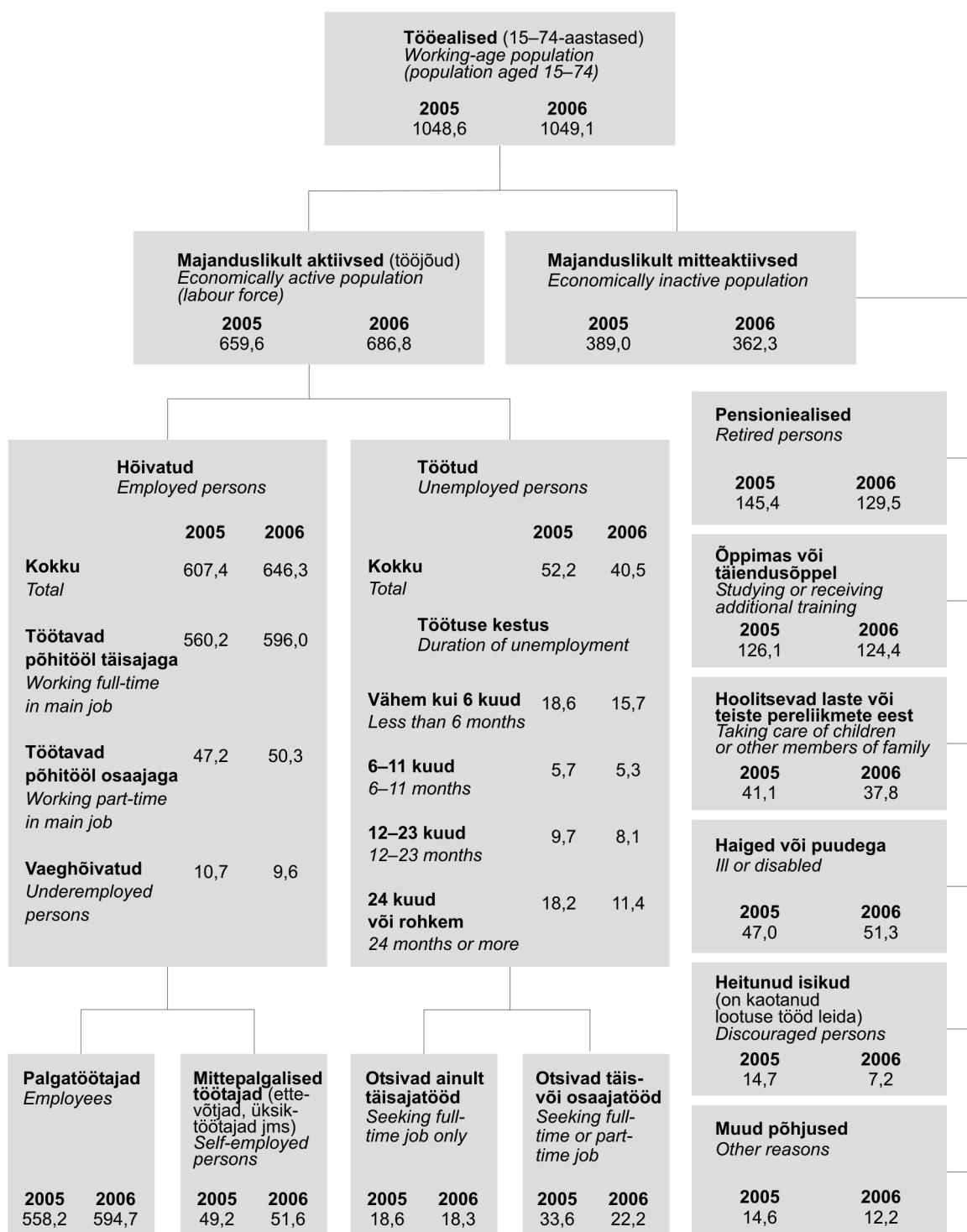
*The educational level<sup>a</sup> of the labour force grew in 2000–2005. The share of the labour force with tertiary education rose from 30% in 2000 to 34% in 2005. At the same time the share of the labour force with below upper secondary education fell from 12% to 10%. In 2006, the share of the labour force with tertiary education was the same as in 2005, the share of the labour force with below upper secondary education (11%) slightly increased and the share of the labour force with upper secondary education (55%) decreased.*

*As a result of growing education level of the labour force, it is more difficult for persons with low level of education to find a job. Even the unemployment rate has decreased in all education levels, in 2006, 12.8% of the labour force with up to basic education were unemployed, which is over two times higher compared to overall unemployment rate. The unemployment rate is the lowest for persons with higher education, master's or doctor's degree. It decreased from 3.9% in 2005 to 2.6% in 2006.*

*In 2006, the number of inactive persons decreased remarkably. Among inactive the number of pension-age inactive persons and discouraged persons decreased most. The number of discouraged persons, which remained around 18,000 in 2002–2004, decreased to 14,700 in 2005. In 2006 compared to 2005 the number of discouraged persons decreased two times — to 7,200.*

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

Joonis 1 Tööealised hõiveseisundi järgi, 2005, 2006  
 Chart 1 Working-age population by labour status, 2005, 2006  
 (aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)



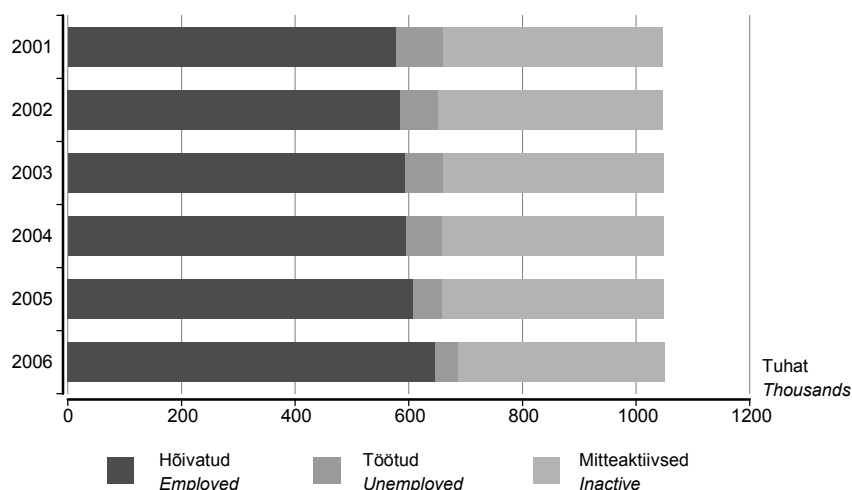
Tabel 1 15–74-aastased soo ja hõiveseisundi järgi, 2000–2006

Tabel 1 Population aged 15–74 by sex and labour status, 2000–2006  
(aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta              | Tööjõud      |          |            | Mitte-aktiivsed  | Tööealised kokku             | Tööjõus osalemise määr, %          | Tööhõive määr, %   | Töötuse määr, %      |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Sex, year                | Labour force |          |            | Inactive persons | Working-age population total | Labour force participation rate, % | Employment rate, % | Unemployment rate, % |
|                          | kokku        | hõivatud | töötud     |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
|                          | total        | employed | unemployed |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| <i>Males</i>             |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                     | 340,6        | 291,1    | 49,5       | 144,7            | 485,2                        | 70,2                               | 60,0               | 14,5                 |
| 2001                     | 337,6        | 293,9    | 43,7       | 148,7            | 486,4                        | 69,4                               | 60,4               | 12,9                 |
| 2002                     | 333,6        | 297,5    | 36,1       | 153,4            | 487,0                        | 68,5                               | 61,1               | 10,8                 |
| 2003                     | 336,7        | 302,5    | 34,2       | 151,0            | 487,7                        | 69,0                               | 62,0               | 10,2                 |
| 2004                     | 333,9        | 299,1    | 34,7       | 153,8            | 487,7                        | 68,5                               | 61,3               | 10,4                 |
| 2005                     | 329,3        | 300,5    | 28,9       | 159,2            | 488,5                        | 67,4                               | 61,5               | 8,8                  |
| 2006                     | 344,2        | 322,9    | 21,3       | 145,7            | 490,0                        | 70,3                               | 65,9               | 6,2                  |
| <b>Naised</b>            |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| <i>Females</i>           |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                     | 321,8        | 281,4    | 40,5       | 239,4            | 561,3                        | 57,3                               | 50,1               | 12,6                 |
| 2001                     | 323,1        | 283,8    | 39,3       | 237,7            | 560,8                        | 57,6                               | 50,6               | 12,2                 |
| 2002                     | 319,1        | 288,1    | 31,0       | 241,0            | 560,2                        | 57,0                               | 51,4               | 9,7                  |
| 2003                     | 323,8        | 291,8    | 32,0       | 236,4            | 560,1                        | 57,8                               | 52,1               | 9,9                  |
| 2004                     | 325,3        | 296,4    | 28,9       | 234,9            | 560,1                        | 58,1                               | 52,9               | 8,9                  |
| 2005                     | 330,3        | 306,9    | 23,3       | 229,8            | 560,0                        | 59,0                               | 54,8               | 7,1                  |
| 2006                     | 342,6        | 323,3    | 19,2       | 216,5            | 559,1                        | 61,3                               | 57,8               | 5,6                  |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| <i>Males and females</i> |              |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                     | 662,4        | 572,5    | 89,9       | 384,1            | 1 046,5                      | 63,3                               | 54,7               | 13,6                 |
| 2001                     | 660,8        | 577,7    | 83,1       | 386,4            | 1 047,2                      | 63,1                               | 55,2               | 12,6                 |
| 2002                     | 652,7        | 585,5    | 67,2       | 394,4            | 1 047,2                      | 62,3                               | 55,9               | 10,3                 |
| 2003                     | 660,5        | 594,3    | 66,2       | 387,4            | 1 047,8                      | 63,0                               | 56,7               | 10,0                 |
| 2004                     | 659,1        | 595,5    | 63,6       | 388,7            | 1 047,8                      | 62,9                               | 56,8               | 9,7                  |
| 2005                     | 659,6        | 607,4    | 52,2       | 389,0            | 1 048,6                      | 62,9                               | 57,9               | 7,9                  |
| 2006                     | 686,8        | 646,3    | 40,5       | 362,3            | 1 049,1                      | 65,5                               | 61,6               | 5,9                  |

Diagramm 1 15–74-aastased hõiveseisundi järgi, 2001–2006

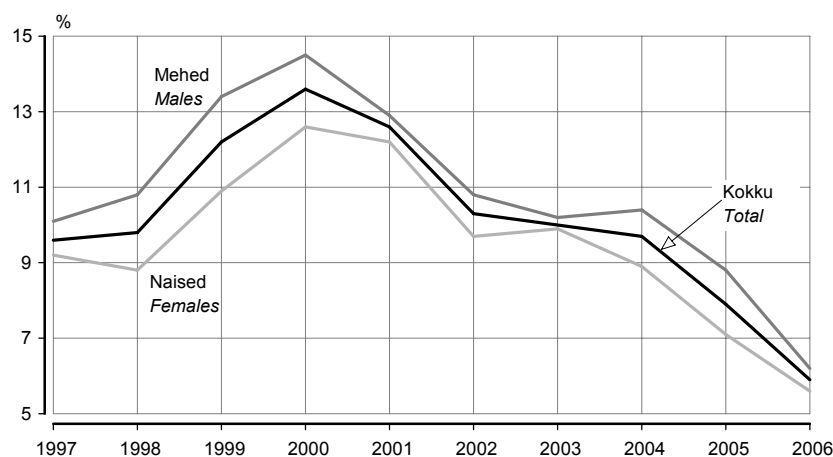
Diagram 1 Population aged 15–74 by labour status, 2001–2006  
(aastakeskmise — annual average)



Tabel 2 15–74-aastased linnalise asula elanikud soo ja hõiveseisundi järgi, 2000–2006

Table 2 Population aged 15–74 in urban settlements by sex and labour status, 2000–2006  
(aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

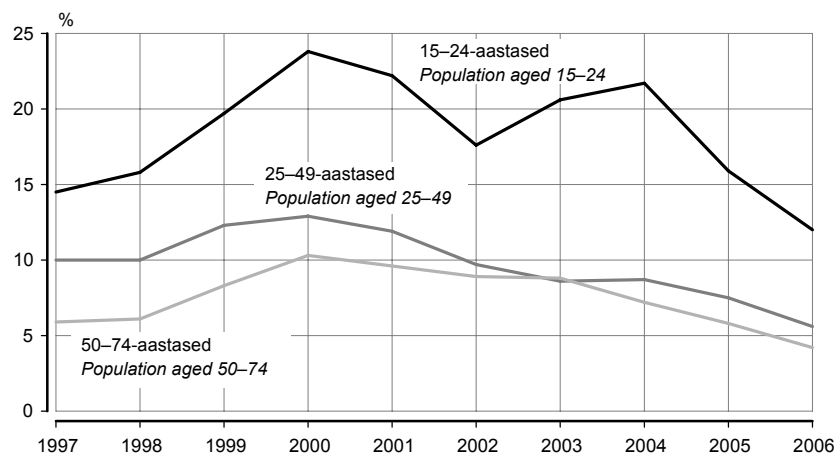
| Sugu, aasta              | Tööjõud<br>kokku      | hõivatud | töötud     | Mitte-<br>aktiivsed | Tööealised<br>kokku                    | Tööjõus<br>osalemise<br>määr, %             | Tööhõive<br>määr, %   | Töötuse<br>määr, %        |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Sex, year                | Labour force<br>total | employed | unemployed | Inactive<br>persons | Working-<br>age<br>population<br>total | Labour<br>force<br>participation<br>rate, % | Employment<br>rate, % | Unemploy-<br>ment rate, % |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| <i>Males</i>             |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| 2000                     | 239,2                 | 205,1    | 34,1       | 91,0                | 330,2                                  | 72,5                                        | 62,1                  | 14,3                      |
| 2001                     | 236,1                 | 206,5    | 29,6       | 95,6                | 331,7                                  | 71,2                                        | 62,3                  | 12,5                      |
| 2002                     | 238,4                 | 211,2    | 27,2       | 97,6                | 335,9                                  | 71,0                                        | 62,9                  | 11,4                      |
| 2003                     | 242,3                 | 215,0    | 27,3       | 96,0                | 338,3                                  | 71,6                                        | 63,6                  | 11,3                      |
| 2004                     | 238,9                 | 213,1    | 25,8       | 96,5                | 335,4                                  | 71,2                                        | 63,5                  | 10,8                      |
| 2005                     | 236,9                 | 214,5    | 22,4       | 98,3                | 335,3                                  | 70,7                                        | 64,0                  | 9,5                       |
| 2006                     | 240,1                 | 225,3    | 14,9       | 90,4                | 330,5                                  | 72,7                                        | 68,2                  | 6,2                       |
| <b>Naised</b>            |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| <i>Females</i>           |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| 2000                     | 242,2                 | 211,5    | 30,7       | 163,5               | 405,7                                  | 59,7                                        | 52,1                  | 12,7                      |
| 2001                     | 242,0                 | 213,3    | 28,7       | 162,5               | 404,5                                  | 59,8                                        | 52,7                  | 11,9                      |
| 2002                     | 240,4                 | 217,0    | 23,4       | 162,1               | 402,5                                  | 59,7                                        | 53,9                  | 9,7                       |
| 2003                     | 243,0                 | 218,3    | 24,6       | 161,0               | 404,0                                  | 60,1                                        | 54,0                  | 10,1                      |
| 2004                     | 243,9                 | 220,7    | 23,2       | 158,5               | 402,4                                  | 60,6                                        | 54,8                  | 9,5                       |
| 2005                     | 245,9                 | 229,1    | 16,9       | 156,4               | 402,4                                  | 61,1                                        | 56,9                  | 6,9                       |
| 2006                     | 253,5                 | 239,7    | 13,8       | 151,0               | 404,5                                  | 62,7                                        | 59,3                  | 5,4                       |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| <i>Males and females</i> |                       |          |            |                     |                                        |                                             |                       |                           |
| 2000                     | 481,4                 | 416,6    | 64,8       | 254,5               | 735,9                                  | 65,4                                        | 56,6                  | 13,5                      |
| 2001                     | 478,1                 | 419,8    | 58,3       | 258,1               | 736,2                                  | 64,9                                        | 57,0                  | 12,2                      |
| 2002                     | 478,8                 | 428,2    | 50,6       | 259,7               | 738,4                                  | 64,8                                        | 58,0                  | 10,6                      |
| 2003                     | 485,2                 | 433,3    | 51,9       | 257,0               | 742,2                                  | 65,4                                        | 58,4                  | 10,7                      |
| 2004                     | 482,7                 | 433,8    | 49,0       | 255,1               | 737,8                                  | 65,4                                        | 58,8                  | 10,1                      |
| 2005                     | 482,9                 | 443,6    | 39,3       | 254,8               | 737,6                                  | 65,5                                        | 60,1                  | 8,1                       |
| 2006                     | 493,6                 | 465,0    | 28,6       | 241,4               | 735,0                                  | 67,2                                        | 63,3                  | 5,8                       |

Diagramm 2 Töötuse määr soo järgi, 1997–2006  
Diagram 2 Unemployment rate by sex, 1997–2006  
(aastakeskmine — annual average)

Tabel 3 **15–74-aastased maa-asula elanikud soo ja hõiveseisundi järgi, 2000–2006**  
 Table 3 *Population aged 15–74 in rural settlements by sex and labour status, 2000–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta              | Tööjõud                   |                 |                   | Mitte-aktiivsed         | Tööealised kokku                    | Tööjõus osalemise määr, %                 | Tööhõive määr, %          | Töötuse määr, %             |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sex, year                | <i>Labour force total</i> | <i>employed</i> | <i>unemployed</i> | <i>Inactive persons</i> | <i>Working-age population total</i> | <i>Labour force participation rate, %</i> | <i>Employment rate, %</i> | <i>Unemployment rate, %</i> |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| <i>Males</i>             |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| 2000                     | 101,3                     | 86,0            | 15,3              | 53,7                    | 155,0                               | 65,4                                      | 55,5                      | 15,1                        |
| 2001                     | 101,5                     | 87,4            | 14,1              | 53,1                    | 154,7                               | 65,6                                      | 56,5                      | 13,9                        |
| 2002                     | 95,2                      | 86,3            | 8,9               | 55,8                    | 151,1                               | 63,0                                      | 57,1                      | 9,4                         |
| 2003                     | 94,4                      | 87,5            | 6,9               | 55,0                    | 149,4                               | 63,2                                      | 58,6                      | 7,3                         |
| 2004                     | 95,0                      | 86,1            | 8,9               | 57,3                    | 152,3                               | 62,4                                      | 56,5                      | 9,4                         |
| 2005                     | 92,4                      | 86,0            | 6,4               | 60,9                    | 153,3                               | 60,3                                      | 56,1                      | 7,0                         |
| 2006                     | 104,1                     | 97,7            | 6,4               | 55,4                    | 159,5                               | 65,3                                      | 61,2                      | 6,2                         |
| <b>Naised</b>            |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| <i>Females</i>           |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| 2000                     | 79,6                      | 69,8            | 9,8               | 75,9                    | 155,5                               | 51,2                                      | 44,9                      | 12,3                        |
| 2001                     | 81,2                      | 70,5            | 10,7              | 75,2                    | 156,3                               | 51,9                                      | 45,1                      | 13,1                        |
| 2002                     | 78,7                      | 71,0            | 7,7               | 78,9                    | 157,7                               | 49,9                                      | 45,1                      | 9,7                         |
| 2003                     | 80,8                      | 73,4            | 7,4               | 75,4                    | 156,2                               | 51,7                                      | 47,0                      | 9,1                         |
| 2004                     | 81,4                      | 75,7            | 5,7               | 76,3                    | 157,7                               | 51,6                                      | 48,0                      | 7,0                         |
| 2005                     | 84,3                      | 77,9            | 6,5               | 73,4                    | 157,7                               | 53,5                                      | 49,4                      | 7,7                         |
| 2006                     | 89,1                      | 83,6            | 5,4               | 65,5                    | 154,6                               | 57,6                                      | 54,1                      | 6,1                         |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| <i>Males and females</i> |                           |                 |                   |                         |                                     |                                           |                           |                             |
| 2000                     | 181,0                     | 155,8           | 25,1              | 129,6                   | 310,6                               | 58,3                                      | 50,2                      | 13,9                        |
| 2001                     | 182,7                     | 157,9           | 24,8              | 128,3                   | 311,0                               | 58,7                                      | 50,8                      | 13,6                        |
| 2002                     | 173,9                     | 157,3           | 16,6              | 134,8                   | 308,7                               | 56,3                                      | 51,0                      | 9,5                         |
| 2003                     | 175,2                     | 160,9           | 14,3              | 130,4                   | 305,6                               | 57,3                                      | 52,7                      | 8,2                         |
| 2004                     | 176,4                     | 161,7           | 14,7              | 133,6                   | 310,0                               | 56,9                                      | 52,2                      | 8,3                         |
| 2005                     | 176,7                     | 163,8           | 12,9              | 134,2                   | 311,0                               | 56,8                                      | 52,7                      | 7,3                         |
| 2006                     | 193,1                     | 181,3           | 11,9              | 120,9                   | 314,1                               | 61,5                                      | 57,7                      | 6,2                         |

Diagramm 3 **Töötuse määr vanuserühma järgi, 1997–2006**  
 Diagram 3 *Unemployment rate by age group, 1997–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine — annual average)





Tabel 4 Tööjõud soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 4 Labour force by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006

(aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta       | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–69 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga     | 15–64 | 15–69 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Sex, year         |       |       |       |       | TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 until<br>pension<br>age |       |       |
| Mehed             |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| Males             |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| 1997              | 51,1  | 220,5 | 80,7  | 82,8  | 354,4          | 341,0                      | 346,7 | 352,3 |
| 2003              | 43,8  | 206,7 | 83,1  | 86,1  | 336,7          | 319,3                      | 326,3 | 333,6 |
| 2004              | 42,2  | 206,4 | 81,1  | 85,2  | 333,9          | 316,8                      | 322,3 | 329,8 |
| 2005              | 40,9  | 205,5 | 80,5  | 83,0  | 329,3          | 312,3                      | 319,3 | 326,8 |
| 2006              | 43,2  | 214,3 | 84,2  | 86,7  | 344,2          | 327,7                      | 331,7 | 341,7 |
| Naised            |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| Females           |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| 1997              | 36,9  | 215,7 | 73,9  | 76,1  | 328,6          | 298,3                      | 323,1 | 326,5 |
| 2003              | 30,6  | 198,4 | 91,5  | 94,7  | 323,8          | 289,7                      | 312,6 | 320,5 |
| 2004              | 27,8  | 199,6 | 95,0  | 97,9  | 325,3          | 293,2                      | 314,1 | 322,4 |
| 2005              | 29,9  | 199,1 | 98,0  | 101,3 | 330,3          | 300,0                      | 318,5 | 327,0 |
| 2006              | 31,5  | 203   | 105,2 | 108,1 | 342,6          | 310,6                      | 329,3 | 339,7 |
| Mehed ja naised   |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| Males and females |       |       |       |       |                |                            |       |       |
| 1997              | 87,9  | 436,2 | 154,7 | 158,9 | 683,0          | 639,4                      | 669,8 | 678,8 |
| 2003              | 74,4  | 405,2 | 174,6 | 180,9 | 660,5          | 609,0                      | 638,9 | 654,1 |
| 2004              | 70,0  | 406,0 | 176,1 | 183,1 | 659,1          | 610,0                      | 636,4 | 652,1 |
| 2005              | 70,7  | 404,6 | 178,6 | 184,3 | 659,6          | 612,3                      | 637,9 | 653,8 |
| 2006              | 74,7  | 417,2 | 189,4 | 194,8 | 686,8          | 638,3                      | 661,1 | 681,3 |

Tabel 5 Tööjõus osalemise määr soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 5 Labour force participation rate by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006

(aastakeskmine, protsenti — annual average, percentage)

| Sugu, aasta       | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–69 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioni-<br>iga | 15–64 | 15–69 | 15 ja<br>vane-<br>mad |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Sex, year         |       |       |       |       | TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 until<br>pension<br>age  |       |       | 15 and<br>older       |
| Mehed             |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| Males             |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| 1997              | 51,5  | 93,5  | 59,4  | 54,2  | 72,6           | 82,2                        | 78,5  | 74,8  | 70,1                  |
| 2003              | 42,0  | 90,6  | 62,6  | 55,5  | 69,0           | 76,7                        | 74,5  | 71,7  | 66,1                  |
| 2004              | 40,4  | 90,5  | 61,1  | 55,0  | 68,5           | 76,3                        | 73,5  | 70,9  | 65,6                  |
| 2005              | 38,6  | 90,1  | 60,7  | 53,7  | 67,4           | 75,2                        | 72,8  | 70,0  | 64,4                  |
| 2006              | 40,3  | 94,2  | 62,7  | 55,9  | 70,3           | 78,1                        | 75,3  | 72,8  | 66,8                  |
| Naised            |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| Females           |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| 1997              | 38,6  | 85,5  | 40,7  | 34,6  | 57,9           | 75,3                        | 66,7  | 61,7  | 53,1                  |
| 2003              | 30,5  | 82,0  | 51,6  | 43,5  | 57,8           | 70,5                        | 65,5  | 61,7  | 52,1                  |
| 2004              | 27,7  | 82,5  | 53,6  | 44,9  | 58,1           | 70,7                        | 65,8  | 62,0  | 52,3                  |
| 2005              | 29,3  | 82,5  | 55,1  | 46,7  | 59,0           | 71,1                        | 66,7  | 62,8  | 53,0                  |
| 2006              | 30,6  | 85,1  | 58,5  | 49,7  | 61,3           | 73,0                        | 69,1  | 65,1  | 54,7                  |
| Mehed ja naised   |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| Males and females |       |       |       |       |                |                             |       |       |                       |
| 1997              | 45,2  | 89,3  | 48,7  | 42,6  | 64,7           | 78,8                        | 72,3  | 67,8  | 60,7                  |
| 2003              | 36,3  | 86,2  | 56,3  | 48,5  | 63,0           | 73,6                        | 69,8  | 66,4  | 58,4                  |
| 2004              | 34,2  | 86,4  | 56,8  | 49,1  | 62,9           | 73,5                        | 69,5  | 66,2  | 58,3                  |
| 2005              | 34,0  | 86,2  | 57,5  | 49,6  | 62,9           | 73,1                        | 69,6  | 66,2  | 58,1                  |
| 2006              | 35,5  | 89,5  | 60,3  | 52,3  | 65,5           | 75,5                        | 72,1  | 68,8  | 60,1                  |

**Tabel 6 Hõivatud soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006**
**Table 6 Employed persons by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006**

(aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta              | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–69 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74<br>TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga<br>16 until<br>pension<br>age | 15–64 | 15–69 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Sex, year                |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| <b>Males</b>             |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| 1997                     | 42,9  | 199,3 | 74,5  | 76,6  | 318,8                            | 305,5                                                | 311,1 | 316,7 |
| 2003                     | 36,4  | 188,3 | 74,7  | 77,7  | 302,5                            | 285,3                                                | 292,2 | 299,4 |
| 2004                     | 33,2  | 187,3 | 74,5  | 78,6  | 299,1                            | 282,6                                                | 287,7 | 295,0 |
| 2005                     | 34,1  | 189,2 | 74,7  | 77,2  | 300,5                            | 284,0                                                | 290,7 | 298,0 |
| 2006                     | 38,9  | 202,5 | 79,1  | 81,5  | 322,9                            | 306,8                                                | 310,8 | 320,5 |
| <b>Naised</b>            |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| <b>Females</b>           |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| 1997                     | 32,3  | 193,2 | 70,9  | 73,0  | 298,5                            | 268,6                                                | 293,0 | 296,3 |
| 2003                     | 22,6  | 181,9 | 84,1  | 87,2  | 291,8                            | 258,6                                                | 280,8 | 288,7 |
| 2004                     | 21,6  | 183,5 | 88,5  | 91,3  | 296,4                            | 265,0                                                | 285,6 | 293,6 |
| 2005                     | 25,4  | 185,0 | 93,2  | 96,5  | 306,9                            | 277,3                                                | 295,5 | 303,7 |
| 2006                     | 26,8  | 191,4 | 102,2 | 105,1 | 323,3                            | 291,9                                                | 310,3 | 320,4 |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| <b>Males and females</b> |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |
| 1997                     | 75,2  | 392,5 | 145,3 | 149,6 | 617,2                            | 574,1                                                | 604,1 | 613,0 |
| 2003                     | 59,1  | 370,3 | 158,7 | 164,9 | 594,3                            | 543,9                                                | 572,9 | 588,1 |
| 2004                     | 54,8  | 370,7 | 163,1 | 170,0 | 595,5                            | 547,6                                                | 573,3 | 588,6 |
| 2005                     | 59,5  | 374,2 | 167,9 | 173,7 | 607,4                            | 561,4                                                | 586,3 | 601,6 |
| 2006                     | 65,7  | 393,9 | 181,3 | 186,6 | 646,3                            | 598,8                                                | 621,1 | 640,9 |

**Tabel 7 Tööhõive määr soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006**
**Table 7 Employment rate by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006**

(aastakeskmine, protsenti — annual average, percentage)

| Sugu, aasta              | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–69 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74<br>TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga<br>16 until<br>pension<br>age | 15–64 | 15–69 | 15 ja<br>vanemad<br>15 and<br>older |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Sex, year                |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| <b>Males</b>             |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                     | 43,3  | 84,5  | 54,8  | 50,1  | 65,3                             | 73,6                                                 | 70,4  | 67,2  | 63,0                                |
| 2003                     | 34,9  | 82,5  | 56,2  | 50,1  | 62,0                             | 68,5                                                 | 66,7  | 64,3  | 59,4                                |
| 2004                     | 31,8  | 82,1  | 56,1  | 50,7  | 61,3                             | 68,1                                                 | 65,7  | 63,4  | 58,7                                |
| 2005                     | 32,2  | 83,0  | 56,3  | 49,9  | 61,5                             | 68,4                                                 | 66,2  | 63,9  | 58,8                                |
| 2006                     | 36,2  | 89,0  | 58,9  | 52,5  | 65,9                             | 73,1                                                 | 70,5  | 68,3  | 62,7                                |
| <b>Naised</b>            |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| <b>Females</b>           |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                     | 33,8  | 76,5  | 39,0  | 33,2  | 52,6                             | 67,8                                                 | 60,5  | 56,0  | 48,2                                |
| 2003                     | 22,6  | 75,2  | 47,4  | 40,0  | 52,1                             | 62,9                                                 | 58,8  | 55,5  | 46,9                                |
| 2004                     | 21,5  | 75,8  | 49,9  | 41,9  | 52,9                             | 63,9                                                 | 59,8  | 56,5  | 47,7                                |
| 2005                     | 25,0  | 76,7  | 52,4  | 44,5  | 54,8                             | 65,7                                                 | 61,9  | 58,3  | 49,2                                |
| 2006                     | 26,1  | 80,2  | 56,8  | 48,3  | 57,8                             | 68,7                                                 | 65,1  | 61,5  | 51,6                                |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| <b>Males and females</b> |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                      |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                     | 38,6  | 80,4  | 45,8  | 40,1  | 58,5                             | 70,8                                                 | 65,2  | 61,3  | 54,9                                |
| 2003                     | 28,8  | 78,8  | 51,2  | 44,2  | 56,7                             | 65,8                                                 | 62,6  | 59,7  | 52,6                                |
| 2004                     | 26,8  | 78,8  | 52,6  | 45,6  | 56,8                             | 66,0                                                 | 62,6  | 59,7  | 52,7                                |
| 2005                     | 28,6  | 79,7  | 54,1  | 46,7  | 57,9                             | 67,0                                                 | 64,0  | 60,9  | 53,5                                |
| 2006                     | 31,3  | 84,5  | 57,7  | 50,1  | 61,6                             | 70,9                                                 | 67,7  | 64,7  | 56,6                                |

Tabel 8 **Hõivatud tegevusala järgi, 1997, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 8 **Employed persons by economic activity, 1997, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 1997  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 50,0  | 34,4  | 31,4  | 29,4  | 29,9  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| põllumajandus, jahindus ja neid teenindavad tegevusalad                                                | 41,9  | 25,9  | 24,2  | 23,4  | 23,2  | agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| metsamajandus, metsavarumine ja neid teenindavad tegevusalad                                           | 8,1   | 8,5   | 7,2   | 6,0   | 6,7   | forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 6,8   | 2,3   | 3,6   | 2,8   | 2,2   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 7,1   | 5,7   | 8,0   | 5,9   | 5,2   | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 136,5 | 134,1 | 140,9 | 139,5 | 136,4 | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| toiduainete, jookide ja tubaka tootmine                                                                | 27,7  | 21,5  | 21,3  | 20,3  | 16,0  | manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco products                                                |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                                                      | 8,4   | 9,7   | 10,4  | 8,1   | 9,3   | manufacture of textiles                                                                            |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                                                       | 15,7  | 12,7  | 11,5  | 13,7  | 13,7  | manufacture of wearing apparel                                                                     |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                                                                 | 4,4   | 2,1   | 3,2   | 3,6   | 2,0   | tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of leather products                                   |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                                                                | 19,8  | 22,0  | 22,9  | 21,2  | 21,6  | manufacture of wood and of products of wood                                                        |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine; kirjastamine ja trükkimine                               | 5,0   | 4,9   | 7,0   | 9,6   | 7,9   | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing                             |
| koksi, puhastatud naftatoodete, kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                                  | 8,3   | 2,5   | 3,4   | 4,1   | 3,4   | manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products, nuclear fuel, chemicals and chemical products     |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                                                        | 2,1   | 2,5   | 3,6   | 2,9   | 4,7   | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                                         |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine                                                 | 3,8   | 4,9   | 4,1   | 5,1   | 5,4   | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                                                 |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                                                      | 5,6   | 15,4  | 14,4  | 15,4  | 16,7  | manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products                                          |
| mujal liigitamata masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                                        | 8,1   | 2,7   | 3,4   | 3,4   | 3,8   | manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified                                    |
| elektri- ja optikaseadmete tootmine                                                                    | 6,7   | 10,8  | 12,9  | 12,9  | 11,2  | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                                                  |
| transpordivahendite tootmine                                                                           | 3,2   | 6,1   | 7,3   | 5,7   | 6,5   | manufacture of transport equipment                                                                 |
| mujal liigitamata tootmine                                                                             | 17,7  | 16,1  | 15,3  | 13,6  | 14,2  | manufacture not elsewhere classified                                                               |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 16,6  | 10,2  | 12,0  | 12,5  | 12,4  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 44,8  | 42,9  | 46,8  | 48,7  | 62,8  | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinate remont | 86,1  | 80,8  | 80,0  | 80,6  | 88,7  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük, hooldus ja remont; mootorikütuse jaemüük                        | 13,9  | 13,4  | 12,6  | 16,7  | 14,3  | sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel     |
| hulgi- ja vahenduskaubandus                                                                            | 20,2  | 12,0  | 14,4  | 12,7  | 21,1  | wholesale trade                                                                                    |
| jaekaubandus, isiklike tarbeesemete ja kodumasinate parandus                                           | 52,0  | 55,4  | 53,1  | 51,2  | 53,2  | retail trade                                                                                       |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 14,0  | 17,4  | 16,2  | 22,1  | 22,3  | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 56,6  | 56,2  | 51,5  | 54,6  | 61,5  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| veondus ja veondusega seotud tegevusalad; reisibüroode tegevus                                         | 45,7  | 48,6  | 43,9  | 46,3  | 53,4  | transport and supporting transport activities                                                      |
| postside ja telekommunikatsioon                                                                        | 10,9  | 7,6   | 7,6   | 8,3   | 8,1   | post and telecommunication                                                                         |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                        | 7,0   | 7,6   | 7,9   | 6,9   | 7,3   | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 34,0  | 44,4  | 39,4  | 46,4  | 48,1  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse, kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | 32,6  | 34,5  | 36,9  | 37,2  | 39,0  | Public administration and defence                                                                  |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 56,7  | 56,9  | 54,5  | 54,9  | 58,5  | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | 35,8  | 36,4  | 37,5  | 35,0  | 37,5  | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muud tegevusalad                                                                                       | 32,6  | 30,4  | 28,8  | 31,1  | 34,3  | Other                                                                                              |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 617,2 | 594,3 | 595,5 | 607,4 | 646,3 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> 1997: ettevõtte või asutuse põhitegevusala; 2003–2006: ettevõtte või asutuse allüksuse (toimla) tegevusala. 15–74-aastased.

<sup>a</sup> 1997: main economic activity of the enterprise; 2003–2006: economic activity of the local unit of the enterprise. Population aged 15–74.

Tabel 9 **Hõivatud soo ja tegevusala järgi, 1997, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 9 *Employed persons by sex and economic activity, 1997, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>*  
 (aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, tegevusala                                                                                      | 1997  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Sex, economic activity                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Mehed</b>                                                                                          |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Males</b>                                                                                       |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 31,7  | 23,3  | 21,1  | 19,0  | 19,7  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | 5,9   | 2,2   | 3,1   | 2,5   | 2,0   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | 5,8   | 5,0   | 6,5   | 5,4   | 4,7   | Mining and quarrying                                                                               |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 75,3  | 73,6  | 75,1  | 73,2  | 74,2  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 12,1  | 8,0   | 8,5   | 9,4   | 10,2  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 40,0  | 39,9  | 42,1  | 44,2  | 58,1  | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 38,8  | 32,7  | 33,4  | 33,0  | 35,5  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 2,4   | 3,6   | 4,3   | 4,7   | 4,2   | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 40,4  | 36,7  | 35,3  | 38,7  | 42,1  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                       | 1,8   | 2,6   | 2,2   | 1,2   | 1,7   | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 19,7  | 27,4  | 22,6  | 27,3  | 26,4  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                          | 17,0  | 19,0  | 18,4  | 17,5  | 18,8  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 12,5  | 10,7  | 10,4  | 9,1   | 9,8   | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 4,7   | 5,6   | 5,6   | 4,9   | 4,8   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muud tegevusalad                                                                                      | 10,8  | 12,1  | 10,7  | 10,3  | 10,8  | Other                                                                                              |
| KOKKU                                                                                                 | 318,8 | 302,5 | 299,1 | 300,5 | 322,9 | TOTAL                                                                                              |
| <b>Naised</b>                                                                                         |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Females</b>                                                                                     |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 18,3  | 11,1  | 10,3  | 10,4  | 10,2  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | ...   | ...   | 1,5   | ...   | ...   | Mining and quarrying                                                                               |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 61,2  | 60,6  | 65,8  | 66,2  | 62,2  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 4,6   | 2,2   | 3,5   | 3,1   | 2,2   | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 4,9   | 3,0   | 4,7   | 4,5   | 4,7   | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 47,4  | 48,1  | 46,7  | 47,7  | 53,1  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 11,6  | 13,8  | 11,9  | 17,3  | 18,2  | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 16,2  | 19,5  | 16,2  | 15,8  | 19,5  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                       | 5,3   | 5,0   | 5,7   | 5,7   | 5,6   | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 14,3  | 17,0  | 16,9  | 19,2  | 21,7  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                          | 15,5  | 15,5  | 18,5  | 19,6  | 20,2  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 44,2  | 46,1  | 44,1  | 45,8  | 48,6  | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 31,1  | 30,8  | 32,0  | 30,2  | 32,7  | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muud tegevusalad                                                                                      | 21,8  | 18,3  | 18,2  | 20,7  | 23,5  | Other                                                                                              |
| KOKKU                                                                                                 | 298,5 | 291,8 | 296,4 | 306,9 | 323,3 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

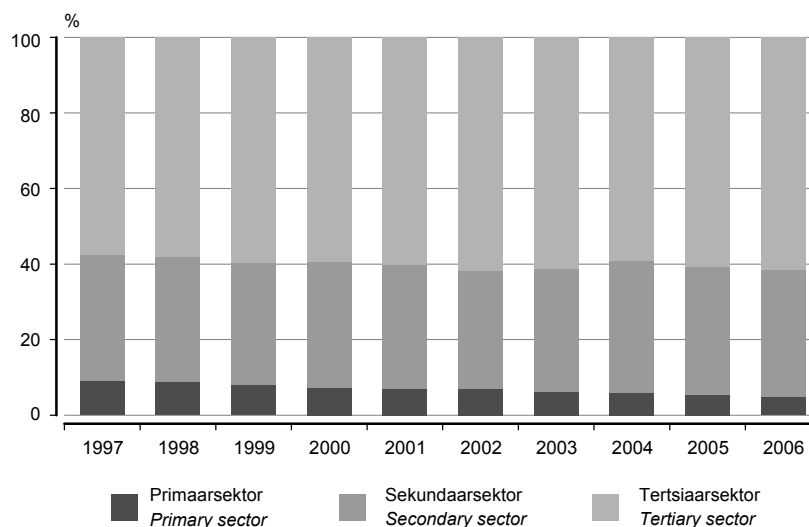
<sup>a</sup> 1997: ettevõtte või asutuse põhitegevusala; 2003–2006: ettevõtte või asutuse allüksuse (toimla) tegevusala. 15–74-aastased.

<sup>a</sup> 1997: main economic activity of the enterprise; 2003–2006: economic activity of the local unit of the enterprise. Population aged 15–74.

Tabel 10 **Hõivatud soo ja majandussektori järgi, 1997, 2003–2006**  
 Table 10 *Employed persons by sex and sector of economy, 1997, 2003–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine — annual average)

| Sugu, aasta              | Primaarsektor  |      | Sekundaarsektor  |      | Tertsiaarsektor |      | Kokku     |       |
|--------------------------|----------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------|-------|
| Sex, year                | tuhat          | %    | tuhat            | %    | tuhat           | %    | tuhat     | %     |
|                          | Primary sector |      | Secondary sector |      | Tertiary sector |      | Total     |       |
|                          | thousands      | %    | thousands        | %    | thousands       | %    | thousands | %     |
| <b>Mehed</b>             |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| <i>Males</i>             |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| 1997                     | 37,6           | 11,8 | 133,1            | 41,8 | 148,0           | 46,4 | 318,8     | 100,0 |
| 2003                     | 25,6           | 8,5  | 126,4            | 41,8 | 150,5           | 49,8 | 302,5     | 100,0 |
| 2004                     | 24,2           | 8,1  | 132,2            | 44,2 | 142,8           | 47,7 | 299,1     | 100,0 |
| 2005                     | 21,5           | 7,2  | 132,2            | 44,0 | 146,8           | 48,9 | 300,5     | 100,0 |
| 2006                     | 21,7           | 6,7  | 147,2            | 45,6 | 154,0           | 47,7 | 322,9     | 100,0 |
| <b>Naised</b>            |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| <i>Females</i>           |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| 1997                     | 19,1           | 6,4  | 71,9             | 24,1 | 207,4           | 69,5 | 298,5     | 100,0 |
| 2003                     | 11,1           | 3,8  | 66,5             | 22,8 | 214,1           | 73,4 | 291,8     | 100,0 |
| 2004                     | 10,8           | 3,6  | 75,5             | 25,5 | 210,1           | 70,9 | 296,4     | 100,0 |
| 2005                     | 10,7           | 3,5  | 74,3             | 24,2 | 221,9           | 72,3 | 306,9     | 100,0 |
| 2006                     | 10,4           | 3,2  | 69,6             | 21,5 | 243,3           | 75,2 | 323,3     | 100,0 |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>   |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| <i>Males and females</i> |                |      |                  |      |                 |      |           |       |
| 1997                     | 56,8           | 9,2  | 205,0            | 33,2 | 355,4           | 57,6 | 617,2     | 100,0 |
| 2003                     | 36,7           | 6,2  | 192,9            | 32,5 | 364,6           | 61,4 | 594,3     | 100,0 |
| 2004                     | 35,0           | 5,9  | 207,7            | 34,9 | 352,8           | 59,3 | 595,5     | 100,0 |
| 2005                     | 32,2           | 5,3  | 206,6            | 34,0 | 368,7           | 60,7 | 607,4     | 100,0 |
| 2006                     | 32,1           | 5,0  | 216,8            | 33,5 | 397,3           | 61,5 | 646,3     | 100,0 |

Diagramm 4 **Hõivatud majandussektori järgi, 1997–2006**  
 Diagram 4 *Employed persons by sector of economy, 1997–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine — annual average)



Tabel 11 Hõivatud elukoha ja majandussektori järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 11 Employed persons by place of residence and sector of economy, 1997, 2003–2006  
(aastakeskmise — annual average)

| Asula tüüp, aasta<br><i>Type of settlement,<br/>year</i> | Primaarsektor         |          | Sekundaarsektor         |          | Tertsiaarsektor        |          | Kokku            |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
|                                                          | tuhat                 | %        | tuhat                   | %        | tuhat                  | %        | tuhat            | %        |
|                                                          | <i>Primary sector</i> |          | <i>Secondary sector</i> |          | <i>Tertiary sector</i> |          | <i>Total</i>     |          |
|                                                          | <i>thousands</i>      | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i>        | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i>       | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i> | <i>%</i> |
| <b>Linnaline asula</b><br><i>Urban settlement</i>        |                       |          |                         |          |                        |          |                  |          |
| 1997                                                     | 11,3                  | 2,5      | 162,7                   | 35,3     | 286,3                  | 62,2     | 460,4            | 100,0    |
| 2003                                                     | 6,3                   | 1,4      | 142,9                   | 33,0     | 284,2                  | 65,6     | 433,3            | 100,0    |
| 2004                                                     | 6,5                   | 1,5      | 156,8                   | 36,1     | 270,5                  | 62,4     | 433,8            | 100,0    |
| 2005                                                     | 6,4                   | 1,4      | 155,3                   | 35,0     | 281,9                  | 63,5     | 443,6            | 100,0    |
| 2006                                                     | 5,8                   | 1,2      | 154,3                   | 33,2     | 304,9                  | 65,6     | 465,0            | 100,0    |
| <b>Maa-asula</b><br><i>Rural settlement</i>              |                       |          |                         |          |                        |          |                  |          |
| 1997                                                     | 45,4                  | 29,0     | 42,4                    | 27,0     | 69,1                   | 44,0     | 156,9            | 100,0    |
| 2003                                                     | 30,4                  | 18,9     | 50,0                    | 31,1     | 80,4                   | 50,0     | 160,9            | 100,0    |
| 2004                                                     | 28,5                  | 17,6     | 50,9                    | 31,5     | 82,4                   | 50,9     | 161,7            | 100,0    |
| 2005                                                     | 25,7                  | 15,7     | 51,3                    | 31,3     | 86,8                   | 53,0     | 163,8            | 100,0    |
| 2006                                                     | 26,4                  | 14,5     | 62,5                    | 34,5     | 92,4                   | 51,0     | 181,3            | 100,0    |

Tabel 12 Hõivatud rahvuse ja majandussektori järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 12 Employed persons by ethnic nationality and sector of economy, 1997, 2003–2006  
(aastakeskmise — annual average)

| Rahvus, aasta<br><i>Ethnic nationality,<br/>year</i> | Primaarsektor         |          | Sekundaarsektor         |          | Tertsiaarsektor        |          | Kokku            |          |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
|                                                      | tuhat                 | %        | tuhat                   | %        | tuhat                  | %        | tuhat            | %        |
|                                                      | <i>Primary sector</i> |          | <i>Secondary sector</i> |          | <i>Tertiary sector</i> |          | <i>Total</i>     |          |
|                                                      | <i>thousands</i>      | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i>        | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i>       | <i>%</i> | <i>thousands</i> | <i>%</i> |
| <b>Eestlased</b><br><i>Estonians</i>                 |                       |          |                         |          |                        |          |                  |          |
| 1997                                                 | 48,8                  | 11,8     | 116,8                   | 28,2     | 249,0                  | 60,1     | 414,6            | 100,0    |
| 2003                                                 | 32,8                  | 8,2      | 112,3                   | 28,0     | 255,2                  | 63,8     | 400,2            | 100,0    |
| 2004                                                 | 31,4                  | 7,9      | 121,8                   | 30,5     | 245,8                  | 61,6     | 399,0            | 100,0    |
| 2005                                                 | 28,8                  | 7,0      | 124,3                   | 30,3     | 257,5                  | 62,7     | 410,6            | 100,0    |
| 2006                                                 | 29,0                  | 6,6      | 130,8                   | 29,6     | 281,7                  | 63,8     | 441,4            | 100,0    |
| <b>Muulased</b><br><i>Non-Estonians</i>              |                       |          |                         |          |                        |          |                  |          |
| 1997                                                 | 7,9                   | 3,9      | 88,3                    | 43,6     | 106,4                  | 52,5     | 202,6            | 100,0    |
| 2003                                                 | 3,9                   | 2,0      | 80,7                    | 41,6     | 109,4                  | 56,4     | 194,0            | 100,0    |
| 2004                                                 | 3,5                   | 1,8      | 85,9                    | 43,7     | 107,1                  | 54,5     | 196,5            | 100,0    |
| 2005                                                 | 3,3                   | 1,7      | 82,3                    | 41,8     | 111,2                  | 56,5     | 196,8            | 100,0    |
| 2006                                                 | 3,2                   | 1,6      | 86,0                    | 42,0     | 115,6                  | 56,4     | 204,8            | 100,0    |

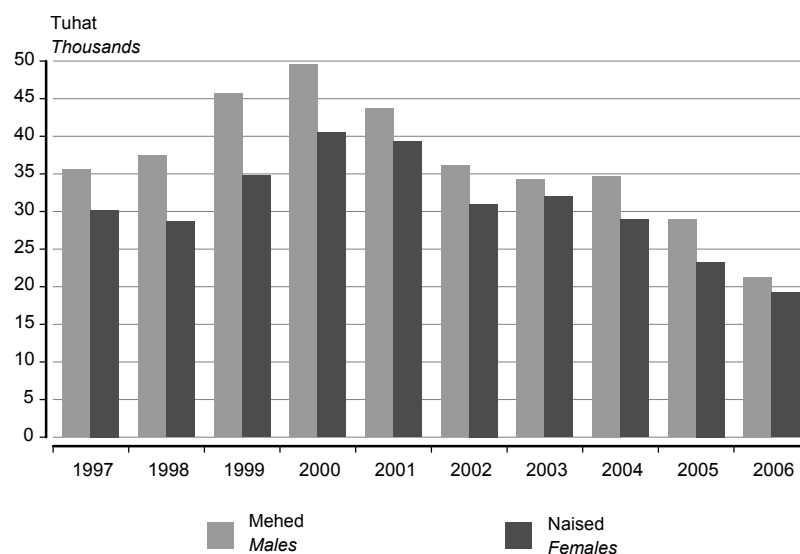
Tabel 13 Hõivatud soo ja ametiala järgi, 1997, 2003–2006  
 Table 13 Employed persons by sex and occupation, 1997, 2003–2006  
 (aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, ametiala                            | 1997  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Sex, occupation                                   |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Mehed</b>                              |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Males</b>                                      |
| Seadusandjad, kõrgemad ametnikud ja juhid | 55,5  | 45,4  | 47,5  | 48,5  | 54,9  | Legislators, senior officials and managers        |
| Tippspetsialistid                         | 21,2  | 29,9  | 27,9  | 28,2  | 30,0  | Professionals                                     |
| Keskastme spetsialistid ja tehnikud       | 24,9  | 17,6  | 23,8  | 22,3  | 25,1  | Technicians and associate professionals           |
| Ametnikud                                 | 4,9   | 9,3   | 6,0   | 9,6   | 8,7   | Clerks                                            |
| Teenindus- ja müügitöötajad               | 15,8  | 20,0  | 16,4  | 16,7  | 15,6  | Service workers and shop and market sales workers |
| Põllumajanduse ja kalanduse oskustöölised | 15,9  | 9,4   | 9,2   | 8,4   | 6,8   | Skilled agricultural and fishery workers          |
| Oskus- ja käsitöölised                    | 80,3  | 80,7  | 78,8  | 78,7  | 88,2  | Craft and related trades workers                  |
| Seadme- ja masinaoperaatorid              | 68,1  | 58,5  | 59,0  | 59,5  | 63,7  | Plant and machine operators and assemblers        |
| Lihttöölised                              | 30,2  | 28,4  | 27,7  | 25,1  | 26,4  | Elementary occupations                            |
| Relvajõud                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | Armed forces                                      |
| KOKKU                                     | 318,8 | 302,5 | 299,1 | 300,5 | 322,9 | TOTAL                                             |
| <b>Naised</b>                             |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Females</b>                                    |
| Seadusandjad, kõrgemad ametnikud ja juhid | 29,1  | 24,4  | 26,0  | 28,4  | 28,1  | Legislators, senior officials and managers        |
| Tippspetsialistid                         | 47,9  | 52,7  | 50,9  | 57,7  | 64,9  | Professionals                                     |
| Keskastme spetsialistid ja tehnikud       | 57,6  | 54,1  | 54,7  | 58,4  | 54,0  | Technicians and associate professionals           |
| Ametnikud                                 | 23,5  | 20,9  | 19,9  | 19,8  | 24,1  | Clerks                                            |
| Teenindus- ja müügitöötajad               | 51,2  | 56,3  | 55,3  | 56,8  | 65,6  | Service workers and shop and market sales workers |
| Põllumajanduse ja kalanduse oskustöölised | 12,4  | 5,6   | 6,2   | 6,0   | 4,9   | Skilled agricultural and fishery workers          |
| Oskus- ja käsitöölised                    | 25,5  | 12,9  | 15,3  | 14,1  | 12,2  | Craft and related trades workers                  |
| Seadme- ja masinaoperaatorid              | 12,8  | 24,6  | 24,2  | 24,6  | 30,3  | Plant and machine operators and assemblers        |
| Lihttöölised                              | 38,2  | 40,0  | 43,7  | 40,8  | 38,7  | Elementary occupations                            |
| Relvajõud                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | Armed forces                                      |
| KOKKU                                     | 298,5 | 291,8 | 296,4 | 306,9 | 323,3 | TOTAL                                             |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b>                    |       |       |       |       |       | <b>Males and females</b>                          |
| Seadusandjad, kõrgemad ametnikud ja juhid | 84,6  | 69,8  | 73,6  | 76,9  | 83,0  | Legislators, senior officials and managers        |
| Tippspetsialistid                         | 69,0  | 82,6  | 78,9  | 85,9  | 94,8  | Professionals                                     |
| Keskastme spetsialistid ja tehnikud       | 82,5  | 71,7  | 78,5  | 80,7  | 79,1  | Technicians and associate professionals           |
| Ametnikud                                 | 28,4  | 30,2  | 25,9  | 29,4  | 32,8  | Clerks                                            |
| Teenindus- ja müügitöötajad               | 67,0  | 76,3  | 71,6  | 73,5  | 81,2  | Service workers and shop and market sales workers |
| Põllumajanduse ja kalanduse oskustöölised | 28,3  | 15,0  | 15,4  | 14,4  | 11,7  | Skilled agricultural and fishery workers          |
| Oskus- ja käsitöölised                    | 105,8 | 93,6  | 94,1  | 92,7  | 100,4 | Craft and related trades workers                  |
| Seadme- ja masinaoperaatorid              | 80,9  | 83,0  | 83,2  | 84,1  | 94,0  | Plant and machine operators and assemblers        |
| Lihttöölised                              | 68,4  | 68,4  | 71,4  | 65,9  | 65,1  | Elementary occupations                            |
| Relvajõud                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | Armed forces                                      |
| KOKKU                                     | 617,2 | 594,3 | 595,5 | 607,4 | 646,3 | TOTAL                                             |

Tabel 14 Töötud soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006  
Table 14 Unemployed persons by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006  
(aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta<br>Sex, year                     | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74<br>TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga<br>16 until<br>pension age | 15–64 |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Mehed<br/>Males</b>                       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                         | 8,2   | 21,2  | 6,3   | 35,6                             | 35,6                                              | 35,6  |
| 2003                                         | 7,4   | 18,4  | 8,4   | 34,2                             | 34,0                                              | 34,2  |
| 2004                                         | 9,0   | 19,2  | 6,6   | 34,7                             | 34,2                                              | 34,5  |
| 2005                                         | 6,8   | 16,2  | 5,8   | 28,9                             | 28,3                                              | 28,6  |
| 2006                                         | 4,3   | 11,8  | 5,2   | 21,3                             | 20,9                                              | 21,0  |
| <b>Naised<br/>Females</b>                    |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                         | 4,6   | 22,5  | 3,1   | 30,2                             | 29,7                                              | 30,2  |
| 2003                                         | 8,0   | 16,5  | 7,6   | 32,0                             | 31,1                                              | 31,8  |
| 2004                                         | 6,2   | 16,1  | 6,5   | 28,9                             | 28,2                                              | 28,6  |
| 2005                                         | 4,4   | 14,1  | 4,8   | 23,3                             | 22,7                                              | 23,0  |
| 2006                                         | 4,6   | 11,6  | 3,0   | 19,2                             | 18,6                                              | 19,0  |
| <b>Mehed ja naised<br/>Males and females</b> |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                         | 12,7  | 43,7  | 9,4   | 65,8                             | 65,2                                              | 65,7  |
| 2003                                         | 15,4  | 34,9  | 16,0  | 66,2                             | 65,1                                              | 66,0  |
| 2004                                         | 15,2  | 35,3  | 13,1  | 63,6                             | 62,4                                              | 63,1  |
| 2005                                         | 11,2  | 30,4  | 10,6  | 52,2                             | 50,9                                              | 51,6  |
| 2006                                         | 9,0   | 23,3  | 8,2   | 40,5                             | 39,5                                              | 40,0  |

Diagramm 5 Töötud soo järgi, 1997–2006  
Diagram 5 Unemployed persons by sex, 1997–2006  
(aastakeskmise — annual average)





Tabel 15 Töötuse määr soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 15 Unemployment rate by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006

(aastakeskmise, protsenti — annual average, percentage)

| Sugu, aasta                          | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74<br>TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga<br>16 until<br>pension age | 15–64 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Sex, year                            |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| Mehed<br>Males                       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                 | 16,0  | 9,6   | 7,6   | 10,1                             | 10,4                                              | 10,3  |
| 2003                                 | 16,9  | 8,9   | 9,8   | 10,2                             | 10,6                                              | 10,5  |
| 2004                                 | 21,2  | 9,3   | 7,7   | 10,4                             | 10,8                                              | 10,7  |
| 2005                                 | 16,6  | 7,9   | 7,0   | 8,8                              | 9,1                                               | 9,0   |
| 2006                                 | 10,0  | 5,5   | 6,0   | 6,2                              | 6,4                                               | 6,3   |
| Naised<br>Females                    |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                 | 12,4  | 10,4  | 4,0   | 9,2                              | 9,9                                               | 9,3   |
| 2003                                 | 26,0  | 8,3   | 8,0   | 9,9                              | 10,7                                              | 10,2  |
| 2004                                 | 22,4  | 8,1   | 6,7   | 8,9                              | 9,6                                               | 9,1   |
| 2005                                 | 14,9  | 7,1   | 4,7   | 7,1                              | 7,6                                               | 7,2   |
| 2006                                 | 14,7  | 5,7   | 2,8   | 5,6                              | 6,0                                               | 5,8   |
| Mehed ja naised<br>Males and females |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |
| 1997                                 | 14,5  | 10,0  | 5,9   | 9,6                              | 10,2                                              | 9,8   |
| 2003                                 | 20,6  | 8,6   | 8,8   | 10,0                             | 10,7                                              | 10,3  |
| 2004                                 | 21,7  | 8,7   | 7,2   | 9,7                              | 10,2                                              | 9,9   |
| 2005                                 | 15,9  | 7,5   | 5,8   | 7,9                              | 8,3                                               | 8,1   |
| 2006                                 | 12,0  | 5,6   | 4,2   | 5,9                              | 6,2                                               | 6,0   |

Tabel 16 Töötud soo ja töötusperioodi kestuse järgi, 1997, 2003–2006

Table 16 Unemployed persons by sex and duration of unemployment, 1997, 2003–2006

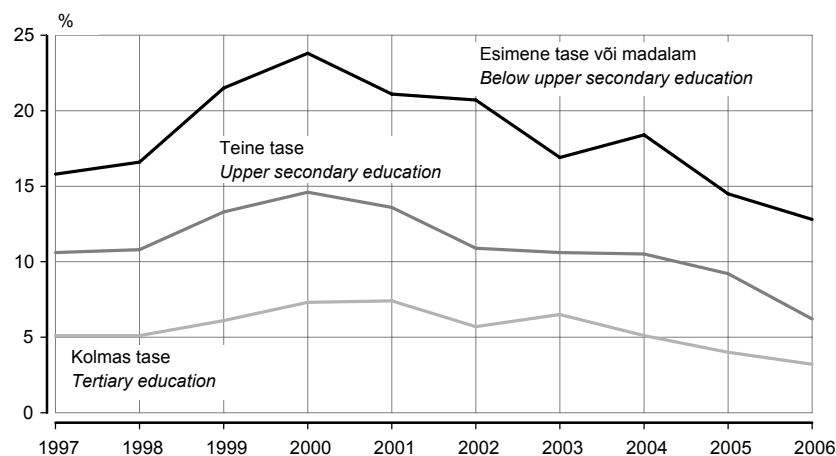
(aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta                          | Vähem kui<br>6 kuud<br>Less than<br>6 months | 6–11 kuud<br>6 to 11 months | 12 kuud või<br>rohkem<br>12 months<br>or more | 24 kuud<br>või rohkem<br>24 months or<br>more | KOKKU<br>TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Sex, year                            |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| Mehed<br>Males                       |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                 | 12,1                                         | 8,1                         | 15,5                                          | 8,6                                           | 35,6           |
| 2003                                 | 13,5                                         | 4,5                         | 16,2                                          | 11,8                                          | 34,2           |
| 2004                                 | 11,5                                         | 4,4                         | 18,8                                          | 11,8                                          | 34,7           |
| 2005                                 | 11,9                                         | 3,0                         | 13,9                                          | 9,2                                           | 28,9           |
| 2006                                 | 7,6                                          | 2,9                         | 10,8                                          | 6,4                                           | 21,3           |
| Naised<br>Females                    |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                 | 9,6                                          | 5,9                         | 14,7                                          | 9,1                                           | 30,2           |
| 2003                                 | 12,1                                         | 5,7                         | 14,2                                          | 8,4                                           | 32,0           |
| 2004                                 | 9,7                                          | 4,8                         | 14,4                                          | 9,7                                           | 28,9           |
| 2005                                 | 6,7                                          | 2,7                         | 14,0                                          | 9,0                                           | 23,3           |
| 2006                                 | 8,1                                          | 2,3                         | 8,8                                           | 5,0                                           | 19,2           |
| Mehed ja naised<br>Males and females |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                 | 21,7                                         | 14,0                        | 30,1                                          | 17,8                                          | 65,8           |
| 2003                                 | 25,6                                         | 10,2                        | 30,4                                          | 20,1                                          | 66,2           |
| 2004                                 | 21,2                                         | 9,2                         | 33,2                                          | 21,5                                          | 63,6           |
| 2005                                 | 18,6                                         | 5,7                         | 27,9                                          | 18,2                                          | 52,2           |
| 2006                                 | 15,7                                         | 5,3                         | 19,5                                          | 11,4                                          | 40,5           |

Tabel 17 Töötud soo ja töötusperioodi kestuse järgi, 1997, 2003–2006  
Table 17 Unemployed persons by sex and duration of unemployment, 1997, 2003–2006  
(aastakeskmine, protsenti — annual average, percentage)

| Sugu, aasta<br>Sex, year                     | Vähem kui<br>6 kuud<br>Less than<br>6 months | 6–11 kuud<br>6 to 11 months | 12 kuud või<br>rohkem<br>12 months<br>or more | 24 kuud või<br>rohkem<br>24 months or<br>more | KOKKU<br>TOTAL |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Mehed<br/>Males</b>                       |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                         | 34,0                                         | 22,8                        | 43,5                                          | 24,2                                          | 100,0          |
| 2003                                         | 39,5                                         | 13,0                        | 47,4                                          | 34,4                                          | 100,0          |
| 2004                                         | 33,1                                         | 12,7                        | 54,2                                          | 34,1                                          | 100,0          |
| 2005                                         | 41,2                                         | 10,4                        | 48,1                                          | 31,8                                          | 100,0          |
| 2006                                         | 35,6                                         | 13,9                        | 50,5                                          | 30,2                                          | 100,0          |
| <b>Naised<br/>Females</b>                    |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                         | 31,8                                         | 19,5                        | 48,7                                          | 30,1                                          | 100,0          |
| 2003                                         | 37,8                                         | 17,9                        | 44,3                                          | 26,1                                          | 100,0          |
| 2004                                         | 33,5                                         | 16,7                        | 49,7                                          | 33,5                                          | 100,0          |
| 2005                                         | 28,8                                         | 11,6                        | 60,1                                          | 38,6                                          | 100,0          |
| 2006                                         | 42,4                                         | 12,0                        | 45,6                                          | 25,8                                          | 100,0          |
| <b>Mehed ja naised<br/>Males and females</b> |                                              |                             |                                               |                                               |                |
| 1997                                         | 33,0                                         | 21,3                        | 45,7                                          | 27,1                                          | 100,0          |
| 2003                                         | 38,7                                         | 15,4                        | 45,9                                          | 30,4                                          | 100,0          |
| 2004                                         | 33,3                                         | 14,5                        | 52,2                                          | 33,8                                          | 100,0          |
| 2005                                         | 35,6                                         | 10,9                        | 53,4                                          | 34,9                                          | 100,0          |
| 2006                                         | 38,8                                         | 13,0                        | 48,2                                          | 28,1                                          | 100,0          |

Diagramm 6 Töötuse määr hariduse järgi, 1997–2006<sup>a</sup>  
Diagram 6 Unemployment rate by education, 1997–2006<sup>a</sup>  
(aastakeskmine — annual average)



<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

<sup>a</sup> ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.

Tabel 18 **15–74-aastased hariduse ja hõiveseisundi järgi, 2000–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 18 *Population aged 15–74 by education and labour status, 2000–2006<sup>a</sup>*  
 (aastakeskmise, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Eesti haridustase                                                                                  | Tööjõud            |          |            | Mitte-aktiivsed  | Tööealised kokku             | Tööjõus osalemise määr, %          | Tööhõive määr, %   | Töötuse määr, %      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                    | kokku              | hõivatud | töötud     |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| ISCED 97 educational level                                                                         | Labour force total | employed | unemployed | Inactive persons | Working-age population total | Labour force participation rate, % | Employment rate, % | Unemployment rate, % |
| Esimene tase või madalam<br>Below upper secondary education                                        |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 81,6               | 62,2     | 19,4       | 181,8            | 263,5                        | 31,0                               | 23,6               | 23,8                 |
| 2001                                                                                               | 76,0               | 60,0     | 16,0       | 177,1            | 253,1                        | 30,0                               | 23,7               | 21,1                 |
| 2002                                                                                               | 68,0               | 53,9     | 14,0       | 186,4            | 254,4                        | 26,7                               | 21,2               | 20,7                 |
| 2003                                                                                               | 71,6               | 59,5     | 12,1       | 177,7            | 249,2                        | 28,7                               | 23,9               | 16,9                 |
| 2004                                                                                               | 73,2               | 59,8     | 13,4       | 172,2            | 245,4                        | 29,8                               | 24,4               | 18,4                 |
| 2005                                                                                               | 65,1               | 55,7     | 9,5        | 170,5            | 235,7                        | 27,6                               | 23,6               | 14,5                 |
| 2006                                                                                               | 75,3               | 65,7     | 9,6        | 163,2            | 238,5                        | 31,6                               | 27,6               | 12,8                 |
| Teine tase<br>Upper secondary education                                                            |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 384,3              | 328,2    | 56,1       | 154,0            | 538,3                        | 71,4                               | 61,0               | 14,6                 |
| 2001                                                                                               | 382,2              | 330,1    | 52,0       | 158,9            | 541,0                        | 70,6                               | 61,0               | 13,6                 |
| 2002                                                                                               | 379,4              | 338,0    | 41,3       | 160,3            | 539,7                        | 70,3                               | 62,6               | 10,9                 |
| 2003                                                                                               | 383,7              | 342,9    | 40,8       | 159,6            | 543,3                        | 70,6                               | 63,1               | 10,6                 |
| 2004                                                                                               | 375,6              | 336,1    | 39,5       | 164,3            | 539,9                        | 69,6                               | 62,3               | 10,5                 |
| 2005                                                                                               | 367,4              | 333,8    | 33,7       | 161,1            | 528,5                        | 69,5                               | 63,2               | 9,2                  |
| 2006                                                                                               | 376,4              | 353,2    | 23,3       | 148,5            | 525,0                        | 71,7                               | 67,3               | 6,2                  |
| Kolmas tase<br>Tertiary education                                                                  |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 196,5              | 182,1    | 14,4       | 48,3             | 244,7                        | 80,3                               | 74,4               | 7,3                  |
| 2001                                                                                               | 202,6              | 187,6    | 15,0       | 50,4             | 253,0                        | 80,1                               | 74,1               | 7,4                  |
| 2002                                                                                               | 205,4              | 193,6    | 11,8       | 47,7             | 253,1                        | 81,2                               | 76,5               | 5,7                  |
| 2003                                                                                               | 205,1              | 191,8    | 13,3       | 50,1             | 255,2                        | 80,4                               | 75,2               | 6,5                  |
| 2004                                                                                               | 210,3              | 199,6    | 10,7       | 52,2             | 262,5                        | 80,1                               | 76,0               | 5,1                  |
| 2005                                                                                               | 227,0              | 218,0    | 9,1        | 57,4             | 284,4                        | 79,8                               | 76,6               | 4,0                  |
| 2006                                                                                               | 235,0              | 227,4    | 7,6        | 50,6             | 285,6                        | 82,3                               | 79,6               | 3,2                  |
| keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust<br>non-university tertiary education                         |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 74,1               | 67,7     | 6,4        | 21,0             | 95,1                         | 77,9                               | 71,2               | 8,6                  |
| 2001                                                                                               | 76,0               | 68,1     | 7,9        | 19,5             | 95,5                         | 79,5                               | 71,3               | 10,4                 |
| 2002                                                                                               | 71,9               | 66,0     | 5,9        | 21,8             | 93,7                         | 76,7                               | 70,4               | 8,2                  |
| 2003                                                                                               | 71,0               | 65,4     | 5,6        | 23,9             | 94,9                         | 74,8                               | 68,9               | 7,8                  |
| 2004                                                                                               | 70,0               | 64,8     | 5,2        | 21,8             | 91,8                         | 76,2                               | 70,6               | 7,4                  |
| 2005                                                                                               | 67,6               | 64,8     | 2,8        | 23,2             | 90,8                         | 74,5                               | 71,4               | 4,1                  |
| 2006                                                                                               | 70,5               | 67,0     | 3,4        | 18,4             | 88,8                         | 79,3                               | 75,5               | 4,9                  |
| kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad<br>university-level education, master's or doctor's degree |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 122,4              | 114,3    | 8,0        | 27,3             | 149,7                        | 81,8                               | 76,4               | 6,6                  |
| 2001                                                                                               | 126,6              | 119,5    | 7,1        | 30,9             | 157,5                        | 80,4                               | 75,9               | 5,6                  |
| 2002                                                                                               | 133,5              | 127,6    | 5,9        | 25,9             | 159,4                        | 83,8                               | 80,1               | 4,4                  |
| 2003                                                                                               | 134,1              | 126,4    | 7,7        | 26,2             | 160,3                        | 83,7                               | 78,9               | 5,8                  |
| 2004                                                                                               | 140,4              | 134,9    | 5,5        | 30,3             | 170,7                        | 82,2                               | 79,0               | 3,9                  |
| 2005                                                                                               | 159,5              | 153,2    | 6,3        | 34,2             | 193,6                        | 82,3                               | 79,1               | 3,9                  |
| 2006                                                                                               | 164,6              | 160,4    | 4,2        | 32,2             | 196,8                        | 83,6                               | 81,5               | 2,6                  |
| KOKKU<br>TOTAL                                                                                     |                    |          |            |                  |                              |                                    |                    |                      |
| 2000                                                                                               | 662,4              | 572,5    | 89,9       | 384,1            | 1 046,5                      | 63,3                               | 54,7               | 13,6                 |
| 2001                                                                                               | 660,8              | 577,7    | 83,1       | 386,4            | 1 047,2                      | 63,1                               | 55,2               | 12,6                 |
| 2002                                                                                               | 652,7              | 585,5    | 67,2       | 394,4            | 1 047,2                      | 62,3                               | 55,9               | 10,3                 |
| 2003                                                                                               | 660,5              | 594,3    | 66,2       | 387,4            | 1 047,8                      | 63,0                               | 56,7               | 10,0                 |
| 2004                                                                                               | 659,1              | 595,5    | 63,6       | 388,7            | 1 047,8                      | 62,9                               | 56,8               | 9,7                  |
| 2005                                                                                               | 659,6              | 607,4    | 52,2       | 389,0            | 1 048,6                      | 62,9                               | 57,9               | 7,9                  |
| 2006                                                                                               | 686,8              | 646,3    | 40,5       | 362,3            | 1 049,1                      | 65,5                               | 61,6               | 5,9                  |

<sup>a</sup> Eesti haridustasemed (ISCED 97): esimene tase — alg- ja põhiharidus; teine tase — üldkeskharidus, kutseharidus, keskeriharidus pärast põhiharidust; kolmas tase — keskeriharidus pärast üldkeskharidust, kõrgharidus, magistri- või doktorikraad.

<sup>a</sup> *ISCED 97 educational level: below upper secondary — primary and basic education; upper secondary — general secondary education, vocational education, vocational secondary education after basic education; tertiary — vocational secondary education after general secondary education, higher education, master's or doctor's degree.*

Tabel 19 **Mitteaktiivsed soo ja vanuserühma järgi, 1997, 2003–2006**  
 Table 19 *Inactive population by sex and age group, 1997, 2003–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Sugu, aasta<br>Sex, year                           | 15–24 | 25–49 | 50–69 | 50–74 | KOKKU<br>15–74<br>TOTAL<br>15–74 | 16 kuni<br>pensioniiga<br>16 until<br>pension age | 15–64 | 15–69 | 15 ja<br>vanemad<br>15 and<br>older |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Mehed</b><br><i>Males</i>                       |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                                               | 48,0  | 15,4  | 55,2  | 70,1  | 133,5                            | 73,8                                              | 95,0  | 118,7 | 151,2                               |
| 2003                                               | 60,6  | 21,5  | 49,7  | 68,9  | 151,0                            | 97,0                                              | 111,9 | 131,8 | 172,6                               |
| 2004                                               | 62,3  | 21,7  | 51,7  | 69,8  | 153,8                            | 98,3                                              | 116,0 | 135,7 | 175,4                               |
| 2005                                               | 65,1  | 22,6  | 52,2  | 71,6  | 159,2                            | 103,0                                             | 119,6 | 139,8 | 182,0                               |
| 2006                                               | 64,1  | 13,2  | 50,1  | 68,4  | 145,7                            | 92,0                                              | 108,8 | 127,4 | 171,0                               |
| <b>Naised</b><br><i>Females</i>                    |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                                               | 58,7  | 36,7  | 107,6 | 143,8 | 239,2                            | 97,9                                              | 161,0 | 203,1 | 290,4                               |
| 2003                                               | 69,8  | 43,6  | 85,8  | 123,0 | 236,4                            | 121,2                                             | 165,0 | 199,2 | 297,8                               |
| 2004                                               | 72,6  | 42,4  | 82,4  | 119,9 | 234,9                            | 121,8                                             | 163,4 | 197,4 | 296,3                               |
| 2005                                               | 72,0  | 42,1  | 79,8  | 115,7 | 229,8                            | 122,2                                             | 158,9 | 193,9 | 293,4                               |
| 2006                                               | 71,4  | 35,7  | 74,6  | 109,5 | 216,5                            | 114,7                                             | 147,1 | 181,7 | 284,3                               |
| <b>Mehed ja naised</b><br><i>Males and females</i> |       |       |       |       |                                  |                                                   |       |       |                                     |
| 1997                                               | 106,8 | 52,1  | 162,9 | 213,9 | 372,8                            | 171,7                                             | 256,0 | 321,7 | 441,7                               |
| 2003                                               | 130,4 | 65,0  | 135,5 | 191,9 | 387,4                            | 218,2                                             | 276,9 | 331,0 | 470,4                               |
| 2004                                               | 134,9 | 64,1  | 134,0 | 189,7 | 388,7                            | 220,1                                             | 279,4 | 333,0 | 471,7                               |
| 2005                                               | 137,0 | 64,7  | 132,0 | 187,3 | 389,0                            | 225,2                                             | 278,4 | 333,7 | 475,4                               |
| 2006                                               | 135,5 | 48,9  | 124,8 | 177,9 | 362,3                            | 206,7                                             | 255,9 | 309,2 | 455,2                               |

Tabel 20 **15–74-aastased mitteaktiivsed mitteaktiivsuse põhjuse järgi, 2001–2006**  
 Table 20 *Inactive population aged 15–74 by reason of inactivity, 2001–2006*  
 (aastakeskmine, tuhat — annual average, thousands)

| Mitteaktiivsuse põhjus                                   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Reason of inactivity                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Õpingud                                                  | 104,4 | 125,6 | 119,5 | 123,1 | 126,1 | 124,4 | Studies                                                            |
| Haigus või vigastus                                      | 44,2  | 47,2  | 44,9  | 43,3  | 47,0  | 51,3  | Illness or disability                                              |
| Rasedus-, sünnitus- või<br>lapsehoolduspuhkus            | 21,4  | 22,8  | 22,7  | 27,2  | 27,1  | 23,8  | Pregnancy, maternity or<br>parental leave                          |
| Vajadus hoolitseda laste või<br>teiste pereliikmete eest | 15,7  | 21,0  | 14,8  | 13,7  | 14,0  | 13,9  | Need to take care of<br>children or other members<br>of the family |
| Pensioniiga                                              | 163,9 | 148,8 | 152,8 | 149,4 | 145,4 | 129,5 | Pension age                                                        |
| Heitunud (kaotanud lootuse<br>tööd leida)                | 22,4  | 17,7  | 18,1  | 17,7  | 14,7  | 7,2   | Discouraged persons<br>(lost hope to find work)                    |
| Muu                                                      | 14,5  | 11,4  | 14,5  | 14,4  | 14,6  | 12,2  | Other                                                              |
| KOKKU                                                    | 386,4 | 394,4 | 387,4 | 388,7 | 389,0 | 362,3 | TOTAL                                                              |

## Mõisted

|                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Heitunud isik</b>                                         | Mittetöötav isik, kes sooviks töötada ja oleks valmis töö olemasolu korral ka kohe tööle asuma, kuid ei otsi aktiivselt tööd, sest on kaotanud lootuse seda leida.                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Linnaline asula</b>                                       | Linn, vallasisene linn ja alev.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Maa-asula</b>                                             | Alevik ja küla.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Majanduslikult aktiivne rahvastik ehk tööjõud</b>         | Isikud, kes soovivad töötada ja on võimelised töötama (hõivatute ja töötute summa).                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Majanduslikult passiivne ehk mitte-aktiivne rahvastik</b> | Isikud, kes ei soovi töötada või ei ole selleks võimelised.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Primaarsektor</b>                                         | Põllumajandus, jahindus, metsamajandus, kalapüük.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Sekundaarsektor</b>                                       | Mäetööstus, töötlev tööstus, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus, ehitus.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Tertsiaarsektor</b>                                       | Kaubandus, teenindus jms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Tööealine rahvastik</b>                                   | Rahvastiku majandusliku aktiivsuse uurimisel aluseks võetavas ehk tööjõu-uuringu objektiks olevas vanusevahemikus rahvastik (15–74-aastased).                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Tööhõive määr</b>                                         | Hõivatute osatähtsus tööealises rahvastikus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Tööjõus osalemise määr (aktiivsuse määr)</b>              | Tööjõu osatähtsus tööealises rahvastikus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Töötaja ehk (tööga) hõivatu</b>                           | Isik, kes uuritava perioodil <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>töötas ja sai selle eest tasu kas palgatöötajana, ettevõtjana või vabakutselisena;</li> <li>töötas otsese tasuta pereettevõttes või oma talus;</li> <li>ajutiselt ei töötanud.</li> </ul>                           |
| <b>Töötu</b>                                                 | Isik, kelle puhul on üheaegselt täidetud kolm tingimust: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>on ilma tööta (ei tööta mitte kusagil ega puudu ajutiselt töölt);</li> <li>on töö leidmisel valmis kohe (kahe nädala jooksul) tööd alustama;</li> <li>otsib aktiivselt tööd.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Töötuse määr ehk tööpuuduse määr</b>                      | Töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## Metoodika

Statistikaamet korraldas esimese Eesti tööjõu-uuringu küsitluse 1995. aasta alguses (ETU 95).

1997.–1999. aastal toimus küsitlus II kvartalis. Alates 2000. aastast on tööjõu-uuring kvartali- ja aastaväljundiga pidevuuring. Valimisse sattunud leibkondade uuringunädalad on jaotatud ühtlaselt üle terve aasta, s.t aasta iga nädala kohta korraldatakse võrdne arv küsitlusi.

Kuni 2000. aasta II kvartalini koosnes ETU küsimustik kahest osast:

- uuringunädala osa, milles koguti tööalast infot küsitlusele eelnenud nädala kohta;
- tagasivaateline osa, milles koguti andmeid töömuutuste kohta uuringule eelnenud aastatel.

Kvartalitulemusi saadakse pidevuuringu põhjal alates 2000. aasta I kvartalist, aga I ja II kvartalis koguti veel tagasivaatelisi andmeid 1999. aasta kohta, sest siis toimus küsitlus vaid II kvartalis. Alates 2000. aasta III kvartalist tagasivaatelisi andmeid enam ei koguta. Selle järele puudub vajadus, sest küsitlus toimub pidevalt ja kõik andmed saadakse uuringunädala järgi. Aastakeskmised on kvartalitulemuste aritmeetilised keskmised.

Küsitletavate valiku alus oli 1995. aastal 1989. aasta rahvaloenduse andmebaas, 1997.–2001. aastal AS Andmevara rahvastiku andmebaas (rahvastikuregister), 2002.–2004. aastal 2000. aasta rahva ja eluruumide loenduse aadressbaas, alates 2005. aastast rahvastikuregister.

Tööjõu-uuringuga kogutakse andmeid tööelistelt isikutelt (15–74-aastased). Enne 2002. aastat arvestati küsititava vanuse määramisel vaid sünniaastat: tööelised on inimesed, kes uuringuaasta 1. jaanuaril olid 15–74-aastased. 2002. aastast alates arvestatakse ka sünnikuupäeva: tööelised on inimesed, kes uuringunädalal olid 15–74-aastased.

Sünnikuupäeva arvestamine vanuse arvutamisel alates 2002. aastast võimaldab täpselt arvutada ka vanuserühma “16 kuni pensioniiga” andmeid. Enne 2002. aastat arvestati tööjõu-uuringus pensioniiga ainult täisaastates. Tööjõu-uuringus kasutatud pensioniiga on esitatud järgnevas tabelis.

|           | Vanus, aastat |        |
|-----------|---------------|--------|
|           | mehed         | naised |
| 1989–1994 | 60            | 55     |
| 1995–1996 | 61            | 56     |
| 1997–1998 | 62            | 57     |
| 1999–2001 | 63            | 58     |
| 2002–2003 | 63            | 58,5   |
| 2004      | 63            | 59     |
| 2005–2006 | 63            | 59,5   |

Et ETU 95 ja ETU 97 uuringunädala andmed on isikute kohta, kes uuringuaasta 1. jaanuaril olid 15–74-aastased, ja tagasivaatelise osa andmed on kogutud täpselt samadelt isikutelt, kes olid aga varasematel aastatel teistes vanusevahemikes, siis tagamaks andmete võrreldavust aastate kaupa ning tavapäraselt rahvastikuandmete esitust viie aasta vanuserühmadena, on 1995.–1996. aasta kohta tagasivaateliselt kogutud andmed esitatud 15–69-aastaste kohta.

Alates 1998. aastast kuni 2000. aasta II kvartalini küsitleti tööjõu-uuringus ka 75-aastasi inimesi. Nii saadi tagasivaatelised andmed 1997.–1999. aasta kohta, mis hõlmavad 15–74-aastast rahvastikku. Kõik üle 74-aastased inimesed on 1997. ja järgmiste aastate andmetes loetud mitteaktiivseks (varasemate aastate puhul üle 69-aastased).

Tööjõu-uuringu andmete laiendamisel on aluseks arvestuslik rahvaarv uuringuaasta 1. jaanuari seisuga. Laiendustegurid arvutatakse maakonna, soo ja viie aasta vanuserühmade järgi.

Valimi laiendamisel üldkogumi kohta saadud andmed on kõik tegelike parameetrite hinnangud. Hinnanguid, mis põhinevad valimi vähem kui 20 isikul, ei ole avaldatud (tabelites tähistus “...”), sest need ei ole usaldusväärsed.

Ümardamise tõttu ei võrdu tabelites arvude liitmise tulemus alati summaarse näitarvuga. Erinevus võib olla kuni paar viimase koha ühikut.

## Definitions

|                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Discouraged persons</b>                             | <i>Non-working persons who would like to work and would be available for work as soon as there was work, but who are not actively seeking work because they do not believe in the chance of finding any.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Economically active population / labour force</b>   | <i>Persons who wish and are able to work (total of employed and unemployed persons).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Economically passive / inactive population</b>      | <i>Persons who do not wish or are not able to work.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Employed</b>                                        | <p><i>A person who during the reference period:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>worked and was paid as a wage earner, an entrepreneur or a free-lancer;</i></li> <li><i>worked without direct payment in a family enterprise or on his / her own farm;</i></li> <li><i>was temporarily absent from work.</i></li> </ul>                                                                 |
| <b>Employment rate</b>                                 | <i>The share of the employed in the working-age population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Labour force participation rate / activity rate</b> | <i>The share of the labour force (total number of the employed and unemployed) in the working-age population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Primary sector</b>                                  | <i>Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Rural settlements</b>                               | <i>Small towns and villages.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Secondary sector</b>                                | <i>Mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, construction.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Tertiary sector</b>                                 | <i>Trade, services, etc.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Unemployed</b>                                      | <p><i>A person who fulfils the following three conditions:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>he or she is without work (does not work anywhere at the moment and is not temporarily absent from work);</i></li> <li><i>he or she is currently (in the course of two weeks) available for work if there should be work;</i></li> <li><i>he or she is actively seeking work.</i></li> </ul> |
| <b>Unemployment rate</b>                               | <i>The share of the unemployed in the labour force.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Urban settlements</b>                               | <i>Cities, cities without municipal status and towns.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Working-age / labour-age population</b>             | <i>The part of the population that is used as a basis when examining the economic activity of the population, or in other words, the population of the age that is the object of the labour force survey (persons aged 15–74).</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |

## Methodology

Statistics Estonia conducted the first labour force survey at the beginning of 1995 (ELFS 95). In 1997–1999 the survey was conducted in the 2nd quarter. Starting from the year 2000, the survey is a continuous survey providing quarterly and annual results. The reference weeks for households in the sample are spread evenly throughout the whole year, i.e. the same number of interviews are conducted in every week of the year.

Until the 2nd quarter of 2000, the questionnaire of ELFS consisted of two parts:

- the part of the reference week in which the data were collected about the week preceding the survey;*
- the retrospective part in which the data were collected about the changes of work in the years preceding the survey.*

The quarterly results are received on the basis of the continuous survey since the 1st quarter of 2000, however, in the 1st and 2nd quarters the retrospective data were collected for the year 1999, as the survey was conducted in the 2nd quarter only. Since the 3rd quarter of 2000, the retrospective data are no longer collected. There is no need for that as the survey is conducted continuously. The annual averages are calculated as an arithmetical mean of quarters.

The 1989 Population Census database served as a sample frame in 1995, in 1997–2001 the population database of the Andmevara Ltd (Population Register), in 2002–2004 the 2000 Population and Housing Census database and since 2005 Population Register is used.

The target population of the survey are the working-age residents of Estonia (aged 15–74). Up to 2002, the respondents were classified as falling in or out of the working-age population only according to the year of birth: the working age population is the population between the ages of 15 and 74 on 1 January of the reference year. Since 2002, the date of birth is taken into account when calculating the age of the respondent: the working-age population is the population between the ages of 15 and 74 in the reference week.

As since 2002 the age of the respondent is calculated according to the date of birth, the data for the age group “16 until pension age” are also much more precise. Before 2002 the pension age was calculated only in full-years. Pension age used in the ELFS is presented in the following table.

|           | Age, years |         |
|-----------|------------|---------|
|           | males      | females |
| 1989–1994 | 60         | 55      |
| 1995–1996 | 61         | 56      |
| 1997–1998 | 62         | 57      |
| 1999–2001 | 63         | 58      |
| 2002–2003 | 63         | 58.5    |
| 2004      | 63         | 59      |
| 2005–2006 | 63         | 59.5    |

The data of the ELFS 95 and ELFS 97 survey week are based on the population who on 1 January of the survey year were 15–74 years old and the data in the retrospective part also covers the same part of the population who were in different age groups in the previous years. Thus, in order to guarantee the comparability of the data of different years and the usual presentation of the data in 5-year age groups, the retrospectively collected data for 1995–1996 have been presented for the population aged 15–69.

Starting from 1998 to the 2nd quarter of 2000, 75-year-old people were interviewed as well. Thus, the retrospective data for 1997–1999 were collected about the population aged 15–74. In the data starting for 1997 all persons aged over 74 are considered as inactive, in the case of earlier years inactive are all those aged over 69.

The expansion of the data of the Labour Force Survey is based on the estimated population of 1 January of the reference year. The expansion coefficients have been calculated according to county, sex and 5-year age groups.

All the data received through the expansion of the sample are the estimates of actual parameters. The estimates that are based on less than 20 persons of the sample have not been published (in tables, the symbol “...”) as they are not reliable.

Due to rounding, the total sums in tables do not always equal the total. The difference can be up to some last decimal places.

## Kirjandust Publications

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## PALK

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## WAGES AND SALARIES

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk käsitleb töötajate arvu jaotust brutotöötasugrupi järgi, miinumbrutotöötasu saajaid, naiste ja meeste keskmise brutotunnitatu võrdlust, keskmist brutokuupalka, tegevusala keskmist brutokuupalka ja selle muutust.

Alates 1994. aastast korraldatakse meeste ja naiste oktoobrikuu brutotöötasude uuringut ametialade järgi. Alates 1997. aastast kogutakse sama uuringuga andmeid ka töötajate arvu jaotuse kohta brutotöötasugrupi järgi ja miinumbrutotöötasu saajate arvu kohta.

Vaatluse all on aastad 2004–2005. Töötasugruppidesse on jaotatud need töötajad, kes töötasid kogu oktoobrikuu. Välja on jäetud nii need töötajad, kes töötasid töövõtulepinguga või puudusid mingil põhjusel töölt (puhkus, haigus, lapsehoolduspuhkus jm), kui ka osalise tööajaga töötajad, keda oli 2004. aastal 14,6% ja 2005. aastal 14,1%. Osalise ja täistööajaga töötajate brutotöötasu ei saa võrrelda, sest osalise tööajaga töötajad on tööl 1–38 tundi nädalas. Järgnevas osas esitatakse täistööajaga töötajate andmeid.

2004. aastal oli keskmine rahaline brutokuupalk 7213 krooni ja miinumbrutotöötasu (palga alammäär) 2480 krooni. Täistööajaga töötajate üldarvust oli 7000 krooni ja vähem brutotöötasu saanud 63,3%, rohkem kui 7000 krooni teeninud oli 36,7%. Täistööajaga töötajate üldarvust oli 2000 krooni ja vähem brutotöötasu saanud 0,1%. Miinumbrutotöötasu ja sellest vähem tasu teeninud oli täistööajaga töötajate üldarvust 5,7%. Rohkem kui 10 000 krooni brutotöötasu saanud hõlmasid täistööajaga töötajate üldarvust 17,4%.

2005. aastal oli keskmine rahaline brutokuupalk 7601 krooni (ilma ebaregulaarsete preemiate ja lisatasudeta) ning miinumbrutotöötasu (palga alammäär) 2690 krooni. Täistööajaga töötajatest teenis 8000 krooni ja vähem brutotöötasu 63,1% ja rohkem kui 8000 krooni 36,9%. Täistööajaga töötajate hulgas ei olnud 2000 krooni ja vähem brutotöötasu saanud. Miinumbrutotöötasu ja sellest vähem tasu sai 4,8% täistööajaga töötajatest, rohkem kui 10 000-kroonist brutotöötasu aga 23,5% täistööajaga töötajatest.

2004. ja 2005. aasta andmeid võrreldes suurenes kõige rohkem 10 001–20 000 krooni brutotöötasu saanute arv — 14,3%-st 19,2%-ni.

Võrreldes 2004. ja 2005. aasta andmeid kasvas miinumbrutotöötasu ja sellest vähem tasu saanute arv kõige rohkem hariduses (12,3%-st 15,0%-ni kõigi tegevusalade miinumbrutotöötasu teeninute arvust) ning tervishoius ja sotsiaalhoolekandes (2,3%-st 4,8%-ni).

Miinumbrutotöötasu ja sellest vähem tasu saanute arv kahanes kõige rohkem põllumajanduse ja jahinduse tegevusalal — 3,9%-st 1,7%-ni kõigist miinumbrutotöötasu teeninutest.

Kõige rohkem on miinumbrutotöötasu ja sellest vähem tasu saanud hulgi- ja jaekaubanduses — 23,1% kõigist miinumbrutotöötasu teeninutest, mis on 1,9 protsendipunkti madalam kui 2004. aastal. 2005. aastal ei olnud miinumbrutotöötasu saanud finantsvahenduse tegevusalal.

Naiste ja meeste keskmiste brutotunnitasude arvutamisel on hõlmatud ka osalise tööajaga töötajad, sest siin erinev tööaja pikkus mõju ei avalda ning andmed on võrreldavad.

Võrreldes 2004. ja 2005. aasta naiste ja meeste keskmisi brutotunnitasusid, järeldub, et kõigis üheksas ametiala pearühmas oli naiste tunnitasu meeste tunnitasust väiksem.

2004. aastal oli naiste tunnitasu suhe meeste tunnitasusse 76,5%, 2005. aastal 74,6%. Kõige suurem erinevus oli keskastme spetsialistide ja tehnikute pearühmas, kus naistöötajate tunnitasu suhe meeste tunnitasusse oli 2004. aastal 68,1% ja 2005. aastal 67,2%. Kõige väiksem erinevus mees- ja naistöötajate tunnitasus oli põllumajanduse ja kalanduse oskustöölise pearühmas, kus nimetatud suhe oli 2004. aastal 84,4% ja 2005. aastal 93,4%.

Aasta keskmist brutokuupalka arvutatakse lühiajastatistika alusel. Vaatluse all on aastad 2002–2006. Vaadeldaval ajavahemikul on brutopalka juurdekasvutempo kõikunud 8,4%-st 16,5%-ni. 2002., 2003., 2004., 2005. ja 2006. aastal suurenes brutopalk eelmise aastaga võrreldes vastavalt 11,5%, 9,4%, 8,4%, 10,8% ja 16,5%.

Keskmine brutopalk tõusis 2006. aastal 2005. aastaga võrreldes kõige rohkem kalapüügi tegevusalal (55,4%) ja kõige vähem finantsvahenduses (3,2%).

2002. ja 2003. aastal oli kõige väiksem brutopalk hotellide ja restoranide tegevusalal (vastavalt 3,7 ja 3,5 korda väiksem kui finantsvahenduses), 2004. ja 2005. aastal aga kalapüügi tegevusalal (vastavalt 3,4 ja 3,6 korda väiksem kui finantsvahenduses). 2006. aastal oli kõige väiksem brutopalk taas hotellide ja restoranide tegevusalal — 2,8 korda väiksem kui finantsvahenduses.

## Overview

*The chapter presents data on the distribution of employees by gross earnings group, employees who received minimum or lower gross earnings, comparison of the average hourly gross earnings of males and females, average monthly gross wages and salaries, average gross wages and salaries and their change by economic activity.*

*The survey of gross earnings of males and females by occupations for October started in 1994. Since 1997 the data of the distribution of employees by gross earnings group and the data of employees who received minimum or lower gross earnings are collected in the framework of the same survey.*

*The years 2004–2005 are under observation. Only the employees who had worked for the whole October were divided between earnings groups. Employees with a contract of agreement and those who were absent from work for some reason (vacation, illness, childcare leave, etc.) were excluded. Likewise the part-time employees, whose share accounted for 14.6% and 14.1% in 2004 and 2005 respectively, have been excluded. The average monthly gross earnings of part-time employees cannot be compared with the average monthly gross earnings of full-time employees due to the diversity in the length of working time.*

*In 2004 the average monthly gross wages and salaries in cash were 7,213 kroons and the minimum gross earnings were 2,480 kroons. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were 7,000 kroons or less accounted for 63.3% of the total number of full-time employees, 36.7% of whom received more than 7,000 kroons. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were 2,000 kroons or less accounted for 0.1% of the total number of full-time employees. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were minimum gross earnings or less accounted for 5.7% of the total number of full-time employees.*

*Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were more than 10,000 kroons accounted for 17.4% of the total number of full-time employees.*

*In 2005 the average monthly gross wages and salaries in cash were 7,601 kroons (irregular bonuses and allowances are excluded) and the minimum gross earnings were 2,690 kroons. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were 8,000 kroons or less accounted for 63.1% of the total number of full-time employees, 36.9% of whom received more than 8,000 kroons. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were 2,000 kroons or less didn't account. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were minimum gross earnings or less accounted for 4.8% of the total number of full-time employees. Full-time employees whose average gross earnings were more than 10,000 kroons accounted for 23.5% of the total number of full-time employees.*

*Comparing the data for 2004 and 2005, the share of employees who received 10,001–20,000 kroons increased from 14.3% to 19.2%.*

*Comparing the data of the years 2004 and 2005, the share of employees who received minimum gross earnings or less by economic activity increased the most in education (from 12.3% to 15.0%) and in health and social work (from 2.3% to 4.8%). At the same time in agriculture and hunting activities the share of employees who received minimum gross earnings or less decreased from 3.9% to 1.7%.*

*The number of full-time employees whose average gross earnings were minimum gross earnings or less was the biggest in wholesale and retail trade — 23.1% of the whole number of full-time employees whose average gross earnings were minimum gross earnings, which is by 1.9 percentage points lower than in 2004. In 2005 there were no full-time employees whose average gross earnings were minimum gross earnings or less in financial intermediation.*

*In calculations of males' and females' average hourly gross earnings part-time employees are included since the length of working time does not influence the calculations of average hourly gross earnings and the data are comparable.*

*Comparing the average hourly gross earnings of males and females by major occupational groups in the years 2004 and 2005, the average hourly earnings of females turn out to be lower than the males' average hourly earnings.*

*The females' average hourly gross earnings as a proportion of the males' average hourly gross earnings were 76.5% in 2004 and 74.6% in 2005. The biggest difference between the hourly earnings of male and female employees was in the major group of occupation of technicians and associate professionals, in which the hourly earnings of females accounted for only 68.1% of that of males in 2004 and 67.2% in 2005. The smallest difference between the hourly earnings of male and female employees was in the major group of occupation of skilled agricultural and fishing workers, where the proportion mentioned above accounted for 84.4% of that of males in 2004 and 93.4% in 2005.*

*In calculations of the average annual gross wages and salaries the data of short-term statistics are used. In 2002–2006, the rate of increase in the average gross wages and salaries fluctuated between 8.4%–16.5%. In the years 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006, the average gross wages and salaries rose 11.5%, 9.4%, 8.4%, 10.8% and 16.5% respectively, compared to the previous year.*

*In 2006 compared to 2005, the average gross wages and salaries increased the most in fishing (55.4%) and the least in financial intermediation (3.2%).*

*In 2002 and 2003 the average gross wages and salaries were the lowest in hotels and restaurants (3.7 and 3.5 times lower than in financial intermediation respectively). In 2004 and 2005 the average gross wages and salaries were the lowest in fishing — 3.4 and 3.6 times lower than in financial intermediation. In 2006 the average gross wages and salaries were the lowest in hotels and restaurants — 2.8 times lower than in financial intermediation.*

Diagramm 1 **Täistööajaga töötajad brutotöötasugrupi järgi, oktoober, 2004, 2005**  
 Diagram 1 **Full-time employees by gross earnings group, October, 2004, 2005**  
 (täistööajaga töötajate arv = 100% — number of full-time employees = 100%)

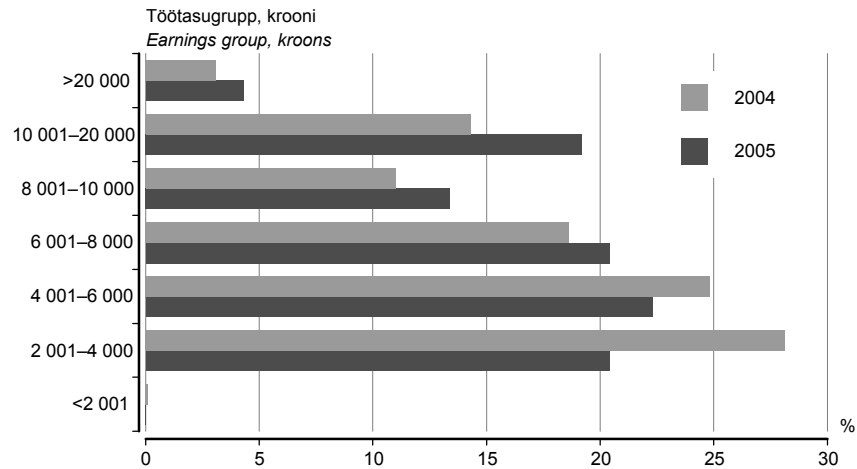


Diagramm 2 **Miinimumbrutotöötasu ja sellest väiksemat brutotöötasu saanud täistööajaga töötajad tegevusala järgi, oktoober, 2004, 2005**  
 Diagram 2 **Full-time employees who received minimum or lower gross earnings by economic activity, October, 2004, 2005**  
 (tegevusalad kokku = 100% — economic activities total = 100%)

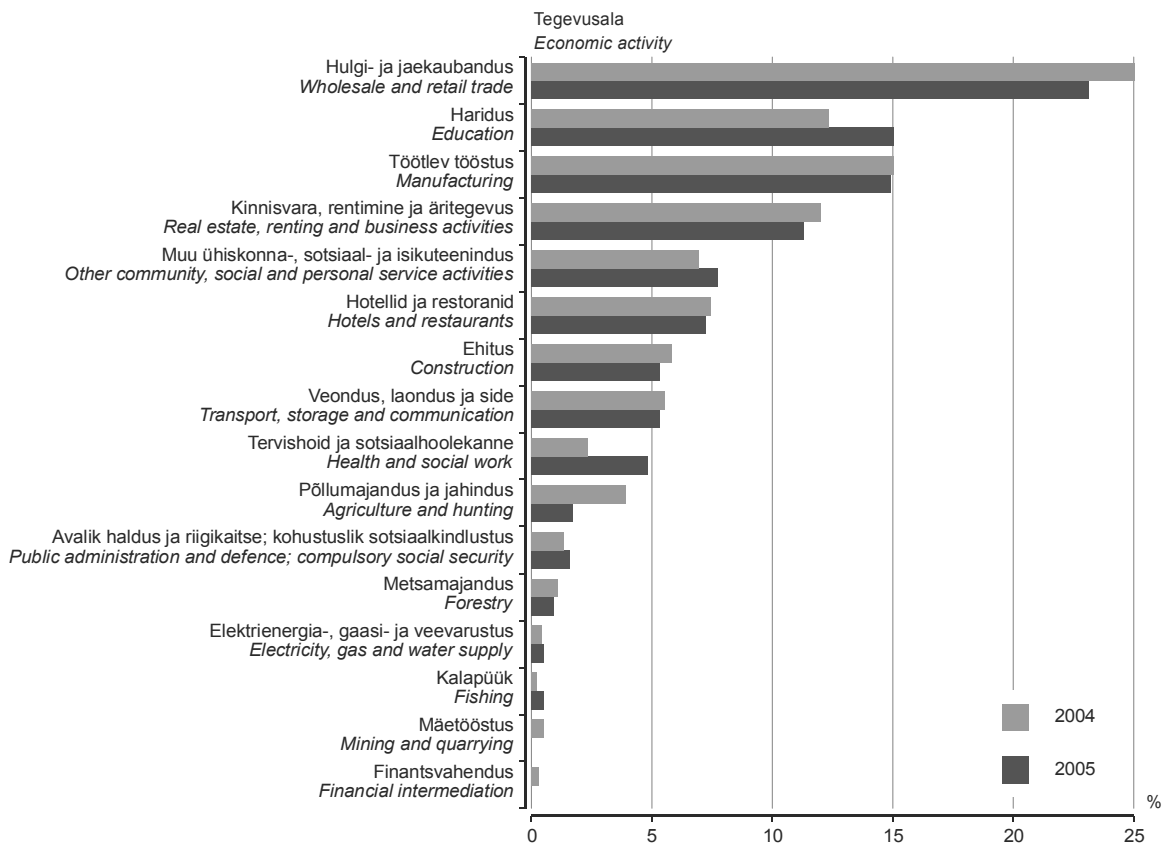
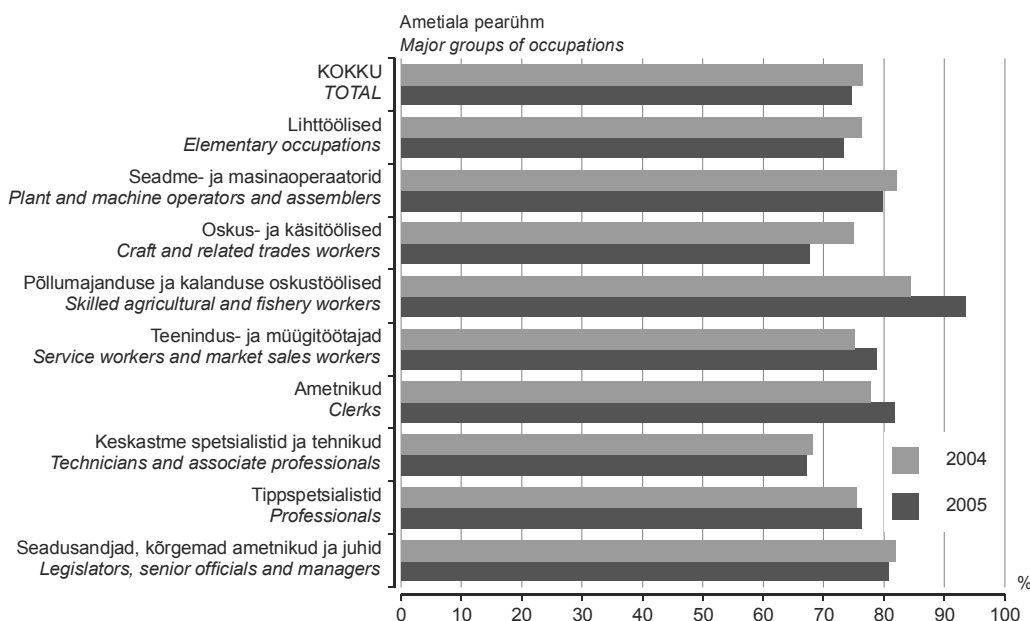


Diagramm 3 Naiste keskmise brutotunnitasu suhe meeste keskmisesse brutotunnitasusse ametiala pearühma järgi, oktoober, 2004, 2005

Diagram 3 Females' average hourly gross earnings as a proportion of males' average hourly gross earnings by major groups of occupation, October, 2004, 2005

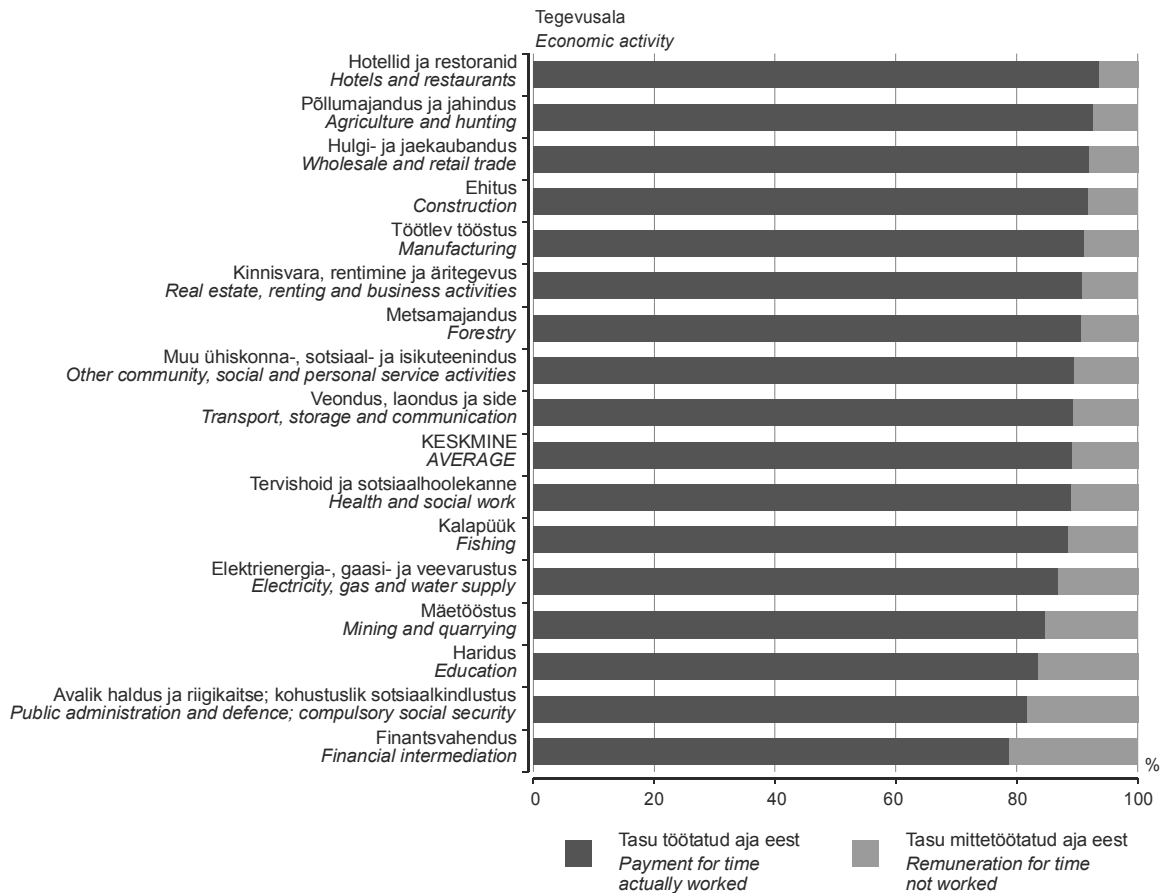


Tabel 1 Keskmine brutokuupalk tegevusala järgi, 2002–2006

Table 1 Average monthly gross wages and salaries by economic activity, 2002–2006

| Tegevusala<br>Economic activity                                                                          | Brutokuupalk, krooni<br>Monthly gross wages and salaries, kroons |        |        |        |        | Keskmise brutokuupalka muutus<br>võrreldes eelmise aastaga, %<br>Change in average monthly gross wages and salaries over previous year, % |       |       |       |                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          | 2002                                                             | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2003                                                                                                                                      | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                          |                                                                  |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                                           |       |       |       |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus ja jahindus                                                                                | 3 896                                                            | 4 242  | 4 799  | 5 626  | 6 808  | 108,9                                                                                                                                     | 113,1 | 117,2 | 121,0 | Agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| Metsamajandus                                                                                            | 5 219                                                            | 5 912  | 7 267  | 8 365  | 9 105  | 113,3                                                                                                                                     | 122,9 | 115,1 | 108,8 | Forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                                 | 4 701                                                            | 4 493  | 4 430  | 4 575  | 7 107  | 95,6                                                                                                                                      | 98,6  | 103,3 | 155,4 | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                               | 7 458                                                            | 8 149  | 8 687  | 8 734  | 10 070 | 109,3                                                                                                                                     | 106,6 | 100,5 | 115,3 | Mining and quarrying                                                                               |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                          | 5 665                                                            | 6 177  | 6 696  | 7 526  | 8 844  | 109,0                                                                                                                                     | 108,4 | 112,4 | 117,5 | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                   | 7 321                                                            | 8 000  | 8 482  | 9 630  | 10 385 | 109,3                                                                                                                                     | 106,0 | 113,5 | 107,8 | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                   | 5 891                                                            | 6 684  | 7 468  | 8 480  | 10 075 | 113,4                                                                                                                                     | 111,7 | 113,5 | 118,8 | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste ja isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 5 885                                                            | 6 737  | 6 915  | 7 401  | 9 111  | 114,5                                                                                                                                     | 102,6 | 107,0 | 123,1 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                   | 3 551                                                            | 4 180  | 4 535  | 5 421  | 6 148  | 117,7                                                                                                                                     | 108,5 | 119,5 | 113,4 | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                 | 7 074                                                            | 7 362  | 8 048  | 8 859  | 10 126 | 104,1                                                                                                                                     | 109,3 | 110,1 | 114,3 | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                          | 13 258                                                           | 14 556 | 14 998 | 16 384 | 16 915 | 109,8                                                                                                                                     | 103,0 | 109,2 | 103,2 | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                      | 8 122                                                            | 8 090  | 9 332  | 9 724  | 11 433 | 99,6                                                                                                                                      | 115,4 | 104,2 | 117,6 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                             | 7 844                                                            | 8 524  | 9 224  | 10 101 | 11 482 | 108,7                                                                                                                                     | 108,2 | 109,5 | 113,7 | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                  | 5 366                                                            | 5 873  | 6 475  | 7 219  | 7 949  | 109,5                                                                                                                                     | 110,2 | 111,5 | 110,1 | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                         | 4 983                                                            | 5 729  | 6 524  | 7 900  | 9 026  | 115,0                                                                                                                                     | 113,9 | 121,1 | 114,3 | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                              | 5 044                                                            | 5 463  | 6 244  | 6 970  | 7 862  | 108,3                                                                                                                                     | 114,3 | 111,6 | 112,8 | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                       | ...                                                              | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...                                                                                                                                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | Private households with employed persons                                                           |
| KOKKU                                                                                                    | 6 144                                                            | 6 723  | 7 287  | 8 073  | 9 407  | 109,4                                                                                                                                     | 108,4 | 110,8 | 116,5 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Diagramm 4 **Brutopalka kogusumma koostisosad tegevusala järgi, 2006**  
Diagram 4 *Amount components of gross wages (salaries) by economic activity, 2006*



## Mõisted

### Keskmine brutokuupalk

Tasu tegelikult töötatud ja mittetöötatud aja eest, mille summa on jagatud täistööajale taandatud töötajate keskmise arvuga.

### Keskmine brutotunnitasu

Tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest (v.a ebaregulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud) on jagatud tegelike töötundide arvuga.

### Keskmine brutotöötasu

Tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest (v.a ebaregulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud) on jagatud täistööajale taandatud töötajate keskmise arvuga.

### Tasu mittetöötatud aja eest

Puhkusetasud (kompensatsioonid) ja toetused, tööseisakutasud, streigi ja töösulu ajal makstavad tasud, osaliselt tasustatava puhkuse tasud töömahu või tellimuse ajutisel vähenemisel, tasemekoolitusel või tööalasel koolitusel viibimise ajal makstud tasud. Siia kuuluvad ka lisatasud ja toetused (jõulutoetus, kvartali ja aasta lisatasu, elukalliduse kompensatsioon jms), kui nende arvestamise aluseks ei ole töötatud aeg, ja mitterahaline tasu (loonustasu).

### Tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest

Ajatööpalgad ja tükitööpalgad, lisatasud ületundide, õhtuse töö, öötöö ja puhkepäevadel töötamise eest, samuti rasketes ja tervisekahjulikes tingimustes töötamise eest, kvalifikatsiooni-, keele- ja staažitasu jt regulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud. Siia kuuluvad ka ebaregulaarsed lisatasud ja preemiad (kvartali- ja aastapremia, jõulutoetus, elukalliduse kompensatsioon jms), kui nende arvestamise alus on töötatud aeg.

## Metoodika

Meeste ja naiste brutotunnitasude uuring ametialade järgi korraldatakse kord aastas. Vaadeldakse oktoobrikuu töötasusid. Valikuuring hõlmab Eestis tegutsevaid ettevõtteid, asutusi ja organisatsioone. Brutotunnitasudes ei kajastu tasu mittetöötatud aja eest, mitterahaline tasu ega ebaregulaarsed preemiad ja lisatasud.

Palga lühiajastatistika hõlmab Eestis tegutsevaid ettevõtteid, asutusi ja organisatsioone, v.a osa mittetulundusühinguid. Aastatel 1994–1996 küsitleti kord kvartalis kõiki riigi- ja munitsipaalettevõtteid, -asutusi ja -organisatsioone ning peale selle ettevõtteid, kus oli enam kui 19 töötajat. Ülejäänud ettevõtteid uuriti valikuliselt lihtsa juhusliku valiku põhimõttel. 1997. aastal metoodikat muudeti. Nüüd kogutakse palgaandmeid kuu kaupa. Uuritakse kõiki riigi- ja munitsipaalasutusi ning -organisatsioone ja peale selle ettevõtteid, kus on enam kui 49 töötajat. Ülejäänud ettevõtteid uuritakse valikuliselt.

Avaldatavad keskmised brutokuupalgad on taandatud täistööajaga töötaja kohta, et palka oleks võimalik võrrelda tööaja pikkusest olenemata. Keskmise brutokuupalk ei hõlma töövõtulepinguga töötajate töötasu, sest nende töötunde on raske mõõta. Samuti on nende tööaega raske taandada täistööajale, sest Eesti seadused ei nõua töövõtulepinguga töötajate tööaja arvestuse pidamist.

## Definitions

### **Average gross earnings**

*Payments to employees for time actually worked (excl. irregular premiums and premium pays) divided by the average number of employees converted to full-time units.*

### **Average hourly gross earnings**

*Payments to employees for time actually worked (excl. irregular premiums and premium pays) divided by hours actually worked.*

### **Average monthly gross wages (salaries)**

*Payments to employees for time actually worked and remuneration to employees for time not worked divided by the average number of employees converted to full-time units.*

### **Payments to employees for time actually worked**

*The time-rated and piece-rated payments; premium pay for overtime, shift work, night work and holiday work; premium pay for unhealthy conditions of work, length of service, qualifications and special knowledge. This also includes irregular premiums and premium pay if the calculation of these payments is based on the time actually worked.*

### **Remuneration to employees for time not worked**

*Vacation pay, compensation and pay for the stoppage of work, pay for the time periods during strikes and lockouts, pay for short-time working, pay for the assimilated leave in the event of vocational training and obtaining formal education. This also includes benefits and premiums (quarterly and annual bonuses, Christmas bonuses, inflation compensation etc.) if the calculation of these payments is not based on the time actually worked and payments in kind.*

## Methodology

*The survey of the males' and females' hourly gross earnings by occupations is conducted once a year. Earnings for October are under observation. The sample survey includes enterprises, institutions and organisations operating in Estonia. Hourly gross earnings do not reflect remuneration for time not worked, payments in kind, irregular premiums and premium pays.*

*The short-term survey population of wages statistics includes all enterprises, institutions and organisations, except some non-profit associations, operating in Estonia. In 1994–1996 the data on wages were collected by quarters. All state and municipal enterprises, institutions, organisations and enterprises with more than 19 employees were enumerated completely. The rest of enterprises were sampled. In 1997 the methodology was changed and the data on wages and salaries are now collected monthly. Since 1997 all state and municipal institutions and organisations and enterprises with more than 49 employees are enumerated completely but the rest of the enterprises are sampled.*

*The published average monthly gross wages and salaries have been calculated for the number of employees in full-time units, which allows comparing different average wages regardless of the length of working time. The average gross wages and salaries exclude payments to employees with the contract of agreement as it is difficult to measure the their working time and the Estonian laws do not require measuring it.*

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## PRICES

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## Ülevaade

Tarbijahinnaindeksi muutus oli 2006. aastal 2005. aastaga võrreldes 4,4%, sh kaupade hinnad muutusid 3,7% (toidukaubad 4,6%, tööstuskaubad 3,0%) ja teenuste hinnad 5,7%.

Tarbijahinnaindeksit mõjutas 2006. aastal võrreldes 2005. aastaga peamiselt eluasemekulutuste suurenemine ning toidu ja mootorikütuse kallinemine.

Tööstustoodangu tootjahinnaindeks tõusis 2006. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes 4,5%, sh töötlevas tööstuses 4,7%.

Ehitushinnaindeks tõusis 2006. aastal 2005. aastaga võrreldes 10,3%, remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde indeks 11,0%.

Ekspordihinnaindeks tõusis 2006. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes 3,9%, impordihinnaindeks 4,1%.

## Overview

The percentage change of the consumer price index was 4.4% in 2006 compared to 2005. The prices of goods changed by 3.7% (foodstuffs 4.6%, manufactured goods 3.0%) and the prices of services 5.7%.

Compared to the average of 2005 the change in the consumer price index in 2006 was mainly influenced by the increase in the expenditure on housing, as well as by the increase in the prices of food and motor fuel.

In 2006 compared to 2005, the producer price index of the industrial output increased 4.5%, of which in manufacturing the index increased 4.7%.

In 2006 compared to 2005, the construction price index increased 10.3%, and the repair and reconstruction work index increased 11.0%.

In 2006 the export price index increased 3.9% compared to 2005, and the import price index increased 4.1%.

Tabel 1 Hinnaindeksite muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga, 1992–2006

Table 1 Price indices, change over previous year, 1992–2006  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Aasta | Tarbija-hinnaindeks     | Tööstus-<br>toodangu<br>tootjahinna-<br>indeks  | Ehitushinna-<br>indeks      | Remondi- ja<br>rekonstru-<br>eerimistööde<br>hinnaindeks | Ekspordi-<br>hinnaindeks | Impordi-<br>hinnaindeks |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Year  | Consumer<br>price index | Producer price<br>index of<br>industrial output | Construction<br>price index | Repair and<br>reconstruction<br>work price index         | Export<br>price index    | Import<br>price index   |
| 1992  | 1 076,0                 | ...                                             | ...                         | ...                                                      | ...                      | ...                     |
| 1993  | 89,8                    | 75,2                                            | ...                         | ...                                                      | ...                      | ...                     |
| 1994  | 47,7                    | 36,3                                            | ...                         | ...                                                      | ...                      | ...                     |
| 1995  | 29,0                    | 25,6                                            | 36,1                        | ...                                                      | 15,2                     | ...                     |
| 1996  | 23,1                    | 14,8                                            | 18,7                        | ...                                                      | 11,4                     | ...                     |
| 1997  | 11,2                    | 8,8                                             | 10,1                        | ...                                                      | 7,5                      | ...                     |
| 1998  | 8,2                     | 4,2                                             | 7,7                         | 7,8                                                      | 2,1                      | ...                     |
| 1999  | 3,3                     | -1,2                                            | 2,0                         | 1,9                                                      | -0,4                     | 0,4                     |
| 2000  | 4,0                     | 4,9                                             | 2,5                         | 2,2                                                      | 7,8                      | 6,1                     |
| 2001  | 5,8                     | 4,4                                             | 5,7                         | 5,2                                                      | 32,9                     | 0,6                     |
| 2002  | 3,6                     | 0,4                                             | 4,0                         | 4,0                                                      | -0,6                     | -0,4                    |
| 2003  | 1,3                     | 0,2                                             | 3,7                         | 3,8                                                      | 6,6                      | -1,7                    |
| 2004  | 3,0                     | 2,9                                             | 6,5                         | 5,6                                                      | 2,2                      | 1,2                     |
| 2005  | 4,1                     | 2,1                                             | 7,3                         | 6,8                                                      | 2,9                      | 3,9                     |
| 2006  | 4,4                     | 4,5                                             | 10,3                        | 11,0                                                     | 3,9                      | 4,1                     |

Tabel 2 Tarbijahinnaindeksi muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga, 1992–2006

Table 2 Consumer price index, change over previous year, 1992–2006  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Aasta | Kokku   | Kaubad  |             |                    | Teenused |
|-------|---------|---------|-------------|--------------------|----------|
| Year  | Total   | Goods   | toidukaubad | tööstuskaubad      | Services |
|       |         |         | foodstuffs  | manufactured goods |          |
| 1992  | 1 076,0 | 1 004,0 | 921,0       | 1 152,0            | 1 785,0  |
| 1993  | 89,8    | 79,0    | 70,1        | 91,8               | 135,7    |
| 1994  | 47,7    | 31,0    | 32,0        | 29,3               | 82,0     |
| 1995  | 29,0    | 18,0    | 16,3        | 20,8               | 45,3     |
| 1996  | 23,1    | 19,6    | 21,2        | 17,0               | 27,2     |
| 1997  | 11,2    | 8,5     | 5,4         | 13,7               | 14,2     |
| 1998  | 8,2     | 6,2     | 6,0         | 6,5                | 12,7     |
| 1999  | 3,3     | 0,3     | -2,2        | 3,5                | 9,7      |
| 2000  | 4,0     | 3,3     | 2,6         | 4,2                | 5,4      |
| 2001  | 5,8     | 4,9     | 7,1         | 2,4                | 7,6      |
| 2002  | 3,6     | 1,9     | 2,7         | 1,1                | 6,8      |
| 2003  | 1,3     | -0,2    | -0,6        | 0,3                | 4,3      |
| 2004  | 3,0     | 2,9     | 3,7         | 2,2                | 3,3      |
| 2005  | 4,1     | 4,0     | 3,7         | 4,3                | 4,2      |
| 2006  | 4,4     | 3,7     | 4,6         | 3,0                | 5,7      |

Tabel 3 **Tarbijahinnaindeksi muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga kaubagrupi järgi, 2004–2006**  
 Table 3 **Consumer price index by commodity groups, change over previous year, 2004–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentage)

| Kaubagrupp                         | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Commodity group                  |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|
| KOKKU                              | 3,0  | 4,1  | 4,4  | TOTAL                            |
| Toit ja mittealkohoolsed joogid    | 4,2  | 3,5  | 5,1  | Food and non-alcoholic beverages |
| Alkohoolsed joogid ja tubakatooted | 2,1  | 4,2  | 3,4  | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco  |
| Riietus ja jalatsid                | -0,4 | 1,9  | 2,6  | Clothing and footwear            |
| Eluase                             | 4,1  | 7,0  | 10,4 | Housing                          |
| Majapidamine                       | -1,0 | 0,3  | 2,1  | Household goods                  |
| Tervishoid                         | 4,7  | 2,2  | 2,5  | Health                           |
| Transport                          | 5,4  | 9,3  | 4,4  | Transport                        |
| Side                               | -1,6 | -4,1 | -5,3 | Communication                    |
| Vaba aeg                           | 0,0  | 0,7  | 4,2  | Recreation, entertainment        |
| Haridus ja lasteasutused           | 2,8  | 3,4  | 3,5  | Education                        |
| Söömine väljaspool kodu, majutus   | 4,1  | 4,0  | 4,4  | Hotels, cafés, restaurants       |
| Mitmesugused kaubad ja teenused    | 3,7  | 2,9  | 4,1  | Miscellaneous goods and services |

Tabel 4 **Tööstustoodangu tootjahinnaindeksi muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga, 1993–2006**  
 Table 4 **Producer price index of industrial output, change over previous year, 1993–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentage)

| Aasta | Kokku | Energeetika   | Mäetööstus | Töötlev tööstus |
|-------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| Year  | Total | Energy supply | Mining     | Manufacturing   |
| 1993  | 75,2  | 56,8          | 78,9       | 77,4            |
| 1994  | 36,3  | 33,0          | 42,4       | 35,7            |
| 1995  | 25,6  | 65,3          | 34,2       | 18,9            |
| 1996  | 14,8  | 14,6          | 17,2       | 14,7            |
| 1997  | 8,8   | 17,6          | 5,9        | 7,3             |
| 1998  | 4,2   | 9,7           | 8,6        | 3,0             |
| 1999  | -1,2  | 2,7           | 6,9        | -2,5            |
| 2000  | 4,9   | 0,0           | 1,7        | 6,1             |
| 2001  | 4,4   | 10,6          | -0,5       | 3,5             |
| 2002  | 0,4   | 13,2          | -0,1       | -1,1            |
| 2003  | 0,2   | 2,8           | 2,2        | -0,2            |
| 2004  | 2,9   | 3,5           | 1,6        | 2,8             |
| 2005  | 2,1   | -1,5          | 2,6        | 2,5             |
| 2006  | 4,5   | 1,9           | 5,5        | 4,7             |

Tabel 5 **Ehitushinnaindeksi muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga, 1996–2006**  
Table 5 **Construction price index, change over previous year, 1996–2006**  
(protsent — percentage)

| Aasta |                | Koond-<br>indeks | Eramu-<br>indeks           | Korru-<br>elamu-<br>indeks     | Tööstus-<br>hoone-<br>indeks    | Ameti-<br>hoone-<br>indeks  |                    |
|-------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Year  |                | Overall<br>index | Detached<br>house<br>index | Apartment<br>building<br>index | Industrial<br>building<br>index | Office<br>building<br>index |                    |
| 1996  | KOKKU          | 18,7             | 17,7                       | 20,8                           | 19,6                            | 20,6                        | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 24,1             | 23,9                       | 23,9                           | 25,2                            | 25,0                        | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 19,4             | 19,6                       | 19,5                           | 19,6                            | 19,7                        | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 17,1             | 15,9                       | 19,8                           | 17,8                            | 17,4                        | Building materials |
| 1997  | KOKKU          | 10,1             | 10,9                       | 10,6                           | 9,6                             | 9,4                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 12,9             | 13,3                       | 13,7                           | 12,4                            | 12,5                        | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 13,6             | 13,5                       | 13,1                           | 14,6                            | 13,2                        | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 8,9              | 10,1                       | 9,4                            | 8,5                             | 7,9                         | Building materials |
| 1998  | KOKKU          | 7,7              | 8,3                        | 8,0                            | 7,7                             | 7,5                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 11,9             | 11,4                       | 11,5                           | 12,0                            | 12,0                        | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 10,2             | 11,3                       | 9,8                            | 10,3                            | 9,9                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 5,9              | 6,7                        | 6,4                            | 5,8                             | 5,5                         | Building materials |
| 1999  | KOKKU          | 2,0              | 2,1                        | 2,4                            | 1,8                             | 2,0                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 1,7              | 0,3                        | 0,9                            | 2,8                             | 1,7                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 3,3              | 4,2                        | 3,1                            | 3,6                             | 3,0                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 1,7              | 2,7                        | 2,9                            | 1,2                             | 2,0                         | Building materials |
| 2000  | KOKKU          | 2,5              | 2,3                        | 2,3                            | 2,8                             | 2,5                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 2,9              | 2,4                        | 2,6                            | 3,2                             | 2,9                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 7,0              | 6,7                        | 6,9                            | 6,8                             | 7,2                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 2,0              | 1,8                        | 1,7                            | 2,3                             | 2,0                         | Building materials |
| 2001  | KOKKU          | 5,7              | 5,4                        | 5,8                            | 6,8                             | 5,0                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 8,7              | 8,7                        | 9,1                            | 8,8                             | 8,4                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 6,8              | 6,7                        | 6,9                            | 6,8                             | 6,9                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 4,3              | 3,9                        | 4,4                            | 5,9                             | 3,4                         | Building materials |
| 2002  | KOKKU          | 4,0              | 3,7                        | 4,2                            | 4,0                             | 4,1                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 8,9              | 9,4                        | 9,3                            | 8,6                             | 8,8                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 4,3              | 3,9                        | 4,4                            | 4,2                             | 4,6                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 2,0              | 1,3                        | 2,0                            | 2,1                             | 2,1                         | Building materials |
| 2003  | KOKKU          | 3,7              | 3,3                        | 3,6                            | 4,2                             | 3,7                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 9,4              | 8,3                        | 9,1                            | 10,6                            | 9,3                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 4,3              | 4,6                        | 4,0                            | 4,3                             | 4,2                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 1,3              | 1,0                        | 1,1                            | 1,5                             | 1,3                         | Building materials |
| 2004  | KOKKU          | 6,5              | 4,8                        | 5,6                            | 7,3                             | 7,0                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 9,3              | 8,4                        | 8,8                            | 10,1                            | 9,4                         | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 5,9              | 6,0                        | 5,9                            | 5,9                             | 6,0                         | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 5,2              | 3,0                        | 4,1                            | 6,2                             | 6,1                         | Building materials |
| 2005  | KOKKU          | 7,3              | 5,9                        | 6,5                            | 8,4                             | 7,6                         | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 10,5             | 9,9                        | 10,2                           | 11,0                            | 10,6                        | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 10,0             | 8,4                        | 9,7                            | 9,8                             | 11,1                        | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 5,5              | 3,6                        | 4,3                            | 7,0                             | 5,9                         | Building materials |
| 2006  | KOKKU          | 10,3             | 10,4                       | 10,5                           | 10,4                            | 10,2                        | TOTAL              |
|       | Töõjõud        | 18,7             | 18,9                       | 19,0                           | 18,5                            | 18,5                        | Labour force       |
|       | Ehitusmasinad  | 10,4             | 9,9                        | 9,9                            | 10,1                            | 11,1                        | Building machines  |
|       | Ehitusmaterjal | 6,1              | 6,0                        | 6,1                            | 6,3                             | 6,0                         | Building materials |

Tabel 6 Remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde hinnaindeksi muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga, 1998–2006

Table 6 Repair and reconstruction work price index, change over previous year, 1998–2006 (protsenti — percentage)

| Aasta<br>Year | Kokku<br>Total | Tööjõud<br>Labour force | Ehitusmasinad<br>Building machines | Ehitusmaterjal<br>Building materials |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1998          | 7,8            | 11,7                    | 9,5                                | 5,6                                  |
| 1999          | 1,9            | 0,8                     | 2,4                                | 2,3                                  |
| 2000          | 2,2            | 2,7                     | 6,7                                | 1,1                                  |
| 2001          | 5,2            | 9,2                     | 6,3                                | 3,0                                  |
| 2002          | 4,0            | 9,8                     | 4,0                                | 1,2                                  |
| 2003          | 3,8            | 9,3                     | 3,8                                | 1,0                                  |
| 2004          | 5,6            | 9,0                     | 5,7                                | 3,6                                  |
| 2005          | 6,8            | 10,3                    | 7,8                                | 4,6                                  |
| 2006          | 11,0           | 19,3                    | 8,3                                | 6,5                                  |

## Mõisted

|                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ehitushinnaindeks</b>                             | Indeks, mis väljendab baasaastale iseloomuliku ehitustegevuse maksumuse muutust ehitusplatsi otsekulude tasemel. Otsekuludes arvestatavad ressursid hõlmavad kolme põhigruppi — tööjõud, ehitusmasinad ja -materjal. |
| <b>Eksportihinnaindeks</b>                           | Indeks, mis iseloomustab eksporditud kaupade hindade arengut.                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Impordihinnaindeks</b>                            | Indeks, mis iseloomustab imporditud kaupade hindade arengut.                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde hinnaindeks</b> | Indeks, mis iseloomustab nimetatud töödele iseloomuliku ehitustegevuse maksumuse muutust ametihoonete puhul ehitusplatsi otsekulude tasemel.                                                                         |
| <b>Tarbijahinnaindeks</b>                            | Indeks, mis iseloomustab tarbekaupade ja tasuliste teenuste hindade muutust.                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Tööstustoodangu tootjahinnaindeks</b>             | Indeks, mis iseloomustab Eestis valmistatud tööstustoodete hindade muutust. Tootjahinnaindeks hõlmab nii kodumaisele kui ka mittekodumaisele turule valmistatud tööstustooteid.                                      |

## Metoodika

Tarbijahinnaindeksi kaalusüsteemi ja arvutuste aluseks olevaid baashindu ajakohastab Statistikaamet igal aastal alates 2001. aastast. 2006. aastal olid tarbijahinnaindeksi arvutuste aluseks olevateks baashindadeks 2005. aasta detsembri hinnad. Arvutused tehti baasil detsember 2005 = 100. Kaalusüsteem vastas elanikkonna 2005. aasta keskmisele kulutuste struktuurile. Võimaldamaks võrdlusi varasemate perioodidega jätkati tarbijahinnaindeksi avaldamist baasil 1997 = 100. Ühendavaks kuuks on detsember 2005. Kulutuste grupeerimise aluseks on rahvusvaheline klassifikaator COICOP (*Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose*). Kaupade ja teenuste hindu registreeritakse iga kuu kümnes Eesti linnas. Vaatlusperiood on nädal, kuhu jääb 15. kuupäev.

Tarbijahinnaindeks avaldatakse iga kuu vaadeldavale kuule järgneva kuu viiendal tööpäeval. Aastaindeks on leitud 12 kuu keskmisena.

Tööstustoodangu tootjahinnaindeksi kaalusüsteemi ja arvutuste aluseks olevaid baashindu ajakohastab Statistikaamet igal aastal alates 2002. aastast. 2006. aastal olid tootjahinnaindeksi arvutuste aluseks olevateks baashindadeks 2005. aasta detsembri hinnad. Kaalusüsteem vastas ettevõtete 2004. aasta tööstustoodangu müügistruktuurile. Võimaldamaks võrdlusi varasemate perioodidega jätkati tootjahinnaindeksi avaldamist baasil 1995 = 100. Ühendavaks kuuks on detsember 2005.

Tootjahinnaindeks avaldatakse iga kuu vaadeldavale kuule järgneva kuu 20. kuupäeval või sellele järgneval tööpäeval.

Aastaindeks on leitud 12 kuu keskmisena.

Ehitushinnaindeksi kaalusüsteemi ja arvutuste aluseks olevaid baashindu on ajakohastatud 2002. aastast. Indeksi arvutamisel kaasatakse neli ehitisgruppi — eramud, korruselamud,

tööstus- ja ametihooned. Otsekuludes arvestatavad ressursid jaotatakse kolme põhigruppi: tööjõud, ehitusmasinad ja -materjal.

Ehitushinnaindeksiga väljendatakse ehitustegevuse maksumuse muutust ehitusplatsi otsekulude tasemel. Alates 2002. aasta esimesest kvartalist vastab ehitushinnaindeksi arvutamisel kasutatav ehitusplatsi otsekulude struktuur 2000. aasta kulude struktuurile ja ehitushinnaindeksis arvesse võetavate ehitisegruppide osatähtsus 2000. aastal kasutusse lubatud pindade osatähtsusele. Indeks arvestamata jäetud ehitiste maht on liidetud olemasolevatele ehitistele, arvestades konstruktsiooni eripära.

Võimaldamaks võrdlusi varasemate perioodidega jätkati ehitushinnaindeksi avaldamist baasil 1994 = 100. Ühendavaks kuuks oli detsember 2001.

Hinnainformatsioon kogutakse valikuuringuga, mis hõlmab ehitus- ja hulgimüügifirmasid ning kümne linna jaemüügiettevõtteid.

Ehitushinnaindeks avaldatakse kord kvartalis, kvartalile järgneva kuu 20. kuupäeval või sellele järgneval tööpäeval.

Aastaindeks on leitud nelja kvartali keskmisena.

Remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde hinnaindeksit ajakohastati analoogiliselt ehitushinnaindeksiga 2002. aastast.

Remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde hinnaindeks avaldatakse kord kvartalis, kvartalile järgneva kuu 20. kuupäeval või sellele järgneval tööpäeval.

Aastaindeks on leitud nelja kvartali keskmisena.

Ekspordihinnaindeksit arvutatakse alates 1994. aastast. Baashindadena on kasutusel eelmise aasta detsembri hinnad. Indeks arutamisel on aluseks suurematelt eksportijatelt saadud hinnaandmed. Kaaludena kasutatakse üle-eelmise aasta ekspordi mahtusid.

Ekspordihinnaindeks avaldatakse iga kuu vaadeldavale kuule järgneva kuu 20. kuupäeval või sellele järgneval tööpäeval.

Aastaindeks on leitud 12 kuu keskmisena.

Impordihinnaindeksit arvutatakse alates 1998. aastast. Baashindadena on kasutusel eelmise aasta detsembri hinnad. Indeks arutamisel on aluseks suurematelt importijatelt saadud hinnaandmed. Kaaludena kasutatakse üle-eelmise aasta impordi mahtusid.

Impordihinnaindeks avaldatakse iga kuu vaadeldavale kuule järgneva kuu 20. kuupäeval või sellele järgneval tööpäeval.

Aastaindeks on leitud 12 kuu keskmisena.

## Definitions

### **Construction price index**

*The change in the cost of construction characteristic of the base year, taking into consideration the price changes of basic inputs (labour force, building materials and building machines).*

### **Consumer price index**

*The change in the prices of consumer goods and paid services.*

### **Export price index**

*The development in the prices of exported goods.*

### **Import price index**

*The development in the prices of imported goods.*

### **Producer price index of industrial output**

*The development in the producer prices of goods manufactured in Estonia. The producer price index of industrial output includes both goods manufactured for the domestic market and for the non-domestic market.*

### **Repair and reconstruction work price index**

*The change in the cost of expressed kinds of works for office buildings taking into consideration the price changes of basic inputs.*

## Methodology

Since 2001 Statistics Estonia has updated every year the weights system of the consumer price index and the base prices for calculation. In 2006 the base prices for the calculation of the consumer price index were the December prices of the year 2005. The calculations were made on the base December 2005 = 100. The weights system corresponded to the average expenditure structure of the population in the year 2005. To ensure the comparison with the previous periods, the consumer price index was continued to be published on the base 1997 = 100. December 2005 was the linking month. The breakdown into the groups of consumption is based on the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP). The prices of goods and services are registered in ten Estonian towns every month. The observation period is the week including the 15th day of the month.

The consumer price index is published monthly on the 5th working day of the month following the end of the reference month.

The annual index has been calculated as the average of 12 months.

Since 2002 Statistics Estonia has updated every year the weights system of the producer price index of industrial output and the base prices for calculation. In 2005 the base prices for the calculation of the producer price index were the December prices of the year 2004. The weights system corresponded to the industrial sales structure of enterprises in the year 2003. To ensure the comparison with previous periods, the producer price index was continued to be published on the base 1995 = 100. December 2005 was the linking month.

The producer price index of the industrial output is published monthly on the 20th day of the month following the end of the reference month or on the next business day.

The annual index has been calculated as the average of 12 months.

Since 2002 Statistics Estonia has updated the weights system and base prices for the calculation of the construction price index. The calculation of the construction price index covers four groups of buildings — detached houses, apartment buildings, industrial buildings and office buildings. Basic inputs are divided into three main groups: labour force, building materials and building machines.

The construction price index expresses the change in the cost of construction taking into consideration the price changes of basic inputs. Starting from the 1st quarter of 2002, the structure of direct expenses at the building site, used in calculating the construction price index, corresponds to the structure of expenses of the year 2000 and the proportions of groups of buildings taken into account in the construction price index correspond to the proportion of buildings completed in 2000. The volume of buildings, which has not been taken into account in the index, has been added to the existing buildings taking into consideration the specific character of the construction.

To ensure the comparison with previous periods the construction price index was continued to be published on the base 1994 = 100. December 2001 was the linking month.

Price information is collected by a sample survey, which includes the Estonian construction and wholesale enterprises and retail trade enterprises of ten towns.

The construction price index is published quarterly on the 20th day of the month following the end of the reference quarter or on the next business day.

The annual index has been calculated as the average of four quarters.

The repair and reconstruction work price index was updated similarly to the construction price index from 2002.

The repair and reconstruction work price index is published quarterly on the 20th day of the month following the end of the reference quarter or on the next business day.

The annual index has been calculated as the average of four quarters.

The export price index has been calculated since 1994. The base prices in calculating the index are the prices of the last December. The price data are collected directly from main exporters. The weight structure of the export price index is based on the value of exports of the year  $t-2$ .

*The export price index is published monthly on the 20th day of the month following the end of the reference month or on the next business day.*

*The annual index has been calculated as the average of 12 months.*

*The import price index has been calculated since 1998. The base prices in calculating the index are the prices of the last December. The price data are collected directly from main importers. The weight structure of the import price index is based on the value of imports of the year t-2.*

*The import price index is published monthly on the 20th day of the month following the end of the reference month or on the next business day.*

*The annual index has been calculated as the average of 12 months.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–12.

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–6.



## SISEMAJANDUSE KOGUPRODUKT

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## Ülevaade

2006. aastal oli sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP) jooksevhindades 204,6 miljardit krooni ja 2000. aasta püsivhindades 158,1 miljardit krooni, suurenedes eelmise aastaga võrreldes 11,4%. See on aegrea kiireim kasv, mis tulenes peamiselt suurest sisemajanduse nõudlusest — püsivhinnad tõusid 2006. aastal 15,1%, 2005. aastal 7,4%. Sisemajanduse nõudluse suhe jooksevhindades SKP-sse oli 107,3% (2005. aastal 104,5%). Nõudluse kasvule aitas kaasa nii kiire eratarbimiskulutuste kui ka investeringute suurenemine (eriti ettevõtete sektoris). Eratarbimises kasvasid eriti kulutused vabale ajale ja kultuurile (28,4%), rõivastele ja jalatsitele (27,2%), sisustusele, kodutarvetele ja igapäevasele koduhooldusele (20,2%) ning transpordile (16,7%). Põhivarainvesteeringute kasv oli 2006. aastal eriti suur veonduse, laonduse ja side ning kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse tegevusalal — vastavalt 39,3% ja 29,4%.

2006. aastal mõjutas SKP suurenemist kõige rohkem töötleva tööstuse, hulgi- ja jaekaubanduse ning veonduse, laonduse ja side tegevusala. Juba viiendat aastat järjest suurenes püsivhindades lisandväärtus kõige kiiremini finantsvahenduses — 22,8%. Lisandväärtus vähenes vaid kalapüügi tegevusalal.

Finantsvahenduses püsis lisandväärtuse kiire kasv kogu aasta. Töötlevas tööstuses suurenes lisandväärtus 12,8% — eelkõige metalltoodete tootmise (v.a masinad ja seadmed), puidutöötlemise (v.a mööblitootmine) ning toiduainete ja jookide tootmise kasvu arvelt. Samas aeglustus töötleva tööstuse lisandväärtuse kasv kvartalite kaupa — seda peegeldab ka tööstustoodangu mahu- ja müügiindeksi vähenemine.

Ehituse lisandväärtus suurenes 2006. aastal 13,3%. Uut elamispinda anti kasutusse 20,3% rohkem ja mitte-eluhooneid 20,5% rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Samal ajal aeglustus ehituses aasta teisel poolel järsult lisandväärtuse kasv püsivhindades nii ehitusmahuindeksi vähenemise kui ka ehitushindade tõusu tõttu.

Hulgi- ja jaekaubanduse lisandväärtus suurenes 12,6%, sealjuures kiirenes aastaga tegevusala lisandväärtuse kasvutempo. Võrreldes möödunud aastaga kasvas oluliselt nii jaemüügi mahuindeks (2005. aastal 108, 2006. aastal 119) kui ka kaubandusettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive (kuigi märgatavalt vähem kui eelmisel aastal). Investeeringud hulgi- ja jaekaubandusettevõtete materiaalsesse põhivarasse suurenesid tagasihoidlikult, vaid 2,5%.

Veonduse, laonduse ja side tegevusalal kasvas lisandväärtus 2005. aastaga võrreldes 10,9%, märkimisväärselt kiirenes ka tegevusala kasvutempo, jõudes viimases kvartalis 16%-ni. Veonduses, laonduses ja sides suurenesid oluliselt maismaatranspordi (v.a raudteetransport) ja veondust abistavate tegevuste (nt raudteeveonduse abitegevused, sadamate kasutamisega seotud tegevused, lennuväljade ja reisiterminalide töö) lisandväärtus.

Kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse lisandväärtuse kasv on viimasel neljal aastal kiirenenud — 2006. aastal oli see möödunud aastaga võrreldes 9,7%, sh suurenes kinnisvarategevus 17,8%, arvutitega seotud tegevus 39,1% ning muu äritegevus 14,8%. Peale selle on arvutite ja nendega seotud tegevuse püsivalt kiire kasvu tõttu selle alategevusala lisandväärtus 2006. aastaks mõnevõrra ületanud nt põllumajanduse, metsamajanduse, mäetööstuse, raudteetranspordi, hotellide ja restoranide tegevusala lisandväärtust. Samas aeglustus järsult kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse lisandväärtuse suurenemine aasta teisel poolel — peamiselt üürihindade tõusu tõttu.

2006. aastal aeglustus kahe viimase aastaga võrreldes ekspordi kasv püsivhindades. Kaupade ja teenuste väljavedu suurenes sisseveost aeglasemalt — kasv vastavalt 10% ja 14,7%. Kaupade ekspordi väikest kasvu püsivhindades võib põhjendada väga kõrge võrdlusbaasiga 2005. aastal, ekspordihindade kasvu ja mahtude vähenemisega. 2006. aasta alguses tõusid ekspordihinnad kõikides olulisemates kaubagruppides (v.a raadio-, TV- ja sideseadmed).

Kaupade ekspordis suurenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes kõige rohkem mineraalsete toodete, metalli ja metalltoodete ning masinate ja seadmete väljavedu. Kaupade impordis kasvas kõige rohkem mineraalsete toodete ja transpordivahendite sissevedu. Euroopa Liidu riikide osatähtsus Eesti väliskaubanduses vähenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes — eksport hõlmas kogu kaubavahetusest 64,9% ja import 74,1%. Samal ajal suurenes SRÜ riikide osatähtsus — eksport oli 11% kogu kaubavahetusest ja import 16%.

## Overview

*In 2006, the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) was 204.6 billion kroons at current prices and 158.1 billion kroons at constant 2000 prices, increasing by 11.4% compared to the previous year. In 2006 the GDP growth was the fastest within the whole respective time series, mainly based on the strong domestic demand, which grew by 15.1% at constant prices (in 2005 the growth was 7.4%). Compared to the previous year, the ratio of the domestic demand to GDP increased from 104.5% to 107.3%. The growth in the domestic demand was influenced by a fast growth in the households' private consumption expenditures and capital investments, especially by the growth in investments of non-financial corporations. Especially the expenditures on recreation and culture (28.4%), clothing and footwear (27.2%), furnishing and household equipment (20.2%) and transport (16.7%) increased in the households' private consumption. In 2006, the growth in capital investments was especially substantial in transport, storage, and communications and real estate, renting and other business activity (39.3% and 29.4% respectively).*

*By economic activities, the GDP growth was mainly influenced by the growth in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade, and transport, storage and communications fields. For five consecutive years already the growth in value added was the fastest in financial intermediation (22.8%). Value added decreased only in fishing.*

*In financial intermediation, the growth in value added was fast within the whole year. The value added in manufacturing grew by 1.8%, mainly based on the growth in the production of metal products (excl. machinery and equipment), the manufacture of wood and products of wood (excl. furnish production) and the manufacture of fabricated metal products (excl. machinery and equipment) and food products and beverages. At the same time, the growth in value added decelerated within quarters. The deceleration is also expressed in the diminishing volume and sales indexes of the industrial production within quarters.*

*The value added in construction grew by 13.3% in 2006. The amount of new completed dwellings increased by 20.3% and non-residential buildings by 20.5% compared to 2005. At the same time, the value added of construction at constant prices dropped in the second half of 2006 due to the decrease in the construction volume index and increase in the construction prices.*

*The value added in wholesale and retail trade grew by 12.6%, while the growth rate of value added accelerated during the year. The retail trade volume index increased substantially compared to the previous year (108 in 2005, 119 in 2006). At the same time, the net sales volume index of retail trade enterprises increased (though considerably less than in the previous year). However, capital investments in wholesale and retail trade increased only by 2.5%.*

*The value added in the transport, storage and communications activity grew by 10.9% compared to 2005, while the growth rate accelerated considerably during the year, reaching 16% in the last quarter of the year. In this economic activity the growth in value added was substantial in land transport (except transport via railways) and supporting and auxiliary transport activities (e.g. operation on the railroad infrastructure, operation of terminal facilities such as harbors and airway terminals).*

*The growth in value added in real estate, renting and business activities has accelerated during past four years. In 2006, the value added in these activities grew by 9.7%, including the value added in real estate activities which grew by 17.8%, in computer and related activities by 39.1% and in other business activities by 14.8%. Due to the constantly fast growth in the value added in computer and related activities, in 2006 the value added in this sub-activity had somewhat exceeded the value added in agriculture, forestry, mining, railroad transport or hotels and restaurants. At the same time, the value added in real estate, renting and business activities decelerated steeply during the second half of the year, mainly due to the rise in rental prices in real estate activities.*

*In 2006, the growth in exports at constant prices had decelerated compared to the last two years. Exports of goods and services grew less than imports — by 10% and 14.7% respectively. The scarce growth in the exports of goods in 2006 at constant prices can be explained by the high level of exports in 2005, the rise in export prices, as well as the*

decrease in export volumes. At the beginning of 2006, export prices rose in all major commodity groups, except radio, TV and communications appliances.

In 2006, the exports of mineral products, base metal and articles of base metal and machinery and mechanical appliances increased the most in the exports of goods. In the imports of goods, the import of mineral products and transport vehicles increased the most. The share of the European Union countries in the Estonian foreign trade decreased compared to 2005, constituting 64.9% of the total exports of goods and 74.1% of the total imports of goods. At the same time, the share of the CIS countries increased — the exports made up 11% of the total trade in goods and the imports of goods 16%

**Tabel 1 Sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP) institutsionaalse sektori järgi (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
Gross domestic product (GDP) by institutional sectors (current prices), 2003–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Institutsionaalne sektor                                      | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Institutional sector                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Kaupu ja mittefinantsteenuseid tootvad ettevõtted             | 82 330,5         | 91 711,4         | 108 669,4        | 130 444,1        | Non-financial corporations                 |
| Finantsinstitutsioonid                                        | 4 567,4          | 5 078,4          | 5 720,8          | 6 611,9          | Financial corporations                     |
| Valitsemissektor                                              | 15 398,0         | 16 871,3         | 18 687,4         | 20 989,8         | General government                         |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavad kasumitaotluseta institutsioonid | 991,5            | 1 119            | 1 358,4          | 1 530,3          | Non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kodumajapidamised                                             | 15 051,6         | 15 821,6         | 17 717,1         | 19 653,2         | Households                                 |
| <b>LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU</b>                                    | <b>118 339,0</b> | <b>130 601,6</b> | <b>152 153,1</b> | <b>179 229,3</b> | <b>VALUE ADDED TOTAL</b>                   |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                              | 14 565,0         | 16 092,1         | 20 909,2         | 25 326,6         | Net taxes on products                      |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>                                       | <b>132 904,0</b> | <b>146 693,8</b> | <b>173 062,3</b> | <b>204 556</b>   | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>                |

**Tabel 2 Lisandväärtus institutsionaalse sektori järgi (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
Table 2 Value added by institutional sectors (current prices), 2003–2006  
(protsenti — percentages)

| Institutsionaalne sektor                                      | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | Institutional sector                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Kaupu ja mittefinantsteenuseid tootvad ettevõtted             | 69,6       | 70,2       | 71,4       | 72,8       | Non-financial corporations                 |
| Finantsinstitutsioonid                                        | 3,9        | 3,9        | 3,8        | 3,6        | Financial corporations                     |
| Valitsemissektor                                              | 13,0       | 12,9       | 12,3       | 11,7       | General government                         |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavad kasumitaotluseta institutsioonid | 0,8        | 0,9        | 0,9        | 0,9        | Non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kodumajapidamised                                             | 12,7       | 12,1       | 11,6       | 11,0       | Households                                 |
| <b>LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU</b>                                    | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>VALUE ADDED TOTAL</b>                   |

**Tabel 3 SKP institutsionaalse sektori järgi (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**  
Table 3 GDP by institutional sectors (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Institutsionaalne sektor                                      | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Institutional sector                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Kaupu ja mittefinantsteenuseid tootvad ettevõtted             | 74 143,6         | 80 753,7         | 90 988,7         | 102 244,8        | Non-financial corporations                 |
| Finantsinstitutsioonid                                        | 5 390,0          | 6 601,3          | 8 265,5          | 10 153,2         | Financial corporations                     |
| Valitsemissektor                                              | 12 729,2         | 12 999,5         | 13 084,6         | 13 436,3         | General government                         |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavad kasumitaotluseta institutsioonid | 899,0            | 988,0            | 1 150,4          | 1 248,2          | Non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kodumajapidamised                                             | 12 721,1         | 12 858,0         | 13 352,9         | 13 651,3         | Households                                 |
| <b>LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU</b>                                    | <b>105 882,9</b> | <b>114 200,5</b> | <b>126 842,1</b> | <b>140 733,9</b> | <b>VALUE ADDED TOTAL</b>                   |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                              | 13 029,1         | 14 307,2         | 15 126,6         | 17 413,3         | Net taxes on products                      |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>                                       | <b>118 912,0</b> | <b>128 507,7</b> | <b>141 968,7</b> | <b>158 147,2</b> | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>                |

Tabel 4 **SKP muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga institutsionaalse sektori järgi (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**Table 4 *Change in GDP compared to previous year by institutional sectors (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006*

(protsenti — percentages)

| Institutsionaalne sektor                                       | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Institutional sector                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------------------------|
| Kaupu ja mittefinants-teenuseid tootvad ettevõtted             | 8,9  | 8,9  | 12,7 | 12,4 | Non-financial corporations                 |
| Finantsinstitutsioonid                                         | 19,1 | 22,5 | 25,2 | 22,8 | Financial corporations                     |
| Valitsemissektor                                               | 2,1  | 2,1  | 0,7  | 2,7  | General government                         |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavad kasumi-taotluseta institutsioonid | 19,1 | 9,9  | 16,4 | 8,5  | Non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kodumajapidamised                                              | -1,7 | 1,1  | 3,8  | 2,2  | Households                                 |
| LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU                                            | 7,2  | 7,9  | 11,1 | 11,0 | VALUE ADDED TOTAL                          |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                               | 6,1  | 9,8  | 5,7  | 15,1 | Net taxes on products                      |
| SKP TURUHINDADES                                               | 7,1  | 8,1  | 10,5 | 11,4 | GDP AT MARKET PRICES                       |

Tabel 5 **SKP tegevusala järgi (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**Table 5 *GDP by economic activity (current prices), 2003–2006*

(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                     | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | Economic activity                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                       | 4 070,4   | 4 714,8   | 5 387,4   | 5 364,8   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                             |
| Kalapüük                                                       | 282,5     | 265,9     | 289,7     | 318,6     | Fishing                                                       |
| Mäetööstus                                                     | 1 306,3   | 1 374,8   | 1 528,8   | 1 710,9   | Mining and quarrying                                          |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                | 20 942,6  | 22 317,6  | 25 511,5  | 30 044,0  | Manufacturing                                                 |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                         | 4 283,5   | 4 601,4   | 5 237,1   | 6 037,0   | Electricity, gas and water supply                             |
| Ehitus                                                         | 7 326,0   | 8 445,8   | 11 107,9  | 14 304,9  | Construction                                                  |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite ja kodumasinade remont | 16 811,6  | 18 924,2  | 23 166,3  | 27 105,0  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.     |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                         | 1 713,6   | 1 974,5   | 2 484,3   | 2 935,2   | Hotels and restaurants                                        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                       | 15 125,0  | 16 073,1  | 18 338,8  | 21 654,0  | Transport, storage and communication                          |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                            | 21 754,3  | 24 731,4  | 28 555,1  | 35 057,7  | Real estate, renting and business activities                  |
| Finantsvahendus                                                | 4 592,1   | 5 118,3   | 5 767,2   | 6 662,7   | Financial intermediation                                      |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus   | 6 902,0   | 7 448,4   | 8 139,9   | 9 173,7   | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| Haridus                                                        | 5 695,4   | 6 162,0   | 6 786,8   | 7 613,1   | Education                                                     |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                               | 3 681,5   | 4 118,8   | 4 901,6   | 5 582,0   | Health and social work                                        |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                    | 3 852,3   | 4 330,6   | 4 950,7   | 5 665,8   | Other community, social and personal service activities       |
| LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU                                            | 118 339,0 | 130 601,6 | 152 153,1 | 179 229,3 | VALUE ADDED TOTAL                                             |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                               | 14 565,0  | 16 092,1  | 20 909,2  | 25 326,6  | Net taxes on products                                         |
| SKP TURUHINDADES                                               | 132 904,0 | 146 693,8 | 173 062,3 | 204 556,0 | GDP AT MARKET PRICES                                          |

**Tabel 6 Lisandväärtus tegevusala järgi (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
**Table 6 Value added by economic activity (current prices), 2003–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Tegevusala                                                     | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Economic activity                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                       | 3,4  | 3,6  | 3,5  | 3,0  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                             |
| Kalapüük                                                       | 0,2  | 0,2  | 0,2  | 0,2  | Fishing                                                       |
| Mäetööstus                                                     | 1,1  | 1,1  | 1,0  | 1,0  | Mining and quarrying                                          |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                | 17,7 | 17,1 | 16,8 | 16,7 | Manufacturing                                                 |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                         | 3,6  | 3,5  | 3,4  | 3,4  | Electricity, gas and water supply                             |
| Ehitus                                                         | 6,2  | 6,5  | 7,3  | 8,0  | Construction                                                  |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite ja kodumasinade remont | 14,2 | 14,5 | 15,2 | 15,1 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.     |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                         | 1,4  | 1,5  | 1,6  | 1,6  | Hotels and restaurants                                        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                       | 12,8 | 12,3 | 12,1 | 12,1 | Transport, storage and communication                          |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                            | 18,4 | 18,9 | 18,8 | 19,6 | Real estate, renting and business activities                  |
| Finantsvahendus                                                | 3,9  | 3,9  | 3,8  | 3,7  | Financial intermediation                                      |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus   | 5,8  | 5,7  | 5,4  | 5,1  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| Haridus                                                        | 4,8  | 4,7  | 4,5  | 4,2  | Education                                                     |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                               | 3,1  | 3,2  | 3,2  | 3,1  | Health and social work                                        |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                    | 3,3  | 3,3  | 3,3  | 3,2  | Other community, social and personal service activities       |
| LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU                                            | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | VALUE ADDED TOTAL                                             |

**Tabel 7 SKP tegevusala järgi (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**  
**Table 7 GDP by economic activity (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                     | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | Economic activity                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                       | 4 077,7   | 3 787,3   | 3 879,6   | 3 896,7   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                             |
| Kalapüük                                                       | 217,2     | 198,9     | 199,9     | 192,0     | Fishing                                                       |
| Mäetööstus                                                     | 1 268,8   | 1 206,4   | 1 282,5   | 1 376,7   | Mining and quarrying                                          |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                | 19 955,9  | 22 244,9  | 25 045,6  | 28 240,4  | Manufacturing                                                 |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                         | 2 987,5   | 3 014,5   | 3 225,0   | 3 462,2   | Electricity, gas and water supply                             |
| Ehitus                                                         | 5 603,1   | 6 001,3   | 7 189,9   | 8 143,7   | Construction                                                  |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite ja kodumasinade remont | 15 338,8  | 16 535,6  | 19 176,7  | 21 592,7  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.     |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                         | 1 517,1   | 1 764,9   | 2 180,8   | 2 436,8   | Hotels and restaurants                                        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                       | 15 127,1  | 17 021,2  | 18 327,1  | 20 320,1  | Transport, storage and communication                          |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                            | 18 460,0  | 19 500,0  | 21 215,1  | 23 269,8  | Real estate, renting and business activities                  |
| Finantsvahendus                                                | 5 409,1   | 6 630,6   | 8 298,7   | 10 188,4  | Financial intermediation                                      |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus   | 6 008,4   | 6 073,5   | 6 213,9   | 6 344,7   | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| Haridus                                                        | 4 449,8   | 4 489,3   | 4 529,7   | 4 769,5   | Education                                                     |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                               | 2 465,6   | 2 570,0   | 2 736,3   | 2 923,7   | Health and social work                                        |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                    | 2 996,7   | 3 162,1   | 3 341,3   | 3 576,3   | Other community, social and personal service activities       |
| LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU                                            | 105 882,9 | 114 200,5 | 126 842,1 | 140 733,9 | VALUE ADDED TOTAL                                             |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                               | 13 029,1  | 14 307,2  | 15 126,6  | 17 413,3  | Net taxes on products                                         |
| SKP TURUHINDADES                                               | 118 912,0 | 128 507,7 | 141 968,7 | 158 147,2 | GDP AT MARKET PRICES                                          |

Tabel 8 **SKP muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga tegevusala järgi (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**

Table 8 *Change in GDP compared to previous year by economic activity (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006*  
(protsenti — percentages)

| Tegevusala                                                     | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Economic activity                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                       | 1,1  | -7,1 | 2,4  | 0,4  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                             |
| Kalapüük                                                       | -5,2 | -8,4 | 0,5  | -3,9 | Fishing                                                       |
| Mäetööstus                                                     | 13,5 | -4,9 | 6,3  | 7,4  | Mining and quarrying                                          |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                | 7,0  | 11,5 | 12,6 | 12,8 | Manufacturing                                                 |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                         | 12,9 | 0,9  | 7,0  | 7,4  | Electricity, gas and water supply                             |
| Ehitus                                                         | 2,7  | 7,1  | 19,8 | 13,3 | Construction                                                  |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite ja kodumasinade remont | 14,3 | 7,8  | 16,0 | 12,6 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.     |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                         | 4,2  | 16,3 | 23,6 | 11,7 | Hotels and restaurants                                        |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                       | 9,6  | 12,5 | 7,7  | 10,9 | Transport, storage and communication                          |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                            | 4,0  | 5,6  | 8,8  | 9,7  | Real estate, renting and business activities                  |
| Finantsvahendus                                                | 18,9 | 22,6 | 25,2 | 22,8 | Financial intermediation                                      |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus   | 4,7  | 1,1  | 2,3  | 2,1  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| Haridus                                                        | -0,9 | 0,9  | 0,9  | 5,3  | Education                                                     |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                               | -0,6 | 4,2  | 6,5  | 6,9  | Health and social work                                        |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                    | 1,6  | 5,5  | 5,7  | 7,0  | Other community, social and personal service activities       |
| LISANDVÄÄRTUS KOKKU                                            | 7,2  | 7,9  | 11,1 | 11,0 | VALUE ADDED TOTAL                                             |
| Neto-tootemaksud                                               | 6,1  | 9,8  | 5,7  | 15,1 | Net taxes on products                                         |
| SKP TURUHINDADES                                               | 7,1  | 8,1  | 10,5 | 11,4 | GDP AT MARKET PRICES                                          |

Tabel 9 **Tarbijismeetodil SKP (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**

Table 9 *GDP by expenditure approach (current prices), 2003–2006*  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Tarbimine                                                                               | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | Consumption                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eratarbijamiskulutused                                                                  | 72 176,5  | 78 580,7  | 87 223,8  | 104 308,0 | Private consumption expenditure                                             |
| Valitsemissektori lõpptarbijamiskulutused                                               | 24 898,2  | 27 097,0  | 30 098,3  | 34 221,8  | General government final consumption expenditure                            |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavate kasumitaotluseta institutsioonide lõpptarbijamiskulutused | 1 910,4   | 2 049,1   | 2 504,9   | 2 833,1   | Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kapitali kogumahutus põhivarasse                                                        | 38 929,6  | 46 177,6  | 53 762,7  | 69 204,5  | Gross fixed capital formation                                               |
| Varude muutus                                                                           | 4 902,4   | 6 861,0   | 7 234,6   | 8 848,8   | Change in inventories                                                       |
| SISEMAJANDUSE NÕUDLUS                                                                   | 142 817,1 | 160 765,4 | 180 824,2 | 219 416,2 | DOMESTIC DEMAND                                                             |
| Kaupade ja teenuste eksport (FOB)                                                       | 94 390,0  | 111 172,4 | 138 368,8 | 163 277,0 | Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                  | 63 443,7  | 75 199,5  | 98 148,2  | 119 598,9 | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                                | 30 946,3  | 35 972,9  | 40 220,6  | 43 678,1  | services                                                                    |
| Kaupade ja teenuste import (FOB)                                                        | 104 760,8 | 123 166,5 | 148 967,7 | 183 135,7 | Imports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                  | 85 110,4  | 100 698,5 | 121 444,0 | 153 079,4 | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                                | 19 650,4  | 22 468,0  | 27 523,7  | 30 056,3  | services                                                                    |
| Statistiline vahe                                                                       | 457,8     | -2 077,5  | 2 836,9   | 4 998,5   | Statistical discrepancy                                                     |
| SKP TURUHINDADES                                                                        | 132 904,0 | 146 693,8 | 173 062,3 | 204 556,0 | GDP AT MARKET PRICES                                                        |

Tabel 10 **Tarbimismeetodil SKP struktuur (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
 Table 10 **Structure of GDP by expenditure approach (current prices), 2003–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Tarbimine                                                                                     | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | Consumption                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eratarbimiskulutused                                                                          | 54,3         | 53,6         | 50,4         | 51,0         | Private consumption expenditure                                             |
| Valitsemissektori lõpptarbimiskulutused                                                       | 18,7         | 18,5         | 17,4         | 16,7         | General government final consumption expenditure                            |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavate kasumi-<br>taotluseta institutsioonide<br>lõpptarbimiskulutused | 1,4          | 1,4          | 1,4          | 1,4          | Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kapitali kogumahutus põhivarasse                                                              | 29,3         | 31,5         | 31,1         | 33,8         | Gross fixed capital formation                                               |
| Varude muutus                                                                                 | 3,7          | 4,7          | 4,2          | 4,3          | Change in inventories                                                       |
| <b>SISEMAJANDUSE NÕUDLUS</b>                                                                  | <b>107,5</b> | <b>109,6</b> | <b>104,5</b> | <b>107,3</b> | <b>DOMESTIC DEMAND</b>                                                      |
| Kaupade ja teenuste eksport (FOB)                                                             | 71,0         | 75,8         | 80,0         | 79,8         | Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                        | 47,7         | 51,3         | 56,7         | 58,5         | exports of goods                                                            |
| teenused                                                                                      | 23,3         | 24,5         | 23,2         | 21,4         | exports of services                                                         |
| Kaupade ja teenuste import (FOB)                                                              | 78,8         | 84,0         | 86,1         | 89,5         | Imports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                        | 64,0         | 68,6         | 70,2         | 74,8         | imports of goods                                                            |
| teenused                                                                                      | 14,8         | 15,3         | 15,9         | 14,7         | imports of services                                                         |
| Statistiline vahe                                                                             | 0,3          | -1,4         | 1,6          | 2,4          | Statistical discrepancy                                                     |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>                                                                       | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>                                                 |

Tabel 11 **Tarbimismeetodil SKP (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**  
 Table 11 **GDP by expenditure approach (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Tarbimine                                                                                     | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Consumption                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eratarbimiskulutused                                                                          | 65 404,7         | 69 961,4         | 75 484,5         | 87 440,3         | Private consumption expenditure                                             |
| Valitsemissektori lõpptarbimiskulutused                                                       | 19 959,9         | 20 400,2         | 20 614,8         | 21 197,0         | General government final consumption expenditure                            |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavate kasumi-<br>taotluseta institutsioonide<br>lõpptarbimiskulutused | 1 741,2          | 1 830,8          | 2 178,4          | 2 397,4          | Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kapitali kogumahutus põhivarasse                                                              | 36 164,2         | 41 030,4         | 46 242,5         | 55 369,0         | Gross fixed capital formation                                               |
| Varude muutus                                                                                 | 4 652,8          | 6 791,0          | 5 894,6          | 6 788,2          | Change in inventories                                                       |
| <b>SISEMAJANDUSE NÕUDLUS</b>                                                                  | <b>127 922,8</b> | <b>140 013,9</b> | <b>150 414,8</b> | <b>173 191,8</b> | <b>DOMESTIC DEMAND</b>                                                      |
| Kaupade ja teenuste eksport (FOB)                                                             | 90 945,5         | 106 464,7        | 129 320,5        | 142 228,5        | Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                        | 62 177,7         | 74 784,8         | 95 846,3         | 106 986,7        | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                                      | 28 767,8         | 31 679,9         | 33 474,2         | 35 241,8         | services                                                                    |
| Kaupade ja teenuste import (FOB)                                                              | 103 106,9        | 118 763,9        | 137 676,6        | 157 905,9        | Imports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                        | 85 447,6         | 99 340,0         | 115 109,0        | 134 770,8        | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                                      | 17 659,3         | 19 423,9         | 22 567,7         | 23 135,1         | services                                                                    |
| Statistiline vahe                                                                             | 3 150,6          | 793,0            | -89,9            | 632,8            | Statistical discrepancy                                                     |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>                                                                       | <b>118 912,0</b> | <b>128 507,7</b> | <b>141 968,7</b> | <b>158 147,2</b> | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>                                                 |



Tabel 12 **Tarbimismeetodil SKP muutus võrreldes eelmise aastaga (2000. aasta püsivhindades), 2003–2006**  
 Table 12 **Change in GDP compared to previous year by expenditure approach (constant 2000 prices), 2003–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Tarbimine                                                                             | 2003       | 2004       | 2005        | 2006        | Consumption                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Eratarbimiskulutused                                                                  | 6,8        | 7,0        | 7,9         | 15,8        | Private consumption expenditure                                             |
| Valitsemissektori lõpptarbimiskulutused                                               | 0,3        | 2,2        | 1,1         | 2,8         | General government final consumption expenditure                            |
| Kodumajapidamisi teenindavate kasumitaotluseta institutsioonide lõpptarbimiskulutused | 12,6       | 5,1        | 19,0        | 10,1        | Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households |
| Kapitali kogumahutus põhivarasse                                                      | 7,0        | 13,5       | 12,7        | 19,7        | Gross fixed capital formation                                               |
| Varude muutus                                                                         | 72,5       | 46,0       | -13,2       | 15,2        | Change in inventories                                                       |
| <b>SISEMAJANDUSE NÕUDLUS</b>                                                          | <b>7,3</b> | <b>9,5</b> | <b>7,4</b>  | <b>15,1</b> | <b>DOMESTIC DEMAND</b>                                                      |
| Kaupade ja teenuste eksport (FOB)                                                     | 7,6        | 17,1       | 21,5        | 10,0        | Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                | 8,5        | 20,3       | 28,2        | 11,6        | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                              | 5,7        | 10,1       | 5,7         | 5,3         | services                                                                    |
| Kaupade ja teenuste import (FOB)                                                      | 10,6       | 15,2       | 15,9        | 14,7        | Imports of goods and services (f.o.b.)                                      |
| kaubad                                                                                | 12,4       | 16,3       | 15,9        | 17,1        | goods                                                                       |
| teenused                                                                              | 2,3        | 10,0       | 16,2        | 2,5         | services                                                                    |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>                                                               | <b>7,1</b> | <b>8,1</b> | <b>10,5</b> | <b>11,4</b> | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>                                                 |

Tabel 13 **Sissetulekumeetodil SKP (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
 Table 13 **GDP by income approach (current prices), 2003–2006**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Sissetulek                   | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Income                             |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| Hüvitised                    | 61 116,9         | 68 361,8         | 78 947,9         | 93 057,3         | Compensation of employees          |
| palk                         | 46 592,4         | 52 284,1         | 60 399,2         | 71 062,3         | wages and salaries                 |
| tööandja sotsiaalmaksed      | 14 524,5         | 16 077,6         | 18 548,6         | 21 995,0         | employers' social contributions    |
| Põhivara kulum               | 16 232,1         | 18 069,3         | 20 657,2         | 24 343,4         | Consumption of fixed capital       |
| Tootmis- ja impordimaksud    | 16 493,8         | 18 322,0         | 23 382,0         | 28 042,6         | Taxes on production and imports    |
| Subsiidiumid (-)             | 1 174,7          | 2 152,2          | 2 682,0          | 3 454,6          | Subsidies (-)                      |
| Tegevuse ülejääk ja segatulu | 40 235,9         | 44 092,9         | 52 757,1         | 62 567,2         | Operating surplus and mixed income |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>      | <b>132 904,0</b> | <b>146 693,8</b> | <b>173 062,3</b> | <b>204 556,0</b> | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>        |

Tabel 14 **Sissetulekumeetodil SKP struktuur (jooksevhindades), 2003–2006**  
 Table 14 **Structure of GDP by income approach (current prices), 2003–2006**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Sissetulek                   | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | Income                             |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Hüvitised                    | 46,0       | 46,6       | 45,6       | 45,5       | Compensation of employees          |
| palk                         | 35,1       | 35,6       | 34,9       | 34,7       | wages and salaries                 |
| tööandja sotsiaalmaksed      | 10,9       | 11,0       | 10,7       | 10,8       | employers' social contributions    |
| Põhivara kulum               | 12,2       | 12,3       | 11,9       | 11,9       | Consumption of fixed capital       |
| Tootmis- ja impordimaksud    | 12,4       | 12,5       | 13,5       | 13,7       | Taxes on production and imports    |
| Subsiidiumid (-)             | 0,9        | 1,5        | 1,6        | 1,7        | Subsidies (-)                      |
| Tegevuse ülejääk ja segatulu | 30,3       | 30,1       | 30,5       | 30,6       | Operating surplus and mixed income |
| <b>SKP TURUHINDADES</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>        |

## Mõisted

|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Eratarbimiskulutused</b>                                         | Residentide kulutused (sh arvestuslikud) kaupadele ja teenustele lõpptarbimise eesmärgil, sh nende kaupade ja teenuste kulutused, mis on müüdud majanduslikult mitteolulise hinnaga.                                |
| <b>FOB-väärtus</b>                                                  | Kauba maksumus, mis hõlmab tootmishinda ja neid kulutusi, mis on seotud kauba veoga eksportiva maa riigipiirini.                                                                                                    |
| <b>Jooksevhinnad</b>                                                | Vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kehtivad hinnad.                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Lisandväärtus</b>                                                | 1. Toodang arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse, millest on maha arvatud vahetarbimine.<br>2. Tootmisprotsessis lisandunud väärtus, mis on kirjendatud kas tegevusala järgi või kõigi residentide ulatuses.            |
| <b>Neto-tootemaksud</b>                                             | Tootemaksud, millest on maha arvatud tootesubsiidiumid.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Püsivhinnad</b>                                                  | Hinnaindeksiga deflateeritud jooksevhinnad.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Toodang</b>                                                      | Residentide toodetud kaupade ja teenuste väärtus. Hõlmab turutoodangut, enda tarbeks toodetud toodangut, valitsemissektori turuvälist toodangut ja kasumitaotluseta institutsioonide teenuseid kodumajapidamistele. |
| <b>Tootmismeetodil sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP) turuhindades</b> | Residentide toodetud lisandväärtuste summa kogurahvamajanduse ulatuses, millele on lisatud netto-tootemaksud.                                                                                                       |
| <b>Vahetarbimine</b>                                                | Kaupade ja teenuste tootmiseks kulunud ja tootmisprotsessi sisendina kasutatud kaupade ja turuteenuste väärtus, v.a põhikapital, mille tarbimine on kirjendatud kui põhivara kulum.                                 |

## Metoodika

Rahvamajanduse arvepidamise süsteemi SNA (*System of National Accounts*) peamine eesmärk on hinnata majanduse arengut riigi majandusterritooriumil. Hinnangu põhiline agregaatnäitaja on sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP, ingliskeelne lühend GDP), mis leitakse kolmel viisil:

- tootmismeetodil, mille aluseks on kogutoodangust vahetarbimise mahaarvamine;
- tarbimismeetodil, kus aluseks on lõpptarbimine, investeeringud ja ekspordi-importi saldo;
- sissetulekumeetodil, mille puhul leitakse SKP järgmiste komponentide summana: hüvitised töötajatele, põhivara kulum, tootmis- ja impordimaksud (neto), tegevuse ülejääk ja segatulu.

Makromajanduse puhul arvestatakse ka varjatud majandustegevust. Statistikaamet annab varimajanduse kohta hinnangu kõikide institutsionaalsete sektorite ja tegevusalade (nt metsamajandus, töötlev tööstus, ehitus, kaubandus, kinnisvara, üürimis- ja äritegevus jne) kaupa.

Tootmismeetodil SKP arvestustes leitakse tegevusalade lisandväärtuste summa, mis ei hõlma netto-tootemakse, mida arvestatakse kogu rahvamajanduse ulatuses. Lisandväärtusele netto-tootemaksude lisamisel saadakse SKP turuhindades.

Sisemajanduse koguprodukti hinnatakse vastavalt selle kasutusale jooksev- või püsivhindades. Püsivhindades väljendatud SKP võimaldab võrrelda eri perioode. Jooksevhindades SKP sobib eelkõige mitmesuguste struktuuri- ja suhtnäitajate arvutamiseks. Püsivhindade aluseks on praegu võetud 2000. aasta keskmised hinnad.

2006. aastal uuendas Statistikaamet SKP arvestusmetoodikat vastavalt pakkumise ja kasutamise tabelite süsteemile ning korrigeeris SKP arvestust alates 2000. aastast. Pakkumise-kasutamise tabelid on maatriksid, mis näitavad, kuidas majandusharu toodang on jaotatud tooteliigiti ning kuidas kaupade ja teenuste kodumaine pakkumine ja import on jaotatud vahe- ja lõpptarbimise ning ekspordi vahel. Kasutamise tabelid näitavad ka tootmiskulude struktuuri ja tulu moodustumist majandusharude järgi. Euroopa Nõukogu määruse nr 2223/96 järgi on pakkumise-kasutamise tabelid koordineerivaks raamistikuks kõikidele tabelitele, mis on koostatud majandusharude või toodete kaupa, k.a regulaarsetele

SKP arvestustele. Pakkumise-kasutamise tabelites on tootmis- ja tarbimismeetodil arvatud aastane jooksevhindades SKP (aastatel 2000–2002) täielikult tasakaalustatud erinevalt varasemast regulaarsest SKP arvestusest — nii kaotati sellel perioodil statistiline vahe tootmis- ja tarbimismeetodil arvatud lõplikust aastasest SKP-st. SKP muudatus hõlmab nii meetoodika täpsustusi kui ka detailsemate administratiivsete lisaandmeallikate kasutamist. Suuremal või vähemal määral puudutas ümberarvestus kõiki SKP komponente. Detailse meetoodikakirjeldusega saab tutvuda Statistikaameti statistika andmebaasis veebilehel [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee).

Perioodi 2000–2005 SKP suurenes uuendatud meetoodika alusel arvatult varem avaldatuga võrreldes jooksevhindades 2,7–4,9%, püsivhindades 2,7–6,0%. Püsivhindades SKP aastakasv on aastatel 2001–2005 varem avaldatuga võrreldes 0,3–1,2 protsendipunkti suurem.

2007. aastal korrigeerib Statistikaamet 1995.–1999. aastate aegridu uuendatud meetoodika järgi. Samuti koostatakse 2007. aastal jooksevhindades pakkumise-kasutamise tabelid 2003. ja 2004. aasta kohta, mille järel integreeritakse vastavad andmed rahvamajanduse arvepidamise süsteemi ja avaldatakse nimetatud aastate lõplik jooksevhindades SKP. Püsivhindades pakkumise-kasutamise tabelid aastate 2000–2006 kohta avaldab Statistikaamet 2009. aastal ja 2010. aastal arvestatakse SKP aegrida ümber vastavalt pakkumise-kasutamise tabelitele. Alles siis on võimalik kaotada statistiline vahe ka püsivhindades SKP-s.

## Definitions

|                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constant prices</b>                                                      | <i>Current prices deflated by price index.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Current prices</b>                                                       | <i>Prices in the reference period.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>F.o.b. value</b>                                                         | <i>The cost of commodity, which includes the production and transportation costs up to the border of the exporting country.</i>                                                                                                       |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP) by production approach at market prices</b> | <i>The sum of the gross value added of all resident producers at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products.</i>                                                                                                             |
| <b>Intermediate consumption</b>                                             | <i>The value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as the consumption of fixed capital.</i>                                                   |
| <b>Net taxes on products</b>                                                | <i>Taxes on products less subsidies on products</i>                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Output</b>                                                               | <i>The value of goods or services produced by a resident. Comprises market production, production for own use, general government's non-market production and services rendered by non-profit institutions to private households.</i> |
| <b>Private consumption expenditure</b>                                      | <i>The expenditure of residents (including estimated) on goods and services for final consumption, including the expenditure on those goods and services, which have been sold for economically irrelevant prices.</i>                |
| <b>Value added</b>                                                          | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>The value of output less the value of intermediate consumption.</i></li> <li><i>The measure of the contribution to GDP made by an individual producer, industry or sector.</i></li> </ol>   |

## Methodology

The main object of the System of National Accounts (SNA) is estimating the economic development in the economic territory of the country. The result of the production activity of resident producer units is represented in SNA by the gross domestic product (GDP), which is compiled by three methods:

- *production approach on the basis of excluding intermediate consumption from gross output;*

- expenditure approach on the basis of final consumption, investments and net value of exports and imports;
- income approach on the basis of summing up the following components: compensation to employees, consumption of fixed capital, net taxes on products and imports, operating surplus and mixed income.

Also the hidden economy is taken into account. Statistics Estonia estimates hidden economy in all institutional sectors and economic activities (e.g. forestry, manufacturing, construction, trade and real estate, renting and business activities etc.).

In calculations of GDP by production approach the value added created by economic activities is calculated first. Value added does not include net taxes. In Estonia the net taxes consist of taxes on product, from which subsidies are deducted. By adding net taxes to value added, one gets GDP at market prices.

GDP is estimated at either current or constant prices. GDP at constant prices allows making comparisons between different periods. GDP at current prices is suitable for estimating various indicators of the structure. Currently constant prices are based on the average prices of the year 2000.

In 2006, Statistics Estonia revised the GDP accounting methods according to the system of SUTs and adjusted GDP calculations since the year 2000. Supply and use tables are matrices showing how the output of industries is broken down by type of products and how the domestic and imported supply of goods and services is allocated between various intermediate or final uses, including exports. The use table also shows by industry the structure of production costs and the income generated by industry. Pursuant to the Regulation of the Council of Europe No 2223/96 the supply and use tables are the coordinating framework for all tables by industry and (or) by product, including provisional GDP estimates. In contrast to the earlier regular GDP calculations, with the SUTs the annual GDP at current prices (in 2000–2002) calculated by the production and consumption methods is fully balanced. In that period the statistical discrepancy in the annual GDP calculated by production and consumption methods was eliminated. The GDP change includes specification of methods as well as use of more detailed supplementary administrative data sources. The recalculation affected more or less all the GDP components (a more precise description of the method is available in the statistical database of Statistics Estonia at [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee)).

Compared to the indicators released before, the GDP calculated by the revised methods increased by 2.7–4.9% at current prices and by 2.7–6.0% at constant prices in 2000–2005. Compared to the data released before, the annual real GDP growth in 2001–2005 increased by 0.3–1.2 percentage points.

In 2007, Statistics Estonia is adjusting the 1995–1999 time series by updated methods. In 2007, also SUTs will be compiled at current prices for 2003 and 2004. The respective data will then be integrated into the System of National Accounts and the final GDP (at current prices) indicator for these years will be released. Statistics Estonia will release SUTs for 2000–2006 at constant prices in 2009 while in 2010 the GDP time series will be recalculated according to SUTs. Only then will it be possible to eliminate the statistical discrepancy in the GDP also at constant prices.

## **Kirjandust Publications**

Eesti rahvamajanduse arvepidamine. 2004. *National Accounts of Estonia*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## FINANTSVAHENDUS

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## FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION

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### Ülevaade

Peatükk käsitleb finantsvahenduse koondnäitajaid aastatel 2002–2006.

Eestis tegutses 13 kindlustusandjat, neist viis elukindlustuses. Kogutud brutopreemiate summa suurenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes 18% ja rahuldatud nõuete summa 20,5%.

Kommertspankasid iseloomustab järjepidev väljastatud laenude ja kogutud hoiuste mahu kasv. 2006. aasta lõpus oli kommertspankade koondbilanss 239,5 miljardit krooni — 2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenes see 29,3%. 2006. aasta lõpus oli Eestis seitse kommertspanka ja sama palju välispanga filiaale.

2006. aastal jätkus finantsvahenduse sektori mahu kasv liisingufirmade jätkuva arengu tõttu — eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenes bilansimaht 13,9%.

### Overview

The chapter provides an overview of the main aggregate indicators of financial intermediation in 2002–2006.

13 companies in Estonia were engaged in insurance activities, five of which were life insurance companies. Compared to 2005, the amount of gross premiums increased 18% and the amount of claims paid grew 20.5%.

The amount of issued loans and collected deposits of commercial banks has shown a stable growth. At the end of 2006, the consolidated balance sheet of commercial banks amounted to 239.5 billion kroons, which is 29.3% more than a year earlier. There were seven commercial banks and seven branches of foreign banks in Estonia at the end of 2006.

The growth in the capacity of the financial sector continued in the year 2006 mainly due to the ongoing progress of leasing corporations. In 2006 the total assets grew 13.9% compared to 2005.

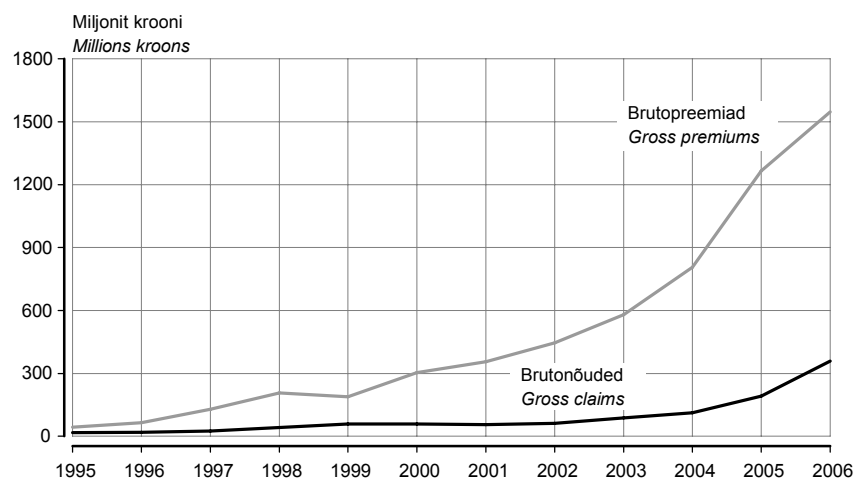
Tabel 1 **Kindlustuspreemiad ja -nõuded liigi järgi, 2002–2006**  
 Table 1 *Gross insurance premiums and claims by line of business, 2002–2006*  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                      | Brutopreemiad<br>Gross premiums |       |         |       |         |       |         |       |                   |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|                                      | 2002                            | %     | 2003    | %     | 2004    | %     | 2005    | %     | 2006 <sup>a</sup> | %     |
| KINDLUSTUS KOKKU                     | 2 188,8                         | 100,0 | 2 649,6 | 100,0 | 3 195,3 | 100,0 | 3 961,7 | 100,0 | 4 677,0           | 100,0 |
| Elukindlustus                        | 446,2                           | 100,0 | 579,8   | 100,0 | 806,4   | 100,0 | 1 264,9 | 100,0 | 1 546,8           | 100,0 |
| kindlustus                           | 13,9                            | 3,1   | 16,7    | 2,8   | 21,4    | 2,7   | 27,5    | 2,1   | 37,1              | 2,4   |
| surmajuhumiks                        |                                 |       |         |       |         |       |         |       |                   |       |
| kapitalikogumiskindlustus            | 271,9                           | 60,9  | 373,8   | 64,5  | 396,1   | 49,1  | 458,6   | 36,3  | 468,6             | 30,3  |
| pensionikindlustus                   | 86,9                            | 19,5  | 81,9    | 14,1  | 87,1    | 10,8  | 3,6     | 0,3   | 90,6              | 5,9   |
| sünni- ja abielukindlustus           | 5,3                             | 1,2   | 4,7     | 0,8   | 4,2     | 0,5   | 88,4    | 7,0   | 3,0               | 0,2   |
| investeeringuriskiga elukindlustus   | 48,9                            | 11,0  | 80,3    | 13,9  | 271,2   | 33,6  | 656,4   | 51,9  | 910,7             | 58,9  |
| lisakindlustused                     | 19,3                            | 4,3   | 22,3    | 3,9   | 26,4    | 3,3   | 30,5    | 2,4   | 36,8              | 2,4   |
| Kahjukindlustus                      | 1 718,3                         | 100,0 | 2 056,1 | 100,0 | 2 366,5 | 100,0 | 2 696,7 | 100,0 | 3 130,2           | 100,0 |
| liikluskindlustus                    | 516,6                           | 30,1  | 619,6   | 30,1  | 689,0   | 29,1  | 797,0   | 29,6  | 900,4             | 28,8  |
| õnnetusjuhtumi- ja haigusekindlustus | 37,1                            | 2,1   | 38,7    | 2,0   | 40,8    | 1,7   | 44,0    | 1,6   | 47,3              | 1,5   |
| reisikindlustus                      | 47,8                            | 2,8   | 54,5    | 2,6   | 61,4    | 2,6   | 68,9    | 2,5   | 74,7              | 2,4   |
| maismaasõidukite kindlustus          | 600,1                           | 34,9  | 747,8   | 36,4  | 894,1   | 37,8  | 1 031,7 | 38,3  | 1 241,9           | 39,7  |
| muude sõidukite kindlustus           | 9,7                             | 0,5   | 11,0    | 0,5   | 12,5    | 0,5   | 13,1    | 0,5   | 11,6              | 0,4   |
| kaupade transpordikindlustus         | 20,3                            | 1,2   | 22,9    | 1,1   | 23,8    | 1,0   | 23,6    | 0,9   | 24,3              | 0,8   |
| varakindlustus                       | 393,0                           | 22,9  | 456,4   | 22,2  | 527,9   | 22,3  | 603,9   | 22,4  | 707,3             | 22,6  |
| sõiduki valdaja vastutuskindlustus   | 24,5                            | 1,4   | 25,6    | 1,2   | 26,0    | 1,1   | 24,4    | 0,9   | 29,6              | 0,9   |
| tsiviilvastutuskindlustus            | 44,2                            | 2,6   | 53,8    | 2,6   | 58,5    | 2,5   | 60,1    | 2,2   | 64,4              | 2,1   |
| rahalise kaotuse vastu kindlustamine | 26,1                            | 1,5   | 25,8    | 1,3   | 32,6    | 1,4   | 30,1    | 1,1   | 28,7              | 0,9   |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.

Diagramm 1 **Elukindlustuse brutopreemiad ja -nõuded, 1994–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 1 *Gross life insurance premiums and claims, 1994–2006<sup>a</sup>*

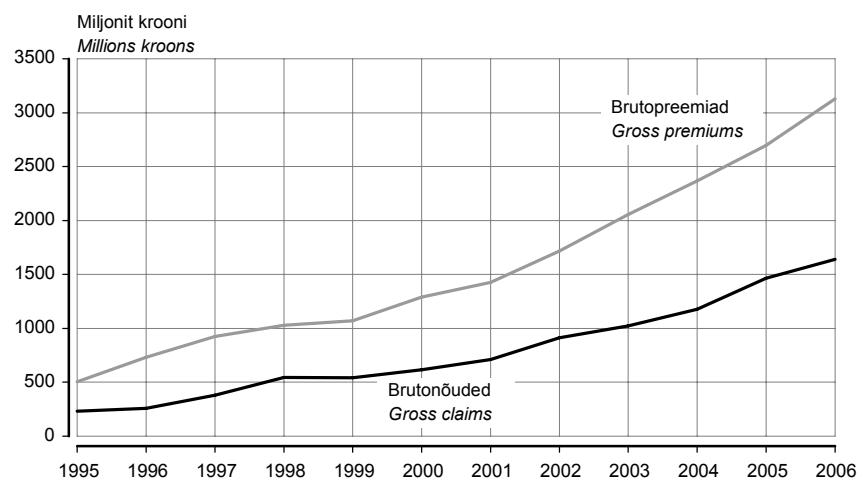


<sup>a</sup> 2006. aasta andmed on esialgsed.

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2006 are preliminary.

| Brutonõuded<br>Gross claims |       |         |       |         |       |         |       |                   |       |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 2002                        | %     | 2003    | %     | 2004    | %     | 2005    | %     | 2006 <sup>a</sup> | %     |                               |
| 994,0                       | 100,0 | 1 120,8 | 100,0 | 1 311,2 | 100,0 | 1 657,5 | 100,0 | 1 997,7           | 100,0 | INSURANCE TOTAL               |
| 61,2                        | 100,0 | 86,7    | 100,0 | 112,2   | 100,0 | 191,1   | 100,0 | 358,4             | 100,0 | Life insurance                |
| 1,2                         | 2,1   | 1,3     | 1,6   | 2,2     | 2,0   | 1,8     | 0,9   | 2,8               | 0,8   | term and whole life assurance |
| 44,2                        | 72,2  | 61,8    | 71,4  | 70,5    | 62,8  | 102,7   | 53,8  | 116,6             | 32,5  | endowment                     |
| 2,6                         | 4,2   | 3,8     | 4,3   | 5,1     | 4,6   | 14,1    | 7,4   | 16,6              | 4,6   | annuity                       |
| 2,5                         | 4,1   | 2,9     | 3,3   | 3,5     | 3,1   | 3,9     | 2,0   | 4,7               | 1,3   | birth and marriage            |
| 7,0                         | 11,4  | 12,8    | 14,8  | 25,3    | 22,5  | 61,8    | 32,3  | 212,6             | 59,3  | unit-linked life              |
| 3,7                         | 6,0   | 4,0     | 4,6   | 5,6     | 5,0   | 6,8     | 3,6   | 5,3               | 1,5   | supplementary                 |
| 912,4                       | 100,0 | 1 022,3 | 100,0 | 1 176,5 | 100,0 | 1 466,4 | 100,0 | 1 639,3           | 100,0 | Non-life insurance            |
| 345,0                       | 37,8  | 370,4   | 36,2  | 450,7   | 38,3  | 484,0   | 33,0  | 606,3             | 37,0  | motor TPL insurance           |
| 16,9                        | 1,8   | 14,8    | 1,5   | 17,8    | 1,5   | 13,4    | 0,9   | 19,1              | 1,2   | accident and sickness         |
| 11,4                        | 1,2   | 16,7    | 1,6   | 16,7    | 1,6   | 20,9    | 1,4   | 27,0              | 1,6   | travel insurance              |
| 370,5                       | 40,6  | 408,7   | 40,0  | 463,6   | 39,4  | 583,3   | 39,8  | 685,8             | 41,8  | land vehicles                 |
| 3,3                         | 0,4   | 4,1     | 0,4   | 4,9     | 0,4   | 3,7     | 0,3   | 2,7               | 0,2   | other vehicles                |
| 7,1                         | 0,8   | 4,4     | 0,4   | 14,5    | 1,2   | 4,5     | 0,3   | 4,8               | 0,3   | goods in transit              |
| 142,0                       | 15,6  | 172,1   | 16,8  | 174,5   | 14,8  | 321,5   | 21,9  | 264,2             | 16,1  | property insurance            |
| 4,3                         | 0,5   | 7,8     | 0,8   | 5,9     | 0,5   | 12,6    | 0,9   | 17,5              | 1,1   | vehicles liability            |
| 4,7                         | 0,5   | 20,1    | 2,0   | 14,4    | 1,2   | 7,0     | 0,5   | 11,9              | 0,7   | general liability             |
| 7,3                         | 0,8   | 3,3     | 0,3   | 13,5    | 1,1   | 15,3    | 1,0   | -0,2              | 0,0   | insurance for pecuniary loss  |

Diagramm 2 **Kahjukindlustuse brutopreemiad ja -nõuded, 1994–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 2 **Gross non-life insurance premiums and claims, 1994–2006<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> 2006. aasta andmed on esialgsed.

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2006 are preliminary.

Tabel 2 **Kommertspankade koondbilanss, 2004–2006**  
 Table 2 *Consolidated balance sheet of commercial banks, 2004–2006*  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                         | 2004             | 2005             | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                                        |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>VARA</b>                             |                  |                  |                   | <b>ASSETS</b>                          |
| Sularaha                                | 1 447,7          | 1 743,9          | 2 122,7           | Cash                                   |
| Nõuded keskpangale                      | 7 694,9          | 11 972,7         | 17 086,8          | Claims on central bank                 |
| Nõuded krediiasutustele                 | 19 192,6         | 30 654,8         | 22 131,3          | Claims on credit institutions          |
| välisriikide krediiasutustele           | 18 880,9         | 29 900,9         | 21 628,5          | on foreign credit institutions         |
| Nõuded klientidele                      | 92 558,7         | 125 479,6        | 177 686,5         | Claims on customers                    |
| nõuded valitsemisectorile               | 2 820,5          | 2 875,4          | 2 792,7           | claims on general government           |
| keskvalitsusele                         | 406,5            | 391,7            | 425,7             | on central government                  |
| kohalikele omavalitsustele              | 2 346,7          | 2 407,5          | 2 270,3           | on local governments                   |
| nõuded finantseerimisasutustele         | 27 798,9         | 19 912,5         | 9 664,4           | claims on financial institutions       |
| laenu riigi ja kohaliku omavalitsuse    | 720,3            | 772,6            | 675,4             | loans to commercial undertakings of    |
| äriühingutele                           |                  |                  |                   | state and local governments            |
| laenu muudele                           | 31 917,5         | 52 108,2         | 83 430,8          | loans to other commercial              |
| äriühingutele                           |                  |                  |                   | undertakings                           |
| laenu mittetulundusühingutele           | 450,8            | 1 203,2          | 2 071,6           | loans to non-profit associations       |
| laenu eraisikutele                      | 28 850,7         | 48 607,6         | 79 062,3          | loans to individuals                   |
| Ebatõenäoliselt laekuvad nõuded         | -666,4           | -544,4           | -763,2            | Allowance for uncollectible claims     |
| Väärtpaberid                            | 10 704,9         | 12 712,8         | 17 682,5          | Securities                             |
| võlakirjad ja fikseeritud               | 4 424,4          | 4 042,2          | 6 167,7           | debt securities and fixed              |
| tulumääraga väärtpaberid                |                  |                  |                   | income securities                      |
| aktsiad ja osakud                       | 5 840,2          | 8 328,3          | 11 003,3          | shares                                 |
| Immateriaalne põhivara                  | 390,2            | 414,8            | 419,3             | Intangible assets                      |
| Materiaalne põhivara                    | 784,1            | 769,0            | 622,5             | Tangible assets                        |
| Muu vara                                | 1 388,2          | 1 813,4          | 2 521,9           | Other assets                           |
| <b>Varad kokku</b>                      | <b>133 580,5</b> | <b>185 102,3</b> | <b>239 521,0</b>  | <b>Total assets</b>                    |
| <b>KOHUSTUSED JA OMAKAPITAL</b>         |                  |                  |                   | <b>LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL</b>         |
| Võlgnevus krediiasutustele ja           | 27 088,0         | 45 888,8         | 65 087,6          | Liabilities to credit institutions and |
| keskpangale                             |                  |                  |                   | central bank                           |
| välisriikide krediiasutustele           | 26 768,1         | 45 096,8         | 64 582,0          | to foreign credit institutions         |
| Võlgnevus klientidele                   | 64 816,6         | 95 262,5         | 122 959,0         | Liabilities to customers               |
| nõudmiseni hoiused                      | 42 040,8         | 59 687,7         | 76 882,5          | demand deposits                        |
| tähtajalised ja säästuhoiused           | 22 016,4         | 33 766,3         | 41 884,9          | time and savings deposits              |
| võlgnevus valitsemisectorile            | 5 104,5          | 7 267,5          | 9 566,2           | liabilities to general government      |
| keskvalitsusele                         | 3 275,2          | 5 140,3          | 6 336,4           | to central government                  |
| kohalikele omavalitsustele              | 602,8            | 1 019,9          | 1 768,2           | to local governments                   |
| võlgnevus finantseerimisasutustele      | 3 631,5          | 4 128,3          | 5 367,3           | liabilities to financial institutions  |
| võlgnevus riigi ja kohaliku             | 1 540,9          | 2 839,9          | 3 181,3           | liabilities to commercial undertakings |
| omavalitsuse äriühingutele              |                  |                  |                   | of state and local governments         |
| võlgnevus muudele                       | 27 257,8         | 45 071,2         | 58 248,3          | liabilities to other commercial        |
| äriühingutele                           |                  |                  |                   | undertakings                           |
| võlgnevus mittetulundusühingutele       | 1 242,2          | 1 622,9          | 1 839,5           | liabilities to non-profit associations |
| võlgnevus eraisikutele                  | 26 039,7         | 34 332,8         | 44 756,3          | liabilities to individuals             |
| Valitsuse laenufondid ja välisabifondid | 126,9            | 91,7             | 66,0              | Government lending funds and           |
|                                         |                  |                  |                   | counterpart funds                      |
| Väljaantud võlakirjad                   | 25 353,9         | 22 699,8         | 18 174,5          | Issued debt securities                 |
| Muud kohustused                         | 2 421,2          | 3 582,9          | 5 614,2           | Other liabilities                      |
| Allutatud kohustused                    | 574,3            | 1 461,0          | 7 361,3           | Subordinated liabilities               |
| Eraldised                               | 92,2             | 117,2            | 135,9             | Provisions                             |
| Aktsiakapital                           | 6 412,7          | 6 683,4          | 7 241,9           | Share capital                          |
| Reservid                                | 731,2            | 977,2            | 1 005,5           | Reserves                               |
| Kogu kasumi/kahjumi jääk                | 5 963,6          | 8 337,7          | 11 875,0          | Profit or loss retained                |
| <b>Kohustused ja omakapital kokku</b>   | <b>133 580,5</b> | <b>185 102,3</b> | <b>239 521,0</b>  | <b>Total liabilities and capital</b>   |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.



Tabel 3 **Finantsvahenduse koondbilanss (v.a. kindlustus ja kommertspangad), 31. detsember, 2004–2006**  
 Table 3 *Balance sheet of financial intermediation (excl. insurance and commercial banks) as at 31 December, 2004–2006*  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                                      | 2004   | 2005   | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Vara kokku</b>                                    | 64 578 | 63 461 | 72 270            | <b>Assets total</b>                                    |
| Käibevara                                            | 29 544 | 27 260 | 15 788            | <i>Current assets</i>                                  |
| Raha ja pangakontod                                  | 1 083  | 1 607  | 2 007             | <i>Cash and bank account</i>                           |
| Aktsiad ja muud väärtpaberid                         | 2 194  | 2 425  | 3 621             | <i>Shares and other securities</i>                     |
| Lühiajalised nõuded                                  | 25 188 | 22 153 | 9 136             | <i>Short-term receivables</i>                          |
| Lühiajalised laenud                                  | 24 169 | 21 092 | 7 484             | <i>Short-term loans</i>                                |
| Varud kokku                                          | 1 079  | 1 075  | 1 024             | <i>Inventories total</i>                               |
| Põhivara                                             | 35 034 | 36 200 | 56 482            | <i>Fixed assets</i>                                    |
| Finantsvara                                          | 34 473 | 35 150 | 55 663            | <i>Long-term financial assets</i>                      |
| pikaajalised laenud                                  | 29 020 | 32 726 | 52 317            | <i>Long-term loans</i>                                 |
| aktsiad ja osakud                                    | 5 232  | 1 958  | 2 766             | <i>Shares and other securities</i>                     |
| Kinnisvarainvesteeringud                             | 258    | 505    | 415               | <i>Investment in real estate</i>                       |
| Materiaalne ja immateriaalne põhivara jääkmaksumuses | 303    | 545    | 405               | <i>Tangible and intangible assets in current value</i> |
| <b>Kohustused ja omakapital kokku</b>                | 64 578 | 63 461 | 72 270            | <b>Liabilities and equity total</b>                    |
| <b>Kohustused</b>                                    | 50 466 | 51 775 | 57 245            | <b>Liabilities</b>                                     |
| Lühiajalised kohustused                              | 26 686 | 21 950 | 11 613            | <i>Current liabilities</i>                             |
| võlakohustused                                       | 25 820 | 20 914 | 10 793            | <i>Debt obligations</i>                                |
| ostjate ettemaksed ja võlad hankijatele              | 866    | 1 036  | 820               | <i>Customer prepayments and supplier payables</i>      |
| Pikaajalised kohustused                              | 23 780 | 29 825 | 45 632            | <i>Long-term liabilities</i>                           |
| võlakohustused                                       | 23 010 | 28 937 | 44 775            | <i>Debt obligations</i>                                |
| <b>Omakapital</b>                                    | 14 112 | 11 686 | 15 025            | <b>Equity</b>                                          |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.

## Mõisted

|                        |                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Bilansimaht</b>     | Käibe-, finants- ja põhivara summa, mis võrdub lühiajaliste ja pikaajaliste kohustuste ning omakapitali summaga.  |
| <b>Brutopreemia</b>    | Summa, mida kindlustusvõtja maksab kindlustuse eest.                                                              |
| <b>Finantssektor</b>   | Institutsionaalsed üksused, mille põhitegevusala on finantsvahendus, finantsvahenduse abitegevus või kindlustus.  |
| <b>Finantsvahendus</b> | Finantstehingud, mille käigus ettevõtte omandab finantsvara ja võtab samal ajal endale kohustusi omal vastutusel. |
| <b>Kahjunõue</b>       | Lepingu täitmise kohustuse sissenõudmine kindlustusandjalt.                                                       |

## Metoodika

Finantsvahenduse statistika iseloomustab ettevõtete finantsmajanduslikku tegevust. Info finantsettevõtete kohta saadakse kõiksete vaatlustega ja seda täiendatakse finantssektori üksuste majandusaasta aruannete detailsete andmetega. Vaadeldakse ainult tegutsevaid äriühinguid.

## Definitions

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Claim</b>                  | <i>A demand made by the insured, or the insured's beneficiary, for payment of the benefits provided by the contract.</i>                                                                     |
| <b>Financial intermediary</b> | <i>The activity in which an institutional unit acquires financial assets and at the same time incurs liabilities on its own account by engaging in financial transactions on the market.</i> |
| <b>Financial sector</b>       | <i>The financial sector consists of all corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and in auxiliary financial activities.</i>                                    |
| <b>Premium</b>                | <i>The price of the insurance protection for a specified risk for a specified period of time.</i>                                                                                            |
| <b>Total assets</b>           | <i>The sum of current assets, financial assets and fixed assets, which equals the sum of current liabilities, long-term liabilities and equity.</i>                                          |

## Methodology

*The financial Intermediary statistics describe the financial activity of financial enterprises. Information about financial enterprises is collected by means of a survey and completed with the detailed information from annual financial statements of enterprises. The survey covers only economically active commercial organizations.*

## Kirjandust Publications

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–12.

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–6.

Ettevõtete majandusnäitajad. 2004. *Financial Statistics of Enterprises*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## VALITSEMISSEKTORI RAHANDUS

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## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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### Ülevaade

Peatükk annab ülevaate riigi tuludest, kuludest ja eelarve tasakaalust aastatel 2002–2006.

2006. aasta lõpu seisuga oli valitsemissektoris 3094 kesk- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse üksust ning sotsiaalkindlustusfondi. Valitsemissektori konsolideeritud tulude kasv oli vaadeldaval ajavahemikul järjepidev. Erialgsetel andmetel oli kogutulu 2006. aastal 75,6 miljardit krooni ehk 23,1% suurem kui 2005. aastal. Põhilised tuluallikad olid endiselt sotsiaalmaks, käibemaks, üksikisiku ja ettevõtte tulumaks ning aktsiisid. Maksutulu oli 63,6 miljardit krooni, mis hõlmas kogutulust 84,1%. 2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenes maksude laekumine 10,5 miljardit krooni ehk 19,8%. Toetusi saadi 5,1 miljardit krooni ehk kaks korda rohkem kui 2005. aastal.

Valitsemissektori konsolideeritud kogukulud olid 2006. aastal 67,9 miljardit krooni, suurenedes eelmise aastaga võrreldes 18,3%. Kulud kaupadele ja teenustele hõlmasid kogukulust 47,5%, subsiidiumid ja siirded 40,0%. Kapitali kogumahutusteks kasutati 6,1 miljardit krooni ehk üheksa protsenti kogukuludest.

Aastatel 2002–2006 täideti valitsemissektori koondeelarve ülejäägiga. Tulude ülejääk kuludest oli suurim 2006. aastal — 7,7 miljardit krooni (2005. aastal neli miljardit krooni). Kohalike omavalitsuste koondeelarve olid 2006. aastal esimest korda pärast Eesti taasiseseisvumist ülejäägis.

Valitsemissektori koguvõlg oli 2006. aasta lõpus 8,3 miljardit krooni, sh välislaenude maht 1,8 miljardit. Välislaenukoormus hõlmas sisemajanduse koguproduktist 0,9%.

### Overview

*The chapter provides an overview of the government revenue, expenditure and budget balance in 2002–2006.*

*There were 3,094 central and local government units and social security funds comprised in the general government sector by the end of 2006. The general government consolidated revenue grew steadily in the years under observation. According to preliminary data, the general government total revenue in 2006 was 75.6 billion kroons, which is 23.1% more than in 2005. Like in the previous years, in 2006 the main sources of revenue were social security contribution, VAT, personal and corporate income tax and excise duties. The total tax revenue was 63.6 billion kroons in 2006, which is 84.1% of the gross revenue.*

*Compared to 2005, the income from taxes increased by 10.5 billion kroons or 19.8%. The total amount of grants was 5.1 billion kroons or twice as high as in the previous year.*

*In 2006 the general government consolidated expenditure was 67.9 billion kroons, which represents an increase of 18.3% since the previous year. The purchase of goods and services accounted for 47.5% and subsidies and transfers made up 40.0% of the total expenditure. 6.1 billion kroons or 9.0% of total expenditures was used for gross capital formations.*

*In 2002–2006 the general government budget was in surplus. The surplus was the highest in 2006, when the revenue exceeded the expenditure by 7.7 billion kroons (in 2005 — 4.0 billion kroons). For the first time since Estonia became independent again the local governments' budgets ended up in surplus in 2006.*

*At the end of 2006 the general government total debt was 8.3 billion kroons, including foreign loans accounting for 1.8 billion kroons. The proportion of foreign loans to the gross domestic product was 0.9%.*

Tabel 1 Valitsemissektori tulude ja kulude tasakaal sektori järgi, 2005–2006  
 Table 1 General government balance of revenues and expenditures by sector, 2005–2006  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                        | 2005                                                                                               |                                                                           |                                                                       |                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                        | valitsemissektor<br>kokku<br>(konsolideeritud)<br><i>general<br/>government<br/>(consolidated)</i> | keskvalitsus<br>kokku<br><i>central<br/>government<br/>(consolidated)</i> | kohalikud<br>omavalit-<br>sused<br><i>local<br/>govern-<br/>ments</i> | sotsiaal-<br>kindlustus-<br>fondid<br><i>social<br/>security<br/>funds</i> |
| <b>Tulud ja toetused kokku</b>         | 61 442,7                                                                                           | 46 713,7                                                                  | 14 238,3                                                              | 8 157,3                                                                    |
| Tulud maksudest                        | 53 147,6                                                                                           | 38 044,6                                                                  | 6 984,8                                                               | 8 118,2                                                                    |
| Mittemaksuline tulu                    | 5 674,3                                                                                            | 4 259,1                                                                   | 1 399,8                                                               | 15,4                                                                       |
| Toetused                               | 2 620,8                                                                                            | 4 410,1                                                                   | 5 853,7                                                               | 23,6                                                                       |
| valitsemissektori teistelt tasanditelt | -                                                                                                  | 2 120,5                                                                   | 5 546,0                                                               | 0,0                                                                        |
| <b>Kulud kokku</b>                     | 57 381,9                                                                                           | 43 456,0                                                                  | 14 286,9                                                              | 7 305,5                                                                    |
| Kulud kaupadele ja teenustele          | 28 351,5                                                                                           | 17 289,6                                                                  | 10 922,3                                                              | 139,7                                                                      |
| hüvitised töötajatele                  | 16 224,9                                                                                           | 9 763,9                                                                   | 6 375,3                                                               | 85,8                                                                       |
| muud kaupade ja teenuste ostud         | 12 126,6                                                                                           | 7 525,7                                                                   | 4 547,0                                                               | 53,9                                                                       |
| Subsiidiumid ja muud siirded           | 23 731,5                                                                                           | 22 089,0                                                                  | 1 661,2                                                               | 7 018,9                                                                    |
| Kapitali kogumahutus                   | 4 346,7                                                                                            | 2 978,0                                                                   | 1 363,3                                                               | 5,4                                                                        |
| Kapitalisiirded                        | 581,9                                                                                              | 857,1                                                                     | 212,2                                                                 | 141,5                                                                      |
| Muud kulud                             | 370,3                                                                                              | 242,4                                                                     | 128,0                                                                 | 0,0                                                                        |
| <b>Ülejääk (+) / puudujääk (-)</b>     | 4 060,8                                                                                            | 3 257,8                                                                   | -48,7                                                                 | 851,7                                                                      |

Järg — Cont.

| 2006 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                  |                                                                           |                                                            |                                                                            |                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| valitsemissektor<br>kokku<br>(konsolideeritud)<br><i>general<br/>government<br/>(consolidated)</i> | keskvalitsus<br>kokku<br><i>central<br/>government<br/>(consolidated)</i> | kohalikud<br>omavalitsused<br><i>local<br/>governments</i> | sotsiaal-<br>kindlustus-<br>fondid<br><i>social<br/>security<br/>funds</i> |                                          |
| 75 633,1                                                                                           | 57 956,7                                                                  | 17 396,8                                                   | 9 425,1                                                                    | Total revenue and grants                 |
| 63 609,3                                                                                           | 45 829,7                                                                  | 8 497,1                                                    | 9 282,5                                                                    | Tax revenue                              |
| 6 895,7                                                                                            | 5 166,0                                                                   | 1 637,1                                                    | 93,8                                                                       | Nontax revenue                           |
| 5 128,1                                                                                            | 6 961,0                                                                   | 7 262,7                                                    | 48,8                                                                       | Grants                                   |
| -                                                                                                  | 2 160,2                                                                   | 6 982,8                                                    | 1,3                                                                        | from other levels of national government |
| 67 918,8                                                                                           | 52 043,8                                                                  | 16 831,2                                                   | 8 189,4                                                                    | Total expenditure                        |
| 32 196,5                                                                                           | 19 729,7                                                                  | 12 335,7                                                   | 131,1                                                                      | Expenditure on goods and services        |
| 18 176,2                                                                                           | 11 036,1                                                                  | 7 060,2                                                    | 79,9                                                                       | compensation of employees                |
| 14 020,3                                                                                           | 8 693,6                                                                   | 5 275,5                                                    | 51,2                                                                       | other purchase of goods and services     |
| 27 153,7                                                                                           | 25 577,0                                                                  | 1 770,1                                                    | 7 894,1                                                                    | Subsidies and other transfers            |
| 6 136,0                                                                                            | 4 284,4                                                                   | 1 847,9                                                    | 3,6                                                                        | Gross capital formation                  |
| 2 069,2                                                                                            | 2 235,5                                                                   | 730,1                                                      | 160,5                                                                      | Capital transfers                        |
| 363,5                                                                                              | 217,2                                                                     | 147,4                                                      | 0,0                                                                        | Other expenditures                       |
| 7 714,2                                                                                            | 5 912,9                                                                   | 565,7                                                      | 1 235,7                                                                    | Surplus (+) / deficit (-)                |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.

Tabel 2 **Valitsemissektori konsolideeritud tulud ja kulud, 2002–2006**  
Table 2 **General government consolidated revenues and expenditures, 2002–2006**  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                                      | 2002         | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tulud kokku</b>                                   | 43 731,8     | 49 641,9       | 53 640,2       | 61 442,7       | 75 633,1          | <b>Total revenue</b>                                  |
| Tulud maksudest                                      |              |                |                |                |                   | Tax revenue                                           |
| otsesed maksud                                       | 37 854,4     | 42 027,4       | 45 785,5       | 53 147,7       | 63 609,3          | direct taxes                                          |
| maksud tulult, kasumilt ning omandilt                | 22 635,6     | 25 533,6       | 27 861,3       | 30 346,5       | 36 158,9          | taxes on income, profits and on property              |
| sotsiaalmaksud                                       | 9 194,2      | 10 979,9       | 12 037,7       | 12 232,4       | 14 803,2          | social contributions                                  |
| kaudsed maksud                                       | 13 441,4     | 14 553,7       | 15 823,6       | 18 114,1       | 21 355,7          | indirect taxes                                        |
| käibemaks                                            | 15 218,8     | 16 493,8       | 17 924,2       | 22 801,2       | 27 450,4          | VAT                                                   |
| aktsiisimaks                                         | 10 172,0     | 11 141,4       | 11 440,5       | 14 942,7       | 18 671,4          | excise duty                                           |
| hasartmängumaks                                      | 3 937,5      | 4 161,7        | 5 244,4        | 6 524,5        | 7 030,1           | gambling tax                                          |
| tollimaks                                            | 168,2        | 174,5          | 204,4          | 290,8          | 354,7             | customs duty                                          |
| Mittermaksuline tulu                                 | 38,3         | 53,4           | 12,2           | 0,0            | 0,0               | Nontax revenue                                        |
| tulu varadelt                                        | 4 466,9      | 4 922,8        | 5 158,0        | 5 674,3        | 6 895,7           | property income                                       |
| muu mittermaksuline tulu                             | 3 002,7      | 3 421,7        | 3 601,0        | 3 939,4        | 4 404,8           | other nontax revenue                                  |
| Toetused                                             | 1 410,5      | 2 691,7        | 2 696,6        | 2 620,8        | 5 128,1           | Grants                                                |
| <b>Kulud kokku</b>                                   | 43 252,3     | 46 931,4       | 50 216,6       | 57 381,9       | 67 918,8          | <b>Total expenditure</b>                              |
| Kulud kaupadele ja teenustele                        | 21 036,4     | 23 697,1       | 25 582,9       | 28 351,5       | 32 196,5          | Expenditure on goods and services                     |
| hüvitised töötajatele                                | 12 047,1     | 13 305,2       | 14 620,5       | 16 224,9       | 18 176,2          | compensation of employees                             |
| muud kaupade ja teenuste ostud                       | 8 989,3      | 10 391,9       | 10 962,4       | 12 126,6       | 14 020,3          | other purchase of goods and services                  |
| Subsiidiumid ja muud siirded                         | 15 126,6     | 16 745,1       | 20 069,9       | 23 731,5       | 27 153,7          | Subsidies and other transfers                         |
| subsiidiumid                                         | 1 190,6      | 1 174,7        | 1 261,6        | 1 637,4        | 1 950,2           | subsidies                                             |
| sotsiaalsiirded                                      | 13 214,9     | 14 571,9       | 16 875,9       | 19 065,3       | 21 983,6          | social benefits                                       |
| muud siirded                                         | 721,1        | 998,5          | 1 932,4        | 3 028,8        | 3 219,9           | other transfers                                       |
| Kapitali kogumahutus                                 | 5 931,9      | 5 546,7        | 3 669,4        | 4 346,7        | 6 136,0           | Gross capital formation                               |
| Kapitalisiirded                                      | 847,2        | 610,0          | 534,9          | 581,9          | 2 069,2           | Capital transfers                                     |
| Muud kulud                                           | 310,1        | 332,5          | 359,5          | 370,3          | 363,5             | Other expenditures                                    |
| <b>Ülejääk (+) / puudujääk (-)</b>                   | <b>479,5</b> | <b>2 710,5</b> | <b>3 423,5</b> | <b>4 060,8</b> | <b>7 714,2</b>    | <b>Surplus (+) / deficit (-)</b>                      |
| <b>Ülejääk (+) / puudujääk (-), protsenti SKP-st</b> | <b>0,4</b>   | <b>2,0</b>     | <b>2,3</b>     | <b>2,3</b>     | <b>3,8</b>        | <b>Surplus (+) / deficit (-) as percentage of GDP</b> |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.

Tabel 3 **Valitsemissektori kulude struktuur, 2002–2006**  
Table 3 **Structure of general government expenditure, 2002–2006**  
(protsenti — percentage)

|                                    | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006        |                                      |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Kulud kokku</b>                 | 100,0      | 100,0      | 100,0      | 100,0      | 100,0       | <b>Total expenditure</b>             |
| Kulud kaupadele ja teenustele      | 48,6       | 54,8       | 59,1       | 65,5       | 74,4        | Expenditure on goods and services    |
| hüvitised töötajatele              | 27,9       | 30,8       | 33,8       | 37,5       | 42,0        | compensation of employees            |
| muud kaupade ja teenuste ostud     | 20,8       | 24,0       | 25,3       | 28,0       | 32,4        | other purchase of goods and services |
| Subsiidiumid ja muud siirded       | 35,0       | 38,7       | 46,4       | 54,9       | 62,8        | Subsidies and other transfers        |
| subsiidiumid                       | 2,8        | 2,7        | 2,9        | 3,8        | 4,5         | subsidies                            |
| sotsiaalsiirded                    | 30,6       | 33,7       | 39,0       | 44,1       | 50,8        | social benefits                      |
| muud siirded                       | 1,7        | 2,3        | 4,5        | 7,0        | 7,4         | other transfers                      |
| Kapitali kogumahutus               | 13,7       | 12,8       | 8,5        | 10,0       | 14,2        | Gross capital formation              |
| Kapitalisiirded                    | 2,0        | 1,4        | 1,2        | 1,3        | 4,8         | Capital transfers                    |
| Muud kulud                         | 0,7        | 0,8        | 0,8        | 0,9        | 0,8         | Other expenditure                    |
| <b>Ülejääk (+) / puudujääk (-)</b> | <b>1,1</b> | <b>6,3</b> | <b>7,9</b> | <b>9,4</b> | <b>17,8</b> | <b>Surplus (+) / deficit (-)</b>     |

Tabel 4 Valitsemissektori kulude muutus, 2002–2006

Table 4 Change in general government expenditure, 2002–2006

(võrreldes eelmise aastaga, protsenti — change over previous year, percentages)

|                                    | 2002         | 2003         | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Kulud kokku</b>                 | 13,9         | 8,5          | 7,0         | 14,3        | 18,4        | <b>Total expenditure</b>             |
| Kulud kaupadele ja teenustele      | 7,4          | 12,6         | 8,0         | 10,8        | 13,6        | Expenditure on goods and services    |
| hüvitatud töötajatele              | 8,5          | 10,4         | 9,9         | 11,0        | 12,0        | compensation of employees            |
| muud kaupade ja teenuste ostud     | 6,1          | 15,6         | 5,5         | 10,6        | 15,6        | other purchase of goods and services |
| Subsiidiumid ja muud siirded       | 13,9         | 10,7         | 19,9        | 18,2        | 14,4        | Subsidies and other transfers        |
| subsiidiumid                       | 6,0          | -1,3         | 7,4         | 29,8        | 19,1        | subsidies                            |
| sotsiaalsiirded                    | 14,1         | 10,3         | 15,8        | 13,0        | 15,3        | social benefits                      |
| muud siirded                       | 26,8         | 38,5         | 93,5        | 56,7        | 6,3         | other transfers                      |
| Kapitali kogumatus                 | 31,3         | -6,5         | -33,8       | 18,5        | 41,2        | Gross capital formation              |
| Kapitalisiirded                    | 133,6        | -28,0        | -12,3       | 8,8         | 255,6       | Capital transfers                    |
| Muud kulud                         | 39,2         | 7,2          | 8,1         | 3,0         | -1,8        | Other expenditure                    |
| <b>Ülejääk (+) / puudujääk (-)</b> | <b>229,7</b> | <b>465,3</b> | <b>26,3</b> | <b>18,6</b> | <b>90,0</b> | <b>Surplus (+) / deficit (-)</b>     |

Tabel 5 Valitsemissektori kulud valitsemisfunktsiooni järgi, 2002–2005

Table 5 Expenditure of general government by function, 2002–2005

(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Funktsioon                       | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | Function                         |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Üldised valitsussektori teenused | 4 506,1         | 4 276,4         | 3 557,3         | 4 694,8         | General public services          |
| Riigikaitse                      | 1 688,3         | 2 317,1         | 2 259,2         | 2 560,2         | Defence                          |
| Avalik kord ja julgeolek         | 3 109,4         | 3 441,3         | 3 478,2         | 4 082,0         | Public order and safety          |
| Majandus                         | 4 477,9         | 4 725,3         | 5 853,9         | 6 483,8         | Economic affairs                 |
| Keskonnakaitse                   | 899,4           | 983,2           | 909,6           | 1 498,8         | Environment protection           |
| Elamu- ja kommunaal-majandus     | 728,9           | 711,1           | 515,0           | 748,4           | Housing and community amenities  |
| Tervishoid                       | 4 888,7         | 5 299,2         | 6 015,5         | 6 950,6         | Health                           |
| Vaba aeg, kultuur ja religioon   | 2 591,8         | 2 755,9         | 3 089,1         | 2 989,6         | Recreation, culture and religion |
| Haridus                          | 8 280,5         | 8 947,9         | 9 109,4         | 9 993,0         | Education                        |
| Sotsiaalne kaitse                | 12 081,4        | 13 473,9        | 15 429,5        | 17 380,8        | Social protection                |
| <b>Kulud kokku</b>               | <b>43 252,3</b> | <b>46 931,4</b> | <b>50 216,6</b> | <b>57 381,9</b> | <b>Total expenditure</b>         |

Tabel 6 Valitsemissektori võlg, 2002–2006

Table 6 General government debt, 2002–2006

(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                   | Kesk-valitsus<br>Central government | Kohalikud omavalitsused<br>Local governments | Valitsemissektor (konsolideeritud)<br>General government (consolidated) | Protsenti SKP-st<br>Percentage of GDP |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2002              |                                     |                                              |                                                                         |                                       | 2002              |
| Kokku             | 4 268                               | 2 748                                        | 6 850                                                                   | 5,6                                   | Total             |
| välislaenu        | 1 577                               | 151                                          | 1 728                                                                   | 1,4                                   | foreign loans     |
| 2003              |                                     |                                              |                                                                         |                                       | 2003              |
| Kokku             | 4 285                               | 3 407                                        | 7 548                                                                   | 5,7                                   | Total             |
| välislaenu        | 1 737                               | 425                                          | 2 162                                                                   | 1,6                                   | foreign loans     |
| 2004              |                                     |                                              |                                                                         |                                       | 2004              |
| Kokku             | 4 068                               | 3 680                                        | 7 609                                                                   | 5,2                                   | Total             |
| välislaenu        | 1 673                               | 294                                          | 1 967                                                                   | 1,3                                   | foreign loans     |
| 2005              |                                     |                                              |                                                                         |                                       | 2005              |
| Kokku             | 3 616                               | 4 173                                        | 7 698                                                                   | 4,4                                   | Total             |
| välislaenu        | 1 046                               | 743                                          | 1 789                                                                   | 1,0                                   | foreign loans     |
| 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                                     |                                              |                                                                         |                                       | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |
| Kokku             | 3 745                               | 4 602                                        | 8 301                                                                   | 4,1                                   | Total             |
| välislaenu        | 1 216                               | 539                                          | 1 756                                                                   | 0,9                                   | foreign loans     |

<sup>a</sup> Esialgsed andmed.<sup>a</sup> Preliminary data.

Tabel 7 **Maksud ja sotsiaalmaksud rahvamajanduse arvepidamises, 2001–2005**  
 Table 7 *Taxes and social contributions in national accounts, 2001–2005*  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                                                                | 2001            | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            |                                                                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tootmis- ja impordimaksud</b>                                               | 13 146,9        | 15 218,8        | 16 493,8        | 18 322,0        | 23 382,0        | <b>Taxes on production and imports</b>                                             |
| Tootemaksud                                                                    | 12 307,7        | 14 348,1        | 15 573,7        | 17 349,9        | 22 400,4        | Taxes on products                                                                  |
| Lisandväärtuse tüüpi maksud: käibemaks (VAT)                                   | 8 690,6         | 10 172,0        | 11 141,4        | 11 637,6        | 15 176,0        | Value-added-type taxes (VAT)                                                       |
| Impordimaksud ja -lõivud, v.a VAT                                              | 3 474,1         | 3 975,9         | 4 215,1         | 5 457,4         | 6 872,1         | Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT                                              |
| Tollimaks                                                                      | 40,0            | 38,3            | 53,4            | 213,0           | 347,6           | Customs duties                                                                     |
| Impordimaksud, v.a VAT ja impordilõivud                                        | 3 434,1         | 3 937,5         | 4 161,7         | 5 244,4         | 6 524,5         | Taxes on imports, excl. VAT and import duties                                      |
| alkoholiaktsiis                                                                | 1 003,0         | 1 217,7         | 1 294,2         | 1 690,1         | 1 937,2         | alcohol excise                                                                     |
| tubakaaktsiis                                                                  | 564,3           | 722,5           | 785,5           | 917,9           | 1 235,5         | tobacco excise                                                                     |
| kütuseaktsiis                                                                  | 1 707,4         | 1 821,8         | 2 072,5         | 2 635,2         | 3 349,9         | fuel excise                                                                        |
| mootorisõidukiaktsiis                                                          | 159,0           | 174,7           | 9,0             | 0,2             | 0,1             | motor vehicle excise                                                               |
| pakendiaktsiis                                                                 | 0,4             | 0,8             | 0,4             | 1,0             | 1,8             | package excise                                                                     |
| Tootemaksud, v.a VAT ja impordimaksud                                          | 143,0           | 200,3           | 217,2           | 254,9           | 352,3           | Taxes on products, excl. VAT and import taxes                                      |
| pakendiaktsiis (kohalik)                                                       | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | package excise (domestic)                                                          |
| autode registreerimistasu                                                      | 25,7            | 28,9            | 39,6            | 47,5            | 58,5            | car registration fee                                                               |
| hasartmängumaks                                                                | 114,1           | 168,2           | 174,5           | 204,4           | 290,8           | gambling tax                                                                       |
| müügitaks                                                                      | 3,2             | 3,1             | 3,1             | 3,0             | 3,0             | sales tax                                                                          |
| Tootmismaksud                                                                  | 839,2           | 870,7           | 920,1           | 972,1           | 981,7           | Taxes on production                                                                |
| maamaks                                                                        | 397,5           | 421,7           | 449,2           | 475,2           | 505,8           | land tax                                                                           |
| raskeveokimaks                                                                 | ..              | ..              | 0,1             | 57,4            | 55,6            | heavy vehicle tax                                                                  |
| litsentsid                                                                     | 41,1            | 24,9            | 8,1             | 38,9            | 5,4             | business and professional licences                                                 |
| saastetasu                                                                     | 225,0           | 257,5           | 312,4           | 247,5           | 250,9           | pollution fee                                                                      |
| Muud tootmismaksud                                                             | 175,7           | 166,6           | 150,3           | 153,1           | 163,9           | Other taxes on production                                                          |
| <b>Tulu- ja omandimaksud</b>                                                   | 7 884,8         | 9 194,2         | 10 979,9        | 12 037,7        | 12 232,4        | <b>Current taxes on income and wealth</b>                                          |
| Tulumaksud                                                                     | 7 847,4         | 9 154,4         | 10 974,7        | 12 037,2        | 12 232,3        | Income taxes                                                                       |
| füüsilise isiku tulumaks                                                       | 7 099,1         | 7 806,4         | 8 818,2         | 9 515,1         | 9 735,8         | personal income tax                                                                |
| ettevõtte tulumaks                                                             | 748,3           | 1 348,0         | 2 156,4         | 2 522,1         | 2 496,4         | corporate income tax                                                               |
| Muud jooksvad maksud                                                           | 37,4            | 39,7            | 5,2             | 0,5             | 0,1             | Other current taxes                                                                |
| mootorisõidukimaks                                                             | 37,2            | 39,6            | 5,1             | 0,4             | 0,0             | tax on motor vehicle                                                               |
| paadimaks                                                                      | 0,0             | 0,0             | 0,0             | 0,0             | 0,0             | boat tax                                                                           |
| loomapidamismaks                                                               | 0,2             | 0,1             | 0,1             | 0,1             | 0,1             | animal tax                                                                         |
| <b>Sotsiaalmaksud</b>                                                          | 11 667,9        | 13 441,4        | 14 553,7        | 15 823,6        | 18 114,1        | <b>Social contributions</b>                                                        |
| Tegelikud sotsiaalmaksud                                                       | 11 633,7        | 13 356,3        | 14 440,3        | 15 684,9        | 17 943,5        | Actual social contributions                                                        |
| Tööandjate tegelikud sotsiaalmaksud                                            | 11 473,5        | 12 815,7        | 13 880,7        | 15 066,4        | 17 250,2        | Employers' actual social contributions                                             |
| Tööandjate tegelikud kohustuslikud sotsiaalmaksud, sh pensionikindlustus (20%) | 11 473,5        | 12 635,8        | 13 680,9        | 14 842,6        | 16 994,4        | Employers' actual compulsory social contributions, incl. pension insurance (20%)   |
| ravikindlustus (13%)                                                           | 7 050,7         | 7 803,3         | 8 724,3         | 9 650,9         | 10 992,6        | health insurance (13%)                                                             |
| eraldis kogumispensionideks (4%)                                               | 4 422,8         | 4 887,3         | 5 486,5         | 6 074,7         | 7 169,2         | allotment for funded pension (4%)                                                  |
| Tööandjate tegelikud kohustuslikud sotsiaalmaksud (töötuskindlustusmaksed)     | ..              | -54,9           | -529,8          | -883,0          | -1 167,3        | Employers' actual compulsory social contributions (unemployment insurance payment) |
| Töötajate sotsiaalmaksud                                                       | ..              | 179,9           | 199,8           | 223,7           | 255,8           | Employees' social contributions                                                    |
| töötajate kohustuslikud sotsiaalmaksud (töötuskindlustusmaksed)                | ..              | 355,9           | 375,3           | 420,1           | 479,8           | employees' social contributions (unemployment insurance payment)                   |
| Mittepalgaliste töötajate ja mittetöötavate isikute sotsiaalmaksud             | 160,1           | 184,8           | 184,3           | 198,4           | 213,5           | Social contributions of self- and non-employed persons                             |
| Arvestuslikud sotsiaalmaksud                                                   | 34,2            | 85,1            | 113,5           | 138,8           | 170,6           | Imputed social contributions                                                       |
| <b>Maksud ja sotsiaalmaksud kokku</b>                                          | <b>32 699,5</b> | <b>37 854,4</b> | <b>42 027,4</b> | <b>46 183,4</b> | <b>53 728,5</b> | <b>Taxes and social contributions total</b>                                        |



## Mõisted

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Hüvitised töötajatele</b>        | Töötasu, töötaja eest tasutav sotsiaalmaks ja töötuskindlustusmaksed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Kapitali kogumahutus</b>         | Põhivara soetamiseks tehtud kulude ja põhivarade müügist saadud tulu vahe ning varude muutus. Varude muutust mõõdetakse lisandunud ja kasutatud varude ning varuna hoitud kaupadega seotud kahjude väärtuse vahena.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Kapitalisiirded</b>              | Rahalised ja mitterahalised siirded, mis on seotud vara soetamise või käsutamisega.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Konsolideeritud koondeelarve</b> | Eelarve, mille puhul on eelarvete tuludest ja kuludest lahutatud valitsemissektorisisesed sotsiaalmaksud ja muud jooksvad siirded.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Muud siirded</b>                 | Siirded, mis tehakse teistele valitsemissektori tasanditele, rahvusvahelise koostöö raames välismaailma valitsustele või rahvusvahelistele organisatsioonidele, mittetulundusorganisatsioonidele ja kodumajapidamistele (v.a sotsiaalsiirded).                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Muu mittemaksuline tulu</b>      | Tulu, mida saadakse teenuste osutamisest või kaupade müügist.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Sotsiaalmaksud</b>               | Hõlmavad sotsiaalmaksu ja töötuskindlustusmaksid.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sotsiaalsiirded</b>              | Kodumajapidamistele makstavad rahalised või mitterahalised siirded, et vabastada nad sotsiaalsete riskide või vajadustega seotud rahalisest koormusest.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Subsiidiumid</b>                 | Maksud, mida valitsemissektor teeb tootjatele eesmärgiga mõjutada nende tootmistaset, hindu või kompenseerida tootmisteguritega seotud kulusid.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Toetused</b>                     | Rahvusvahelise koostöö raames välismaailma valitsustelt ja rahvusvahelistelt organisatsioonidelt saadud abi, teistelt sektoritelt saadud toetused ja annetused ning mitteelukindlustuse netopreemiad.                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Tulu varadelt</b>                | Intressitulud, dividendid ning maa- ja maavarade kasutamise tasud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Tulude ja kulude tasakaal</b>    | Tulud ja toetused kokku, millest on maha arvatud kulud ja antud netolaenud. Tulude ülekaal kuludest väljendab ülejääki, kulude ülekaal tuludest puudujääki.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Valitsemissektor</b>             | Institutsionaalsed üksused, mis on põhitegevusala järgi mitteturutootjad. Valitsemissektor jagatakse allsektoriteks järgmiselt: keskvalitsus (riigieelarvelised asutused ja eelarvevälised fondid, sihtasutused, avalik-õiguslikud juriidilised isikud), kohalikud omavalitsused (linna- ja vallavalitsusasutused koos allasutustega, sihtasutused) ja sotsiaalkindlustusfondid (Haigekassa ja Töötukassa). |

## Metoodika

Valitsemissektori finantsstatistika on koostatud kooskõlas Euroopa rahvamajanduse arvepidamise süsteemi (ESA95) metoodikaga, tulude ja kulude klassifikatsiooniga ning valitsemisfunktsioonide klassifikaatoriga. Riigi rahandusstatistika koostamise aluseks on riigi- ja kohalike eelarvete täitmise ning muude valitsemissektori üksuste majandusaasta aruannete detailsed andmed. Vaadeldud on kõiki valitsemissektoris kuuluvaid üksusi.

Kuni 2003. aastani on kõik tabeli 7 maksutulud hõlmatud ka tabelis 2. Alates 2004. aastast on tabelis 2 ainult valitsemissektori maksutulud, tabelis 7 aga kõik Eesti territooriumil kogutud maksud.

## Definitions

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Balance of revenues and expenditures</b> | Revenue and grants minus expenditure and net lending. The excess of revenue over expenditure means surplus and the excess of expenditure over revenue means deficit.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Capital transfers</b>                    | Transfers in cash or in kind which involve the acquisition or disposal of an asset, or assets, by at least one of the parties to the transaction.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Compensation of employees</b>            | Wages and salaries, social tax and unemployment insurance tax.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Consolidated budget</b>                  | Social security contributions and other intragovernmental transfers have been eliminated from the budget revenue and expenditure.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>General government</b>                   | The General Government sector consists of the institutional units, which, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, principally produce non-market goods or services. The General Government sector comprises the following sub-sectors: the Central Government (State budget units and extra-budgetary funds, foundations, public-legal institutions), Local Governments (city and commune administrations with their subsidiary units, foundations) and the Social Security Funds (Health Insurance Fund, Unemployment Insurance Fund). |
| <b>Grants</b>                               | Aid received from foreign governments and international organisations, grants and donations from other sectors and net non-life insurance premiums.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>              | Acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets and changes in inventories. Changes in inventories are measured by the value of the entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Other non-tax revenue</b>                | Revenue received from sale of goods and services.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Other transfers</b>                      | Transfers given to other levels of government, to foreign governments and international organisations, to non-profit institutions and households (except social benefits).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Property income</b>                      | Income from interests, dividends and rents on land and sub-soil assets.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Social benefits</b>                      | Transfers to households, in cash or in kind, intended to relieve them from the financial burden or a number of social risks or needs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Social contributions</b>                 | Social tax and unemployment insurance tax.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Subsidies</b>                            | Payments which general government makes to producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production and prices or the remuneration of the factors of production.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## Methodology

General government finance statistics are compiled by Statistics Estonia according to the methodology of the European System of Accounts (ESA95) and the classification of revenue and expenditure and the Classification of the Functions of Government. Government finance statistics are based on the detailed data about the budget execution of central and local governments and the annual financial statements of other general government units. The survey includes all units belonging to the general government sector.

Until the year 2003 all tax revenues shown in Table 7 are also included in Table 2. Starting from the year 2004 Table 2 only consists of tax revenue considered as the revenue of the government sector and Table 7 involves all taxes collected in Estonia.

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab kaupu ja mittefinantsteenuseid tootvate Eesti äriühingute (edaspidi ettevõtted) vara, kohustuste ja omakapitali ning tulude, kulude ja kasumi, samuti investeeringute ning sõlmitud kapitalirendilepingute andmeid.

2005. aastal jätkus Eesti ettevõtete stabiilne areng. Ettevõtted andsid sisemajanduse koguprodukti loomisel 70% lisandväärtusest. Kaupu, tooteid ja teenuseid müüdi viiendiku võrra rohkem kui eelmisel aastal — see tulenes nii sise- kui ka välisnõudluse kasvust. Ettevõtete puhaskasum oli aastate suurim — ligi 40 miljardit krooni.

Ettevõtete sektor on Eesti sisemajanduse koguprodukti loomisel suurim lisandväärtuse tootja. 2005. aastal oli ettevõtetes loodud lisandväärtus peagu 100 miljardit krooni — jooksevhindades 16% suurem kui eelmisel aastal. Keskmiselt tootis üks ettevõtte lisandväärtust 2,3 miljonit krooni, mis on ligi kümnendik rohkem kui aasta varem. Iga ettevõtluses hõivatut kohta toodeti lisandväärtust keskmiselt 225 000 krooni.

Ettevõtete sektoris avaldasid majanduskasvule suurimat mõju töötlev tööstus, kaubandus, kinnisvara- ja äritegevus ning veondus, laondus ja side. Need neli tegevusala andsid 2005. aastal kolmveerandi ettevõtete loodud lisandväärtusest.

2005. aastal tegutses Eestis 42 254 ettevõtet. 82% nendest olid rahvusvahelise klassifikaatori järgi mikroettevõtted, s.t neis töötas alla 10 tööga hõivatud isiku. 10–49 hõivatuga väikeettevõtteid oli 15% ning keskmisi (50–249 hõivatuga) ja suurettevõtteid (vähemalt 250 hõivatuga) kokku kolm protsenti. Viimastel aastatel on ettevõtete arv suurenenud just

tänu mikroettevõtete loomisele. Võrreldes 2000. aastaga oli 2005. aastal ligi 11 000 mikroettevõtet rohkem, mille tõttu suurenes nende osatähtsus kõigi ettevõtete hulgas viis protsenti. Samal ajal teiste ettevõtete osatähtsus vähenes. 2005. aastal alustas või taas-alustas tegevust 2631 ettevõtet, valdav osa neist olid mikroettevõtted. Viimati nimetatute osatähtsus on suurenenud nii tööhõives kui ka majandustulemustes.

Eesti ettevõtetes oli 2005. aastal ligi 442 000 hõivatud isikut, s.o ligi 14 000 rohkem kui eelmisel aastal. Enim annavad tööd tööstusettevõtted, kus on rakendatud peagu kolmandik ettevõtluses hõivatutest. Viies neist töötab kaubanduses. 2004. aastaga võrreldes loodi uusi töökohti kõige rohkem mikroettevõtetes, neist pool olid ühemehefirmad. Iga kolmas uus töökoht oli endiselt arenevas ehitussektoris, iga neljas äriteeninduses. Tööhõive suurenes ka jaekaubanduses ja kinnisvaraettevõtetes, teeninduse tegevusaladest kõige rohkem kiiresti arenevates tööjõurendiettevõtetes. Tööhõive vähenes mäetööstuses, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustusettevõtetes, samuti mõnel töötleva tööstuse tegevusalal peamiselt tootmise efektiivsuse kasvu tõttu ja seoses inimeste suurema rakendatusega teenindustegevusaladel.

Ettevõtetel oli 2005. aasta 31. detsembri seisuga vara rohkem kui 421 miljardi krooni väärtuses. Nagu 2004. aastalgi suurenesid varad aasta algusega võrreldes neljandiku. 2005. aasta lõpus oli Eesti ettevõtetel keskmiselt 10 miljoni krooni väärtuses vara. 41% ettevõtete varast moodustas käibevara, mille väärtus oli aasta lõpus üle 174 miljardi krooni. Võrreldes aasta algusega oli käibevara kolmandiku võrra suurem — seda peamiselt likviidse käibevara (raha, lühiajalised finantsinvesteeringud), samuti lühiajaliste nõuete ja ettemaksete kiire kasvu tõttu.

2005. aasta lõpul oli ettevõtetel 247 miljardi krooni väärtuses põhivara — 18% rohkem kui aasta algul. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes vähenes põhivara kasv seitse protsendipunkti. Ettevõtete põhivarast olulisim osa on materiaalne põhivara, mille kasv oli aeglasem kui eelmisel aastal ja ka aeglasem kui teistel põhivara liikidel. Materiaalsest põhivarast märksa kiiremini — ligi kolmandiku võrra — suurenesid kinnisvarainvesteeringud, nende osa ettevõtete põhivaras kasvas aasta lõpul 13%-ni. 2004. aastaga võrreldes soetati rohkem maad, et seda hoida turuväärtuse tõusu eesmärgil. Ettevõtete pikaajalised finantsinvesteeringud olid aasta lõpul 22% suuremad kui aasta algul — seda mõjutas osaluse kasv tütar- ja sidusettevõtetes ning teiste ettevõtete aktsiate ja osade omandamine.

Ettevõtetel oli 2005. aasta lõpu seisuga kohustusi ligi 208 miljardi krooni eest — viiesdiku võrra rohkem kui aasta algul. Ettevõtted võtsid aasta jooksul rohkem lühiajalisi kohustusi, mistõttu nende osatähtsus kohustustes kasvas 59%-ni. Lühiajalised kohustused suurenesid aasta algusega võrreldes neljandiku, pikaajalised kümnendiku võrra.

Ettevõtete omakapital kasvas kohustustest kiiremini ja oli aasta lõpul 214 miljardit krooni. Eelmiste aastate jaotamata kasumi ja aruandeaasta suure puhaskasumi, samuti põhikapitali suurenemise tõttu kasvas omakapital aasta algusega võrreldes 28%.

Ettevõtete netokäive oli 2005. aastal 495 miljardit krooni — 2004. aastaga võrreldes 18% ehk ligi 78 miljardit krooni suurem. Naaberriikide suurettevõtetega võrreldes jäi Eesti ettevõtete koondkäive alla Soome suurfirma Nokia aastakäibele, kuid oli veerandi võrra suurem Rootsi suurima ettevõtte Volvo Grupi ja veidi suurem Taani suurima ettevõtte A. P. Moller-Maersk Grupi aastakäibest.

2004. aastaga võrreldes suurenes käive kõigil tegevusaladel. Kasv oli suurim ehitusettevõtetes, kus käive suurenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes veerandi võrra. Kõige kiiremini kasvas eluhoonete ehitamise müügitulu — ligi kaks kolmandikku. Sellele aitasid kaasa pankade soodsad laenu- ja liisingutingimused, samuti elanikkonna sissetuleku ja tööhõive suurenemine. Siiski oli ehitusmaht suurem mittelehoonete ja rajatiste ehitamisel.

Käibe kasvutempolt teine oli viimastel aastatel järjepidevalt arenenud kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse valdkond. Eesotsas olid kaks suuremat alamvaldkonda: tõusujoonel kinnisvarategevus, mille käibe kasv oli üle kümme protsendipunkti kiirem kui 2004. aastal, ja muu äritegevus, kus kasv jätkus eelmise aastaga samas tempos.

Kolm suurt tegevusala — kaubandus, töötlev tööstus ning veondus, laondus ja side — andsid üle kolmveerandi ettevõtete käibest. Suurim osa oli kaubandusettevõtetel — 43% kogukäibest. Järgnesid töötleva tööstuse ettevõtted (20%) ning veondus-, laondus- ja sideettevõtted (13%).

Kaubandusettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive oli 2005. aastal 210 miljardit krooni — viiendiku võrra suurem kui 2004. aastal. Suurima osa sellest andsid hulgikaubandusettevõtted — rohkem kui 60%. Nende käibe kasv oli ka kiirem võrreldes jaekaubanduse ja sõidukikaubanduse tegevusaladega. Kaubanduskäibe suurenemist mõjutas kaupade tarbija-hindade tõus. Toidukaubad kallinesid eelmise aastaga võrreldes 3,7% ja tööstuskaubad 4,3%. Jaekaubandusettevõtete müügitulu suurenes aastaga 15%. Sellele aitas kaasa inimeste ostujõu kasv ja endiselt soodsad laenu- ja liisingutingimused, mis võimaldas suuremaid ja kallimaid oste. Keskmisest kiiremini suurenes müük kauplustes, mille põhilised müügiartiklid olid tekstiilitooted, rõivad, rauakaubad, värvid ja klaas. Sõidukikaubanduse ettevõtete 18%-list käibe suurenemist mõjutas mootorikütuse hinnatõus ja uute autode rekordiline müük.

Töötleva tööstuse netokäive andis viiendiku kõigi ettevõtete käibest ja selle kasv jätkus eelmise aastaga samas tempos (15%), jõudes 100 miljardi kroonini. Netokäibe järgi olid tähtsaimad tegevusalad tavapäraselt toiduaine- ja puidutööstus. Nagu varasematel aastatelgi müüdi pool toodetust kodumaal ja pool mitteresidentidele (edaspidi eksport). Suurimad eksportijad olid puidutöötlemise ettevõtted — nende osa töötleva tööstuse ekspordist lähenes viiendikule. Osaluse suuruselt ei jäänud palju maha ka elektri- ja optikaseadmete tootjad. Kodumaised tarbijad on olulisemad toiduainetööstusele. Nende ettevõtete eksport oli töötleva tööstuse keskmisest poole väiksem ja jäi 25% piirsesse.

Realiseerimise netokäibelt oli kolmas suur tegevusala veondus, laondus ja side. Selle valdkonna ettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive oli 2005. aastal ligi 62 miljardit krooni — eelmise aastaga võrreldes 17% suurem. Peagu poole käibest andsid transpordi abitegevusaladel tegutsevad ettevõtted ja viiendiku kaupade maismaaveondusega tegelevad ettevõtted.

Netokäibe kontsentratsioonitase on aastaid olnud kõrgeim põhiliselt mäetööstuses või elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustuse valdkonnas. 2005. aastal andsid nimetatud tegevusalade neli suurima netokäibega ettevõtet tegevusala netokäibest peagu 70%. Vahepealsete aastate suuremat osalusmäära on vähendanud suurettevõtete restruktureerimine 2004. aastal energeetika valdkonnas ja aasta varem mäetööstuses.

Kogu ettevõtluse kahekümnest suurima käibega ettevõttest pooled olid kaubandusettevõtted, neljandik tegutses aga veonduse, laonduse ja side valdkonnas. Suurima esindatusega kaubandusettevõtete summaarne netokäive oli 45% esikahekümne koondnetokäibest. Peale nimetatud tegevusalade ettevõtete oli kahekümne esimese hulgas ka energeetika-, ehitus- ja metsandusettevõtteid. Võrreldes eelmise aastaga langesid esikahekümnest välja tööstusettevõtted. 2005. aastal oli 20 suurima käibega ettevõtte hulka kuuluva keskmise ettevõtte netokäive 2,8 miljardit krooni.

Ettevõtete 2005. aasta puhaskasum oli peagu 40 miljardit krooni — veerandi võrra rohkem kui aasta varem. Kõik tegevusalad lõpetasid aasta kasumiga. Kasumit teenis üle 32 000 ettevõtte, kahjumisse jäi 10 000 ettevõtet. Kasumiga lõpetanud ettevõtete osatähtsus oli suurim tervishoiu, põllunduse ja ehituse tegevusalal. Kahjumiga töötanud ettevõtteid oli rohkem energeetikas, hariduses ja metsanduses.

Rohkem kui poole puhaskasumist andsid kahe tegevusala — kinnisvara-, rentimis- ja äritegevuse ning kaubanduse ettevõtted. Esimesena nimetatu puhaskasum oli üle 13 miljardi krooni — eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurenes see rohkem kui kolmandiku. Samas andis kinnisvara, rentimise ja äritegevuse valdkond ka suurima osa kõigi ettevõtete kasumi juurdekasvust — ligi 40%. Kaubandusettevõtete kasum oli üle kaheksa miljardi krooni. Sellele avaldas suurimat mõju hulgikaubandus, ehkki mõnevõrra kiiremini suurenes siiski jaekaubanduse puhaskasum.

Peale kinnisvara-, rentimis- ja äritegevuse ettevõtete aitasid kasumi juurdekasvule kõige rohkem kaasa töötleva tööstuse ettevõtted. Nende kasum oli ligi kuus miljardit krooni — peagu kolmandiku suurem kui eelmisel aastal.

1995. ja 2000. aastal suurimat kasumit saanud veonduse, laonduse ja side valdkond on pingereas langenud ning ainsa tegevusalana jäi selle puhaskasum 2005. aastal eelmise aastaga samale tasemele. Käsitletud neli tegevusala andsid kõigi ettevõtete 2005. aasta puhaskasumist 80%.

Investeeringud põhivarasse on majanduse arengu peamine eeldus. Alates 2000. aastast on investeeringud pidevalt suurenenud — seda on soodustanud nii ettevõtete suured kasumid kui ka pankade soodsad laenuitingimused. Suurte investeeringute põhjus oli ka Euroopa Liiduga liitumine. Viimasel viiel aastal on investeeringute kasv olnud keskmiselt 11–17% tasemel.

2005. aastal investeerisid ettevõtted põhivarasse 36,5 miljardit krooni — 14% rohkem kui eelmisel aastal. Investeeringud suurenesid enamikul tegevusaladel, eriti aga kinnisvara-tegevuse ja töötleva tööstuse valdkonnas, kus investeeringud kasvasid üle viiendiku. Nende kahe tegevusala ettevõtted kokku andsid üle poole investeeringute kasvust.

Pärast ehitiste soetamise hüppelist kasvu eelmisel aastal suurenesid 2005. aastal investeeringud ehitiste rekonstrueerimisse kolmandiku võrra. Maa ostmisse investeeriti 1,5 korda rohkem kui 2004. aastal. Investeeringute kasv uusehitusse ja ehitiste soetamisse aga aeglustus. Erinevalt eelmisest aastast suurenesid taas investeeringud masinatesse, seadmetesse ja transpordivahenditesse.

2005. aastal sõlmisid ettevõtted kapitalirendilepinguid 6,7 miljardi krooni eest — kümnendiku vähem kui eelmisel aastal. Siiski suurenes sõlmitud kapitalirendilepingute väärtus möödunud aastatega võrreldes märgatavalt — 16% rohkem kui 2003. aastal ja ligikaudu kaks korda enam kui 2000. aastal. Kapitalirenti kasutati põhivara soetamiseks rohkem just väikestes, alla 20 hõivatuga ettevõtetes. Nende sõlmitud kapitalirendilepingute väärtus suurenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes 1,4 korda.

Kapitalirendilepingute jaotuses põhivara liikide järgi toimus nihe masinate ja seadmete kasuks — neid soetati kolmandiku võrra rohkem. Samal ajal vähenes tunduvalt kapitalirendiga muretses kinnisvara väärtus. Ehitiste ja maa soetamiseks kasutati teisi finantsallikaid. Samuti hangiti vähem transpordivahendeid ja arvuteid, eelistades rohkem kasutusrendi võimalusi kui varem. 2005. aastal sõlmiti ligi pool liisingulepingutest transpordivahendite soetamiseks, 44% masinate ja seadmete ning ainult viis protsenti ehitiste ja maa soetamiseks.

## Overview

*The chapter presents the main financial data of corporations producing goods and services and non-financial corporations (hereinafter enterprises) registered in Estonia. The data presented cover the assets, liabilities and equity of enterprises, as well as their sales, costs, profit and investments. Also, data on enterprises' investments and financial leasing are published.*

*The stable development of the Estonian enterprises continued in 2005. Enterprises gave 70% of the value added in the Gross Domestic Product. The sales revenue of goods, products and services was by a fifth bigger than a year ago. It was a result of the increase in domestic as well as external demand. Enterprises reported the largest net profit received so far — almost 40 billion kroons.*

*Enterprises play an important role in the Estonian economy, with the biggest impact on the growth of the Gross Domestic Product. In 2005 the value added generated by enterprises amounted to 100 billion kroons. It was in current prices 16% more than in 2004. The value added created by one enterprise was on average 2.3 million kroons, which is a tenth bigger than the average in 2004. The value added per person employed in enterprises was on average 225,000 kroons.*

*The biggest impact on the economic growth in the enterprises' sector was made by four activities: manufacturing, trade, real estate, renting and business services, and transport, storage and communication. In 2005 these activities accounted for three quarters of the value added created by enterprises.*

*There were 42,254 enterprises operating in Estonia in 2005. According to the international classification, 82% of them were micro enterprises, i.e. with less than 10 persons employed. 15% of enterprises were small, with 10–49 persons employed, and only 3% medium (with 50–249 persons employed) and big enterprises (with at least 250 persons employed). During recent years the number of enterprises has increased just thanks to the birth of micro enterprises. In 2005 compared to 2000, there were 11,000 micro enterprises more and so their proportion grew by 5% among all enterprises. At the same time the share of other size*

groups of enterprises decreased. In 2005 the number of enterprises grew by 2,631, the majority of which were micro enterprises. The share of micro enterprises in employment and economic values rose.

There were almost 442,000 persons employed in the enterprises of Estonia at the end of 2005, showing an increase of 14,000 over the year 2004. A third of all persons were employed in the industrial enterprises, a fifth in trading enterprises. Compared to 2004, employment increased the most in micro enterprises. Every third new workplace was situated in fast growing construction enterprises, every fourth in business services activities. Moreover, employment increased more in retail trade and real estate companies, the fastest growth in service activities was in the fast growing temporary employment agencies. Employment decreased in mining, electricity, gas and water supply, and in some manufacturing activities mainly due to the growth in the efficiency of production and the increase in employment in service activities.

At the end of 2005, the balance sheet total of enterprises amounted to over 421 billion kroons, showing an increase by a fourth compared to the beginning of the year compared to the previous year. The balance sheet total of an Estonian company at the end of 2005 was on average 10 million kroons. At the end of 2004, current assets amounted to over 174 billion kroons, accounting for 41% of the total assets. During the year the current assets grew by a third, mostly due to a fast growth in liquid assets such as cash, bank and marketable securities, also short-term receivables and prepayments. Almost a half of current assets were short-term receivables and prepayments that increased by a third during the year.

At the end of 2005 the value of fixed assets amounted to 247 billion kroons, showing the increase of 18% compared to the beginning of the year. The increase in fixed assets has been by seven percentage points slower compared to the previous year. Tangible assets have the most important share in enterprises' fixed assets, but their increase was not as quick as in the previous year and not as fast as the growth in other types of fixed assets. The growth of investment properties was by a third faster than the growth of tangible assets and they accounted for 13% of the fixed assets at the end of the year. It was caused by the fast increase in the acquisition of land held in the hope of the increase in the market value. The long-term financial assets were by 22% larger at the end of the year than at the beginning due to investing in the shares and securities of subsidiaries and other companies.

At the end of 2005, enterprises had liabilities in the value of 208 billion kroons, i.e. by a fifth more than at the beginning of the year. Enterprises took more short-term liabilities and their proportion rose to 59% in total liabilities. Short-term liabilities increased by a fourth during 2005, but long-term liabilities by a tenth at the same time.

The increase in the enterprises' equity was faster than the increase in liabilities. At the end of 2005, enterprises had equities in the value of 214 billion kroons. The enterprises' equity increased by 28% compared to the beginning of the year due to large retained earnings and net profit of the reference year and the growth in capital stock.

In 2005 the net sales of all enterprises totalled 495 billion kroons, i.e. about 78 billion kroons more than in 2004. In comparison with the large enterprises of the adjoining states the net sales of the Estonian enterprises was smaller than the net sales of the Finnish company Nokia, but slightly bigger than in the largest Danish company A.P. Moller-Maersk Group and a fourth bigger than in the largest Swedish company Volvo Group.

In comparison with 2004 net sales increased in all activities. The increase was the largest in construction, the net sales of which in 2005 were a fourth bigger than in 2004. The growth in the construction production was mainly caused by the increase in residential buildings construction — by 62%. It was influenced by favourable loan conditions, the higher income of the population and the growth in employment as a whole. The share of non-residential buildings and civil engineering works in the construction production was larger than that of residential buildings construction.

The other fast-growing economic activity was real estate, renting and business services. The growth in their net sales was influenced by the real estate activity, the net sales of which increased by 10 percentage points faster than in the previous year, and by business services, the growth rate of which remained the same as in 2004.

Three large activities — trade, manufacturing, transport, storage and communication — accounted for over 75% of the total net sales of enterprises in 2005. Trading enterprises

accounted for the largest share — 43%, followed by manufacturing — 20% and transport, storage and communication — 13% in the total net sales.

The net sales of trading enterprises totalled 210 billion kroons, which was by a fifth larger compared to the previous year. More than 60% of the trade enterprises' net sales were the net sales of wholesale enterprises, which increased faster than in retail enterprises and enterprises whose main activity was sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel. The change of the consumer price index had an effect on the growth of retail sales. The prices of foodstuffs changed by 3.7% and manufactured goods 4.3% in 2005 compared to 2004. The increase in retail enterprises' net sales was 15%. It was favoured by the increase in the purchasing power and favourable loan policies, which made bigger and more expensive bargains possible. The increase in enterprises, the main sales articles of which were textile fabrics, clothes, hardware, colours and glass was faster than average. The increase in prices for automotive fuel and the active sale of cars increased by 18% the net sales of enterprises, whose main activity is sale of motor vehicles and retail sale of automotive fuel.

Manufacturing enterprises gave one fifth of the total net sales of all enterprises. The net sales of manufacturing enterprises increased 15% compared to the previous year and reached almost 100 billion kroons. Manufacture of food products and beverages and manufacture of wood and wood products were two most important activities by net sales. As in previous years a half of production was realized in the domestic market and a half to non-residents (henceforth exports). The share of the production sold to non-residents was bigger in the enterprises of the manufacture of wood and wood products, reaching almost a fifth of the exports in the manufacturing industry, and the manufacture of electrical and optical equipment. The domestic market is more essential to the producers of food products and beverages. The export of these enterprises accounted for a half of the average of the manufacturing industry and remained around 25%.

The third largest economic activity with respect to the net sales was transport, storage and communication. Their net sales in 2005 were almost 62 billion kroons, i.e. 17% more than in 2004. The growth in this activity's net sales was influenced by supporting transport activities and road transportation enterprises.

Over years the concentration of the net sales was higher in mining and electricity, gas and water supply. In 2005 four enterprises with the largest net sales from these activities contributed almost 70% to the activity's total net sales. The highest concentration of the net sales over last years was influenced by the restructuring process in large enterprises, which took place in electricity, gas and water supply took place in 2004 and in mining a year before.

Compared to 2004, the net sales increased in all groups of TOP20. The growth was fastest in the second group, i.e. in enterprises, which are on the 5th–8th places by net sales. In 2005 the net sales of the second group were a fifth bigger than in the previous year. Among 20 biggest enterprises, the net sales of trading enterprises and five transport, storage and communication enterprises made up 45% of the total net sales. Compared to the previous year the energy, construction and forestry enterprises were again represented in TOP20 but the manufacturing enterprises dropped out. The average net sales of an enterprise in TOP 20 were 2.8 billion kroons in 2006.

In 2005 enterprises reported the biggest net profit received during recent years — about 40 billion kroons. It was by a fourth larger than in the previous year. All activities finished the year with a profit. In 2005 over 32,000 enterprises made a profit and 10,000 enterprises made a loss.

Two economic activities — real estate, rental and business services and trade — gave more than a half of the net profit. The net profit of real estate, rental and business service enterprises was the largest reaching over 13 billion kroons, i.e. a third more than in the previous year. At the same time the real estate, rental and business services and trade gave the largest part of the increase in the net profit of all enterprises — almost 40%. Trading enterprises produced net profit of over 8 billion kroons. The manufacturing enterprises had also an impact on the growth of net profit. Their net profit was almost 6 billion kroons — almost a third more than in the previous year. The net profit of transport, storage and communication enterprises, which gave the largest profit in 1995 and 2000, remained at the



same level as in 2004. These four activities accounted for 80% of the total net profit of all activities in 2005.

Investments in fixed assets are a principal presumption for the development of economy. Since 2000 investments in fixed assets have continually increased, influenced by the enterprises' increasing net profits and favourable interest rates. The investments were also boosted by the reforms related to the accession to the European Union. During the last five years the average growth in investments has remained at the level of 11–17%.

In 2005 enterprises invested 36.5 billion kroons in fixed assets, which is 14% more than in the previous year.

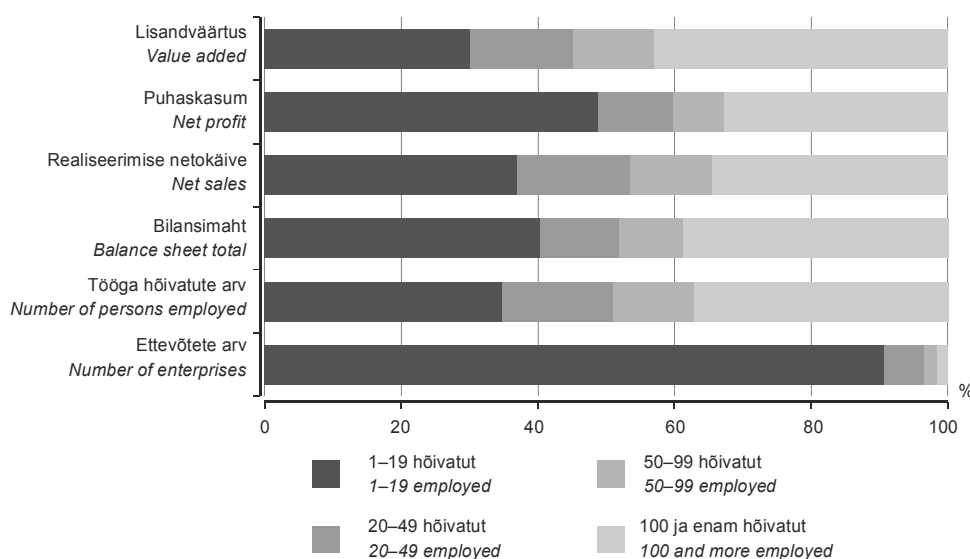
Investments in fixed assets increased in most activities in 2005. The largest input to the growth in all the enterprises' investments gave real estate, renting and business service and manufacturing enterprises. Their investments increased over a fifth in 2005 compared to 2004 and the share of these enterprises in the increase in total investments was over a half.

After the remarkable growth in investments in the acquisition of constructions in the previous year, the investments in the alteration of buildings and structures increased by a third in 2005. Enterprises invested 1.5 times more in the acquisition of land than in 2004. The growth in investments in construction and the acquisition of buildings and structures slowed down. Differently from the previous year, the investments increased again in the acquisition of machinery, equipment and vehicles.

In 2005 enterprises concluded financial leasing contracts in the value of 6.7 billion kroons, i.e. a tenth less than in the previous year, but considerably more than in the year before. The growth was 16% compared to 2003 and almost twice as much as in 2000. Financial leasing was more used for the acquisition of fixed assets in enterprises with less than 20 persons employed — the value of their financial leasing contracts increased by 1.4 times compared to 2004.

There were changes in the structure of fixed assets acquired by financial leasing. Acquiring equipment and machinery increased by a third. At the same time using financial leasing for acquisition of constructions and land decreased in favour of other sources of financing. Also the acquisition of vehicles and computers decreased; giving more preference to the operating lease than before. Over half of the total value of financial leasing was made in the acquisition of vehicles, 44% in equipment, machinery and inventories and only 5% in buildings and structures and land.

Diagramm 1 Ettevõtete põhinäitajad hõivatute arvu järgi, 2005  
Diagram 1 Enterprises' main indicators by number of persons employed, 2005



Tabel 1 Ettevõtete vara, kohustused ja omakapital, 2001–2005

Table 1 Assets, liabilities and equity of enterprises, 2001–2005

(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                              | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |                                     |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| Ettevõtete arv               | 32 690  | 34 511  | 36 895  | 39 623  | 42 254  | Number of enterprises               |
| Tööga hõivatute arv          | 396 196 | 412 546 | 416 954 | 427 935 | 441 833 | Number of persons employed          |
| Töötajate arv                | 385 575 | 402 240 | 406 964 | 417 314 | 429 443 | Number of employees                 |
| Bilansimaht, miljonit krooni | 206 718 | 234 748 | 280 025 | 361 371 | 421 218 | Balance sheet total, million kroons |
| käibevara                    | 82 779  | 94 522  | 110 510 | 135 334 | 174 456 | current assets                      |
| põhivara                     | 123 939 | 140 226 | 169 515 | 226 036 | 246 762 | fixed assets                        |
| lühiajalised kohustused      | 68 240  | 72 408  | 83 065  | 99 170  | 123 257 | current liabilities                 |
| pikaajalised kohustused      | 42 629  | 50 959  | 55 359  | 79 971  | 84 255  | long-term liabilities               |
| omakapital                   | 95 850  | 111 382 | 141 601 | 182 229 | 213 705 | equity                              |

Tabel 2 Ettevõtete bilansimaht tegevusala järgi, 2001–2005

Table 2 Balance sheet total of enterprises by economic activity, 2001–2005

(aasta lõpus, protsenti — at end-year, percentage)

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 2,9   | 2,9   | 2,8   | 2,6   | 3,0   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| põllumajandus ja jahindus                                                                              | 1,9   | 1,8   | 1,8   | 1,7   | 2,0   | agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| metsamajandus                                                                                          | 1,0   | 1,1   | 1,0   | 0,8   | 1,0   | Forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 0,3   | 0,3   | 0,3   | 0,2   | 0,2   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,6   | 0,6   | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 18,3  | 18,7  | 18,6  | 17,0  | 17,1  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 12,9  | 12,7  | 11,9  | 13,0  | 12,6  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 3,6   | 3,8   | 4,2   | 4,0   | 4,4   | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 23,5  | 22,0  | 19,6  | 18,7  | 19,2  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük                                                                  | 3,0   | 2,9   | 2,8   | 2,9   | 2,9   | sale of motor vehicles and motor-cycles                                                            |
| hulgi- ja vahenduskaubandus                                                                            | 14,5  | 14,0  | 12,5  | 11,8  | 12,3  | wholesale trade and commission trade                                                               |
| jaekaubandus                                                                                           | 5,9   | 5,1   | 4,4   | 4,0   | 4,0   | retail trade                                                                                       |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 1,5   | 1,5   | 1,7   | 1,2   | 1,4   | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 15,7  | 15,0  | 14,8  | 15,5  | 14,3  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| maismaaveondus                                                                                         | 3,4   | 3,6   | 3,9   | 4,6   | 4,4   | road transport                                                                                     |
| veetransport                                                                                           | 1,8   | 1,9   | 1,7   | 1,4   | 1,9   | water transport                                                                                    |
| õhustransport                                                                                          | 0,2   | 0,3   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | air transport                                                                                      |
| veonduse abitegevused; reisibüroode tegevus                                                            | 7,0   | 6,3   | 6,3   | 7,0   | 5,9   | supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travel agencies                       |
| postside ja telekommunikatsioon                                                                        | 3,3   | 3,0   | 2,6   | 2,2   | 2,0   | post and telecommunications                                                                        |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 18,7  | 20,1  | 23,3  | 25,1  | 25,0  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| kinnisvarategevus                                                                                      | 11,5  | 12,1  | 13,0  | 14,7  | 14,5  | real estate activities                                                                             |
| arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus                                                                      | 0,4   | 0,4   | 0,4   | 0,4   | 0,8   | computer services                                                                                  |
| muu äritegevus                                                                                         | 6,3   | 6,9   | 8,9   | 8,9   | 8,4   | other business activities                                                                          |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | 0,5   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,3   | 1,3   | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 3 Ettevõtete tulud, kulud ja kasum, 2001–2005  
 Table 3 Sales, costs and profit of enterprises, 2001–2005  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

|                                   | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |                                      |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Realiseerimise netokäive          | 291 411 | 327 727 | 354 411 | 417 194 | 494 474 | Net sales                            |
| Kulud kokku                       | 280 267 | 312 106 | 333 851 | 393 365 | 464 403 | Costs total                          |
| kaubad                            | 116 582 | 127 894 | 136 082 | 163 223 | 196 376 | merchandise                          |
| materjal                          | 48 961  | 56 842  | 59 468  | 71 328  | 82 653  | materials                            |
| palk                              | 23 542  | 26 856  | 29 825  | 33 590  | 39 013  | wages and salaries                   |
| kulum                             | 14 062  | 13 816  | 12 926  | 14 524  | 15 818  | depreciation                         |
| Kogukasum (-kahjum)               | 11 144  | 15 621  | 20 560  | 23 828  | 30 071  | Total profit (loss)                  |
| Ärikasum (-kahjum)                | 13 515  | 18 483  | 22 749  | 29 074  | 37 223  | Operating profit (loss)              |
| Kasum (kahjum) majandustegevusest | 11 373  | 19 615  | 26 487  | 32 762  | 41 625  | Profit (loss) from normal operations |
| Puhaskasum (-kahjum)              | 11 614  | 19 673  | 25 107  | 31 247  | 39 901  | Net profit (loss)                    |
| Lisandväärtus                     | 57 188  | 66 212  | 73 731  | 85 547  | 99 245  | Value added                          |

Tabel 4 Ettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive tegevusala järgi, 2001–2005  
 Table 4 Net sales of enterprises by economic activity, 2001–2005  
 (protsenti — percentage)

| Tegevusala                                                                                           | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                             | 3,1   | 2,8   | 2,4   | 2,3   | 2,3   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| põllumajandus ja jahindus                                                                            | 1,3   | 1,2   | 1,1   | 1,2   | 1,2   | agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| metsamajandus                                                                                        | 1,8   | 1,5   | 1,3   | 1,1   | 1,1   | Forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                             | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,1   | 0,1   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                           | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,6   | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                      | 20,8  | 20,8  | 21,2  | 20,7  | 20,1  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                               | 4,1   | 3,9   | 4,0   | 3,9   | 3,6   | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                               | 6,7   | 7,7   | 7,8   | 7,9   | 8,4   | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinat remont | 41,2  | 41,3  | 40,9  | 42,0  | 42,5  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük                                                                | 6,2   | 6,3   | 6,4   | 6,7   | 6,7   | sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                                             |
| hulgi- ja vahenduskaubandus                                                                          | 23,6  | 24,8  | 24,4  | 25,3  | 26,2  | wholesale trade and commission trade                                                               |
| jaekaubandus                                                                                         | 11,3  | 10,2  | 10,0  | 9,9   | 9,6   | retail trade                                                                                       |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                               | 1,2   | 1,1   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                             | 14,1  | 13,0  | 13,0  | 12,7  | 12,5  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| maismaaveondus                                                                                       | 3,3   | 3,4   | 3,5   | 3,4   | 3,2   | road transport                                                                                     |
| veetransport                                                                                         | 1,4   | 1,3   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,0   | water transport                                                                                    |
| õhustransport                                                                                        | 0,3   | 0,4   | 0,3   | 0,4   | 0,4   | air transport                                                                                      |
| veonduse abitegevused; reisibüroode tegevus                                                          | 6,5   | 5,5   | 5,5   | 5,5   | 5,8   | supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travel agencies                       |
| postside ja telekommunikatsioon                                                                      | 2,5   | 2,4   | 2,4   | 2,2   | 2,1   | post and telecommunications                                                                        |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                  | 6,3   | 6,4   | 6,4   | 6,5   | 6,6   | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| kinnisvarategevus                                                                                    | 2,4   | 2,5   | 2,7   | 2,5   | 2,6   | real estate activities                                                                             |
| arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus                                                                    | 0,6   | 0,6   | 0,6   | 0,7   | 0,6   | computer activities                                                                                |
| muu äritegevus                                                                                       | 3,1   | 3,0   | 2,8   | 2,9   | 2,9   | other business activities                                                                          |
| Haridus                                                                                              | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                     | 0,4   | 0,6   | 0,7   | 0,7   | 0,7   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                          | 1,1   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,1   | 1,1   | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 5 Ettevõtete kulude, palga ja puhaskasumi osatähtsus netokäibes tegevusala järgi, 2005  
Table 5 Share of costs total, wages and salaries and net profit in net sales by economic activity, 2005

| Tegevusala                                                                                               | Ettevõtete arv        | Netokäive, miljonit krooni | Osatähtsus netokäibes, protsenti |                    |                       | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          |                       |                            | kulud kokku                      | palk               | puhas-kasum (-kahjum) |                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                          | Number of enterprises | Net sales, million kroons  | Share in net sales, costs total  | wages and salaries | net profit (loss)     |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                                 | 1 393                 | 11 395                     | 91,7                             | 10,5               | 8,9                   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| põllumajandus ja jahindus                                                                                | 869                   | 5 800                      | 89,9                             | 14,0               | 10,8                  | agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| metsamajandus                                                                                            | 524                   | 5 595                      | 93,5                             | 6,9                | 6,9                   | forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                                 | 121                   | 691                        | 92,7                             | 10,1               | 4,3                   | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                               | 76                    | 2 922                      | 92,0                             | 20,4               | 8,9                   | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                          | 5 141                 | 99 381                     | 94,3                             | 11,5               | 6,0                   | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                   | 262                   | 17 716                     | 89,1                             | 5,6                | 10,7                  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                   | 3 742                 | 41 731                     | 93,9                             | 9,3                | 6,7                   | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootor- rataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 13 363                | 210 107                    | 96,6                             | 3,8                | 4,0                   | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük                                                                    | 1 731                 | 33 242                     | 97,5                             | 3,6                | 2,8                   | sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                                             |
| hulgi- ja vahendus-kaubandus                                                                             | 7 659                 | 129 456                    | 96,0                             | 3,1                | 4,5                   | wholesale trade and commission trade                                                               |
| jaekaubandus                                                                                             | 3 974                 | 47 409                     | 97,8                             | 5,9                | 3,3                   | retail trade                                                                                       |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                   | 1 605                 | 5 762                      | 92,5                             | 16,9               | 10,6                  | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                 | 3 240                 | 61 939                     | 92,5                             | 7,3                | 7,6                   | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| maismaaveondus                                                                                           | 2 007                 | 15 726                     | 95,8                             | 11,4               | 3,1                   | road transport                                                                                     |
| veetransport                                                                                             | 19                    | 5 154                      | 107,0                            | 3,6                | 6,9                   | water transport                                                                                    |
| õhustransport                                                                                            | 7                     | 2 182                      | 97,1                             | 7,8                | 3,6                   | Air transport                                                                                      |
| veonduse abitegevused; reisibüroode tegevus                                                              | 1 076                 | 28 528                     | 92,6                             | 4,9                | 6,6                   | supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travel agencies                       |
| postside ja telekommunikatsioon                                                                          | 131                   | 10 348                     | 79,3                             | 9,1                | 18,2                  | post and telecommunications                                                                        |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                      | 10 756                | 32 775                     | 82,9                             | 15,4               | 40,0                  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| kinnisvarategevus                                                                                        | 3 384                 | 12 996                     | 73,8                             | 6,1                | 44,3                  | real estate activities                                                                             |
| arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus                                                                        | 962                   | 2 883                      | 91,9                             | 23,9               | 67,0                  | computer services                                                                                  |
| muu äritegevus                                                                                           | 5 849                 | 14 486                     | 87,6                             | 23,1               | 38,0                  | other business activities                                                                          |
| Haridus                                                                                                  | 404                   | 854                        | 92,0                             | 28,3               | 22,7                  | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                         | 843                   | 3 575                      | 93,5                             | 34,3               | 7,7                   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                              | 1 308                 | 5 626                      | 88,6                             | 13,9               | 12,6                  | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                    | 42 254                | 494 474                    | 93,9                             | 7,9                | 8,1                   | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 6 Ettevõtete bilansimaht tegevusala järgi, 2005  
 Table 6 Balance sheet total of enterprises by economic activity, 2005

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | Bilansimaht,<br>miljonit<br>krooni<br><i>Balance<br/>sheet total,<br/>million<br/>kroons</i> | Osatähtsus bilansimahus, protsenti                                                            |                                          |                                       |                                  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                        |                                                                                              | käibe-<br>vara<br><i>Share in balance sheet total,<br/>percentages<br/>current<br/>assets</i> | põhi-<br>vara<br><i>fixed<br/>assets</i> | kohustu-<br>sed<br><i>liabilities</i> | oma-<br>kapital<br><i>equity</i> |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 12 535                                                                                       | 34,4                                                                                          | 65,6                                     | 46,2                                  | 53,8                             | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| põllumajandus ja jahindus                                                                              | 8 424                                                                                        | 33,2                                                                                          | 66,8                                     | 48,9                                  | 51,1                             | agriculture and hunting                                                                            |
| metsamajandus                                                                                          | 4 111                                                                                        | 37,0                                                                                          | 63,0                                     | 40,8                                  | 59,2                             | forestry                                                                                           |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 840                                                                                          | 39,1                                                                                          | 60,9                                     | 68,6                                  | 31,4                             | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 2 526                                                                                        | 37,3                                                                                          | 62,7                                     | 42,4                                  | 57,6                             | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 71 961                                                                                       | 47,5                                                                                          | 52,5                                     | 50,0                                  | 50,0                             | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 52 935                                                                                       | 20,1                                                                                          | 79,9                                     | 48,4                                  | 51,6                             | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 18 701                                                                                       | 67,0                                                                                          | 33,0                                     | 50,5                                  | 49,5                             | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 81 073                                                                                       | 71,7                                                                                          | 28,3                                     | 58,1                                  | 41,9                             | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük                                                                  | 12 091                                                                                       | 63,8                                                                                          | 36,2                                     | 61,2                                  | 38,8                             | sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                                             |
| hulgi- ja vahenduskaubandus                                                                            | 51 950                                                                                       | 76,0                                                                                          | 24,0                                     | 56,3                                  | 43,7                             | wholesale trade and commission trade                                                               |
| jaekaubandus                                                                                           | 17 032                                                                                       | 64,2                                                                                          | 35,8                                     | 61,5                                  | 38,5                             | retail trade                                                                                       |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 5 806                                                                                        | 29,6                                                                                          | 70,4                                     | 56,2                                  | 43,8                             | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 60 288                                                                                       | 27,9                                                                                          | 72,1                                     | 44,6                                  | 55,4                             | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| maismaaveondus                                                                                         | 18 336                                                                                       | 20,6                                                                                          | 79,4                                     | 48,2                                  | 51,8                             | road transport                                                                                     |
| veetransport                                                                                           | 7 927                                                                                        | 36,4                                                                                          | 63,6                                     | 34,9                                  | 65,1                             | water transport                                                                                    |
| õhustransport                                                                                          | 778                                                                                          | 72,1                                                                                          | 27,9                                     | 61,2                                  | 38,8                             | air transport                                                                                      |
| veonduse abitegevused; reisibüroode tegevus                                                            | 24 719                                                                                       | 25,9                                                                                          | 74,1                                     | 52,3                                  | 47,7                             | supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travel agencies                       |
| postside ja telekommunikatsioon                                                                        | 8 528                                                                                        | 37,5                                                                                          | 62,5                                     | 22,4                                  | 77,6                             | post and telecommunications                                                                        |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 105 314                                                                                      | 30,1                                                                                          | 69,9                                     | 45,0                                  | 55,0                             | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| kinnisvarategevus                                                                                      | 60 940                                                                                       | 24,4                                                                                          | 75,6                                     | 50,6                                  | 49,4                             | real estate activities                                                                             |
| arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus                                                                      | 3 271                                                                                        | 59,5                                                                                          | 40,5                                     | 19,1                                  | 80,9                             | computer services                                                                                  |
| muu äritegevus                                                                                         | 35 558                                                                                       | 38,6                                                                                          | 61,4                                     | 34,9                                  | 65,1                             | other business activities                                                                          |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 867                                                                                          | 55,8                                                                                          | 44,2                                     | 30,8                                  | 69,2                             | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | 2 883                                                                                        | 26,1                                                                                          | 73,9                                     | 49,5                                  | 50,5                             | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 5 489                                                                                        | 34,7                                                                                          | 65,3                                     | 48,2                                  | 51,8                             | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 421 218                                                                                      | 41,4                                                                                          | 58,6                                     | 49,3                                  | 50,7                             | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 7 **Realiseerimise netokäibe kontsentratsioon tegevusala järgi, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 7 **Concentration of net sales by economic activity, 2004, 2005**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                                                            | Esimene nelik<br><i>First four</i> |        | Teine nelik<br><i>Second four</i> |        | Kolmas nelik<br><i>Third four</i> |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------|
|                                                                                                       | 2004                               | 2005   | 2004                              | 2005   | 2004                              | 2005  |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 3 807                              | 3 787  | 371                               | 423    | 222                               | 262   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 39,4                               | 33,2   | 3,8                               | 3,7    | 2,3                               | 2,3   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 39,4                               | 33,2   | 43,2                              | 36,9   | 45,5                              | 39,2  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | 373                                | 344    | 98                                | 143    | 31                                | 36    |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 61,6                               | 49,8   | 16,2                              | 20,7   | 5,0                               | 5,2   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 61,6                               | 49,8   | 77,8                              | 70,5   | 82,8                              | 75,7  |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | 2 012                              | 2 034  | 219                               | 275    | 119                               | 152   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 73,6                               | 69,6   | 8,0                               | 9,4    | 4,4                               | 5,2   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 73,6                               | 69,6   | 81,6                              | 79,0   | 85,9                              | 84,2  |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 4 878                              | 4 941  | 3 539                             | 3 916  | 2 710                             | 3 133 |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 5,6                                | 5,0    | 4,1                               | 3,9    | 3,1                               | 3,2   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 5,6                                | 5,0    | 9,7                               | 8,9    | 12,9                              | 12,1  |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 11 191                             | 12 055 | 2 252                             | 2 622  | 757                               | 749   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 69,0                               | 68,0   | 13,9                              | 14,8   | 4,7                               | 4,2   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 69,0                               | 68,0   | 82,9                              | 82,8   | 87,5                              | 87,1  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 5 300                              | 5 654  | 2 294                             | 2 634  | 1 432                             | 1 915 |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 16,0                               | 13,5   | 6,9                               | 6,3    | 4,3                               | 4,6   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 16,0                               | 13,5   | 22,9                              | 19,9   | 27,2                              | 24,4  |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 9 637                              | 12 579 | 7 167                             | 8 650  | 5 797                             | 7 453 |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 5,5                                | 6,0    | 4,1                               | 4,1    | 3,3                               | 3,5   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 5,5                                | 6,0    | 9,6                               | 10,1   | 12,9                              | 13,7  |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 788                                | 798    | 292                               | 331    | 236                               | 254   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 15,8                               | 13,9   | 5,9                               | 5,7    | 4,7                               | 4,4   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 15,8                               | 13,9   | 21,7                              | 19,6   | 26,5                              | 24,0  |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 12 550                             | 14 220 | 5 330                             | 6 813  | 3 281                             | 4 384 |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 23,7                               | 23,0   | 10,1                              | 11,0   | 6,2                               | 7,1   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 23,7                               | 23,0   | 33,8                              | 34,0   | 40,0                              | 41,0  |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 1 462                              | 1 534  | 681                               | 808    | 573                               | 682   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 5,4                                | 4,7    | 2,5                               | 2,5    | 2,1                               | 2,1   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 5,4                                | 4,7    | 8,0                               | 7,1    | 10,1                              | 9,2   |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 197                                | 215    | 75                                | 70     | 52                                | 51    |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 26,8                               | 25,2   | 10,3                              | 8,2    | 7,1                               | 6,0   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 26,8                               | 25,2   | 37,1                              | 33,5   | 44,2                              | 39,4  |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 942                                | 1 024  | 281                               | 328    | 200                               | 260   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 31,8                               | 28,6   | 9,5                               | 9,2    | 6,8                               | 7,3   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 31,8                               | 28,6   | 41,3                              | 37,8   | 48,0                              | 45,1  |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                           | 924                                | 1 137  | 499                               | 563    | 374                               | 406   |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 19,5                               | 20,2   | 10,5                              | 10,0   | 7,9                               | 7,2   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 19,5                               | 20,2   | 30,1                              | 30,2   | 38,0                              | 37,4  |
| Ettevõtete netokäive                                                                                  | 17 477                             | 19 119 | 9 491                             | 11 396 | 8 404                             | 9 453 |
| Protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                             | 4,2                                | 3,9    | 2,3                               | 2,3    | 2,0                               | 1,9   |
| Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest                                                                | 4,2                                | 3,9    | 6,5                               | 6,2    | 8,5                               | 8,1   |

| Neljas nelik<br>Fourth four |       | Viies nelik<br>Fifth four |       | Netokäive kokku<br>Net sales total |         | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2004                        | 2005  | 2004                      | 2005  | 2004                               | 2005    |                                                                                                    |
| 181                         | 204   | 150                       | 176   | 9 673                              | 11 395  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| 1,9                         | 1,8   | 1,5                       | 1,5   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 47,4                        | 41,0  | 48,9                      | 42,6  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 16                          | 13    | 11                        | 10    | 606                                | 691     | Fishing                                                                                            |
| 2,6                         | 1,9   | 1,9                       | 1,4   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 85,4                        | 77,6  | 87,3                      | 79,0  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 97                          | 120   | 79                        | 96    | 2 734                              | 2 922   | Mining                                                                                             |
| 3,5                         | 4,1   | 2,9                       | 3,3   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 89,5                        | 88,3  | 92,3                      | 91,6  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 2 255                       | 2 858 | 2 102                     | 2 437 | 86 519                             | 99 381  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| 2,6                         | 2,9   | 2,4                       | 2,5   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 15,5                        | 14,9  | 17,9                      | 17,4  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 484                         | 503   | 313                       | 340   | 16 218                             | 17 716  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| 3,0                         | 2,8   | 1,9                       | 1,9   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 90,5                        | 89,9  | 92,5                      | 91,8  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 1 270                       | 1 315 | 1 124                     | 1 102 | 33 138                             | 41 731  | Construction                                                                                       |
| 3,8                         | 3,2   | 3,4                       | 2,6   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 31,1                        | 27,6  | 34,5                      | 30,2  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 4 717                       | 6 708 | 4 313                     | 5 457 | 175 067                            | 210 107 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| 2,7                         | 3,2   | 2,5                       | 2,6   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 15,6                        | 16,8  | 18,1                      | 19,4  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 197                         | 221   | 147                       | 176   | 4 977                              | 5 762   | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| 4,0                         | 3,8   | 3,0                       | 3,1   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 30,4                        | 27,8  | 33,4                      | 30,9  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 1 960                       | 2 397 | 1 623                     | 1 964 | 52 905                             | 61 939  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| 3,7                         | 3,9   | 3,1                       | 3,2   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 43,7                        | 44,9  | 46,8                      | 48,1  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 443                         | 592   | 403                       | 520   | 26 915                             | 32 775  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| 1,6                         | 1,8   | 1,5                       | 1,6   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 11,7                        | 11,0  | 13,2                      | 12,6  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 39                          | 36    | 26                        | 29    | 733                                | 854     | Education                                                                                          |
| 5,3                         | 4,2   | 3,5                       | 3,4   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 49,4                        | 43,6  | 52,9                      | 47,1  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 131                         | 175   | 106                       | 126   | 2 965                              | 3 575   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| 4,4                         | 4,9   | 3,6                       | 3,5   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 52,4                        | 50,0  | 56,0                      | 53,5  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 291                         | 336   | 225                       | 261   | 4 726                              | 5 626   | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| 6,2                         | 6,0   | 4,8                       | 4,6   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 44,2                        | 43,4  | 48,9                      | 48,0  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |
| 7 135                       | 8 554 | 6 446                     | 7 704 | 417 176                            | 494 474 | Enterprises total                                                                                  |
| 1,7                         | 1,7   | 1,5                       | 1,6   | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Percentage of total net sales                                                                      |
| 10,2                        | 9,8   | 11,7                      | 11,4  | 100,0                              | 100,0   | Cumulative percentage of total net sales                                                           |

Tabel 8 Ettevõtete investeringud põhivarasse tegevusala järgi, 2001–2005  
Table 8 Enterprises' investments in fixed assets by economic activity, 2001–2005  
(jooksevhinnad, tuhat krooni — current prices, thousand kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 2001       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 933 866    | 1 163 361  | 1 040 323  | 1 235 265  | 2 035 567  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 97 678     | 93 584     | 92 245     | 79 881     | 38 957     | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 298 200    | 373 922    | 378 842    | 347 641    | 450 906    | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 4 556 046  | 4 648 615  | 4 783 622  | 5 476 052  | 6 570 289  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 1 953 530  | 3 668 582  | 4 207 612  | 3 455 210  | 4 032 244  | Electricity, steam, gas and water supply                                                           |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 549 333    | 611 497    | 865 688    | 1 102 575  | 1 475 418  | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 4 015 485  | 4 052 770  | 3 913 977  | 4 600 860  | 5 326 161  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 376 932    | 478 463    | 772 252    | 483 891    | 642 629    | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 4 150 226  | 4 813 695  | 5 512 094  | 6 227 423  | 4 907 675  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 3 467 755  | 4 143 295  | 5 306 457  | 8 140 127  | 9 823 087  | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 38 701     | 45 650     | 36 238     | 41 471     | 45 167     | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaaltoetused                                                                         | 193 387    | 296 763    | 219 593    | 296 484    | 221 034    | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 603 440    | 414 795    | 360 264    | 536 685    | 912 088    | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 21 234 580 | 24 804 991 | 27 489 208 | 32 023 565 | 36 481 222 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 9 Ettevõtete investeringud põhivara liigi järgi, 1996–2005  
Table 9 Enterprises' investments by kind of fixed assets, 1996–2005  
(jooksevhinnad, tuhat krooni — current prices, thousand kroons)

| Aasta | Kokku      | Ehitised                 | Seadmed, masinad, inventar      | Transpordivahendid     | Arvutid ja arvutisüsteemid | Maa       | Muu                  |
|-------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Year  | Total      | Buildings and structures | Equipment, machinery, inventory | Vehicles               | Computers                  | Land      | Other                |
| 1996  | 9 404 370  | 4 264 453                | 3 587 955                       | 884 623                | 278 948                    | 203 354   | 185 037              |
| 1997  | 12 723 023 | 5 636 815                | 4 546 095                       | 1 349 485              | 480 861                    | 569 302   | 140 465              |
| 1998  | 15 560 531 | 7 056 916                | 5 937 884                       | 1 461 619              | 551 332                    | 352 716   | 200 064              |
| 1999  | 13 677 930 | 5 193 244                | 5 654 965                       | 1 311 916              | 801 545                    | 529 603   | 186 657              |
| 2000  | 18 968 034 | 8 822 448 <sup>a</sup>   | 6 307 596 <sup>a</sup>          | 1 530 575 <sup>a</sup> | 951 915 <sup>a</sup>       | 942 002   | 413 498 <sup>a</sup> |
| 2001  | 21 234 580 | 9 820 964                | 6 573 372                       | 1 934 359              | 894 663                    | 1 680 658 | 330 563              |
| 2002  | 24 804 991 | 10 250 529               | 8 521 045                       | 3 560 543              | 674 218                    | 1 342 025 | 456 631              |
| 2003  | 27 489 208 | 11 791 588               | 9 058 062                       | 3 243 347              | 713 712                    | 1 785 735 | 896 765              |
| 2004  | 32 023 565 | 17 003 533               | 8 731 985                       | 2 560 652              | 761 072                    | 2 128 646 | 837 677              |
| 2005  | 36 481 222 | 19 080 482               | 9 222 173                       | 2 871 230              | 826 844                    | 3 151 526 | 1 328 968            |

<sup>a</sup> 2000. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

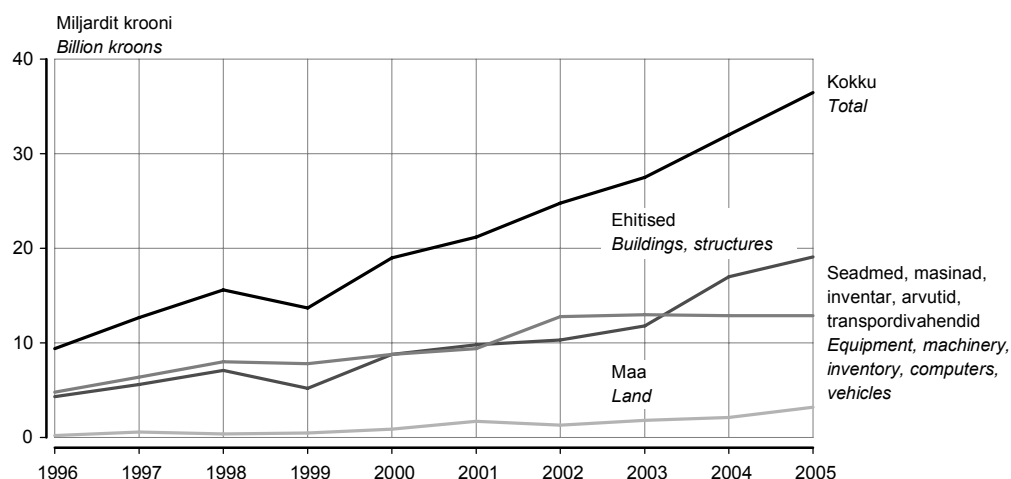
<sup>a</sup> Adjusted 2000 data.



Tabel 10 Ettevõtete sõlmitud kapitalirendilepingud tegevusala järgi, 2001–2005  
 Table 10 Enterprises' financial leasing by economic activity, 2001–2005  
 (jooksevhinnad, tuhat krooni — current prices, thousand kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                                                            | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 416 687   | 550 753   | 430 253   | 529 509   | 721 480   | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | 1 472     | 7 339     | 2 875     | 6 003     | 1 530     | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | 14 684    | 49 513    | 61 772    | 56 435    | 57 099    | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 760 214   | 896 794   | 882 362   | 1 177 798 | 1 438 545 | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 68 102    | 795 144   | 64 615    | 1 231 539 | 316 425   | Electricity, steam, gas and water supply                                                           |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 250 757   | 371 352   | 435 109   | 359 610   | 623 192   | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 503 507   | 659 201   | 907 635   | 631 928   | 568 960   | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 27 044    | 31 673    | 77 222    | 32 179    | 32 715    | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 864 525   | 1 005 663 | 2 178 563 | 2 277 311 | 2 220 170 | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 393 825   | 473 600   | 542 442   | 879 180   | 492 135   | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 2 126     | 22 680    | 8 560     | 12 436    | 2 188     | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 32 970    | 49 049    | 84 147    | 63 989    | 54 020    | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                           | 73 820    | 107 042   | 120 951   | 153 189   | 177 298   | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| KOKKU                                                                                                 | 3 409 734 | 5 019 804 | 5 796 506 | 7 411 106 | 6 705 756 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Diagramm 2 Ettevõtete investeeringud põhivara liigi järgi, 1996–2005  
 Diagramm 2 Enterprises' investments by kind of fixed assets, 1996–2005



## Mõisted

|                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Bilansimaht</b>                               | Ettevõtete vara (käibe- ja põhivara), kohustused ja omakapital aasta lõpu seisuga. Põhivara hõlmab finantsvara, nii materiaalsel kui ka immateriaalsel põhivara, kinnisvara-investeeringuid ja bioloogilisi varasid.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Ettevõtete arv</b>                            | Tegutsevate ettevõtete arv ehk ettevõtted, kellel oli aruandeperioodil finantsmajanduslik tegevus (käive, kulud jne).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Investeeringud põhivaras</b>                  | Aruandeperioodil soetatud ehitiste, maa, masinate, seadmete, transpordivahendite, sisse-seade ja muu inventari maksumus; uusehituse ning olemasoleva põhivara laiendamise, rekonstrueerimise ja renoveerimise puhul ka tehtud tööde maksumus; investeeringud immateriaalsesse põhivaras ja väärisesemetesse. Siin näidatakse ka kinnisvara-investeeringuna klassifitseeritud kinnisvaraobjektide soetamine.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Kapitalirent</b>                              | Rendileping, mille kõik põhivara omandiõigusega seotud tulud ja riskid kanduvad olulises osas rentnikule. Aruandeperioodil sõlmitud kapitalirendilepinguga omandatud põhivara lepingujärgne koguväärtus ilma intressita.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Kasum majandustegevusest</b>                  | Ärikasumile on liidetud finantstulud ja maha arvatud finantskulud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Kogukasum</b>                                 | Realiseerimise netokäibest on maha arvatud kogukulud (realiseeritud toodete kulud ja tegevuskulud).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest</b>    | Nelikute summeeritud netokäivate osatähtsus kogu netokäibes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Lisandväärtus</b>                             | <p>Toodang arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse, millest on maha arvatud vahetarbimine.</p> <p>Lisandväärtuse arvutamisel liidetakse realiseerimise netokäive, lõpetamata ja valmistoodangu varude muutus (aruandeaasta lõpu ja alguse vahe), oma tarbeks valmistatud põhivara ja muud äritulud (v.a kasum põhivara müügist) ning lahutatakse kaupade, materjalide, ostetud toodete ja teenuste, elektri- ja soojusenergia, kütuse-, toote- ja tootmismaksude kulud, samuti muud ärikulud (v.a kahjum põhivara müügist).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Palk</b>                                      | Tasu, mida töandja arvestab kõikidele töötajatele aruandeperioodil tehtud töö eest.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Puhaskasum</b>                                | Aruandeaasta puhaskasum (-kahjum) on kasumiaruande kõigi tulu- ja kulusummade vahe.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Realiseerimise netokäibe kontsentratsioon</b> | <p>Realiseerimise netokäibe kontsentratsiooni tabeli koostamisel võeti igalt tabelis esitatud tegevusalalt 20 suurima netokäibega äriühingut. Need 20 äriühingut jaotati netokäibe suuruse järgi viide gruppi, igas grupis neli äriühingut (esimene nelik, teine nelik jne).</p> <p>Näiteks nelja suurima netokäibega ehitusäriühingu (esimene nelik) realiseerimise netokäive hõlmas kogu ehituse netokäibest 13,5%. Pingereas 5.–8. kohal (teine nelik) olnud äriühingute netokäibe osatähtsus ehituse netokäibes oli 6,3%. 20 suurima netokäibega ehitus-äriühingut andsid 30,2% kogu ehituse netokäibest.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Realiseerimise netokäive</b>                  | Nii põhi- kui ka kõrvaltegevusena valmistatud toodete, teenuste ja kaupade müügist saadud või saadaolev tulu, mis ei hõlma käibemaksu ega aktsiise. Müügitulu võrdub saadud või saadaoleva tasuga ja seda arvestatakse tekkepõhiselt. Tabelites esitatud näitaja hõlmab dotatsioone, s.o riigi- ja kohalikust eelarvest või Euroopa Liidu institutsioonidelt saadud tegevuskulude sihtfinantseerimist ja finantsabi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Tööga hõivatud isikud</b>                     | <p>Kõigi ettevõttes töötavate isikute arv olenemata nende tööandala pikkusest. Tööga hõivatud isikute arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena.</p> <p>Tööga hõivatud isikute hulka kuuluvad</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ettevõttes töötavad omanikud ja nende tasuta töötavad pereliikmed;</li> <li>• täis- või osatööajaga töötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• isikud, kes töötavad väljaspool ettevõtet (turustuspõhised jt), kuid kuuluvad ettevõtte töötajate koosseisu ja on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• ajutiselt töölt puuduvad isikud (haiguslehel, tasulisel puhkusel, õppepuhkusel olivad, streikijad jt);</li> <li>• hooajatöötajad, praktikandid (õpipoisid) ja kodustöötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• töövõtulepinguga töötavad isikud.</li> </ul> |

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Töötajad</b> | Kõik ettevõttes tööandjaga kokkuleppe (lepingu) alusel töötavad isikud, kes saavad töö eest rahalist tasu (palk, töötasu, honorar, tänuraha, tükitöötasu, kompensatsioon). Töötajate arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena. |
| <b>Ärikasum</b> | Kogukasumile on liidetud muud äritulud ja maha arvatud ärikulud.                                                                                                                                                      |

## Metoodika

Majandusnäitajate statistika iseloomustab äriühingute finantsmajanduslikku tegevust. Majandusnäitajad ei sisalda eelarveliste asutuste ega organisatsioonide, füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate ega talude andmeid, samuti finantsvahendusäriühingute andmeid.

Vaadeldakse tegutsevaid äriühinguid. Küsitletakse kõiki riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse äriühinguid ning vähemalt 20 hõivatuga erasektori äriühinguid. Ülejäänud Eesti ja välismaa eraõiguslikele isikutele kuuluvatest äriühingutest tehakse küsitlemiseks lihtne juhuslik valik. Valikuuringuga kogutud andmete põhjal hinnatakse üldkogumi näitajaid.

## Definitions

|                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Balance sheet total</b>                      | <i>Current assets + fixed assets = current liabilities + long-term liabilities + equity. Fixed assets contain financial assets, both non-current tangible assets and intangible assets, investment properties, and also biological assets.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Concentration of net sales</b>               | <i>When drawing up the table on the concentration of net sales, 20 enterprises with the largest net sales were taken from each economic activity presented in the table. These 20 enterprises were in their turn divided into five groups by the amount of net sales, with four enterprises in each group (first four, second four, etc.).</i><br><br><i>For example, four construction enterprises with the largest net sales accounted for 13.5% of the total net sales of the construction activity. The proportion of the net sales of the second four was 6.3%. Twenty construction enterprises with the largest net sales accounted for 30.2% of the net sales of the construction activity.</i> |
| <b>Cumulative percentage of total net sales</b> | <i>The proportion of net sales of four enterprises in total net sales.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Financial leasing</b>                        | <i>A lease contract by which risks and rewards of ownership are transferred from lessor to lessee. In case of a financial lease the total value of the contract object is to be shown by the lessee without interest.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Investments in fixed assets</b>              | <i>The cost of buildings, land, equipment, machinery, vehicles, installation, etc. purchased in the reference period; in the case of construction and reconstruction of the existing fixed assets, it also includes the cost of work done; investments in intangible fixed assets and valuables. The acquisition of property classified as investment property is also included.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Net profit</b>                               | <i>Net sales + other revenue + financial income + extraordinary income – costs total – other expenses – financial costs – extraordinary costs – provision for taxes.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Net sales</b>                                | <i>The revenue from the sale of goods and services, which does not include VAT and excises. The net sales is equal with the pay received or to be received and is calculated on the accrual basis of accounting.</i><br><br><i>Income classified as other revenue, financial income and extra-ordinary income in company accounts is excluded from net sales. Reduction in prices, rebates and discounts must be deducted.</i><br><br><i>In the tables the indicator 'Net sales' generally includes subsidies.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Number of employees</b>                      | <i>Persons who work for an employer, have a contract of employment and receive compensation in the form of wages, salaries, fees, gratuities, piecework pay or remuneration in kind. The number of employees is measured as an annual average.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Number of enterprises</b>                    | <i>The number of active enterprises or enterprises, which were economically active in the reference period (had sales, expenditure, etc.).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**Number of persons employed**

*The total number of persons who work for the enterprise, irrespective of the length of their working week. The number of persons employed is measured as an annual average.*

*Employed persons include:*

- *working proprietors and their unpaid family members;*
- *full- and part-time employees who are on the pay-roll;*
- *persons who work outside the unit (sales representatives, delivery personnel, repair and maintenance teams, etc.) but who are on the staff list and the pay-roll of the enterprise;*
- *persons temporarily absent from work (persons on sick leave, paid leave, study leave, on strike, etc.)*
- *seasonal workers, trainees (apprentices) and home-workers who are on the pay-roll;*
- *persons employed under the contract for services.*

**Operating profit**

*Total profit plus other revenue from business minus business expenses.*

**Profit from normal operations**

*Operating profit + financial revenue minus financial expenses.*

**Total profit**

*Net sales minus total costs (costs of goods sold and operating expenses).*

**Value added**

*The value of output less the value of intermediate consumption.*

*Net sales (without subsidies) + change in stocks of work-in-progress and finished goods (stocks at the end minus stocks at the beginning of the reference year) + capitalized self-constructed assets + other revenue (without profit from the sale of tangible assets) – other expenses (without loss from the sale of tangible assets) – costs of merchandise, materials, supplies, intermediate goods, electricity, fuel, power, laid-out work – duties and taxes linked to the production – taxes on products.*

**Wages and salaries**

*Remuneration paid by the employer to all persons for work done in the reference period.*

## **Methodology**

*Financial statistics characterize the financial activity of non-financial enterprises. Financial statistics do not include the data of budgetary institutions or organisations, sole proprietors, farms and enterprises of financial intermediation.*

*The survey population consists of economically active enterprises. All state and municipal enterprises as well as enterprises with 20 or more persons employed are completely enumerated. The rest of enterprises belonging to Estonian and foreign persons in the Private Law are sampled. The data collected by a sample survey were expanded to the whole population.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

*Ettevõtete majandusnäitajad. 2005. Financial Statistics of Enterprises. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.*

## MAJANDUSÜKSUSED

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## ECONOMIC UNITS

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab 2007. aasta 1. jaanuari seisuga juriidilistes registrites registreeritud majandusüksuste ning aastatel 1997 ja 2002–2006 statistilisse profiili kuulunud üksuste andmeid, s.t andmeid tegutsevate majandusüksuste kohta.

2006. aasta statistiline profiil hõlmas 134 281 majandusüksust — 7436 võrra rohkem kui eelmisel aastal. Äriühinguid ja välismaa äriühingute filiaale oli 56 565, füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjaid 51 290, kasumitaotluseta üksusi 26 426.

Statistikaameti andmetel tegutses 2006. aastal 67% äriregistris registreeritud ettevõtjatest. Äriregistri ja statistilise profiili andmete vahe on tingitud sellest, et tegutsemise lõpetanud ettevõtted ei likvideeri end juriidiliselt ja jäävad äriregistrisse alles.

Registreeritute oli kõige rohkem majanduslikult aktiivseid ettevõtjaid Pärnu maakonnas (75%), järgnesid Rapla, Viljandi ja Põlva maakond (kõigis 72%). Kõige väiksem oli aktiivsus Hiiu maakonnas, kus tegutses vaid 63% registreeritud ettevõtjatest. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes maakondades muutusi ei olnud.

2006. aastal lisandus statistilisse profiili üheksa protsenti ettevõtjaid. Kui 2005. aastal kasvas ehitusega tegelevate ettevõtjate arv 20%, siis 2006. aastal koguni 30%. Oluliselt suurenes ka finantsvahenduse (22%) ning kinnisvara ja muu äritegevusega (19%) tegelevate ettevõtjate arv. Ettevõtjate hulk kahanes vaid põllumajanduse, jahinduse ja metsamajanduse tegevusalal (3%).

92% ettevõtetest kuulus Eesti eraomanikele, veidi üle seitsme protsendi välisomanikele. Seega oli vähem kui üks protsent ettevõtetest riigi ja kohalike omavalitsuste valduses. Kuigi arvuliselt lisandus 2006. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes kõige enam Eesti ettevõtjaid, kasvas protsentuaalselt kõige rohkem välisettevõtjate hulk — 12%. Endiselt vähenes nii riigile kui ka kohalikele omavalitsustele kuuluvate ettevõtete arv.

Õigusliku vormi järgi statistilisse profiili kuuluvate üksuste korral ilmnes suurim kasv äriühingute ja välismaa äriühingute filiaalide puhul (12%), kusjuures osaühingute hulk suurenes kõige rohkem — 14%.

Aastaid on enamik ettevõtjatest olnud alla 10 töötajaga mikroettevõtted — 2006. aastal 88%. Üle 250 töötajaga suureettevõtteid oli eelmisel aastal endiselt alla ühe protsendi. Lisandus 5222 mikroettevõtet (9%) ja 11 suureettevõtet (7%). Eelmine sama suur muutus suureettevõtete puhul oli 2004. aastal.

Riigi- ja kohalike omavalitsuste asutuste hulk vähenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes neli protsenti ehk 117 üksuse võrra. Kõige rohkem kahanes asutuste arv avaliku halduse ja riigikaitse ning kohustusliku sotsiaalkindlustuse valdkonnas — 15% ehk 77 üksuse võrra. Hariduse tegevusalal oli eelmise aastaga võrreldes 20 üksust vähem.

Märkimisväärselt kahanes 2006. aastal riigiasutuste arv — 19% ehk 92 üksuse võrra. See on seotud restruktureerimisega suurtes riigistruktuurides: päästkeskustes, Tööturuametis, Kaitseliidus, Riiklikus Looduskaitsekeskuses ja maakohtutes.

Mittetulundusühingute ja sihtasutuste arv on statistilises profiilis uute registreeritud üksuste arvelt pidevalt suurenenud — 2006. aastal neli protsenti. Eestis ei ole praegu nende majandusliku aktiivsuse kindlakstegemiseks head administratiivset allikat.

Et uurida ettevõtluse üleilmastumise taset Eestis ja ettevõttegruppide — eriti rahvusvaheliste kontsernide — rolli majanduses, osales Statistikaamet aastatel 2004–2005 Euroopa Liidu Statistikaameti (Eurostati) koordineeritud projektis. Alates 2005. aastast kogub Statistikaamet regulaarselt andmeid Eestis tegutsevate ettevõttegruppide kohta.

2006. aastal oli Eestis 3426 ettevõttegruppi, mis on 13% rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Kõige enam on kasvanud Eesti kapitali kontrollitavate kontsernide arv — 18%. Väliskontsernide arvu juurdekasv jäi kuue protsendi piiresse ja seetõttu vähenes veidi ka väliskontrolli all olevate ettevõttegruppide osatähtsus. 2004. ja 2005. aastal hõlmasid väliskontsernid 45% kõikidest gruppidest, 2006. aastal 43%.

Tegevusalati vaadelduna lisandus möödunud aastal kõige rohkem kinnisvara valdkonnas tegutsevaid ettevõttegrupe: iga teise uue kontserni põhitegevusala oli just kinnisvara. Finantsvahendusega tegelevate kontsernide arv on aastaga suurenenud 53%.

## Overview

*The chapter presents data on economic units registered in the legal registers as at January 1 2007 and the data of The Statistical Profile, i.e. the data of economically active units in 1997 and in 2002–2006.*

*The Statistical Profile of 2006 included 134,281 economic units — 7,436 economic units more than in the previous year. There were 56,565 companies and branches of foreign companies, 51,290 sole proprietors and 26,426 non-profit units.*

*According to Statistics Estonia the number of active entrepreneurs accounted for 67% of the registered entrepreneurs in the Commercial Register in 2006. The difference between the data in the Commercial Register and The Statistical Profile is due to the fact that when an enterprise becomes inactive, it does not liquidate itself legally and remains in the Commercial Register.*

*By counties the largest amount of active entrepreneurs compared to registered ones were situated in Pärnu county (75%), followed by Rapla, Viljandi and Põlva counties (72% in each county). The least active was Hiiu county, where only 63% of registered entrepreneurs were economically active. There were no significant changes in data by counties compared to the previous year.*

*The number of entrepreneurs grew by 9% in the Statistical Profile in 2006. While in 2005 the field of construction saw the growth by 20%, a year later there was a growth of 30%. The largest groups of growth included the entrepreneurs in the fields of financial intermediation (22%), real estate and other business activities (19%). Agriculture, hunting and forestry was the only sector in decline — by 3%.*

*92% of enterprises had Estonian private owners, over 7% belonged to foreign owners. Less than 1% of enterprises had state and local government ownership. Although Estonian entrepreneurs amounted to the largest group of growth by numbers compared to the previous year, the proportional growth was biggest among foreign entrepreneurs (12%). The number of state and local government enterprises has been declining continually.*

*The biggest growth by legal form has occurred among the companies and branches of foreign companies (12%), from which private limited companies have increased the most — 14%.*

*By number of employees, the micro enterprises, having less than 10 employees have accounted for a lion's share of entrepreneurs (88%) for years. Less than 1% of enterprises have more than 250 employees. 5,222 micro enterprises were added to the profile in 2006 (growth 9%) and 11 companies with more than 250 employees were added in 2006 (growth 7%). The last such an increase among large companies occurred in 2004.*

*Compared with 2005, the number of government and local government institutions fell by 4%, or by 117 units. The biggest decline occurred in the sector of public administration and defence, compulsory social security — 77 units (15%). The number of educational institutions decreased by 20 units.*

*In 2006, the most notable changes were in government institutions, there were 92 (19%) fewer units compared to the previous year. Several government institutions saw significant structural changes — Estonian Rescue Board, Estonian Labour Market Board, Estonian Defence League, State Nature Conservation Centre, County courts.*

*The number of non-profit associations and foundations in the Statistical Profile has been rising continually — 4% in 2006. There is currently no good administrative source for determining their economic activity in Estonia.*

*To observe the level of enterprise globalisation in Estonia and the role of enterprise groups, especially that of multinational ones, in economy, Statistics Estonia participated in the project co-ordinated by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat) conducted in 2004–2005. Since 2005 Statistics Estonia has regularly been collecting data on enterprise groups operating in Estonia.*

*In 2006, 3,426 enterprise groups were operating in Estonia which is 13% more compared to 2005. The number of all-resident enterprise groups has increased most — by 18%. The increase in number of foreign controlled enterprise groups remained in the limits of 6%. Because of this, the proportion of groups under foreign control also slightly decreased. In 2004 and 2005 45% of all enterprise groups were under foreign control, in 2006 — 43%.*

*By economic activity most enterprise groups were added to those engaged in real estate — the primary activity of every second new group was real estate. The number of enterprise groups active in financial intermediation increased by 53% during the year.*



Tabel 1 Ettevõtjad äriregistris, mittetulundusühingud ja sihtasutused mittetulundusühingute ja sihtasutuste registris maakonna järgi, 1. jaanuar 2007<sup>a</sup>Table 1 Entrepreneurs in Commercial Register, non-profit associations and foundations in Non-Profit Associations and Foundations Register by counties, 1 January 2007<sup>a</sup>

| Maakond<br>County | Ettevõtjad<br>Entrepreneurs | Mittetulundusühingud<br>Non-profit associations | Sihtasutused<br>Foundations | Kokku<br>Total |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Harju             | 57 917                      | 10 807                                          | 353                         | 69 077         |
| Tallinn           | 48 782                      | 8 388                                           | 313                         | 57 483         |
| Hiiu              | 956                         | 259                                             | 10                          | 1 225          |
| Ida-Viru          | 5 823                       | 2 485                                           | 37                          | 8 345          |
| Jõgeva            | 2 128                       | 454                                             | 16                          | 2 598          |
| Järva             | 1 962                       | 550                                             | 8                           | 2 520          |
| Lääne             | 1 877                       | 618                                             | 18                          | 2 513          |
| Lääne-Viru        | 4 220                       | 1 114                                           | 16                          | 5 350          |
| Põlva             | 1 669                       | 416                                             | 11                          | 2 096          |
| Pärnu             | 6 332                       | 1 397                                           | 43                          | 7 772          |
| Rapla             | 2 293                       | 625                                             | 12                          | 2 930          |
| Saare             | 2 890                       | 731                                             | 25                          | 3 646          |
| Tartu             | 10 398                      | 2 821                                           | 107                         | 13 326         |
| Valga             | 1 829                       | 541                                             | 23                          | 2 393          |
| Viljandi          | 3 135                       | 750                                             | 25                          | 3 910          |
| Võru              | 2 108                       | 596                                             | 13                          | 2 717          |
| KOKKU — TOTAL     | 105 537                     | 24 164                                          | 717                         | 130 418        |

<sup>a</sup> Registre ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse keskandmebaasi andmed.<sup>a</sup> Data of the central database of the Centre of Registers and Infosystems.Tabel 2 Ettevõtjad äriregistris õigusliku vormi ja maakonna järgi, 1. jaanuar 2007<sup>a</sup>Table 2 Entrepreneurs in Commercial Register by legal form and by counties, 1 January 2007<sup>a</sup>

| Maakond<br>County | Füüsilisest<br>isikust<br>ettevõtjad<br>Sole<br>proprietors | Äriühingud<br>Companies                          |                                                     |                                                    |                                                      |                                                         | Välismaa<br>äriühingute<br>filiaalid<br>Branches<br>of foreign<br>companies | Kokku<br>Total |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|                   |                                                             | täis-<br>ühingud<br>general<br>partner-<br>ships | usaldus-<br>ühingud<br>limited<br>partner-<br>ships | osa-<br>ühingud<br>private<br>limited<br>companies | aktsia-<br>seltsid<br>public<br>limited<br>companies | tulundus-<br>ühistud<br>commercial<br>associa-<br>tions |                                                                             |                |
| Harju             | 4 162                                                       | 174                                              | 299                                                 | 48 927                                             | 3 709                                                | 247                                                     | 399                                                                         | 57 917         |
| Tallinn           | 2 965                                                       | 148                                              | 262                                                 | 41 650                                             | 3 208                                                | 177                                                     | 372                                                                         | 48 782         |
| Hiiu              | 498                                                         | 1                                                | 3                                                   | 403                                                | 38                                                   | 13                                                      | -                                                                           | 956            |
| Ida-Viru          | 1 876                                                       | 60                                               | 59                                                  | 3 454                                              | 275                                                  | 94                                                      | 5                                                                           | 5 823          |
| Jõgeva            | 1 100                                                       | 3                                                | 5                                                   | 936                                                | 61                                                   | 23                                                      | -                                                                           | 2 128          |
| Järva             | 893                                                         | 5                                                | 1                                                   | 971                                                | 75                                                   | 17                                                      | -                                                                           | 1 962          |
| Lääne             | 808                                                         | 12                                               | 3                                                   | 951                                                | 80                                                   | 20                                                      | 3                                                                           | 1 877          |
| Lääne-Viru        | 1 727                                                       | 13                                               | 95                                                  | 2 157                                              | 199                                                  | 28                                                      | 1                                                                           | 4 220          |
| Põlva             | 678                                                         | 9                                                | 4                                                   | 890                                                | 63                                                   | 25                                                      | -                                                                           | 1 669          |
| Pärnu             | 1 939                                                       | 6                                                | 11                                                  | 4 054                                              | 272                                                  | 45                                                      | 5                                                                           | 6 332          |
| Rapla             | 870                                                         | 7                                                | 3                                                   | 1 318                                              | 67                                                   | 27                                                      | 1                                                                           | 2 293          |
| Saare             | 1 155                                                       | 16                                               | 203                                                 | 1 386                                              | 98                                                   | 31                                                      | 1                                                                           | 2 890          |
| Tartu             | 1 902                                                       | 46                                               | 40                                                  | 7 802                                              | 560                                                  | 32                                                      | 16                                                                          | 10 398         |
| Valga             | 750                                                         | 14                                               | 4                                                   | 963                                                | 80                                                   | 18                                                      | -                                                                           | 1 829          |
| Viljandi          | 1 379                                                       | 5                                                | 26                                                  | 1 561                                              | 136                                                  | 26                                                      | 2                                                                           | 3 135          |
| Võru              | 905                                                         | 9                                                | 2                                                   | 1 079                                              | 86                                                   | 23                                                      | 4                                                                           | 2 108          |
| KOKKU — TOTAL     | 20 642                                                      | 380                                              | 758                                                 | 76 852                                             | 5 799                                                | 669                                                     | 437                                                                         | 105 537        |

<sup>a</sup> Registre ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse keskandmebaasi andmed.<sup>a</sup> Data of the central database of the Centre of Registers and Infosystems.

Tabel 3 Ettevõtjad äriregistris õigusliku vormi ja tegevusala järgi, 1. jaanuar 2007<sup>a</sup>  
Table 3 Entrepreneurs in Commercial Register by legal form and by economic activity, 1 January 2007<sup>a</sup>

| Tegevusala                                                                                            | Füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad<br>Sole proprietors | Äriühingud                                       |                                        |                                         |                                           |                                            | Välismaa äriühingute filiaalid<br>Branches of foreign companies | Kokku<br>Total | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                       |                                                    | täisühingud<br>Companies<br>general partnerships | usaldusühingud<br>limited partnerships | osaühingud<br>private limited companies | aktsiaseltsid<br>public limited companies | tulundusühistud<br>commercial associations |                                                                 |                |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 10 851                                             | 9                                                | 352                                    | 2 612                                   | 129                                       | 150                                        | 1                                                               | 14 104         | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | 1 437                                              | 5                                                | 1                                      | 190                                     | 21                                        | 22                                         | -                                                               | 1 676          | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | 3                                                  | -                                                | -                                      | 78                                      | 36                                        | -                                          | -                                                               | 117            | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 604                                                | 43                                               | 43                                     | 6 873                                   | 1 139                                     | 84                                         | 39                                                              | 8 825          | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 7                                                  | -                                                | 2                                      | 226                                     | 92                                        | 7                                          | -                                                               | 334            | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 270                                                | 16                                               | 31                                     | 6 259                                   | 424                                       | 45                                         | 13                                                              | 7 058          | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 1 887                                              | 122                                              | 106                                    | 28 527                                  | 1 558                                     | 161                                        | 134                                                             | 32 495         | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 440                                                | 24                                               | 6                                      | 2 405                                   | 142                                       | 21                                         | 2                                                               | 3 040          | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 3 687                                              | 13                                               | 17                                     | 4 555                                   | 605                                       | 27                                         | 46                                                              | 8 950          | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                       | 15                                                 | 1                                                | 7                                      | 1 574                                   | 239                                       | 21                                         | 20                                                              | 1 877          | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 888                                                | 117                                              | 161                                    | 19 753                                  | 1 213                                     | 92                                         | 172                                                             | 22 396         | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                          | -                                                  | -                                                | -                                      | 6                                       | 1                                         | -                                          | -                                                               | 7              | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 88                                                 | 2                                                | 14                                     | 637                                     | 27                                        | 10                                         | 4                                                               | 782            | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 192                                                | 6                                                | 2                                      | 1 024                                   | 60                                        | 4                                          | 1                                                               | 1 289          | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                           | 273                                                | 22                                               | 16                                     | 2 133                                   | 113                                       | 25                                         | 5                                                               | 2 587          | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                    | -                                                  | -                                                | -                                      | -                                       | -                                         | -                                          | -                                                               | -              | Services to private households                                                                     |
| Tegevusala täpsustamata                                                                               | -                                                  | -                                                | -                                      | -                                       | -                                         | -                                          | -                                                               | -              | Economic activity unknown                                                                          |
| KOKKU                                                                                                 | 20 642                                             | 380                                              | 758                                    | 76 852                                  | 5 799                                     | 669                                        | 437                                                             | 105 537        | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Registre ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse keskmendmebaasi andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the central database of the Ministry of Justice Centre of Registers.

Tabel 4 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad üksused õigusliku vormi ja tegevusala järgi, 2006  
Table 4 Units in the Statistical Profile by legal form and by economic activity, 2006

| Tegevusala                                                                                               | Füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad         |                                          | Äriühingud ja välismaa äriühingute filiaalid       | Mittetulundusühingud           | Sihtasutused       | Riiklikud üksused              | Kohaliku omavalitsuse üksused        | Kokku        | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          | äriregister <sup>a</sup>               | Maksu- ja Tolliamet <sup>b</sup>         |                                                    |                                |                    |                                |                                      |              |                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                          | <i>Sole proprietors</i>                |                                          |                                                    |                                |                    |                                |                                      |              |                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                          | <i>Commercial Register<sup>a</sup></i> | <i>Tax and Customs Board<sup>b</sup></i> | <i>Companies and branches of foreign companies</i> | <i>Non-profit associations</i> | <i>Foundations</i> | <i>Government institutions</i> | <i>Local government institutions</i> | <i>Total</i> |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                                 | 7 249                                  | 6 939                                    | 1 929                                              | 170                            | 2                  | 2                              | -                                    | 16 291       | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                                 | 975                                    | 231                                      | 150                                                | 2                              | 1                  | 1                              | -                                    | 1 360        | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                               | 1                                      | 8                                        | 89                                                 | -                              | -                  | -                              | 1                                    | 99           | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                          | 447                                    | 1 807                                    | 6 105                                              | 17                             | 6                  | 1                              | -                                    | 8 383        | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                   | 2                                      | 96                                       | 276                                                | 6                              | -                  | -                              | 9                                    | 389          | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                   | 199                                    | 2 391                                    | 5 668                                              | -                              | -                  | 6                              | -                                    | 8 264        | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jae-kaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootor-rataste, isiklike tarbeseemete ning kodumasinade remont | 1 130                                  | 3 662                                    | 17 996                                             | 2                              | 1                  | -                              | 1                                    | 22 792       | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                   | 392                                    | 241                                      | 1 870                                              | 10                             | 2                  | -                              | 1                                    | 2 516        | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                 | 2 817                                  | 1 320                                    | 3 788                                              | 23                             | 12                 | -                              | 4                                    | 7 964        | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                          | 8                                      | 318                                      | 801                                                | 2                              | 5                  | 2                              | -                                    | 1 136        | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                      | 773                                    | 8 383                                    | 14 780                                             | 11 316                         | 70                 | 31                             | 12                                   | 35 365       | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                             | -                                      | -                                        | -                                                  | 48                             | 7                  | 173                            | 281                                  | 509          | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                  | 69                                     | 576                                      | 494                                                | 287                            | 28                 | 86                             | 1 205                                | 2 745        | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaaltoetused                                                                           | 160                                    | 653                                      | 971                                                | 418                            | 98                 | 36                             | 134                                  | 2 470        | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                              | 225                                    | 8 528                                    | 1 648                                              | 10 514                         | 437                | 56                             | 900                                  | 22 308       | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                       | -                                      | 28                                       | -                                                  | -                              | -                  | -                              | -                                    | 28           | Services to private households                                                                     |
| Tegevusala täpsustamata                                                                                  | -                                      | 1 662                                    | -                                                  | -                              | -                  | -                              | -                                    | 1 662        | Economic activity unknown                                                                          |
| KOKKU                                                                                                    | 14 447                                 | 36 843                                   | 56 565                                             | 22 815                         | 669                | 394                            | 2 548                                | 134 281      | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud tegutsevad füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad.

<sup>b</sup> Maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud tegutsevad füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad, kes pole registreeritud äriregistris.

<sup>a</sup> Economically active sole proprietors who have been registered in the Commercial Register.

<sup>b</sup> Economically active sole proprietors who have been registered in the Register of Taxable Persons and which are not registered in the Commercial Register.

Tabel 5 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad õigusliku vormi ja maakonna järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 5 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by legal form and by counties, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Maakond       | Füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad | Äriühingud | usaldus-ühingud       | osa-ühingud           | aktsia-seltsid            | tulundus-ühistud         | Välismaa äriühingute filiaalid | Kokku                         |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| County        | Sole proprietors               | Companies  | general partner-ships | limited partner-ships | private limited companies | public limited companies | commercial associa-tions       | Branches of foreign companies |
| Harju         | 2 962                          | 52         | 103                   | 31 458                | 2 938                     | 109                      | 180                            | 37 802                        |
| Tallinn       | 2 107                          | 44         | 86                    | 26 420                | 2 524                     | 72                       | 168                            | 31 421                        |
| Hiiu          | 285                            | 1          | 2                     | 276                   | 32                        | 7                        | -                              | 603                           |
| Ida-Viru      | 1 225                          | 21         | 33                    | 2 354                 | 190                       | 43                       | 1                              | 3 867                         |
| Jõgeva        | 732                            | 2          | 1                     | 701                   | 45                        | 15                       | -                              | 1 496                         |
| Järva         | 520                            | 1          | 1                     | 673                   | 72                        | 14                       | -                              | 1 281                         |
| Lääne         | 556                            | 5          | 1                     | 663                   | 65                        | 12                       | -                              | 1 302                         |
| Lääne-Viru    | 1 084                          | 7          | 5                     | 1 546                 | 157                       | 18                       | 1                              | 2 818                         |
| Põlva         | 493                            | 4          | 2                     | 643                   | 45                        | 13                       | -                              | 1 200                         |
| Pärnu         | 1 608                          | 4          | 2                     | 2 882                 | 214                       | 22                       | 1                              | 4 733                         |
| Rapla         | 638                            | 2          | -                     | 942                   | 51                        | 16                       | 1                              | 1 650                         |
| Saare         | 859                            | 2          | 2                     | 993                   | 78                        | 16                       | -                              | 1 950                         |
| Tartu         | 1 342                          | 12         | 13                    | 5 414                 | 452                       | 20                       | 10                             | 7 263                         |
| Valga         | 537                            | 5          | -                     | 678                   | 63                        | 9                        | -                              | 1 292                         |
| Viljandi      | 932                            | 1          | 17                    | 1 173                 | 116                       | 10                       | -                              | 2 249                         |
| Võru          | 674                            | 2          | 2                     | 749                   | 64                        | 14                       | 1                              | 1 506                         |
| KOKKU — TOTAL | 14 447                         | 121        | 184                   | 51 145                | 4 582                     | 338                      | 195                            | 71 012                        |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksu-kohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed. Ettevõtjad on jaotatud maakondadesse kontaktaadressi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons. Entrepreneurs have been distributed by counties according to their contact address.

Tabel 6 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad töötajate arvu ja tegevusala järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 6 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by number of employees and by economic activity, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 250 ja rohkem<br>250 and more | 50–249 | 10–49 | Vähem kui 10<br>Less than 10 | Kokku<br>Total | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 1                             | 53     | 361   | 8 763                        | 9 178          | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | -                             | 4      | 20    | 1 101                        | 1 125          | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 2                             | 10     | 34    | 44                           | 90             | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 80                            | 500    | 1 486 | 4 486                        | 6 552          | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 5                             | 22     | 87    | 164                          | 278            | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 11                            | 145    | 1 012 | 4 699                        | 5 867          | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootor-sõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinat remont | 28                            | 197    | 1 575 | 17 326                       | 19 126         | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 3                             | 52     | 434   | 1 773                        | 2 262          | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 17                            | 121    | 548   | 5 919                        | 6 605          | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                        | 6                             | 14     | 48    | 741                          | 809            | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 13                            | 123    | 900   | 14 517                       | 15 553         | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | -                             | -      | -     | -                            | -              | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 1                             | 7      | 61    | 494                          | 563            | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | 10                            | 35     | 164   | 922                          | 1 131          | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 2                             | 40     | 171   | 1 660                        | 1 873          | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                     | -                             | -      | -     | -                            | -              | Services to private households                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 179                           | 1 323  | 6 901 | 62 609                       | 71 012         | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons.

Tabel 7 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad omaniku liigi ja tegevusala järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 7 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by type of owner and by economic activity, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | Riik  | Kohalik oma-<br>valitsus | Eesti era-<br>omanik      | Välis-<br>omanik | Kokku  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                        | State | Local<br>government      | Estonian<br>private owner | Foreign<br>owner | Total  |                                                                                                    |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 3     | 1                        | 9 068                     | 106              | 9 178  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | -     | -                        | 1 120                     | 5                | 1 125  | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 1     | -                        | 75                        | 14               | 90     | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 6     | 3                        | 5 805                     | 738              | 6 552  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 8     | 117                      | 136                       | 17               | 278    | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 2     | 5                        | 5 638                     | 222              | 5 867  | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 6     | -                        | 17 184                    | 1 936            | 19 126 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 2     | 2                        | 2 149                     | 109              | 2 262  | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 11    | 7                        | 6 268                     | 319              | 6 605  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                        | -     | -                        | 663                       | 146              | 809    | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 24    | 60                       | 13 979                    | 1 490            | 15 553 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | -     | -                        | -                         | -                | -      | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                | -     | -                        | 542                       | 21               | 563    | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | -     | 25                       | 1 085                     | 21               | 1 131  | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 7     | 23                       | 1 770                     | 73               | 1 873  | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                     | -     | -                        | -                         | -                | -      | Services to private households                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 70    | 243                      | 65 482                    | 5 217            | 71 012 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons.

Tabel 8 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad töötajate arvu ja maakonna järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 8 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by number of employees and by counties, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Maakond<br>County | 250 ja rohkem<br>250 and more | 50–249 | 10–49 | Vähem kui 10<br>Less than 10 | Kokku<br>Total |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Harju             | 107                           | 773    | 3 764 | 33 158                       | 37 802         |
| Tallinn           | 93                            | 635    | 3 160 | 27 533                       | 31 421         |
| Hiiu              | -                             | 8      | 34    | 561                          | 603            |
| Ida-Viru          | 18                            | 98     | 434   | 3 317                        | 3 867          |
| Jõgeva            | -                             | 20     | 117   | 1 359                        | 1 496          |
| Järva             | 4                             | 33     | 127   | 1 117                        | 1 281          |
| Lääne             | 1                             | 20     | 113   | 1 168                        | 1 302          |
| Lääne-Viru        | 8                             | 44     | 275   | 2 491                        | 2 818          |
| Põlva             | 1                             | 19     | 88    | 1 092                        | 1 200          |
| Pärnu             | 9                             | 63     | 425   | 4 236                        | 4 733          |
| Rapla             | 1                             | 25     | 152   | 1 472                        | 1 650          |
| Saare             | 4                             | 20     | 155   | 1 771                        | 1 950          |
| Tartu             | 14                            | 103    | 797   | 6 349                        | 7 263          |
| Valga             | 4                             | 21     | 113   | 1 154                        | 1 292          |
| Viljandi          | 5                             | 44     | 192   | 2 008                        | 2 249          |
| Võru              | 3                             | 32     | 115   | 1 356                        | 1 506          |
| KOKKU — TOTAL     | 179                           | 1 323  | 6 901 | 62 609                       | 71 012         |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed. Ettevõtjad on jaotatud maakondadesse kontaktaadressi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons. Entrepreneurs have been distributed by counties according to their contact address.

Tabel 9 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad kasumitaotluseta üksused õigusliku vormi ja maakonna järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>

Table 9 Non-profit associations, foundations and institutions in the Statistical Profile by legal form and by counties, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Maakond<br>County | Mittetulundus-<br>ühingud<br>Non-profit<br>associations | Sihtasutused<br>Foundations | Riiklikud<br>üksused<br>Government<br>institutions | Kohaliku omavalitsuse<br>üksused<br>Local government<br>institutions | Kokku<br>Total |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Harju             | 10 205                                                  | 316                         | 187                                                | 539                                                                  | 11 247         |
| Tallinn           | 7 912                                                   | 282                         | 166                                                | 280                                                                  | 8 640          |
| Hiiu              | 248                                                     | 10                          | 5                                                  | 39                                                                   | 302            |
| Ida-Viru          | 2 391                                                   | 35                          | 22                                                 | 240                                                                  | 2 688          |
| Jõgeva            | 424                                                     | 17                          | 9                                                  | 117                                                                  | 567            |
| Järva             | 536                                                     | 8                           | 8                                                  | 127                                                                  | 679            |
| Lääne             | 593                                                     | 18                          | 12                                                 | 90                                                                   | 713            |
| Lääne-Viru        | 1 007                                                   | 15                          | 17                                                 | 167                                                                  | 1 206          |
| Põlva             | 407                                                     | 11                          | 7                                                  | 126                                                                  | 551            |
| Pärnu             | 1 329                                                   | 42                          | 19                                                 | 218                                                                  | 1 608          |
| Rapla             | 586                                                     | 13                          | 10                                                 | 136                                                                  | 745            |
| Saare             | 648                                                     | 23                          | 13                                                 | 121                                                                  | 805            |
| Tartu             | 2 657                                                   | 102                         | 50                                                 | 227                                                                  | 3 036          |
| Valga             | 511                                                     | 21                          | 8                                                  | 107                                                                  | 647            |
| Viljandi          | 698                                                     | 27                          | 14                                                 | 176                                                                  | 915            |
| Võru              | 575                                                     | 11                          | 13                                                 | 118                                                                  | 717            |
| KOKKU — TOTAL     | 22 815                                                  | 669                         | 394                                                | 2 548                                                                | 26 426         |

<sup>a</sup> Kasumitaotluseta üksused on jaotatud maakondadesse kontaktaadressi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> Non-profit associations, foundations and institutions have been distributed by counties according to their contact address.

Tabel 10 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad tegevusala järgi, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>

Table 10 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by economic activity, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Tegevusala                                                                                            | 1997   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                              | 1 816  | 10 888 | 8 746  | 9 012  | 9 418  | 9 178  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                              | 719    | 1 187  | 963    | 1 142  | 1 096  | 1 125  | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                            | 69     | 82     | 77     | 75     | 81     | 90     | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                       | 5 077  | 5 377  | 5 585  | 5 991  | 6 232  | 6 552  | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                | 296    | 276    | 275    | 282    | 277    | 278    | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                | 2 257  | 2 851  | 3 084  | 3 622  | 4 502  | 5 867  | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 17 583 | 16 123 | 16 345 | 17 928 | 18 298 | 19 126 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                | 1 577  | 1 956  | 1 968  | 1 990  | 2 156  | 2 262  | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                              | 1 945  | 5 745  | 5 796  | 6 006  | 6 338  | 6 605  | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                       | 396    | 722    | 564    | 563    | 666    | 809    | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                   | 5 526  | 9 228  | 9 767  | 11 201 | 13 074 | 15 553 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                          | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                               | 392    | 445    | 455    | 464    | 508    | 563    | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                      | 465    | 836    | 924    | 1 007  | 1 058  | 1 131  | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                           | 1 231  | 1 467  | 1 486  | 1 599  | 1 658  | 1 873  | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                    | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | Services to private households                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                 | 39 358 | 57 183 | 56 035 | 60 882 | 65 362 | 71 012 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons.

Tabel 11 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad töötajate arvu järgi, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 11 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by number of employees, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Töötajate arv | 1997   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Number of employees |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| 250 ja rohkem | 165    | 156    | 156    | 167    | 168    | 179    | 250 and more        |
| 50–249        | 1 263  | 1 157  | 1 207  | 1 258  | 1 288  | 1 323  | 50–249              |
| 10–49         | 6 115  | 6 386  | 6 456  | 6 304  | 6 519  | 6 901  | 10–49               |
| Vähem kui 10  | 31 815 | 49 484 | 48 216 | 53 153 | 57 387 | 62 609 | Less than 10        |
| KOKKU         | 39 358 | 57 183 | 56 035 | 60 882 | 65 362 | 71 012 | TOTAL               |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons.

Tabel 12 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad ettevõtjad omaniku liigi järgi, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>  
 Table 12 Entrepreneurs in the Statistical Profile by type of owner, 1997, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>

| Omanik              | 1997   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Owner                  |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Riik                | 126    | 56     | 52     | 53     | 74     | 70     | State                  |
| Kohalik omavalitsus | 313    | 250    | 233    | 227    | 246    | 243    | Local government       |
| Eesti eraomanik     | 36 543 | 54 097 | 52 892 | 57 092 | 60 380 | 65 482 | Estonian private owner |
| Välisomanik         | 2 376  | 2 780  | 2 856  | 3 510  | 4 662  | 5 217  | Foreign owner          |
| Muu                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | Other                  |
| KOKKU               | 39 358 | 57 183 | 56 035 | 60 882 | 65 362 | 71 012 | TOTAL                  |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud majanduslikult aktiivsete füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed, v.a ainult maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Including the data on economically active sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register and excluding the data on economically active sole proprietors registered only in the Register of Taxable Persons.

Tabel 13 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad üksused õigusliku vormi järgi, 2001–2006  
 Table 13 Units in the Statistical Profile by legal form, 2001–2006

| Õiguslik vorm                                | 2001      | 2002    | 2003      | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | Legal form                                  |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
| Füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad               | 48 000    | 52 472  | 47 989    | 46 351  | 50 734  | 51 290  | Sole proprietors                            |
| äriregister <sup>a</sup>                     | 14 221    | 16 727  | 13 919    | 14 423  | 14 886  | 14 447  | Commercial Register <sup>a</sup>            |
| Maksu- ja Tolliamet <sup>b</sup>             | 33 779    | 35 745  | 34 070    | 31 928  | 35 848  | 36 843  | Tax and Customs Board <sup>b</sup>          |
| Äriühingud ja välismaa äriühingute filiaalid | 39 793    | 40 456  | 42 116    | 46 459  | 50 476  | 56 565  | Companies and branches of foreign companies |
| täisühingud                                  | 170       | 144     | 154       | 135     | 135     | 121     | general partnerships                        |
| usaldusühingud                               | 135       | 146     | 143       | 145     | 166     | 184     | limited partnerships                        |
| osaühingud                                   | 32 024    | 33 507  | 35 954    | 40 609  | 44 893  | 51 145  | private limited companies                   |
| aktsiaseltsid                                | 6 620     | 5 941   | 5 200     | 4 982   | 4 731   | 4 582   | public limited companies                    |
| tulundusühistud                              | 654       | 542     | 492       | 412     | 371     | 338     | commercial associations                     |
| välismaa äriühingute filiaalid               | 190       | 176     | 173       | 176     | 180     | 195     | branches of foreign companies               |
| Kasumitaotluseta üksused                     | 19 483    | 21 333  | 23 144    | 24 615  | 25 635  | 26 426  | Non-profit institutions                     |
| mittetulundusühingud                         | 15 696    | 17 632  | 19 367    | 20 858  | 21 943  | 22 815  | non-profit associations                     |
| sihtasutused                                 | 433       | 477     | 545       | 596     | 633     | 669     | foundations                                 |
| riiklikud üksused                            | 661       | 626     | 609       | 508     | 486     | 394     | government institutions                     |
| kohaliku omavalitsuse üksused                | 2 693     | 2 598   | 2 623     | 2 618   | 2 573   | 2 548   | local government institutions               |
| KOKKU                                        | 1 072 766 | 114 261 | 1 132 499 | 117 425 | 126 845 | 134 281 | TOTAL                                       |

<sup>a</sup> Äriregistris registreeritud tegutsevad füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad.

<sup>b</sup> Maksukohustuslaste registris registreeritud tegutsevad füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjad, kes pole registreeritud äriregistris.

<sup>a</sup> Economically active sole proprietors who have been registered in the Commercial Register.

<sup>b</sup> Economically active sole proprietors who have been registered in the Register of Taxable Persons and which are not registered in the Commercial Register.

Tabel 14 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse asutused tegevusala järgi, 1997, 2002–2006

Table 14 Government and local government institutions in the Statistical Profile by economic activity, 1997, 2002–2006

| Tegevusala                                                                                              | 1997  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                                | 163   | 4     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 2     | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                                | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                              | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                         | 6     |       | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                  | 54    | 11    | 13    | 9     | 9     | 9     | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                  | 22    | 9     | 7     | 6     | 6     | 6     | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootor-rataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 19    | 1     | 5     | 3     | 2     | 1     | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                  | 3     | -     | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                                | 11    | 6     | 6     | 6     | 4     | 4     | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                         | 2     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 2     | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                     | 160   | 72    | 76    | 60    | 45    | 43    | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigi-kaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | 729   | 583   | 606   | 559   | 531   | 454   | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                 | 1 096 | 1 341 | 1 348 | 1 340 | 1 311 | 1 291 | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                        | 341   | 214   | 190   | 178   | 174   | 170   | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                             | 298   | 977   | 969   | 990   | 969   | 956   | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | Services to private households                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                   | 2 905 | 3 224 | 3 232 | 3 161 | 3 059 | 2 942 | TOTAL                                                                                              |

Tabel 15 Statistilisse profiili kuuluvad mittetulundusühingud ja sihtasutused tegevusala järgi, 1997, 2002–2006

Table 15 Non-profit associations and foundations in the Statistical Profile by economic activity, 1997, 2002–2006

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 1997   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Economic activity                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 66     | 98     | 104    | 102    | 149    | 172    | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 1      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 3      | Fishing                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | Mining                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 3      | 13     | 14     | 17     | 19     | 23     | Manufacturing                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 1      | 3      | 3      | 1      | 3      | 6      | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 2      | 5      | 5      | 7      | -      | -      | Construction                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 3      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 3      | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | -      | 7      | 8      | 8      | 12     | 12     | Hotels and restaurants                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 6      | 21     | 23     | 25     | 29     | 35     | Transport, storage and communication                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                        | -      | 4      | 3      | 5      | 7      | 7      | Financial intermediation                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 4 650  | 9 344  | 10 161 | 10 648 | 11 026 | 11 386 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | 3      | 12     | 13     | 64     | 53     | 55     | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 80     | 184    | 207    | 240    | 280    | 315    | Education                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne                                                                       | 164    | 221    | 441    | 486    | 514    | 516    | Health and social work                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 5 308  | 8 194  | 8 926  | 9 847  | 10 479 | 10 951 | Other community, social and personal service activities                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | Services to private households                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 10 287 | 18 109 | 19 912 | 21 454 | 22 576 | 23 484 | TOTAL                                                                                              |



Tabel 16 **Kontsernid tegevusala ja tüübi järgi, 2004–2006**Table 16 *Enterprise groups by the type of control and by economic activity, 2004–2006*

| Tegevusala                                                                                             | 2004         |                                     |                                          | 2005         |                                     |                                          | 2006         |                                     |                                          | Economic activity                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                        | kokku        | Eesti kont-<br>sernid               | välis-<br>kont-<br>sernid                | kokku        | Eesti kont-<br>sernid               | väliskont-<br>sernid                     | kokku        | Eesti kont-<br>sernid               | välis-<br>kont-<br>sernid                |                                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                        | <i>total</i> | <i>all-<br/>resident<br/>groups</i> | <i>foreign<br/>controlled<br/>groups</i> | <i>total</i> | <i>all-<br/>resident<br/>groups</i> | <i>foreign<br/>controlled<br/>groups</i> | <i>total</i> | <i>all-<br/>resident<br/>groups</i> | <i>foreign<br/>controlled<br/>groups</i> |                                                                                                           |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                                                               | 77           | 63                                  | 14                                       | 92           | 73                                  | 19                                       | 101          | 81                                  | 20                                       | <i>Agriculture, hunting and forestry</i>                                                                  |
| Kalapüük                                                                                               | 3            | 1                                   | 2                                        | 2            | 1                                   | 1                                        | 3            | 1                                   | 2                                        | <i>Fishing</i>                                                                                            |
| Mäetööstus                                                                                             | 21           | 10                                  | 11                                       | 21           | 10                                  | 11                                       | 21           | 12                                  | 9                                        | <i>Mining</i>                                                                                             |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                                                        | 587          | 278                                 | 309                                      | 618          | 294                                 | 324                                      | 660          | 315                                 | 345                                      | <i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                      |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                                                                 | 21           | 15                                  | 6                                        | 18           | 11                                  | 7                                        | 23           | 16                                  | 7                                        | <i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>                                                                  |
| Ehitus                                                                                                 | 131          | 96                                  | 35                                       | 146          | 108                                 | 38                                       | 179          | 136                                 | 43                                       | <i>Construction</i>                                                                                       |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus; mootorsõidukite, mootorrataste, isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade remont | 968          | 415                                 | 553                                      | 1 019        | 447                                 | 572                                      | 1 065        | 476                                 | 589                                      | <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</i> |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                                                                 | 76           | 50                                  | 26                                       | 80           | 53                                  | 27                                       | 91           | 67                                  | 24                                       | <i>Hotels and restaurants</i>                                                                             |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                                                               | 257          | 148                                 | 109                                      | 251          | 136                                 | 115                                      | 267          | 141                                 | 126                                      | <i>Transport, storage and communication</i>                                                               |
| Finantsvahendus                                                                                        | 65           | 38                                  | 27                                       | 64           | 35                                  | 29                                       | 98           | 49                                  | 49                                       | <i>Financial intermediation</i>                                                                           |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                                                                    | 862          | 544                                 | 318                                      | 964          | 585                                 | 379                                      | 1 188        | 790                                 | 398                                      | <i>Real estate, renting and business activities</i>                                                       |
| Avalik haldus ja riigikaitse; kohustuslik sotsiaalkindlustus                                           | 0            | 0                                   | 0                                        | 0            | 0                                   | 0                                        | 0            | 0                                   | 0                                        | <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>                                      |
| Haridus                                                                                                | 29           | 18                                  | 11                                       | 27           | 18                                  | 9                                        | 32           | 26                                  | 6                                        | <i>Education</i>                                                                                          |
| Tervishoid ja sotsiaaltoetused                                                                         | 27           | 19                                  | 8                                        | 33           | 26                                  | 7                                        | 32           | 24                                  | 8                                        | <i>Health and social work</i>                                                                             |
| Muu ühiskonna-, sotsiaal- ja isikuteenindus                                                            | 97           | 74                                  | 23                                       | 91           | 69                                  | 22                                       | 97           | 75                                  | 22                                       | <i>Other community, social and personal service activities</i>                                            |
| Palgatöötajatega kodumajapidamised                                                                     | -            | -                                   | -                                        | -            | -                                   | -                                        | -            | -                                   | -                                        | <i>Services to private households</i>                                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                                                                  | 3 221        | 1 769                               | 1 452                                    | 3 426        | 1 866                               | 1 560                                    | 3 857        | 2 209                               | 1 648                                    | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                                              |

## Mõisted

|                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ettevõtja</b>                                                 | Füüsiline isik, kes pakub oma nimel tasu eest kaupu või teenuseid ning kaupade müük või teenuste osutamine on talle püsiv tegevus, ning seaduses sätestatud äriühing (täisühing, usaldusühing, osaühing, aktsiaselts, tulundusühistu), välismaa äriühingu filiaal. |
| <b>Kasumitaotluseta üksus</b>                                    | Mittetulundusühing, sihtasutus, riigiasutus, kohaliku omavalitsuse asutus.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Kontsern</b>                                                  | Juriidiliselt või finantsiliselt seotud ettevõtete assotsiatsioon, kuhu kuuluvad emaettevõtte ja tema otseselt või kaudselt kontrollitavad ettevõtted.                                                                                                             |
| <b>Maksukohustuslaste register</b>                               | Maksu- ja Tolliameti peetav register, kuhu kantakse kõik maksukohustuslased alates 1999. aastast.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Mittetulundusühingute ja sihtasutuste register</b>            | Tallinna ja Tartu linnakohtu ning Pärnu ja Lääne-Viru maakohu peetav register, kuhu alates 1. oktoobrist 1996 registreeritakse mittetulundusühinguid ja sihtasutusi.                                                                                               |
| <b>Omaniku liik</b>                                              | Omaniku liikide jaotus on ettevõtjate klassifitseerimise alus, lähtudes nende kapitali-osalusest (häälteenamuse kuuluvusest) äriühingus.                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskus</b>                       | Justiitsministeeriumi valitsemisalas töötav riigiasutus, mille tegevusvaldkond on valitsemis-ala registrite ja infosüsteemide arendamine ja haldamine ning side- ja infotehnoloogia-teenuste pakkumine.                                                            |
| <b>Riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse asutuste riiklik register</b> | Rahandusministeeriumi peetav register, kuhu alates 1999. aastast registreeritakse valitsus-asutusi ja nende hallatavaid riigiasutusi.                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Statistiline profiil</b>                                      | Majanduslikult aktiivsete üksuste kogum, mida Statistikaamet kasutab majandusstatistika üldkogumina 1994. aastast.                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Äriregister</b>                                               | Tallinna ja Tartu linnakohtu ning Pärnu ja Lääne-Viru maakohu peetav register, kuhu alates 1. septembrist 1995 registreeritakse äriühinguid, füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjaid ning välismaa äriühingu filiaale.                                                     |

## Metoodika

Statistiline profiil on majanduslikult aktiivsete üksuste kogum, mida Statistikaamet kasutab majandusstatistika üldkogumina 1994. aastast. See moodustatakse majandusüksuste statistilise registri andmete põhjal.

Majandusüksuste statistiline register on loodud juriidiliste registrite — äriregistri, mittetulundusühingute ja sihtasutuste registri, maksukohustuslaste registri ning riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse asutuste riikliku registri (RKOARR) — andmete alusel.

Peale äriregistrisse registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmete hõlmab majandusüksuste statistiline register maksukohustuslaste registrisse registreeritud füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjate andmeid.

Statistilist registrit uuendatakse aasta jooksul juriidiliste registrite andmete ning ettevõtjatele ja teistele üksustele saadetakse spetsiaalsete küsitluslehtede põhjal. Kasutatakse ka kõikvõimalikke muid andmeallikaid: statistilised ja raamatupidamise aruanded ning meedia.

Uuendatud statistiline profiil valmib novembriks. Seda kasutatakse sama aasta aasta-statistika ja järgmise aasta lühiajastatistika koostamisel. Sinna kuuluvad kõik vaatlus-perioodil tegutsenud üksused, k.a üksused, mis tegutsesid vaatlusperioodil vaid osa ajast.

Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse andmete ja statistilise profiili andmete võrdlemisel tuleb arvestada järgmiste aspektidega.

- Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse andmed juriidilistes registrites registreeritud üksuste kohta on esitatud 2006. aasta lõpu seisuga, statistilise profiili andmed on 2006. aasta majanduslikult aktiivsete ja 2007. aastal potentsiaalselt aktiivsete üksuste kohta;
- Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse ning statistilise profiili üksuste tegevusalade andmed võivad erineda, sest andmebaase uuendatakse teineteisest sõltumatult;

- Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskuse andmed on jaotatud maakondlikult juriidiliste aadresside järgi, statistilise profiili maakondlik jaotus põhineb kontaktaadressidel, mis on enamasti üksuste tegelik tegutsemiskoht.

Majandusüksuste statistiline register hõlmab infot kaht tüüpi kontsernide kohta: Eesti territooriumil tegutsevad väliskontsernid, mille peategevõtted asuvad väljaspool Eestit, ja Eesti kapitali kontrollitavad kontsernid. Viimaste puhul on andmed ainult Eesti territooriumil tegutsevate kontserniliikmete kohta. Eesti ettevõtete välismaal tegutsevate tütarettevõtete andmed ei ole praegu korralise infoallika puudumise tõttu kättesaadavad. Andmeallikana kasutatakse eelkõige riiklike ja teiste andmekogude andmeid.

Kontsernide moodustamise aluseks olevad ettevõtetevahelised omandisuhted on 31. detsembri seisuga.

## Definitions

|                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Centre of Registers and Information Systems</b>           | <i>A state agency working under the Ministry of Justice, whose main function is to develop and administrate the registers and information systems in the government area of the Ministry of Justice and provide communication and information technology services.</i>                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Commercial Register</b>                                   | <i>A register maintained in the register departments of the Tallinn City Court, the Tartu County Court, the Pärnu County Court and the Lääne-Viru County Court, in which since 1 September 1995 all companies (general partnerships, limited partnerships, private limited companies, public limited companies and commercial associations), sole proprietors and branches of foreign companies are registered.</i> |
| <b>Enterprise group</b>                                      | <i>An association of enterprises bound together by legal or financial ties. An enterprise group is formed by a parent undertaking with its subsidiaries.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Entrepreneur</b>                                          | <i>A natural person who offers goods or services for payment in his or her own name where the sale of goods and services is his or her permanent activity, or a company provided by law.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Non-profit associations, foundations and institutions</b> | <i>Non-profit associations, foundations, government institutions, local government institutions.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Non-Profit Institutions and Associations Register</b>     | <i>A register maintained in the register departments of the Tallinn City Court, the Tartu County Court, the Pärnu County Court and the Lääne-Viru County Court, in which since 1 October 1996 all non-profit institutions and foundations are registered.</i>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Register of Taxable Persons</b>                           | <i>A register maintained by the Tax and Customs Board registers all taxable persons since 1999.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>State Register of State and Local Government Agencies</b> | <i>A register maintained by the Ministry of Finance, which since 1999 registers all state and local government agencies and state agencies administered by government agencies.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Statistical Profile</b>                                   | <i>The database of economically active units. Since 1994 Statistics Estonia uses this database as a sampling frame for all economic statistics.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Type of owner</b>                                         | <i>A basis for the classification of entrepreneurs on the assumption of their capital involvement (majority of votes) in the company.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

## Methodology

*The Statistical Profile is the database of economically active units. Since 1994 Statistics Estonia uses this database as a sampling frame for all economic statistics. The statistical profile is based on the Business Register for Statistical Purposes.*

*The Business Register for Statistical Purposes is based on the Commercial Register, the Non-Profit Institutions and Foundations Register, Register of Taxable Persons and the State Register of State and Local Government Agencies.*

*Besides data on sole proprietors registered in the Commercial Register, the Business Register for Statistical Purposes includes data on sole proprietors registered in the Register of Taxable Persons.*

*During the year the Business Register for Statistical Purposes is updated on the basis of legal registers, a special annual survey and all the other data sources, such as the statistical surveys, annual bookkeeping accounts, newspapers and Internet are also used.*

*The updated Statistical Profile is compiled in November every year and it is used for producing structural statistics for the same year and short-term statistics for the next year. All economically active units and all units active during at least a part of the reference period are included in the Statistical Profile.*

*When comparing the data of the Centre of Registers and Information Systems and the data of Statistical Profile, the following aspects should be taken into account:*

- the data of the Centre of Registers and Information Systems on units registered in legal registers have been presented as at the end of 2006 and the data of the Statistical Profile include all units, which were economically active in 2006 and potentially economically active in 2007;*
- the data on the main economic activities in the Centre of Registers and Information Systems and in the Statistical Profile may be different due to independent updating of those databases;*
- the data of the Centre of Registers and Information Systems have been distributed by counties by legal addresses and of the Statistical Profile by contact addresses, which are mostly the places where units are situated.*

*The Business Register for Statistical Purposes of Statistics Estonia contains information on the two following types of enterprise groups: foreign controlled enterprise groups the group heads of which are situated outside Estonia, and all-resident enterprise groups. The data on foreign subsidiaries of Estonian enterprises are currently not available in any administrative source. The data of public and other databases are used as data sources.*

*The ownership links between enterprises, which are the basis for the compilation of enterprise groups, are as of 31 December.*

## Kirjandust Publications

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 3.

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 3.

## VÄLISKAUBANDUS

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## FOREIGN TRADE

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab väliskaubandusstatistikat aastate 2002–2006 kohta.

Väliskaubanduse käive suurenes 2006. aastal 2005. aastaga võrreldes 225 miljardist kroonist 285 miljardi kroonini. Väljavedu hõlmas käibest 42%, sissevedu 58%. Eksport kasvas eelmise aastaga võrreldes 24% ja import 29%.

Väliskaubanduse puudujääk suurenes. Kui 2005. aastal oli see 31,6 miljardit krooni, siis 2006. aastal 45,7 miljardit krooni.

Eestist eksporditi 2006. aastal kaupu peamiselt Soome, Rootsi ja Läti. Samas vähenes väljavedu Soome 2005. aastaga võrreldes 14%. Oluliselt suurenes aga eksport Ameerika Ühendriikidesse, Gibraltarisse ja Venemaale.

2005. aastaga võrreldes kasvas ennekõike mineraalsete toodete, metallide ja metalltoodete, masinate ja seadmete, põllumajandussaaduste ja toidukaupade ning transpordivahendite eksport. Vähenes tekstiili ja tekstiilitoodete väljavedu.

Ekspordis olid suurima osatähtsusega masinad ja seadmed — 25%. Teiste kaubajaotiste osatähtsus oli väiksem (mineraalsed tooted 16%, puit ja puittooted ning metallid ja metalltooted 9%).

Peamised impordipartnerid olid 2006. aastal Soome, Venemaa ja Saksamaa. Oluliselt suurenes kauba sissevedu Venemaalt, Soomest, Rootsist ja Lätist.

Kasvas eeskätt mineraalsete toodete, transpordivahendite, metalli ja metalltoodete ning masinate ja seadmete sissevedu. Impordis olid suurima osatähtsusega samuti masinad ja seadmed (25%), järgnesid mineraalsed tooted (16%), transpordivahendid (12%) ning metallid ja metalltooted (10%).

## Overview

*The chapter presents foreign trade statistics for 2002–2006.*

*The foreign trade turnover grew from 225 billion kroons in 2005 to 285 billion kroons in 2006. Exports was 42% and imports 58% of turnover. Compared to 2005 exports increased by 24% and imports by 29%.*

*The foreign trade deficit increased. In 2005 the foreign trade deficit was 31.6 billion kroons, in 2006 it was 45.7 billion kroons.*

*In 2006 goods were exported from Estonia mainly to Finland, Sweden and Latvia. At the same time compared to the previous year exports to Finland decreased 14%. A significant increase was in exports to the United States, Gibraltar and the Russian Federation.*

*Compared to 2005, there was an increase mainly in the exports of mineral products, metals and products thereof, machinery and equipment, agricultural products and food preparations and transport equipment. There was a decrease in exports of textile and products thereof.*

In 2006 machinery and equipment were exported the most (25%). The share of other commodity sections was smaller (mineral products — 16%, wood and products thereof — 9% and metals and products thereof — 9%).

In 2006 the main import trading partners were Finland, the Russian Federation and Germany. Imports from the Russian Federation, Finland, Sweden and Latvia increased considerably.

In imports, the largest increase occurred in the imports of mineral products, transport equipment, metals and products thereof and machinery and equipment. In imports the share of machinery and equipment was also the largest (25%), followed by mineral products (16%), transport equipment (12%) and metals and products thereof (10%).

Tabel 1 Eksport riigi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 1 Exports by countries, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Riik                    | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006             | Country                         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>KOKKU</b>            | <b>56 990,8</b> | <b>62 627,9</b> | <b>74 614,3</b> | <b>96 747,3</b> | <b>119 561,7</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                    |
| <b>Euroopa</b>          | <b>52 066,3</b> | <b>58 257,8</b> | <b>69 012,5</b> | <b>88 854,9</b> | <b>100 330,9</b> | <b>Europe</b>                   |
| Albaania                | 0,0             | -               | 0,0             | 2,3             | -                | Albania                         |
| Andorra                 | 3,2             | 0,2             | -               | 0,8             | -                | Andorra                         |
| Austria                 | 320,4           | 367,6           | 325,5           | 431,2           | 574,9            | Austria                         |
| Belgia                  | 463,6           | 728,8           | 858,6           | 1 252,9         | 1 243,9          | Belgium                         |
| Bosnia ja Hertsegoviina | 1,4             | 1,3             | 0,2             | 4,8             | 21,1             | Bosnia and Herzegovina          |
| Bulgaaria               | 7,0             | 10,3            | 28,4            | 25,4            | 43,2             | Bulgaria                        |
| Fääri saared            | 2,1             | 4,1             | 7,1             | 9,6             | 8,9              | Faroe Islands                   |
| Gibraltar               | 6,9             | 0,8             | 123,0           | 1 496,6         | 5 529,6          | Gibraltar                       |
| Hispaania               | 345,2           | 213,1           | 506,8           | 723,7           | 734,4            | Spain                           |
| Holland                 | 1 951,8         | 1 890,1         | 2 241,9         | 2 378,3         | 2 699,1          | Netherlands                     |
| Horvaatia               | 9,8             | 21,2            | 32,1            | 44,1            | 47,5             | Croatia                         |
| Iirimaa                 | 353,6           | 550,0           | 442,9           | 410,8           | 468,8            | Ireland                         |
| Island                  | 81,4            | 120,2           | 150,5           | 243,1           | 286,1            | Iceland                         |
| Itaalia                 | 605,1           | 776,0           | 667,7           | 789,8           | 863,5            | Italy                           |
| Jugoslaavia             | 4,6             | -               | -               | -               | -                | Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of |
| Kosovo                  | -               | -               | -               | 1,3             | -                | Kosovo                          |
| Kreeka                  | 74,6            | 82,1            | 125,9           | 255,7           | 214,7            | Greece                          |
| Küpros                  | 44,4            | 151,3           | 92,9            | 41,8            | 40,5             | Cyprus                          |
| Leedu                   | 1 987,9         | 2 341,6         | 3 306,9         | 4 473,6         | 5 699,8          | Lithuania                       |
| Liechtenstein           | 0,7             | 0,9             | 1,4             | 1,2             | 4,0              | Liechtenstein                   |
| Luksemburg              | 16,3            | 4,5             | 5,6             | 2,7             | 5,5              | Luxembourg                      |
| Läti                    | 4 216,7         | 4 395,7         | 5 981,5         | 8 541,7         | 10 446,6         | Latvia                          |
| Makedoonia              | 3,0             | 1,2             | 2,1             | 1,0             | 0,1              | Macedonia, the FYR of           |
| Malta                   | 33,4            | 19,0            | 20,2            | 14,5            | 10,2             | Malta                           |
| Moldova                 | 41,3            | 32,6            | 32,5            | 46,3            | 49,7             | Moldova, Republic of            |
| Monaco                  | 0,1             | 0,2             | -               | -               | -                | Monaco                          |
| Montenegro              | -               | -               | -               | 0,4             | 2,1              | Montenegro                      |
| Norra                   | 1 926,3         | 2 245,0         | 2 429,7         | 2 788,4         | 3 177,9          | Norway                          |
| Poola                   | 543,2           | 692,4           | 781,3           | 1 122,0         | 1 393,1          | Poland                          |
| Portugal                | 56,0            | 88,4            | 130,8           | 141,3           | 93,6             | Portugal                        |
| Prantsusmaa             | 774,6           | 1 080,5         | 1 118,2         | 1 151,8         | 1 564,1          | France                          |
| Rootsi                  | 8 737,5         | 9 523,9         | 11 410,2        | 12 725,7        | 14 696,6         | Sweden                          |
| Rumeenia                | 9,6             | 10,0            | 32,4            | 42,6            | 80,3             | Romania                         |
| Saksamaa                | 5 644,5         | 6 180,1         | 6 190,7         | 6 000,2         | 5 979,4          | Germany                         |
| San Marino              | -               | 0,3             | 0,1             | 0,1             | 0,9              | San Marino                      |
| Serbia                  | -               | -               | -               | 16,4            | 33,7             | Serbia                          |
| Serbia ja Montenegro    | -               | 12,9            | 27,0            | 9,2             | -                | Serbia and Montenegro           |
| Slovakkia               | 29,8            | 28,1            | 64,7            | 84,7            | 136,8            | Slovakia                        |
| Sloveenia               | 8,4             | 13,4            | 18,8            | 32,4            | 32,2             | Slovenia                        |
| Soome                   | 14 111,6        | 16 215,5        | 17 167,2        | 25 477,8        | 21 808,0         | Finland                         |
| Suurbritannia           | 2 749,8         | 2 613,8         | 2 786,4         | 3 393,6         | 3 015,2          | United Kingdom                  |
| Šveits                  | 417,9           | 367,5           | 322,2           | 327,9           | 372,4            | Switzerland                     |
| Taani                   | 2 536,1         | 2 499,3         | 2 466,1         | 3 138,0         | 3 051,8          | Denmark                         |
| Tšehhi                  | 211,2           | 354,8           | 317,3           | 368,1           | 446,5            | Czech Republic                  |
| Türgi                   | 83,0            | 168,5           | 464,8           | 790,3           | 1 295,2          | Turkey                          |
| Ukraina                 | 969,3           | 1 137,9         | 1 257,0         | 1 335,2         | 1 847,9          | Ukraine                         |
| Ungari                  | 719,6           | 792,8           | 2 723,4         | 2 178,6         | 2 151,7          | Hungary                         |
| Valgevene               | 62,8            | 81,5            | 172,1           | 252,7           | 688,9            | Belarus                         |
| Vatikan                 | -               | -               | -               | 0,3             | -                | Vatican City State (Holy See)   |
| Venemaa                 | 1 900,6         | 2 438,4         | 4 178,4         | 6 284,0         | 9 470,5          | Russian Federation              |
| <b>Aasia</b>            | <b>1 807,1</b>  | <b>1 623,3</b>  | <b>1 931,2</b>  | <b>2 666,3</b>  | <b>5 988,5</b>   | <b>Asia</b>                     |
| Afganistan              | 0,1             | 0,8             | 0,1             | 0,2             | 12,1             | Afghanistan                     |
| Aomen                   | -               | -               | -               | -               | 0,2              | Macao                           |
| Araabia Ühendemiraadid  | 11,0            | 15,3            | 21,5            | 40,9            | 74,9             | United Arab Emirates            |
| Armeenia                | 3,4             | 3,3             | 5,7             | 12,3            | 22,5             | Armenia                         |
| Aserbaidžaan            | 2,8             | 19,6            | 20,5            | 72,6            | 32,9             | Azerbaijan                      |

Tabel 1 Eksport riigi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 1 Exports by countries, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Riik                         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006           | Country                           |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bahrein                      | 0,2          | 0,2          | 0,5          | 0,5          | 33,6           | Bahrain                           |
| Bangladesh                   | 3,8          | 1,0          | 1,4          | 3,2          | 1,4            | Bangladesh                        |
| Filipiinid                   | 1,6          | 8,3          | 1,2          | 1,8          | 6,5            | Philippines                       |
| Gruusia                      | 1,6          | 0,9          | 1,3          | 12,8         | 8,8            | Georgia                           |
| Hiina                        | 320,7        | 421,0        | 448,3        | 528,1        | 3 308,6        | China, People's Republic of       |
| Hongkong                     | 128,5        | 120,3        | 78,6         | 113,3        | 94,8           | Hong Kong                         |
| Israel                       | 34,7         | 41,6         | 53,9         | 40,9         | 45,9           | Israel                            |
| India                        | 33,3         | 65,3         | 37,1         | 201,9        | 183,0          | India                             |
| Indoneesia                   | 25,3         | 32,8         | 7,0          | 53,7         | 16,6           | Indonesia                         |
| Iraak                        | 124,6        | 0,0          | 0,0          | 9,3          | 2,1            | Iraq                              |
| Irään                        | 0,4          | 1,4          | 2,2          | 26,4         | 12,2           | Iran, Islamic Republic of         |
| Jaapan                       | 195,7        | 228,0        | 215,7        | 321,7        | 693,4          | Japan                             |
| Jeemen                       | -            | 0,0          | -            | 2,7          | 7,2            | Yemen                             |
| Jordaania                    | 0,2          | 1,1          | 2,1          | 8,1          | 8,6            | Jordan                            |
| Kambodža                     | 1,9          | 1,5          | 0,5          | 0,3          | 0,9            | Cambodia                          |
| Kasahstan                    | 56,0         | 46,1         | 71,8         | 293,6        | 331,6          | Kazakhstan                        |
| Katar                        | 0,1          | 0,1          | 0,5          | 0,7          | 1,7            | Qatar                             |
| Korea RDV (Põhja-Korea)      | -            | 0,1          | 0,1          | -            | 0,6            | Korean DPR                        |
| Korea Vabariik (Lõuna-Korea) | 462,6        | 402,5        | 636,9        | 526,4        | 301,1          | Korea, Republic of                |
| Kuveit                       | 3,8          | 3,6          | 3,7          | 3,7          | 5,6            | Kuwait                            |
| Kõrgõzstan                   | 0,0          | 2,1          | 5,9          | 12,8         | 22,5           | Kyrgyzstan                        |
| Laos                         | -            | -            | 1,0          | -            | -              | Lao People's Democratic Republic  |
| Liibanon                     | 1,6          | 1,0          | 1,5          | 1,2          | 2,1            | Lebanon                           |
| Malaisia                     | 99,6         | 28,8         | 34,3         | 39,4         | 72,8           | Malaysia                          |
| Maldiivid                    | -            | -            | -            | -            | 0,1            | Maldives                          |
| Mongoolia                    | -            | 2,6          | 0,3          | 0,4          | 0,8            | Mongolia                          |
| Myanmar (Birma)              | 0,1          | 0,1          | 0,2          | 0,1          | -              | Myanmar                           |
| Nepaal                       | 0,1          | 0,1          | 0,2          | -            | -              | Nepal                             |
| Omaan                        | 2,2          | 2,3          | 3,4          | 3,0          | 4,4            | Oman                              |
| Pakistan                     | 88,6         | 15,8         | 10,6         | 34,8         | 92,1           | Pakistan                          |
| Palestiina                   | -            | -            | 1,5          | -            | 0,1            | Palestinian territory, occupied   |
| Saudi Araabia                | 39,2         | 39,5         | 28,0         | 56,3         | 154,9          | Saudi Arabia                      |
| Singapur                     | 17,5         | 12,7         | 15,0         | 61,0         | 42,6           | Singapore                         |
| Sri Lanka                    | 29,7         | 23,4         | 19,6         | 5,8          | 4,6            | Sri Lanka                         |
| Süüria                       | 12,4         | -            | 16,4         | 0,9          | 10,4           | Syrian Arab Republic              |
| Tadžikistan                  | 0,9          | -            | 0,7          | 0,9          | 5,0            | Tajikistan                        |
| Tai                          | 26,1         | 24,2         | 50,1         | 33,7         | 170,5          | Thailand                          |
| Taiwan                       | 48,9         | 32,5         | 60,4         | 57,3         | 91,7           | Taiwan                            |
| Türkmenistan                 | 8,1          | 1,0          | 1,1          | 3,2          | 34,4           | Turkmenistan                      |
| Usbekistan                   | 10,7         | 6,1          | 48,8         | 54,5         | 53,8           | Uzbekistan                        |
| Vietnam                      | 9,1          | 16,3         | 21,6         | 25,9         | 18,9           | Viet Nam                          |
| <b>Aafrika</b>               | <b>307,6</b> | <b>379,8</b> | <b>232,7</b> | <b>538,0</b> | <b>2 824,2</b> | <b>Africa</b>                     |
| Alžeeria                     | 10,2         | 3,6          | 27,2         | 44,6         | 28,7           | Algeria                           |
| Angola                       | 17,0         | 4,0          | 1,8          | 1,0          | 3,3            | Angola                            |
| Benin                        | 6,5          | -            | 1,1          | 26,9         | 0,4            | Benin                             |
| Botswana                     | -            | 0,0          | 0,4          | 0,1          | -              | Botswana                          |
| Briti India ookeani ala      | -            | 0,5          | -            | -            | -              | British Indian Ocean Territory    |
| Burkina Faso                 | -            | -            | -            | -            | 0,3            | Burkina Faso                      |
| Ceuta                        | -            | -            | -            | 0,9          | -              | Ceuta                             |
| Côte d'Ivoire                | 8,6          | 5,7          | 5,2          | 5,4          | 4,2            | Côte d'Ivoire                     |
| Egiptus                      | 170,5        | 194,2        | 87,1         | 78,6         | 755,1          | Egypt                             |
| Ekvatoriaal-Guinea           | -            | 0,0          | -            | -            | -              | Equatorial Guinea                 |
| Eritrea                      | 0,0          | -            | -            | -            | -              | Eritrea                           |
| Etiopia                      | -            | 96,5         | 2,7          | 2,9          | 0,7            | Ethiopia                          |
| Gambia                       | 0,2          | -            | 0,2          | -            | -              | Gambia                            |
| Ghana                        | 11,6         | 18,8         | 0,1          | 7,6          | 4,0            | Ghana                             |
| Guinea                       | -            | 0,4          | 1,0          | 0,0          | 0,4            | Guinea                            |
| Kamerun                      | 2,7          | 0,4          | 7,2          | 12,2         | 1,6            | Cameroon                          |
| Kenya                        | 1,4          | 0,3          | 5,9          | 0,7          | 1,7            | Kenya                             |
| Kesk-Aafrika Vabariik        | -            | -            | 0,1          | 0,0          | -              | Central African Republic          |
| Komoorid                     | -            | -            | 0,1          | 0,1          | -              | Comoros                           |
| Kongo Demokraatlik Vabariik  | -            | -            | -            | 0,4          | -              | Congo, the Democratic Republic of |
| Kongo Vabariik               | -            | -            | -            | -            | 0,1            | Congo Republic                    |
| Libeeria                     | 8,2          | 8,1          | 8,6          | 18,9         | 233,6          | Liberia                           |
| Liibüa                       | 16,9         | 9,0          | 2,2          | 1,7          | 1,6            | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya            |
| Lõuna-Aafrika Vabariik       | 9,3          | 5,1          | 10,6         | 23,9         | 60,0           | South Africa, Republic of         |
| Madagaskar                   | 0,1          | -            | 3,5          | -            | -              | Madagascar                        |
| Malawi                       | -            | 0,7          | 1,3          | -            | 0,2            | Malawi                            |
| Mali                         | -            | -            | -            | 0,1          | -              | Mali                              |

Tabel 1 Eksport riigi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 1 Exports by countries, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Riik                         | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | Country                          |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Maroko                       | 29,7           | 16,1           | 18,2           | 25,2           | 30,8           | Morocco                          |
| Mauritaania                  | 2,6            | 3,6            | 3,1            | 1,7            | 1,8            | Mauritania                       |
| Mauritius                    | 0,0            | 0,0            | 9,3            | 0,8            | 0,3            | Mauritius                        |
| Mayotte                      | 0,0            | -              | -              | -              | -              | Mayotte                          |
| Mosambiik                    | 0,4            | 0,9            | 2,0            | 0,2            | 0,1            | Mozambique                       |
| Namiibia                     | -              | 0,4            | 0,0            | -              | -              | Namibia                          |
| Nigeeria                     | 1,7            | 9,2            | 14,8           | 216,7          | 443,1          | Nigeria                          |
| Niger                        | -              | -              | 0,0            | 0,8            | 2,3            | Niger                            |
| Seišellid                    | -              | 0,7            | 0,4            | 18,1           | 1,9            | Seychelles and dependencies      |
| Senegal                      | -              | 0,0            | 0,2            | 2,3            | -              | Senegal                          |
| Sierra Leone                 | -              | -              | 0,0            | 0,5            | -              | Sierra Leone                     |
| Sudaan                       | 4,9            | -              | 5,4            | -              | 0,0            | Sudan                            |
| Svaasimaa                    | -              | 0,1            | 0,1            | 0,1            | 0,2            | Swaziland                        |
| Zimbabwe                     | 0,3            | 0,3            | 0,0            | 0,0            | 0,1            | Zimbabwe                         |
| Tansaania                    | -              | -              | 0,7            | -              | 37,6           | Tanzania, United Republic of     |
| Togo                         | 4,0            | -              | 0,3            | 25,6           | 1 182,3        | Togo                             |
| Tuneesia                     | 0,8            | 0,8            | 11,9           | 19,5           | 27,6           | Tunisia                          |
| Uganda                       | -              | 0,4            | -              | 0,5            | 0,2            | Uganda                           |
| <b>Põhja-Ameerika</b>        | <b>1 647,9</b> | <b>1 941,6</b> | <b>2 659,8</b> | <b>3 888,7</b> | <b>9 272,7</b> | <b>North America</b>             |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid         | 1 277,3        | 1 556,6        | 2 376,1        | 2 992,7        | 7 996,9        | United States                    |
| Antigua ja Barbuda           | 35,9           | 10,1           | 1,2            | 23,8           | 0,5            | Antigua and Barbuda              |
| Aruba                        | -              | 0,0            | 2,9            | 0,0            | 0,1            | Aruba                            |
| Bahama saared                | 5,8            | 5,1            | 1,3            | 2,4            | 3,1            | Bahamas                          |
| Barbados                     | 0,1            | 0,0            | 0,8            | -              | -              | Barbados                         |
| Belize                       | 10,2           | 7,3            | 27,9           | 0,8            | 4,3            | Belize                           |
| Bermuda                      | 3,6            | 0,3            | 34,0           | 0,0            | -              | Bermuda                          |
| Briti Neitsisaared           | 4,1            | 1,5            | 1,2            | 6,2            | 16,7           | Virgin Islands, British          |
| Costa Rica                   | 0,0            | 0,0            | 1,7            | 0,4            | 1,5            | Costa Rica                       |
| Dominica                     | 10,1           | 6,1            | 0,4            | 0,1            | 0,1            | Dominica                         |
| Dominikaani Vabariik         | 11,8           | 7,1            | 2,2            | 3,1            | 0,1            | Dominican Republic               |
| El Salvador                  | -              | -              | 1,1            | -              | 0,1            | El Salvador                      |
| Gröönimaa                    | -              | 0,7            | -              | -              | -              | Greenland                        |
| Guadeloupe                   | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | -              | Guadeloupe                       |
| Guatemala                    | 0,3            | 0,5            | 0,1            | 0,2            | 3,4            | Guatemala                        |
| Haiti                        | -              | -              | -              | 9,6            | 11,2           | Haiti                            |
| Hollandi Antillid            | 3,1            | 3,7            | 0,1            | 66,4           | 458,3          | Netherlands Antilles             |
| Honduras                     | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | 1,4            | Honduras                         |
| Jamaica                      | 0,0            | 0,7            | -              | 0,0            | 4,1            | Jamaica                          |
| Kaimanisaared                | 0,0            | 0,3            | 0,1            | 0,0            | -              | Cayman Islands                   |
| Kanada                       | 236,9          | 236,0          | 174,1          | 696,5          | 728,3          | Canada                           |
| Kuuba                        | -              | 0,3            | 0,7            | 2,3            | 7,5            | Cuba                             |
| Mehhiko                      | 6,4            | 9,5            | 15,6           | 43,5           | 19,3           | Mexico                           |
| Montserrat                   | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | Montserrat                       |
| Nicaragua                    | -              | 1,2            | 0,2            | 19,3           | -              | Nicaragua                        |
| Panama                       | 17,1           | 17,8           | 8,7            | 7,5            | 2,7            | Panama                           |
| Puerto Rico                  | 5,9            | 7,4            | 4,1            | -              | -              | Puerto Rico                      |
| Saint Kitts ja Nevis         | -              | 0,4            | -              | -              | -              | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |
| Saint Vincent ja Grenadiinid | 11,5           | 3,6            | 4,5            | 3,2            | 0,9            | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Trinidad ja Tobago           | 5,6            | 1,3            | 0,8            | 10,7           | 0,3            | Trinidad and Tobago              |
| Turks ja Caicos              | -              | 64,1           | -              | -              | -              | Turks and Caicos Islands         |
| USA Neitsisaared             | 2,2            | -              | 0,0            | -              | 11,9           | Virgin Islands, US               |
| <b>Lõuna-Ameerika</b>        | <b>14,4</b>    | <b>105,1</b>   | <b>152,1</b>   | <b>250,2</b>   | <b>444,3</b>   | <b>South America</b>             |
| Argentina                    | 0,6            | 0,8            | 7,1            | 8,6            | 6,8            | Argentina                        |
| Boliivia                     | 0,4            | 0,3            | 0,0            | 1,5            | 3,4            | Bolivia                          |
| Brasiilia                    | 7,5            | 84,5           | 123,2          | 183,4          | 290,3          | Brazil                           |
| Colombia                     | 0,1            | 6,5            | 1,9            | 1,8            | 1,0            | Colombia                         |
| Ecuador                      | 0,1            | 0,1            | 3,1            | 2,5            | 0,3            | Ecuador                          |
| Guyana                       | 0,1            | -              | -              | -              | -              | Guyana                           |
| Paraguay                     | 0,6            | -              | 0,1            | -              | -              | Paraguay                         |
| Peruu                        | 0,5            | 0,3            | 3,9            | 0,5            | 3,8            | Peru                             |
| Tšiili                       | 0,2            | 12,3           | 10,0           | 50,0           | 85,7           | Chile                            |
| Uruguay                      | 0,1            | 0,0            | 0,8            | 0,3            | 49,2           | Uruguay                          |
| Venezuela                    | 4,2            | 0,3            | 2,0            | 1,6            | 3,8            | Venezuela                        |
| <b>Austraalia ja Okeania</b> | <b>48,1</b>    | <b>103,6</b>   | <b>124,3</b>   | <b>145,5</b>   | <b>87,3</b>    | <b>Australia and Oceania</b>     |
| Austraalia                   | 31,8           | 45,1           | 119,7          | 141,7          | 83,8           | Australia                        |
| Marshalli Saared             | 3,1            | 41,9           | 2,0            | 0,2            | 0,6            | Marshall Islands                 |
| Niue                         | 10,2           | 4,3            | -              | -              | -              | Niue                             |
| Paapua Uus-Guinea            | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | Papua New Guinea                 |
| Prantsuse Polüneesia         | -              | -              | -              | 0,2            | -              | French Polynesia                 |
| Tonga                        | 0,0            | -              | -              | -              | -              | Tonga                            |
| Tuvalu                       | -              | -              | -              | 0,4            | -              | Tuvalu                           |
| Uus-Kaledoonia               | -              | -              | -              | 0,2            | 0,2            | New Caledonia and dependencies   |
| Uus-Meremaa                  | 0,5            | 9,2            | 1,7            | 2,2            | 2,7            | New Zealand                      |
| Vanuatu                      | 0,2            | 0,1            | 0,2            | 0,6            | -              | Vanuatu                          |
| Ühendriikide hajasaared      | 2,3            | 3,0            | 0,7            | -              | -              | U.S. Minor Outlying Islands      |
| <b>Riik määramata</b>        | <b>1 099,4</b> | <b>216,7</b>   | <b>501,7</b>   | <b>403,7</b>   | <b>613,8</b>   | <b>Country unspecified</b>       |



Tabel 2 **Import riigi järgi, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 2 **Imports by countries, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Riik                    | 2002            | 2003            | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Country                         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>KOKKU</b>            | <b>79 478,9</b> | <b>89 430,5</b> | <b>104 881,3</b> | <b>128 365,3</b> | <b>165 297,1</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                    |
| <b>Euroopa</b>          | <b>72 487,7</b> | <b>82 214,5</b> | <b>95 774,6</b>  | <b>114 781,0</b> | <b>150 776,4</b> | <b>Europe</b>                   |
| Albaania                | -               | -               | -                | 0,0              | 0,1              | Albania                         |
| Andorra                 | 0,0             | -               | -                | -                | -                | Andorra                         |
| Austria                 | 906,9           | 982,9           | 1 007,2          | 1 516,2          | 1 733,9          | Austria                         |
| Belgia                  | 1 786,8         | 1 827,2         | 1 952,7          | 2 372,4          | 2 972,4          | Belgium                         |
| Bosnia ja Hertsegoviina | -               | -               | 0,0              | 0,0              | 0,6              | Bosnia and Herzegovina          |
| Bulgaaria               | 53,5            | 59,0            | 92,9             | 108,5            | 91,7             | Bulgaria                        |
| Fääri saared            | 0,3             | -               | -                | 1,1              | 3,2              | Faroe Islands                   |
| Gibraltar               | 0,5             | 0,0             | -                | -                | 0,3              | Gibraltar                       |
| Hispaania               | 496,4           | 547,1           | 657,6            | 897,9            | 1 075,3          | Spain                           |
| Holland                 | 3 826,4         | 4 100,5         | 3 780,1          | 4 397,7          | 5 773,8          | Netherlands                     |
| Horvaatia               | 19,6            | 8,3             | 34,0             | 18,0             | 41,8             | Croatia                         |
| Iirimaa                 | 515,2           | 382,8           | 340,1            | 321,5            | 380,2            | Ireland                         |
| Island                  | 20,8            | 22,8            | 22,8             | 6,9              | 12,7             | Iceland                         |
| Itaalia                 | 3 321,7         | 2 401,3         | 2 529,2          | 3 272,8          | 4 224,0          | Italy                           |
| Jugoslaavia             | 0,9             | -               | -                | -                | -                | Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of |
| Kreeka                  | 89,1            | 86,2            | 87,6             | 98,4             | 124,1            | Greece                          |
| Küpros                  | 51,4            | 58,4            | 29,7             | 53,8             | 87,8             | Cyprus                          |
| Leedu                   | 3 026,2         | 3 683,5         | 5 612,2          | 7 678,5          | 10 682,4         | Lithuania                       |
| Liechtenstein           | 2,7             | 1,2             | 2,4              | 1,1              | 1,0              | Liechtenstein                   |
| Luksemburg              | 32,4            | 44,9            | 78,4             | 150,1            | 200,8            | Luxembourg                      |
| Läti                    | 3 227,2         | 3 789,2         | 4 861,8          | 6 006,1          | 9 450,1          | Latvia                          |
| Makedoonia              | 0,8             | 0,6             | 0,5              | 0,4              | 0,4              | Macedonia, the FYR of           |
| Malta                   | 58,3            | 111,7           | 51,6             | 3,8              | 11,8             | Malta                           |
| Moldova                 | 14,8            | 11,7            | 13,8             | 9,8              | 9,1              | Moldova, Republic of            |
| Monaco                  | 7,0             | 1,3             | 0,6              | -                | -                | Monaco                          |
| Norra                   | 764,0           | 789,4           | 816,3            | 989,2            | 1 048,7          | Norway                          |
| Poola                   | 2 188,8         | 2 744,6         | 3 445,3          | 4 727,4          | 6 251,6          | Poland                          |
| Portugal                | 87,9            | 98,1            | 108,1            | 112,4            | 147,2            | Portugal                        |
| Prantsusmaa             | 1 776,2         | 1 894,4         | 2 047,0          | 2 562,4          | 3 087,0          | France                          |
| Rootsi                  | 8 364,6         | 8 782,2         | 10 184,2         | 11 366,9         | 14 822,4         | Sweden                          |
| Rumeenia                | 24,9            | 25,1            | 38,7             | 48,1             | 75,1             | Romania                         |
| Saksamaa                | 9 563,1         | 11 437,3        | 13 443,2         | 17 860,3         | 20 442,0         | Germany                         |
| San Marino              | 1,3             | 2,7             | 0,8              | 3,8              | 2,9              | San Marino                      |
| Serbia                  | -               | -               | -                | 10,4             | 29,7             | Serbia                          |
| Serbia ja Montenegro    | -               | 18,1            | 12,8             | 3,0              | 1,3              | Serbia and Montenegro           |
| Slovakkia               | 118,9           | 177,8           | 196,8            | 180,8            | 330,8            | Slovakia                        |
| Sloveenia               | 72,2            | 99,2            | 128,7            | 189,0            | 228,9            | Slovenia                        |
| Soome                   | 18 369,7        | 19 270,1        | 23 164,5         | 25 336,9         | 30 067,2         | Finland                         |
| Suurbritannia           | 1 886,2         | 1 859,4         | 2 330,3          | 3 023,9          | 3 336,5          | United Kingdom                  |
| Šveits                  | 711,7           | 751,7           | 661,4            | 729,8            | 749,9            | Switzerland                     |
| Taani                   | 2 315,6         | 2 419,4         | 2 789,2          | 3 107,4          | 3 888,6          | Denmark                         |
| Tšehhi                  | 692,2           | 898,2           | 1 077,5          | 1 099,1          | 1 571,9          | Czech Republic                  |
| Türgi                   | 271,0           | 265,5           | 318,5            | 565,8            | 974,0            | Turkey                          |
| Ukraina                 | 1 041,4         | 3 797,7         | 1 414,5          | 1 154,9          | 1 298,1          | Ukraine                         |
| Ungari                  | 535,6           | 689,9           | 1 503,9          | 1 382,3          | 1 559,2          | Hungary                         |
| Valgevene               | 597,3           | 866,5           | 1 277,3          | 1 623,7          | 2 281,1          | Belarus                         |
| Venemaa                 | 5 646,2         | 7 206,6         | 9 660,4          | 11 788,5         | 21 704,8         | Russian Federation              |
| <b>Aasia</b>            | <b>5 504,7</b>  | <b>5 276,1</b>  | <b>6 887,3</b>   | <b>10 905,6</b>  | <b>11 855,8</b>  | <b>Asia</b>                     |
| Afganistan              | -               | -               | 0,2              | -                | 0,0              | Afghanistan                     |
| Aomen                   | -               | -               | -                | 2,1              | 2,1              | Macao                           |
| Araabia Ühendemiraadid  | 22,5            | 18,7            | 20,3             | 24,7             | 22,2             | United Arab Emirates            |
| Armeenia                | 0,2             | 0,1             | 0,1              | 0,1              | 0,4              | Armenia                         |
| Aserbaidžaan            | 1,4             | 1,4             | 2,1              | 7,7              | 73,5             | Azerbaijan                      |
| Bahrein                 | 0,0             | -               | -                | 1,4              | 0,8              | Bahrain                         |
| Bangladesh              | 0,2             | 0,4             | 0,6              | 3,5              | 3,2              | Bangladesh                      |
| Filipiinid              | 14,2            | 32,8            | 11,4             | 22,4             | 49,8             | Philippines                     |
| Gruusia                 | 6,4             | 0,7             | 4,1              | 35,6             | 27,7             | Georgia                         |
| Hiina                   | 1 353,2         | 1 274,5         | 2 000,9          | 2 676,8          | 3 431,4          | China, People's Republic of     |
| Hongkong                | 1 408,7         | 965,8           | 1 031,5          | 2 397,7          | 2 333,8          | Hong Kong                       |
| Israael                 | 26,9            | 71,8            | 42,8             | 52,6             | 112,3            | Israel                          |
| India                   | 44,9            | 41,7            | 66,0             | 104,9            | 128,2            | India                           |
| Indoneesia              | 11,0            | 21,7            | 36,3             | 25,3             | 45,6             | Indonesia                       |

<sup>a</sup> Impordandmed on esitatud saatjariigi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> The data about imports are presented by country of consignment.

Tabel 2 **Import riigi järgi, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 2 **Imports by countries, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Riik                         | 2002         | 2003        | 2004         | 2005        | 2006         | Country                          |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Iraak                        | -            | -           | -            | 0,0         | -            | Iraq                             |
| Iraan                        | 2,3          | 7,2         | 8,1          | 4,6         | 3,2          | Iran, Islamic Republic of        |
| Jaapan                       | 1 438,1      | 1 348,6     | 1 439,9      | 2 502,6     | 1 734,2      | Japan                            |
| Jeemen                       | -            | -           | -            | 0,4         | -            | Yemen                            |
| Jordaania                    | -            | 0,0         | 0,0          | 0,1         | 0,1          | Jordan                           |
| Kambodža                     | -            | 0,1         | 0,0          | 0,1         | 10,1         | Cambodia                         |
| Kasahstan                    | 77,6         | 69,8        | 187,1        | 208,7       | 805,9        | Kazakstan                        |
| Korea RDV (Põhja-Korea)      | 0,2          | 0,2         | 0,1          | -           | -            | Korean DPR                       |
| Korea Vabariik (Lõuna-Korea) | 219,5        | 307,1       | 379,5        | 606,5       | 524,3        | Korea, Republic of               |
| Kuveit                       | -            | -           | 0,0          | 0,0         | -            | Kuwait                           |
| Kõrgõzstan                   | 13,7         | 7,4         | 32,1         | 20,1        | 3,2          | Kyrgyzstan                       |
| Laos                         | -            | 0,0         | -            | -           | -            | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| Liibanon                     | 0,0          | 1,0         | 8,2          | 10,2        | 2,4          | Lebanon                          |
| Malaisia                     | 238,4        | 45,1        | 97,7         | 180,0       | 213,8        | Malaysia                         |
| Maldiivid                    | -            | -           | 0,0          | 0,0         | -            | Maldives                         |
| Mongoolia                    | -            | -           | 0,1          | -           | -            | Mongolia                         |
| Myanmar (Birma)              | -            | -           | 0,0          | -           | -            | Myanmar                          |
| Nepaal                       | 0,0          | 0,0         | 0,1          | 0,1         | 0,3          | Nepal                            |
| Omaan                        | -            | -           | 0,0          | -           | 0,1          | Oman                             |
| Pakistan                     | 79,5         | 120,2       | 144,6        | 120,5       | 141,3        | Pakistan                         |
| Saudi Araabia                | -            | 2,9         | 0,0          | 3,3         | 3,2          | Saudi Arabia                     |
| Singapur                     | 155,4        | 476,2       | 457,2        | 753,5       | 480,4        | Singapore                        |
| Sri Lanka                    | 6,8          | 6,9         | 7,1          | 16,3        | 21,3         | Sri Lanka                        |
| Süüria                       | 31,8         | 0,6         | -            | 0,4         | -            | Syrian Arab Republic             |
| Tadžikistan                  | 41,7         | 75,9        | 88,9         | 42,4        | 192,0        | Tajikistan                       |
| Tai                          | 54,8         | 92,1        | 158,5        | 128,6       | 148,1        | Thailand                         |
| Taiwan                       | 173,4        | 268,1       | 639,3        | 890,6       | 1 172,4      | Taiwan                           |
| Türkmenistan                 | 20,2         | 0,0         | 0,3          | 3,3         | 10,4         | Turkmenistan                     |
| Usbekistan                   | 57,5         | 11,8        | 10,2         | 39,0        | 112,2        | Uzbekistan                       |
| Vietnam                      | 4,2          | 5,3         | 12,0         | 19,5        | 45,9         | Viet Nam                         |
| <b>Aafrika</b>               | <b>106,3</b> | <b>54,6</b> | <b>124,3</b> | <b>80,1</b> | <b>104,0</b> | <b>Africa</b>                    |
| Burundi                      | -            | -           | -            | -           | 1,0          | Burundi                          |
| Ceuta                        | -            | -           | -            | -           | 24,7         | Ceuta                            |
| Côte d'Ivoire                | 1,2          | 5,8         | -            | 6,6         | 9,5          | Côte d'Ivoire                    |
| Egiptus                      | 1,3          | 1,4         | 2,9          | 1,5         | 6,2          | Egypt                            |
| Ekvatoriaal-Guinea           | -            | 0,0         | -            | -           | -            | Equatorial Guinea                |
| Gambia                       | -            | -           | -            | -           | 0,0          | Gambia                           |
| Ghana                        | 29,7         | 24,6        | 26,5         | 20,0        | 22,5         | Ghana                            |
| Guinea                       | -            | 0,6         | 0,1          | -           | -            | Guinea                           |
| Kenya                        | 0,0          | 0,2         | 0,2          | 0,0         | 0,4          | Kenya                            |
| Libeeria                     | -            | -           | -            | -           | 0,0          | Liberia                          |
| Lõuna-Aafrika Vabariik       | 13,1         | 15,4        | 90,4         | 47,0        | 30,0         | South Africa, Republic of        |
| Madagaskar                   | -            | -           | 0,2          | 0,1         | -            | Madagascar                       |
| Mali                         | 11,8         | -           | -            | -           | -            | Mali                             |
| Maroko                       | 0,1          | 0,5         | 0,6          | 3,2         | 5,8          | Morocco                          |
| Mauritaania                  | -            | -           | 1,6          | -           | 1,7          | Mauritania                       |
| Mauritius                    | -            | -           | 0,4          | -           | -            | Mauritius                        |
| Namiibia                     | -            | -           | 1,3          | 1,3         | 0,1          | Namibia                          |
| Nigeeria                     | 49,0         | 6,0         | 0,0          | -           | 0,9          | Nigeria                          |
| Niger                        | -            | -           | 0,0          | -           | 0,9          | Niger                            |
| Saint Helena                 | -            | 0,0         | 0,0          | -           | -            | Saint Helena and dependencies    |
| Seišellid                    | -            | -           | 0,1          | 0,2         | 0,3          | Seychelles and dependencies      |
| Sierra Leone                 | -            | -           | 0,0          | -           | -            | Sierra Leone                     |
| Sudaan                       | -            | -           | -            | 0,2         | -            | Sudan                            |
| Tansaania                    | 0,1          | -           | -            | -           | 0,0          | Tanzania, United Republic of     |
| Tuneesia                     | -            | -           | -            | -           | 0,0          | Tunisia                          |

<sup>a</sup> Impordandmed on esitatud saatjariigi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> The data about imports are presented by country of consignment.

Tabel 2 **Import riigi järgi, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 2 **Imports by countries, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Riik                            | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | Country                               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Uganda                          | -              | 0,1            | -              | -              | -              | Uganda                                |
| <b>Põhja-Ameerika</b>           | <b>1 227,8</b> | <b>1 669,4</b> | <b>1 788,4</b> | <b>2 129,5</b> | <b>2 180,1</b> | <b>North America</b>                  |
| Ameerika                        | 1 082,1        | 1 200,2        | 1 242,9        | 1 847,4        | 1 919,1        | United States                         |
| Ühendriigid                     | -              | -              | -              | -              | 43,8           |                                       |
| Antigua ja Barbuda              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Antigua and Barbuda                   |
| Bahama saared                   | 2,2            | 1,1            | -              | 0,1            | -              | Bahamas                               |
| Barbados                        | -              | -              | 0,5            | 2,8            | 0,6            | Barbados                              |
| Belize                          | 0,6            | -              | 0,1            | 0,3            | -              | Belize                                |
| Bermuda                         | 12,8           | 331,5          | 404,4          | -              | 0,6            | Bermuda                               |
| Briti Neitsisaared              | 0,1            | 0,6            | 0,6            | 3,9            | 9,6            | Virgin Islands, British               |
| Costa Rica                      | 0,3            | 1,4            | 13,9           | 13,4           | 0,8            | Costa Rica                            |
| Dominica                        | 0,0            | 0,0            | 0,0            | 0,0            | 0,0            | Dominica                              |
| Dominikaani Vabariik            | 0,0            | 0,2            | 4,2            | 2,4            | 0,9            | Dominican Republic                    |
| El Salvador                     | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | El Salvador                           |
| Gröönimaa                       | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0,5            | Greenland                             |
| Honduras                        | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | 0,0            | Honduras                              |
| Jamaica                         | 0,0            | 0,0            | -              | 0,0            | 0,0            | Jamaica                               |
| Kanada                          | 99,3           | 118,5          | 78,9           | 195,7          | 189,8          | Canada                                |
| Kuuba                           | 1,0            | 0,9            | 2,0            | 3,4            | 4,1            | Cuba                                  |
| Mehhiko                         | 26,4           | 4,7            | 7,6            | 4,6            | 8,8            | Mexico                                |
| Nicaragua                       | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | Nicaragua                             |
| Panama                          | 2,3            | 5,0            | 30,6           | 53,7           | 1,4            | Panama                                |
| Saint Vincent ja Grenadiinid    | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0,0            | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines      |
| Trinidad ja Tobago              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0,1            | Trinidad and Tobago                   |
| Turks ja Caicos                 | -              | 5,3            | 2,7            | -              | -              | Turks and Caicos Islands              |
| USA Neitsisaared                | 0,7            | -              | 0,0            | 1,8            | -              | Virgin Islands, US                    |
| <b>Lõuna-Ameerika</b>           | <b>88,4</b>    | <b>87,6</b>    | <b>256,6</b>   | <b>416,8</b>   | <b>309,8</b>   | <b>South America</b>                  |
| Argentina                       | 48,6           | 25,2           | 49,6           | 52,8           | 66,7           | Argentina                             |
| Boliivia                        | -              | 0,0            | 0,0            | 1,0            | 1,9            | Bolivia                               |
| Brasiilia                       | 11,7           | 37,4           | 153,1          | 265,5          | 145,0          | Brazil                                |
| Colombia                        | 0,5            | 0,0            | 3,3            | 5,6            | 6,2            | Colombia                              |
| Ecuador                         | 0,6            | 0,1            | 3,2            | 9,3            | 1,4            | Ecuador                               |
| Peruu                           | 4,9            | 5,4            | 6,0            | 8,2            | 10,1           | Peru                                  |
| Tšiili                          | 19,6           | 17,6           | 38,1           | 68,6           | 77,7           | Chile                                 |
| Uruguay                         | 2,5            | 1,8            | 3,3            | 5,6            | 0,7            | Uruguay                               |
| Venezuela                       | -              | 0,1            | 0,0            | 0,2            | 0,1            | Venezuela                             |
| <b>Austraalia ja Okeania</b>    | <b>63,8</b>    | <b>128,2</b>   | <b>46,0</b>    | <b>50,3</b>    | <b>70,9</b>    | <b>Australia and Oceania</b>          |
| Austraalia                      | 6,5            | 12,1           | 14,3           | 23,7           | 43,9           | Australia                             |
| Fidži                           | -              | -              | 0,0            | -              | -              | Fiji                                  |
| Guam                            | -              | -              | 0,1            | -              | -              | Guam                                  |
| Marshalli Saared                | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0,2            | Marshall Islands                      |
| Niue                            | 1,3            | 1,2            | 1,3            | 0,5            | -              | Niue                                  |
| Norfolk                         | 0,0            | -              | -              | -              | -              | Norfolk Islands                       |
| Uus-Meremaa                     | 55,9           | 114,9          | 30,3           | 26,1           | 26,8           | New Zealand                           |
| Ühendriikide hajasaared         | 0,1            | -              | 0,0            | -              | -              | U.S. Minor Outlying Islands           |
| <b>Antarktika</b>               | -              | -              | -              | <b>0,8</b>     | -              | <b>Antarctic</b>                      |
| Lõuna-Georgia ja Lõuna-Sandwich | -              | -              | -              | 0,8            | -              | South Georgia, South Sandwich Islands |
| <b>Riik määramata</b>           | <b>0,2</b>     | <b>0,1</b>     | <b>4,1</b>     | <b>1,2</b>     | <b>0,1</b>     | <b>Country unspecified</b>            |

<sup>a</sup> Impordandmed on esitatud saatjariigi järgi.

<sup>a</sup> The data about imports are presented by country of consignment.

Tabel 3 Eksport kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 3 Exports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                       | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006             | Commodity section and<br>chapter by HS                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                                                                             | <b>56 990,8</b> | <b>62 627,9</b> | <b>74 614,3</b> | <b>96 747,3</b> | <b>119 561,7</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                               |
| <b>I JAOTIS</b>                                                                                          | <b>2 391,3</b>  | <b>2 315,4</b>  | <b>2 586,8</b>  | <b>2 882,8</b>  | <b>3 253,8</b>   | <b>SECTION I</b>                                                                           |
| 01 Elusloomad                                                                                            | 160,7           | 101,2           | 77,7            | 73,7            | 187,5            | Live animals                                                                               |
| 02 Liha ja söödav rups                                                                                   | 259,8           | 345,8           | 321,7           | 356,8           | 352,3            | Meat and edible meat offal                                                                 |
| 03 Kalad ja vähid, limused ja<br>muud veeselgrootud                                                      | 968,6           | 939,3           | 977,1           | 1 078,5         | 1 179,8          | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs                                                             |
| 04 Piim ja piimatooted;<br>linnumunad; naturaalne mesi                                                   | 990,5           | 920,7           | 1 198,8         | 1 358,2         | 1 522,8          | Dairy products; bird's eggs;<br>natural honey                                              |
| 05 Mujal nimetamata loomsed<br>tooted                                                                    | 11,7            | 8,4             | 11,5            | 15,6            | 11,4             | Products of animal origin, not<br>elsewhere specified or included                          |
| <b>II JAOTIS</b>                                                                                         | <b>330,3</b>    | <b>369,6</b>    | <b>415,6</b>    | <b>1 004,1</b>  | <b>1 278,7</b>   | <b>SECTION II</b>                                                                          |
| 06 Eluspuud ja muud taimed;<br>taimesibulad, -juured jms;<br>lõikelilled ja dekoratiivne<br>taimmaterjal | 17,2            | 14,8            | 15,4            | 22,8            | 21,8             | Live trees and other plants; cut<br>flowers and ornamental foliage                         |
| 07 Köögivili ning söödavad<br>juured ja mugulad                                                          | 40,4            | 45,8            | 42,8            | 50,8            | 55,4             | Edible vegetables and certain<br>roots and tubers                                          |
| 08 Söödavad puuviljad, marjad<br>ja pähklid; tsitrusviljade ja<br>melonite koor                          | 84,7            | 66,8            | 79,3            | 180,7           | 276,8            | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of<br>citrus fruit or melons                                   |
| 09 Kohv, tee, mate ja vürtsid                                                                            | 52,7            | 91,3            | 153,5           | 233,7           | 341,1            | Coffee, tea, mate, spices                                                                  |
| 10 Teravili                                                                                              | 55,4            | 15,4            | 13,7            | 180,3           | 288,6            | Cereals                                                                                    |
| 11 Jahvatustööstuse tooted;<br>linnased; tärklis; inuliin;<br>nisugluteen                                | 20,4            | 14,8            | 27,6            | 86,2            | 86,3             | Products of the milling industry;<br>malt; starches                                        |
| 12 Õliseemned ja -viljad; muud<br>seemned ja viljad                                                      | 41,7            | 95,4            | 50,6            | 210,2           | 152,5            | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits;<br>miscellaneous grains, seeds and<br>fruit               |
| 13 Šellak; kummivaigud, vaigud                                                                           | 10,9            | 13,4            | 24,1            | 36,9            | 46,4             | Shellac; gums, resins                                                                      |
| 14 Taimne punumismaterjal;<br>mujal nimetamata taimsed<br>tooted                                         | 6,9             | 11,9            | 8,6             | 2,5             | 9,8              | Vegetable plaiting materials;<br>vegetable products not<br>elsewhere specified or included |
| <b>III JAOTIS</b>                                                                                        | <b>206,1</b>    | <b>183,8</b>    | <b>223,5</b>    | <b>287,1</b>    | <b>357,6</b>     | <b>SECTION III</b>                                                                         |
| 15 Loomsed ja taimsed rasvad<br>ning õlid; loomsed ja taimsed<br>vahad                                   | 206,1           | 183,8           | 223,5           | 287,1           | 357,6            | Animal or vegetable fats and oils;<br>animal or vegetable waxes                            |
| <b>IV JAOTIS</b>                                                                                         | <b>1 785,2</b>  | <b>1 834,3</b>  | <b>2 366,6</b>  | <b>2 759,8</b>  | <b>3 553,3</b>   | <b>SECTION IV</b>                                                                          |
| 16 Lihast, kalast, vähkidest,<br>limustest või muudest<br>veeselgrootutest tooted                        | 1 068,0         | 937,3           | 688,9           | 722,2           | 742,5            | Preparations of meat, of fish, or<br>of crustaceans                                        |
| 17 Suhkur ja<br>suhkrukondiitritooted                                                                    | 49,9            | 59,0            | 341,7           | 157,2           | 140,4            | Sugar and sugar confectionery                                                              |
| 18 Kakao ja kakaotooted                                                                                  | 33,2            | 33,8            | 58,5            | 62,9            | 129,4            | Cocoa and cocoa preparations                                                               |
| 19 Teravilja-, jahu-, tärklise- või<br>piimatooted;<br>valikpagaritooted                                 | 41,5            | 33,2            | 49,8            | 46,2            | 123,3            | Preparations of cereals, flour,<br>starch or milk; pastrycooks'<br>products                |
| 20 Köögi- ja puuviljadest,<br>marjadest, pähklitest või<br>muudest taimeosadest<br>tooted                | 29,5            | 29,2            | 36,7            | 61,8            | 53,7             | Preparations of vegetables, fruit,<br>nuts or other parts of plants                        |
| 21 Mitmesugused<br>toiduvalmistised                                                                      | 149,8           | 213,4           | 279,6           | 356,1           | 457,4            | Miscellaneous edible<br>preparations                                                       |
| 22 Joogid, alkohol ja äädikas                                                                            | 358,2           | 449,1           | 765,0           | 1 188,9         | 1 797,2          | Beverages, spirits and vinegar                                                             |
| 23 Toiduainetööstuse jäägid ja<br>jäätmek; tööstuslikult<br>toodetud loomasöödad                         | 54,5            | 79,2            | 86,1            | 122,0           | 86,9             | Residues and waste from the<br>food industries; prepared animal<br>fodder                  |
| 24 Tubakas ja tööstuslikud<br>tubakaasendajad                                                            | 0,6             | 0,1             | 60,3            | 42,5            | 22,5             | Tobacco and manufactured<br>tobacco substitutes                                            |
| <b>V JAOTIS</b>                                                                                          | <b>1 535,5</b>  | <b>1 782,1</b>  | <b>3 388,8</b>  | <b>7 314,7</b>  | <b>19 361,7</b>  | <b>SECTION V</b>                                                                           |
| 25 Sool; väävel; mullad ja<br>kivimid, krohvimis-<br>materjalid, lubi ja tsement                         | 228,1           | 247,5           | 220,4           | 268,2           | 321,2            | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone,<br>plastering materials, lime and<br>cement               |
| 26 Maagid, räbu ja tuhk                                                                                  | 3,3             | 3,3             | 2,7             | 5,4             | 14,1             | Ores, slag and ash                                                                         |
| 27 Mineraalkütused;<br>mineraalõlid ja nende<br>destilleerimissaadused                                   | 1 304,1         | 1 531,3         | 3 165,7         | 7 041,1         | 19 026,4         | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and<br>products of their distillation                          |

Tabel 3 Eksport kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 3 Exports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                                                                                       | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005            | 2006            | Commodity section<br>and chapter by HS                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>VI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>2 543,6</b> | <b>3 240,8</b> | <b>3 490,1</b> | <b>4 169,0</b>  | <b>4 882,8</b>  | <b>SECTION VI</b>                                                                                                                                                     |
| 28 Anorgaanilised kemikaalid;<br>väärismetallide, haruldaste<br>muldmetallide,<br>radioaktiivsete elementide ja<br>isotoopide orgaanilised või<br>anorgaanilised ühendid | 245,5          | 277,2          | 394,4          | 422,4           | 486,9           | Inorganic chemicals; organic or<br>inorganic compounds of precious<br>metals, of rare-earth metals, of<br>radioactive elements or of<br>isotopes                      |
| 29 Orgaanilised kemikaalid                                                                                                                                               | 257,3          | 353,3          | 510,0          | 682,5           | 820,1           | Organic chemicals                                                                                                                                                     |
| 30 Farmaatsiatooted                                                                                                                                                      | 312,2          | 309,1          | 406,9          | 426,5           | 439,7           | Pharmaceutical products                                                                                                                                               |
| 31 Väetised                                                                                                                                                              | 310,9          | 604,9          | 435,7          | 613,0           | 551,7           | Fertilizers                                                                                                                                                           |
| 32 Park- ja värvainekstraktid;<br>taniinid ja nende derivaadid;<br>värvained ja pigmendid;<br>värvid ja lakid; kitt ja muud<br>mastiksid, tint                           | 1 061,2        | 1 276,3        | 1 174,2        | 1 293,9         | 1 791,2         | Tanning or dyeing extracts;<br>tannins and their derivatives; dyes,<br>pigments and other colouring<br>matter; paints and varnishes; putty<br>and other mastics; inks |
| 33 Eeterlikud õlid; parfümeeria-<br>ja kosmeetikatooted ning<br>hügieeni-vahendid                                                                                        | 40,0           | 51,6           | 75,1           | 102,2           | 105,8           | Essential oils and resinoids;<br>perfumery, cosmetic or toilet<br>preparations                                                                                        |
| 34 Seep, orgaanilised pind-<br>aktiivsed ained, pesemis-<br>vahendid, määrdeained,<br>tehisvahad ja<br>vahavalmistised, puhastus-<br>ja poleerimisvahendid,<br>küünlad   | 109,8          | 112,9          | 138,9          | 243,9           | 282,3           | Soap, organic surface-active<br>agents, washing and lubricating<br>preparations, prepared waxes,<br>polishing preparations, candles                                   |
| 35 Valkained; modifitseeritud<br>tärklis; liimid; ensüümid                                                                                                               | 83,8           | 113,9          | 121,2          | 84,9            | 120,7           | Albuminoidal substances; modified<br>starches; glues; enzymes                                                                                                         |
| 36 Lõhkeained; pürotehnilised<br>tooted; tuletikud                                                                                                                       | 22,6           | 27,5           | 32,8           | 52,8            | 41,3            | Explosives; pyrotechnic products;<br>matches                                                                                                                          |
| 37 Foto- ja kinokaubad                                                                                                                                                   | 1,4            | 3,6            | 5,6            | 13,9            | 13,6            | Photographic or cinematographic<br>goods                                                                                                                              |
| 38 Mitmesugused keemiatooted                                                                                                                                             | 98,9           | 110,5          | 195,3          | 233,0           | 229,5           | Miscellaneous chemical products                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>VII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                        | <b>1 480,9</b> | <b>1 663,6</b> | <b>1 853,2</b> | <b>2 709,4</b>  | <b>3 386,4</b>  | <b>SECTION VII</b>                                                                                                                                                    |
| 39 Plastid ja plasttooted                                                                                                                                                | 1 253,4        | 1 415,7        | 1 529,0        | 2 239,0         | 2 844,7         | Plastics and articles thereof                                                                                                                                         |
| 40 Kummi ja kummitooted                                                                                                                                                  | 227,5          | 247,9          | 324,2          | 470,4           | 541,7           | Rubber and articles thereof                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>VIII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                       | <b>696,9</b>   | <b>609,2</b>   | <b>694,6</b>   | <b>693,2</b>    | <b>872,4</b>    | <b>SECTION VIII</b>                                                                                                                                                   |
| 41 Toornahk (v.a karusnahk) ja<br>nahk                                                                                                                                   | 64,9           | 59,1           | 83,9           | 97,9            | 98,6            | Raw hides and skins (other than<br>furskins) and leather                                                                                                              |
| 42 Nahktooted;<br>sadulsepatooted ja rakmed;<br>reisitarbed, käekotid jms<br>tooted                                                                                      | 116,8          | 110,6          | 112,8          | 135,2           | 177,0           | Articles of leather; saddlery and<br>harness, travel goods, handbags<br>and similar containers                                                                        |
| 43 Karusnahk ja tehis-<br>karusnahk; tooted nendest                                                                                                                      | 515,2          | 439,5          | 497,9          | 460,1           | 596,8           | Furskins and artificial fur;<br>manufactures thereof                                                                                                                  |
| <b>IX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>8 604,3</b> | <b>9 390,4</b> | <b>9 681,1</b> | <b>10 790,9</b> | <b>10 988,2</b> | <b>SECTION IX</b>                                                                                                                                                     |
| 44 Puit ja puittooted; puusüsi                                                                                                                                           | 8 597,1        | 9 384,6        | 9 676,0        | 10 769,5        | 10 983,3        | Wood and articles of wood; wood<br>charcoal                                                                                                                           |
| 45 Kork ja korgist tooted                                                                                                                                                | 0,3            | 0,2            | 0,4            | 0,5             | 0,4             | Cork and articles of cork                                                                                                                                             |
| 46 Õlgedest, espartost ja<br>muudest punumis-<br>materjalidest tooted; korv- ja<br>vitspunutised                                                                         | 6,9            | 5,6            | 4,7            | 20,9            | 4,5             | Manufactures of straw and of<br>other plaiting materials;<br>basketware and wickerwork                                                                                |
| <b>X JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                          | <b>1 320,5</b> | <b>1 313,7</b> | <b>1 519,9</b> | <b>1 931,4</b>  | <b>2 838,1</b>  | <b>SECTION X</b>                                                                                                                                                      |
| 47 Puidust vm kiulisest<br>tselluloosmaterjalist kiumass;<br>ringlusse võetud paberi- või<br>papijäätmel ja -jäägid                                                      | 25,0           | 31,4           | 39,1           | 69,2            | 396,7           | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous<br>cellulosic material; recovered<br>(waste and scrap) of paper or<br>paperboard                                                     |
| 48 Paber ja papp;<br>paberimassist, paberist või<br>papist tooted                                                                                                        | 1 071,9        | 1 035,1        | 1 137,5        | 1 256,5         | 1 752,9         | Paper and paperboard; articles of<br>paper pulp, of paper or of<br>paperboard                                                                                         |
| 49 Raamatud, ajalehed, pildid<br>jm trükitooted; käsikirjad                                                                                                              | 223,6          | 247,2          | 343,3          | 605,7           | 688,5           | Printed books, newspapers,<br>pictures and other products of the<br>printing industry; manuscripts                                                                    |
| <b>XI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>6 863,4</b> | <b>6 791,9</b> | <b>6 667,8</b> | <b>6 985,9</b>  | <b>6 246,9</b>  | <b>SECTION XI</b>                                                                                                                                                     |
| 50 Siid                                                                                                                                                                  | 0,2            | 0,1            | 0,1            | 0,4             | 0,1             | Silk                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 51 Lamba- jt loomade vill ning<br>loomakarvad; hobusejõhvist<br>lõng ja riie                                                                                             | 88,6           | 81,0           | 57,5           | 45,5            | 32,4            | Wool, fine or coarse animal hair                                                                                                                                      |

Tabel 3 Eksport kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 3 Exports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                                                   | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006            | Commodity section<br>and chapter by HS                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 52 Puuvill                                                                                                                           | 831,0          | 829,4          | 780,5          | 701,1          | 506,3           | Cotton and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                  |
| 53 Muud taimsed tekstiilkiud;<br>paberlõng ja paberlõngast riie                                                                      | 533,1          | 471,2          | 393,3          | 351,5          | 229,0           | Other vegetable fibres; paper yarn<br>and woven fabrics of paperyarn                                                                                                         |
| 54 Keemilised filamentkiud                                                                                                           | 22,2           | 31,7           | 35,0           | 37,5           | 36,4            | Man-made filaments                                                                                                                                                           |
| 55 Keemilised staapelkiud                                                                                                            | 34,3           | 24,5           | 35,1           | 97,2           | 35,9            | Man-made staple fibres                                                                                                                                                       |
| 56 Vatt, vilt ja lausriie; erilõngad;<br>nöörid,<br>paelad ja köied                                                                  | 189,2          | 184,1          | 179,8          | 203,5          | 201,8           | Wadding, felt and nonwovens;<br>special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes<br>and cables                                                                                           |
| 57 Vaibad ja muud<br>tekstiilpõrandakatted                                                                                           | 141,8          | 206,1          | 202,5          | 216,2          | 215,7           | Carpets and other textile floor<br>coverings                                                                                                                                 |
| 58 Eriiride; taftingriie; pits;<br>seinavaibad; posamendid;<br>tikandid                                                              | 22,2           | 28,0           | 35,7           | 49,7           | 64,8            | Special woven fabrics; tufted textile<br>fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings;<br>embroidery                                                                                 |
| 59 Impregneeritud, pealistatud,<br>kaetud või lamineeritud riie;<br>tekstiiltooted tööstuslikuks<br>otstarbeks                       | 27,1           | 31,9           | 48,5           | 70,6           | 114,9           | Impregnated, coated, covered or<br>laminated textile fabrics; textile<br>articles of a kind suitable for industrial<br>use                                                   |
| 60 Silmkoelised ja heegeldatud<br>kangad (trikookangad)                                                                              | 62,2           | 75,3           | 74,1           | 96,1           | 89,2            | Knitted or crocheted fabrics                                                                                                                                                 |
| 61 Silmkoelised ja heegeldatud<br>rõivad ning rõivamanused<br>(trikootooted)                                                         | 899,1          | 936,4          | 928,1          | 943,0          | 1 027,9         | Articles of apparel and clothing<br>accessories; knitted or crocheted                                                                                                        |
| 62 Rõivad ja rõivamanused, v.a<br>silmkoelised või heegeldatud                                                                       | 3 006,5        | 2 761,7        | 2 721,0        | 3 020,5        | 2 698,1         | Articles of apparel and clothing<br>accessories, not knitted or crocheted                                                                                                    |
| 63 Muud tekstiilist valmistooted;<br>kantud rõivad ja kasutatud<br>tekstiiltooted, kaltsud                                           | 1 005,9        | 1 130,5        | 1 176,6        | 1 153,1        | 994,4           | Other made-up textile articles; sets;<br>worn clothing and worn textile<br>articles; rags                                                                                    |
| <b>XII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                    | <b>827,8</b>   | <b>901,6</b>   | <b>674,9</b>   | <b>815,4</b>   | <b>834,9</b>    | <b>SECTION XII</b>                                                                                                                                                           |
| 64 Jalanõud, kedrid jms tooted;<br>nende osad                                                                                        | 753,5          | 806,6          | 596,7          | 730,5          | 744,2           | Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts<br>of such articles                                                                                                                    |
| 65 Peakatted ja nende osad                                                                                                           | 69,7           | 89,4           | 73,4           | 81,6           | 85,3            | Headgear and parts thereof                                                                                                                                                   |
| 66 Vihma- ja päevavarjud,<br>jalutuskepid, piitsad                                                                                   | 1,7            | 2,1            | 2,4            | 1,1            | 2,0             | Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-<br>sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops<br>and parts thereof                                                                          |
| 67 Töödeldud suled ja udusuled<br>ning tooted nendest;<br>tehislilled; juustest tooted                                               | 2,9            | 3,5            | 2,4            | 2,2            | 3,4             | Prepared feathers and down and<br>articles made of feathers or of down;<br>artificial flowers; articles of human<br>hair                                                     |
| <b>XIII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                   | <b>786,5</b>   | <b>953,5</b>   | <b>1 128,8</b> | <b>1 559,9</b> | <b>1 859,0</b>  | <b>SECTION XIII</b>                                                                                                                                                          |
| 68 Kivist, kipsist, tsemendist,<br>asbestist, vilgust jms<br>materjalist tooted                                                      | 231,4          | 250,9          | 339,0          | 498,3          | 586,8           | Articles of stone, plaster, cement,<br>asbestos, mica or similar materials                                                                                                   |
| 69 Keraamikatooted                                                                                                                   | 77,6           | 72,6           | 97,1           | 187,0          | 295,4           | Ceramic products                                                                                                                                                             |
| 70 Klaas ja klaastooted                                                                                                              | 477,5          | 630,0          | 692,7          | 874,6          | 976,8           | Glass and glassware                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>XIV JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                    | <b>155,1</b>   | <b>87,3</b>    | <b>85,8</b>    | <b>82,3</b>    | <b>111,5</b>    | <b>SECTION XIV</b>                                                                                                                                                           |
| 71 Looduslikud ja kultiveeritud<br>pärlid, vääris- ja poolvääris-<br>kivid, väärismetallid,<br>juveltoodete imitatsioonid;<br>mündid | 155,1          | 87,3           | 85,8           | 82,3           | 111,5           | Natural or cultured pearls, precious<br>or semi-precious stones, precious<br>metals, metals clad with precious<br>metal, and articles thereof; imitation<br>jewellery; coins |
| <b>XV JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                     | <b>4 444,6</b> | <b>5 333,3</b> | <b>6 405,8</b> | <b>8 800,0</b> | <b>10 968,6</b> | <b>SECTION XV</b>                                                                                                                                                            |
| 72 Raud ja teras                                                                                                                     | 1 102,2        | 1 969,4        | 2 902,4        | 4 215,2        | 5 316,8         | Iron and steel                                                                                                                                                               |
| 73 Raud- ja terastooted                                                                                                              | 2 178,1        | 2 032,6        | 2 020,2        | 2 874,3        | 3 133,4         | Articles of iron or steel                                                                                                                                                    |
| 74 Vask ja vasktooted                                                                                                                | 155,4          | 194,2          | 268,7          | 324,0          | 616,1           | Copper and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                  |
| 75 Nikkel ja nikkeltooted                                                                                                            | 8,1            | 7,0            | 39,4           | 13,0           | 94,0            | Nickel and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                  |
| 76 Alumiinium ja<br>alumiiniumtooted                                                                                                 | 519,5          | 649,4          | 593,9          | 588,0          | 756,5           | Aluminium and articles thereof                                                                                                                                               |
| 78 Plii ja pliitooted                                                                                                                | 3,4            | 4,6            | 60,0           | 106,8          | 137,8           | Lead and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                    |
| 79 Tsink ja tsinktooted                                                                                                              | 15,5           | 17,0           | 21,8           | 16,2           | 224,0           | Zinc and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                    |
| 80 Tina ja tinatooted                                                                                                                | 1,5            | 0,9            | 0,7            | 1,0            | 1,2             | Tin and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                     |
| 81 Muud mitteväärismetallid;<br>metallkeraamika; tooted<br>nendest                                                                   | 224,9          | 182,8          | 195,4          | 266,4          | 282,1           | Other base metals; cermets; articles<br>thereof                                                                                                                              |
| 82 Mitteväärismetallist tööriistad,<br>terariistad, lusikad ja kahvlid                                                               | 101,9          | 132,0          | 160,4          | 199,8          | 203,1           | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons<br>and forks of base metal; parts thereof                                                                                                 |
| 83 Mitmesugused mitte-<br>väärismetallist tooted                                                                                     | 134,1          | 143,4          | 142,9          | 195,3          | 203,6           | Miscellaneous articles of base metal                                                                                                                                         |

Tabel 3 Eksport kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
 Table 3 Exports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                                                                                                                | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | Commodity section<br>and chapter by HS                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>XVI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>14 135,1</b> | <b>15 652,4</b> | <b>20 313,1</b> | <b>27 270,5</b> | <b>29 428,7</b> | <b>SECTION XVI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 84 Tuumareaktorid, katlad, masinad ja mehaanilised seadmed; nende osad                                                                                                                            | 2 154,2         | 2 566,3         | 3 100,0         | 4 945,1         | 6 249,9         | Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 85 Elektrimasinad ja -seadmed, nende osad; helisalvestus- ja taasesitusseadmed, telepildi ja -heli salvestus- ja taasesitusseadmed, nende osad ja tarvikud                                        | 11 980,9        | 13 086,1        | 17 213,1        | 22 325,4        | 23 178,8        | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles                                                       |
| <b>XVII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>2 347,2</b>  | <b>2 726,7</b>  | <b>4 535,0</b>  | <b>6 544,0</b>  | <b>8 043,2</b>  | <b>SECTION XVII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 86 Raudtee- või trammivedurid, -veerem ning nende osad; raudtee- või trammitee-seadmed ja -tarvikud ning nende osad; mitmesugused mehaanilised (sh elektro-mehaanilised) liiklus-korraldusseadmed | 106,9           | 270,7           | 651,5           | 651,6           | 510,0           | Railway and tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical traffic signalling equipment of all kinds                                                      |
| 87 Sõidukid, v.a raudtee- ja trammiteeveerem, ning nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                         | 1 975,9         | 2 174,8         | 3 454,2         | 5 454,3         | 7 068,0         | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories                                                                                                                                                               |
| 88 Õhusõidukid, kosmoseaparaadid, nende osad                                                                                                                                                      | 111,6           | 72,2            | 63,4            | 25,2            | 7,9             | Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 89 Laevad, paadid ja ujuvkonstruktsioonid                                                                                                                                                         | 152,8           | 209,0           | 365,9           | 412,9           | 457,3           | Ships, boats and floating structures                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>XVIII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>1 052,6</b>  | <b>1 284,1</b>  | <b>1 475,5</b>  | <b>1 776,0</b>  | <b>1 845,8</b>  | <b>SECTION XVIII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 90 Optika, foto-, kino-, mõõte-, kontroll-, täppis-, meditsiini- ja kirurgiainstrumendid ning – aparatuur; nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                 | 1 000,5         | 1 224,7         | 1 410,7         | 1 711,0         | 1 781,4         | Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus                                                                                                                         |
| 91 Kellad ja nende osad                                                                                                                                                                           | 8,6             | 7,3             | 10,0            | 6,7             | 18,3            | Clocks and watches and parts thereof                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 92 Muusikariistad; nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                                         | 43,5            | 52,1            | 54,8            | 58,3            | 46,1            | Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>XIX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>0,2</b>      | <b>0,3</b>      | <b>0,9</b>      | <b>8,2</b>      | <b>10,3</b>     | <b>SECTION XIX</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 93 Relvad ja laskemoon; nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                                    | 0,2             | 0,3             | 0,9             | 8,2             | 10,3            | Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>XX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>5 460,5</b>  | <b>6 164,3</b>  | <b>6 927,3</b>  | <b>7 832,5</b>  | <b>8 701,5</b>  | <b>SECTION XX</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 94 Mööbel; madratsid, madratsialused, padjad ja muud täistopitud mööblilisandid; mujal nimetatamata lambid ja valgustid; sisevalgustusega sildid, valgustablood jms; kokkupandavad ehitised       | 4 995,8         | 5 674,9         | 6 284,5         | 7 026,8         | 7 763,2         | Furniture; bedding; mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings |
| 95 Mänguasjad, mängud ja spordiinventar; nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                   | 295,6           | 322,8           | 441,4           | 529,7           | 689,4           | Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 96 Mitmesugused tööstustooted                                                                                                                                                                     | 169,1           | 166,6           | 201,4           | 276,0           | 248,9           | Miscellaneous manufactured articles                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>XXI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>23,2</b>     | <b>29,6</b>     | <b>19,9</b>     | <b>51,2</b>     | <b>47,4</b>     | <b>SECTION XXI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 97 Kunstiteosed, kollektsiooniobjektid ja antiikesemed                                                                                                                                            | 23,2            | 29,6            | 19,9            | 51,2            | 47,4            | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>XXII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>0,0</b>      | <b>0,0</b>      | <b>159,3</b>    | <b>479,0</b>    | <b>690,9</b>    | <b>SECTION XXII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 99 Tarned välisriikide laevadele ja muud määramata kaubad                                                                                                                                         | 0,0             | 0,0             | 159,3           | 479,0           | 690,9           | Supplies for foreign vessels and other unspecified goods                                                                                                                                                                                      |

Tabel 4 Import kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 4 Imports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                       | 2002            | 2003            | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | Commodity section and chapter<br>by HS                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                                                                             | <b>79 478,9</b> | <b>89 430,5</b> | <b>104 881,3</b> | <b>128 365,3</b> | <b>165 297,1</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                               |
| <b>I JAOTIS</b>                                                                                          | <b>1 504,8</b>  | <b>1 824,0</b>  | <b>1 803,4</b>   | <b>2 136,9</b>   | <b>2 328,0</b>   | <b>SECTION I</b>                                                                           |
| 01 Elusloomad                                                                                            | 19,2            | 14,7            | 27,5             | 32,1             | 20,4             | Live animals                                                                               |
| 02 Liha ja söödav rups                                                                                   | 580,2           | 558,3           | 668,8            | 970,5            | 967,8            | Meat and edible meat offal                                                                 |
| 03 Kalad ja vähid, limused ja<br>muud veeselgrootud                                                      | 526,2           | 591,2           | 630,5            | 752,1            | 915,7            | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs                                                             |
| 04 Piim ja piimatooted;<br>linnumunad; naturaalne mesi                                                   | 343,8           | 622,4           | 408,6            | 319,6            | 352,0            | Dairy products; bird's eggs;<br>natural honey                                              |
| 05 Mujal nimetamata loomsed<br>tooted                                                                    | 35,4            | 37,4            | 68,0             | 62,6             | 72,1             | Products of animal origin, not<br>elsewhere specified or included                          |
| <b>II JAOTIS</b>                                                                                         | <b>1 914,3</b>  | <b>1 987,3</b>  | <b>2 368,9</b>   | <b>2 501,9</b>   | <b>2 809,1</b>   | <b>SECTION II</b>                                                                          |
| 06 Eluspuud ja muud taimed;<br>taimesibulad, -juured jms;<br>lõikelilled ja dekoratiivne<br>taimmaterjal | 123,0           | 127,3           | 143,8            | 197,2            | 253,3            | Live trees and other plants; cut<br>flowers and ornamental foliage                         |
| 07 Köögivili ning söödavad<br>juured ja mugulad                                                          | 269,4           | 296,4           | 276,3            | 333,0            | 390,7            | Edible vegetables and certain<br>roots and tubers                                          |
| 08 Söödavad puuviljad, marjad<br>ja pähklid; tsitrusviljade ja<br>melonite koor                          | 505,7           | 626,4           | 722,8            | 795,1            | 938,5            | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of<br>citrus fruit or melons                                   |
| 09 Kohv, tee, mate ja vürtsid                                                                            | 360,1           | 383,3           | 460,0            | 668,4            | 603,6            | Coffee, tea, mate, spices                                                                  |
| 10 Teravili                                                                                              | 263,2           | 192,5           | 277,7            | 140,1            | 124,9            | Cereals                                                                                    |
| 11 Jahvatustööstuse tooted;<br>linnased; tärklis; inuliin;<br>nisugluteen                                | 208,8           | 173,2           | 196,6            | 207,4            | 250,1            | Products of the milling industry;<br>malt; starches                                        |
| 12 Õliseemned ja -viljad; muud<br>seemned ja viljad                                                      | 173,0           | 175,9           | 266,5            | 116,4            | 196,2            | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits;<br>miscellaneous grains, seeds and<br>fruit               |
| 13 Šellak; kummivaigud, vaigud                                                                           | 10,3            | 11,6            | 24,2             | 43,6             | 50,2             | Shellac; gums, resins                                                                      |
| 14 Taimne punumismaterjal;<br>mujal nimetamata taimsed<br>tooted                                         | 0,8             | 0,7             | 1,0              | 0,7              | 1,6              | Vegetable plaiting materials;<br>vegetable products not<br>elsewhere specified or included |
| <b>III JAOTIS</b>                                                                                        | <b>521,0</b>    | <b>365,5</b>    | <b>358,8</b>     | <b>364,7</b>     | <b>431,6</b>     | <b>SECTION III</b>                                                                         |
| 15 Loomsed ja taimsed rasvad<br>ning õlid; loomsed ja taimsed<br>vahad                                   | 521,0           | 365,5           | 358,8            | 364,7            | 431,6            | Preparations of meat, of fish, or<br>of crustaceans                                        |
| <b>IV JAOTIS</b>                                                                                         | <b>3 742,3</b>  | <b>4 038,5</b>  | <b>5 051,5</b>   | <b>6 016,6</b>   | <b>6 578,3</b>   | <b>SECTION IV</b>                                                                          |
| 16 Lihast, kalast, vähkidest,<br>limustest või muudest<br>veeselgrootutest tooted                        | 141,5           | 147,4           | 178,9            | 340,6            | 347,8            | Preparations of meat, of fish, or<br>of crustaceans                                        |
| 17 Suhkur ja<br>suhkrukondiitritooted                                                                    | 417,1           | 486,6           | 580,4            | 619,4            | 739,9            | Sugar and sugar confectionery                                                              |
| 18 Kakao ja kakaotooted                                                                                  | 250,7           | 301,1           | 366,1            | 480,7            | 466,2            | Cocoa and cocoa preparations                                                               |
| 19 Teravilja-, jahu-, tärklise- või<br>piimatooted;<br>valikpagaritooted                                 | 356,4           | 390,4           | 430,6            | 490,3            | 607,5            | Preparations of cereals, flour,<br>starch or milk; pastrycooks'<br>products                |
| 20 Köögi- ja puuviljadest,<br>marjadest, pähklitest või<br>muudest taimeosadest tooted                   | 363,4           | 385,3           | 429,1            | 497,2            | 583,1            | Preparations of vegetables, fruit,<br>nuts or other parts of plants                        |
| 21 Mitmesugused<br>toiduvalmistised                                                                      | 515,7           | 587,7           | 706,7            | 864,1            | 896,6            | Miscellaneous edible<br>preparations                                                       |
| 22 Joogid, alkohol ja äädikas                                                                            | 863,0           | 909,4           | 1 445,9          | 1 752,4          | 1 834,4          | Beverages, spirits and vinegar                                                             |
| 23 Toiduainetööstuse jäägid ja<br>jäätmekult; tööstuslikult<br>toodetud loomasöödad                      | 440,6           | 439,6           | 525,9            | 550,5            | 660,7            | Residues and waste from the<br>food industries; prepared animal<br>fodder                  |
| 24 Tubakas ja tööstuslikud<br>tubakaasendajad                                                            | 393,9           | 391,0           | 387,9            | 421,4            | 442,1            | Tobacco and manufactured<br>tobacco substitutes                                            |
| <b>V JAOTIS</b>                                                                                          | <b>4 853,4</b>  | <b>5 041,3</b>  | <b>7 244,2</b>   | <b>11 841,0</b>  | <b>26 951,5</b>  | <b>SECTION V</b>                                                                           |
| 25 Sool; väävel; mullad ja<br>kivimid, krohvismaterjalid,<br>lubi ja tsement                             | 234,2           | 213,3           | 220,5            | 271,5            | 363,4            | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone,<br>lime and cement                                        |
| 26 Maagid, räbu ja tuhk                                                                                  | 189,1           | 98,6            | 33,8             | 76,2             | 22,7             | Ores, slag and ash                                                                         |
| 27 Mineraalkütused;<br>mineraalõlid ja nende<br>destilleerimissaadused                                   | 4 430,1         | 4 729,4         | 6 989,9          | 11 493,3         | 26 565,4         | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and<br>products of their distillation                          |



Tabel 4 Import kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 4 Imports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                                                                        | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006            | Commodity section and chapter<br>by HS                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>VI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                          | <b>5 824,3</b> | <b>6 504,7</b> | <b>7 316,8</b> | <b>8 719,3</b> | <b>10 784,2</b> | <b>SECTION VI</b>                                                                                                          |
| 28 Anorgaanilised kemikaalid; väärismetallide, haruldaste muldmetallide, radioaktiivsete elementide ja isotoopide orgaanilised või anorgaanilised ühendid | 271,4          | 279,6          | 259,7          | 303,7          | 435,4           | Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals                                                     |
| 29 Orgaanilised kemikaalid                                                                                                                                | 350,2          | 437,9          | 630,2          | 787,9          | 1 462,7         | Organic chemicals                                                                                                          |
| 30 Farmaatsiatooted                                                                                                                                       | 1 671,0        | 1 693,8        | 2 172,1        | 2 463,5        | 2 753,1         | Pharmaceutical products                                                                                                    |
| 31 Väetised                                                                                                                                               | 359,1          | 692,2          | 568,1          | 617,5          | 547,4           | Fertilizers                                                                                                                |
| 32 Park- ja värvainekstraktid; taniinid ja nende derivaadid; värvained ja pigmendid; värvid ja lakid; kitt ja muud mastiksid, tint                        | 957,1          | 1 015,1        | 1 183,4        | 1 478,8        | 1 856,3         | Tanning or dyeing extracts; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks |
| 33 Eeterlikud õlid; parfümeeria- ja kosmeetikatooted ning hügieenivahendid                                                                                | 723,9          | 749,7          | 768,0          | 942,1          | 1 065,8         | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations                                                   |
| 34 Seep, orgaanilised pindaktiivsed ained, pesemisvahendid, määrdeained, tehisevahad ja vahavalmistised, puhastus- ja poleerimisvahendid, küünlad         | 463,3          | 473,7          | 496,2          | 568,5          | 669,3           | Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing and lubricating preparations, prepared waxes, polishing preparations, candles |
| 35 Valkained; modifitseeritud tärklis; liimid; ensüümid                                                                                                   | 143,7          | 184,9          | 184,7          | 198,4          | 231,0           | Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes                                                                 |
| 36 Lõhkeained; pürotehnilised tooted; tuletikud                                                                                                           | 42,8           | 43,6           | 43,3           | 51,5           | 51,7            | Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches                                                                                  |
| 37 Foto- ja kinokaubad                                                                                                                                    | 147,0          | 138,9          | 128,2          | 132,2          | 183,1           | Photographic or cinematographic goods                                                                                      |
| 38 Mitmesugused keemiatooted                                                                                                                              | 694,8          | 795,3          | 882,9          | 1 175,2        | 1 528,4         | Miscellaneous chemical products                                                                                            |
| <b>VII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>4 026,1</b> | <b>4 556,6</b> | <b>5 011,5</b> | <b>6 235,1</b> | <b>7 806,0</b>  | <b>SECTION VII</b>                                                                                                         |
| 39 Plastid ja plasttooted                                                                                                                                 | 3 273,7        | 3 722,7        | 4 066,2        | 5 094,9        | 6 355,5         | Plastics and articles thereof                                                                                              |
| 40 Kummi ja kummitooted                                                                                                                                   | 752,4          | 833,9          | 945,3          | 1 140,2        | 1 450,5         | Rubber and articles thereof                                                                                                |
| <b>VIII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                        | <b>975,0</b>   | <b>940,9</b>   | <b>950,5</b>   | <b>903,3</b>   | <b>910,9</b>    | <b>SECTION VIII</b>                                                                                                        |
| 41 Toornahk (v.a karusnahk) ja nahk                                                                                                                       | 319,5          | 311,3          | 312,5          | 291,2          | 304,9           | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather                                                                      |
| 42 Nahktooted; sadulsepatooted ja rakmed; reisitarbed, käekotid jms tooted                                                                                | 229,1          | 224,3          | 250,5          | 297,2          | 405,6           | Articles of leather; saddlery and harness, travel goods, handbags and similar containers                                   |
| 43 Karusnahk ja tehis-karusnahk; tooted nendest                                                                                                           | 426,4          | 405,3          | 387,5          | 314,9          | 200,4           | Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof                                                                          |
| <b>IX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                          | <b>1 928,1</b> | <b>2 468,8</b> | <b>3 424,5</b> | <b>4 391,1</b> | <b>5 223,7</b>  | <b>SECTION IX</b>                                                                                                          |
| 44 Puit ja puittooted; puusüsi                                                                                                                            | 1 913,6        | 2 449,9        | 3 403,6        | 4 371,5        | 5 195,1         | Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal                                                                                   |
| 45 Kork ja korgist tooted                                                                                                                                 | 7,6            | 9,3            | 6,4            | 6,7            | 10,0            | Cork and articles of cork                                                                                                  |
| 46 Õlgedest, espartost ja muudest punumis-materjalidest tooted; korv- ja vitspunutised                                                                    | 6,9            | 9,6            | 14,5           | 12,9           | 18,6            | Manufactures of straw and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork                                           |
| <b>X JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                           | <b>2 175,3</b> | <b>2 175,1</b> | <b>2 416,3</b> | <b>2 659,1</b> | <b>3 190,3</b>  | <b>SECTION X</b>                                                                                                           |
| 47 Puidust vm kiulisest tselluloosmaterjalist kiumass; ringlusse võetud paberi- või papijäätmed ja -jäädgid                                               | 9,4            | 10,6           | 11,0           | 11,7           | 22,4            | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard                      |
| 48 Paber ja papp; paberimassist, paberist või papist tooted                                                                                               | 1 862,4        | 1 871,7        | 2 083,6        | 2 297,6        | 2 850,7         | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard                                                    |
| 49 Raamatud, ajalehed, pildid jm trükitooted; käsikirjad                                                                                                  | 303,5          | 292,8          | 321,7          | 349,8          | 317,2           | Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts                               |
| <b>XI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                          | <b>6 498,4</b> | <b>6 432,4</b> | <b>7 101,0</b> | <b>7 475,8</b> | <b>8 413,9</b>  | <b>SECTION XI</b>                                                                                                          |
| 50 Siid                                                                                                                                                   | 4,4            | 6,1            | 8,4            | 12,4           | 8,3             | Silk                                                                                                                       |
| 51 Lamba- jt loomade vill ning loomakarvad; hobusejõhvist lõng ja riie                                                                                    | 213,9          | 178,5          | 181,5          | 218,8          | 192,5           | Wool, fine or coarse animal hair                                                                                           |
| 52 Puuvill                                                                                                                                                | 1 240,5        | 1 169,2        | 1 275,7        | 1 019,4        | 963,5           | Cotton and articles thereof                                                                                                |

Tabel 4 Import kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
Table 4 Imports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
(miljonit krooni — million kroons)

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi |                                                                                                                                    | 2002           | 2003           | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | Järg — Cont.<br>Commodity section and chapter<br>by HS                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 53                                 | Muud taimsed tekstiilkiud;<br>paberlõng ja paberlõngast riie                                                                       | 246,3          | 252,8          | 244,3           | 196,0           | 155,2           | Other vegetable fibres; paper yarn<br>and woven fabrics of paperyarn                                                                                                         |
| 54                                 | Keemilised filamentkiud                                                                                                            | 557,1          | 613,5          | 609,1           | 621,8           | 620,9           | Man-made filaments                                                                                                                                                           |
| 55                                 | Keemilised staapelkiud                                                                                                             | 807,8          | 784,1          | 932,9           | 861,0           | 895,3           | Man-made staple fibres                                                                                                                                                       |
| 56                                 | Vatt, vilt ja lausriie;<br>erilõngad; nõõrid, paelad ja<br>kõied                                                                   | 249,9          | 278,3          | 274,7           | 331,4           | 338,1           | Wadding, felt and nonwovens;<br>special yarns; twine, cordage,<br>ropes and cables                                                                                           |
| 57                                 | Vaibad ja muud<br>tekstiilpõrandakatted                                                                                            | 77,7           | 74,5           | 79,2            | 92,9            | 119,6           | Carpets and other textile floor<br>coverings                                                                                                                                 |
| 58                                 | Eririie; taftingriie; pits;<br>seinavaibad; posamendid;<br>tikandid                                                                | 303,2          | 316,1          | 341,4           | 371,9           | 429,5           | Special woven fabrics; tufted<br>textile fabrics; lace; tapestries;<br>trimmings; embroidery                                                                                 |
| 59                                 | Impregneeritud, pealistatud,<br>kaetud või lamineeritud riie;<br>tekstiiltooted tööstuslikuks<br>otstarbeks                        | 401,4          | 379,9          | 380,3           | 400,5           | 387,1           | Impregnated, coated, covered or<br>laminated textile fabrics; textile<br>articles of a kind suitable for<br>industrial use                                                   |
| 60                                 | Silmkoelised ja heegeldatud<br>kangad (trikookangad)                                                                               | 365,5          | 363,7          | 324,4           | 329,8           | 371,8           | Knitted or crocheted fabrics                                                                                                                                                 |
| 61                                 | Silmkoelised ja heegeldatud<br>rõivad ning rõivamanused<br>(trikootooted)                                                          | 672,9          | 652,2          | 861,0           | 1 131,6         | 1 530,3         | Articles of apparel and clothing<br>accessories; knitted or crocheted                                                                                                        |
| 62                                 | Rõivad ja rõivamanused,<br>v.a silmkoelised või<br>heegeldatud                                                                     | 1 007,3        | 965,7          | 1 145,5         | 1 464,9         | 1 893,6         | Articles of apparel and clothing<br>accessories, not knitted or<br>crocheted                                                                                                 |
| 63                                 | Muud tekstiilist valmistooted;<br>kantud rõivad ja kasutatud<br>tekstiiltooted, kaltsud                                            | 350,5          | 397,8          | 442,6           | 423,4           | 508,2           | Other made-up textile articles;<br>sets; worn clothing and worn<br>textile articles; rags                                                                                    |
| <b>XII JAOTIS</b>                  |                                                                                                                                    | <b>876,8</b>   | <b>866,8</b>   | <b>877,3</b>    | <b>1 003,3</b>  | <b>1 269,7</b>  | <b>SECTION XII</b>                                                                                                                                                           |
| 64                                 | Jalanõud, kedrid jms<br>tooted; nende osad                                                                                         | 812,5          | 808,2          | 813,8           | 932,0           | 1 175,3         | Footwear, gaiters and the like;<br>parts of such articles                                                                                                                    |
| 65                                 | Peakatted ja nende osad                                                                                                            | 43,8           | 39,5           | 40,8            | 51,7            | 67,3            | Headgear and parts thereof                                                                                                                                                   |
| 66                                 | Vihma- ja päevavarjud,<br>jalutuskepid, piitsad                                                                                    | 10,0           | 8,2            | 9,6             | 8,2             | 12,9            | Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-<br>sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-<br>crops and parts thereof                                                                         |
| 67                                 | Töödeldud suled ja<br>udusuled ning tooted<br>nendest; tehislilled; juustest<br>tooted                                             | 10,5           | 10,9           | 13,1            | 11,4            | 14,2            | Prepared feathers and down and<br>articles made of feathers or of<br>down; artificial flowers; articles of<br>human hair                                                     |
| <b>XIII JAOTIS</b>                 |                                                                                                                                    | <b>1 508,3</b> | <b>1 664,6</b> | <b>1 745,8</b>  | <b>2 316,1</b>  | <b>3 152,2</b>  | <b>SECTION XIII</b>                                                                                                                                                          |
| 68                                 | Kivist, kipsist, tsemendist,<br>asbestist, vilgust jms<br>materjalist tooted                                                       | 547,3          | 612,4          | 648,3           | 905,9           | 1 302,6         | Articles of stone, plaster, cement,<br>asbestos, mica or similar materials                                                                                                   |
| 69                                 | Keraamikatooted                                                                                                                    | 339,9          | 351,9          | 382,6           | 500,2           | 733,2           | Ceramic products                                                                                                                                                             |
| 70                                 | Klaas ja klaastooted                                                                                                               | 621,1          | 700,3          | 714,9           | 910,0           | 1 116,4         | Glass and glassware                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>XIV JAOTIS</b>                  |                                                                                                                                    | <b>148,6</b>   | <b>112,0</b>   | <b>148,4</b>    | <b>189,9</b>    | <b>349,2</b>    | <b>SECTION XIV</b>                                                                                                                                                           |
| 71                                 | Looduslikud ja kultiveeritud<br>pärlid, vääris- ja poolvääris-<br>kivid, väärismetallid,<br>juveeltoodete imitatsioonid;<br>mündid | 148,6          | 112,0          | 148,4           | 189,9           | 349,2           | Natural or cultured pearls,<br>precious or semi-precious stones,<br>precious metals, metals clad with<br>precious metal, and articles<br>thereof; imitation jewellery; coins |
| <b>XV JAOTIS</b>                   |                                                                                                                                    | <b>7 138,4</b> | <b>8 269,7</b> | <b>11 534,4</b> | <b>13 202,1</b> | <b>15 685,7</b> | <b>SECTION XV</b>                                                                                                                                                            |
| 72                                 | Raud ja teras                                                                                                                      | 2 347,3        | 2 911,2        | 5 153,4         | 5 753,8         | 6 368,2         | Iron and steel                                                                                                                                                               |
| 73                                 | Raud- ja terastooted                                                                                                               | 2 412,0        | 2 687,7        | 3 312,0         | 3 963,5         | 4 734,7         | Articles of iron or steel                                                                                                                                                    |
| 74                                 | Vask ja vasktooted                                                                                                                 | 251,8          | 315,0          | 381,6           | 356,1           | 573,2           | Copper and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                  |
| 75                                 | Nikkel ja nikkeltooted                                                                                                             | 117,5          | 69,0           | 86,2            | 45,9            | 44,9            | Nickel and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                  |
| 76                                 | Alumiinium ja<br>alumiiniumtooted                                                                                                  | 829,4          | 963,9          | 1 083,4         | 1 278,6         | 1 741,9         | Aluminium and articles thereof                                                                                                                                               |
| 78                                 | Plii ja pliitooted                                                                                                                 | 4,3            | 6,4            | 7,2             | 13,3            | 19,9            | Lead and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                    |
| 79                                 | Tsink ja tsinktooted                                                                                                               | 68,4           | 107,7          | 242,2           | 200,0           | 354,5           | Zinc and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                    |
| 80                                 | Tina ja tinatooted                                                                                                                 | 4,4            | 3,7            | 6,1             | 7,8             | 14,1            | Tin and articles thereof                                                                                                                                                     |
| 81                                 | Muud mitteväärismetallid;<br>metallkeraamika; tooted<br>nendest                                                                    | 15,5           | 50,2           | 29,5            | 62,7            | 31,6            | Other base metals; cermets;<br>articles thereof                                                                                                                              |
| 82                                 | Mitteväärismetallist<br>tööriistad, terariistad,<br>lusikad ja kahvlid                                                             | 370,9          | 414,2          | 483,3           | 606,4           | 723,4           | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons<br>and forks of base metal; parts<br>thereof                                                                                              |

Tabel 4 Import kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006  
 Table 4 Imports by commodity chapters, 2002–2006  
 (miljonit krooni — million kroons)

Järg — Cont.

| Kaubajaotis ja -grupp<br>HSi järgi                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | Commodity section and chapter<br>by HS                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 83 Mitmesugused mitte-<br>väärismetallist tooted                                                                                                                                                                           | 716,9           | 740,7           | 749,5           | 914,0           | 1 079,3         | Miscellaneous articles of base<br>metal                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>XVI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>23 602,7</b> | <b>24 963,1</b> | <b>30 251,1</b> | <b>39 901,0</b> | <b>42 009,0</b> | <b>SECTION XVI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 84 Tuumareaktorid, katlad,<br>masinad ja mehaanilised<br>seadmed; nende osad                                                                                                                                               | 9 359,0         | 10 022,7        | 10 901,3        | 13 075,3        | 15 694,7        | Nuclear reactors, boilers,<br>machinery and mechanical<br>appliances; parts thereof                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 85 Elektrimasinad ja<br>-seadmed, nende osad;<br>helisalvestus- ja taas-<br>esitusseadmed, telepildi<br>ja -heli salvestus- ja<br>taasesitusseadmed, nende<br>osad ja tarvikud                                             | 14 243,7        | 14 940,4        | 19 349,8        | 26 825,7        | 26 314,3        | Electrical machinery and<br>equipment and parts thereof;<br>sound recorders and reproducers,<br>television image and sound<br>recorders and reproducers, and<br>parts and accessories of such<br>articles                                                       |
| <b>XVII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>8 589,5</b>  | <b>13 070,8</b> | <b>12 528,7</b> | <b>13 242,2</b> | <b>19 966,3</b> | <b>SECTION XVII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 86 Raudtee- või trammivedurid, -<br>veerem ning nende osad;<br>raudtee- või trammitee-<br>seadmed ja -tarvikud ning<br>nende osad; mitmesugused<br>mehaanilised (sh elektro-<br>mehaanilised) liikluskorraldus-<br>seadmed | 767,9           | 4 125,0         | 1 808,4         | 416,0           | 600,8           | Railway and tramway<br>locomotives, rolling-stock and<br>parts thereof; railway or tramway<br>track fixtures and fittings and parts<br>thereof; mechanical traffic<br>signalling equipment of all kinds                                                         |
| 87 Sõidukid, v.a raudtee- ja<br>trammiteeveerem, ning<br>nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                            | 7 359,1         | 8 563,5         | 10 325,0        | 12 473,2        | 18 499,0        | Vehicles other than railway or<br>tramway rolling-stock, and parts<br>and accessories                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 88 Õhusõidukid,<br>kosmoseaparaadid ja<br>nende osad                                                                                                                                                                       | 150,1           | 221,4           | 51,3            | 127,2           | 186,2           | Aircraft, spacecraft and parts<br>thereof                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 89 Laevad, paadid ja<br>ujuvkonstruktsioonid                                                                                                                                                                               | 312,4           | 160,9           | 344,0           | 225,8           | 680,3           | Ships, boats and floating<br>structures                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>XVIII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>1 596,5</b>  | <b>1 776,6</b>  | <b>2 235,6</b>  | <b>2 261,4</b>  | <b>3 003,6</b>  | <b>SECTION XVIII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 90 Optika-, foto-, kino-, mõõte-,<br>kontroll-, täppis-, meditsiini-<br>ja kirurgiainstrumendid ning<br>-aparatuur                                                                                                         | 1 520,3         | 1 694,2         | 2 143,1         | 2 159,9         | 2 864,2         | Optical, photographic,<br>cinematographic, measuring,<br>checking, precision, medical or<br>surgical instruments and<br>apparatus                                                                                                                               |
| 91 Kellad ja nende osad                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 46,9            | 42,3            | 44,8            | 46,1            | 65,1            | Clocks and watches and parts<br>thereof                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 92 Muusikariistad; nende osad<br>ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                                                               | 29,3            | 40,1            | 47,7            | 55,4            | 74,3            | Musical instruments; parts and<br>accessories of such articles                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>XIX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>42,8</b>     | <b>33,6</b>     | <b>42,5</b>     | <b>39,9</b>     | <b>114,9</b>    | <b>SECTION XIX</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 93 Relvad ja laskemoon;<br>nende osad ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                                                          | 42,8            | 33,6            | 42,5            | 39,9            | 114,9           | Arms and ammunition; parts and<br>accessories thereof                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>XX JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>2 007,2</b>  | <b>2 037,5</b>  | <b>2 403,1</b>  | <b>2 818,7</b>  | <b>3 774,7</b>  | <b>SECTION XX</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 94 Mööbel; madratsid,<br>madratsialused, padjad ja<br>muud täistopitud<br>mööblilisandid; mujal<br>nimetamata lambid ja<br>valgustid; sisevalgustusega<br>sildid, valgustablood jms;<br>kokkupandavad ehitised             | 1 320,2         | 1 352,2         | 1 611,0         | 1 849,5         | 2 494,2         | Furniture; bedding; mattresses,<br>mattress supports, cushions and<br>similar stuffed furnishings; lamps<br>and lighting fittings not elsewhere<br>specified or included; illuminated<br>signs, illuminated nameplates and<br>the like; prefabricated buildings |
| 95 Mänguasjad, mängud ja<br>spordiinventar; nende osad<br>ja tarvikud                                                                                                                                                      | 394,0           | 410,8           | 492,1           | 637,6           | 936,1           | Toys, games and sports<br>requisites; parts and accessories<br>thereof                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 96 Mitmesugused<br>tööstustooted                                                                                                                                                                                           | 293,0           | 274,5           | 300,0           | 331,6           | 344,4           | Miscellaneous manufactured<br>articles                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>XXI JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>5,1</b>      | <b>2,6</b>      | <b>4,3</b>      | <b>6,2</b>      | <b>8,3</b>      | <b>SECTION XXI</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 97 Kunstiteosed, kollektsiooni-<br>objektid ja antiikesemed                                                                                                                                                                | 5,1             | 2,6             | 4,3             | 6,2             | 8,3             | Works of art, collectors' pieces<br>and antiques                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>XXII JAOTIS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>0,0</b>      | <b>298,1</b>    | <b>62,7</b>     | <b>139,7</b>    | <b>536,0</b>    | <b>SECTION XXII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 99 Tarned välisriikide<br>laevadele ja muud<br>määramata kaubad                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0             | 298,1           | 62,7            | 139,7           | 536,0           | Supplies for foreign vessels and<br>other unspecified goods                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Mõisted

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Extrastat</b> | Euroopa Liitu mittekuuluvate riikidega peetava kaubavahetuse andmekogumise süsteem. Extrastati andmed on fikseeritud tollideklaratsioonides, kus kasutatakse mõisteid <b>eksport ja import</b> . Kogu väliskaubandusstatistika (nii Extrastat kui ka Intrastat) koostamisel kasutatakse samuti mõisteid <b>eksport ja import</b> . |
| <b>Intrastat</b> | Euroopa Liidu riikide vahelise kaubavahetuse andmekogumise süsteem. Andmeid saadakse Intrastati aruannetega, kus ekspordi ja impordi asemel kasutatakse mõisteid <b>kauba saabumine ja kauba lähetamine</b> .                                                                                                                      |

## Metoodika

Väliskaubandusstatistika koostamisel kasutatakse mitteliikmesriikidega kaubavahetuse puhul tolliandmeid (Extrastat) ja liikmesriikidega kaubavahetuse korral ettevõtelt kogutud kuuaruandeid (Intrastat). Neid aruandeid peavad esitama ainult ettevõtted, kelle lähetamise või saabumise käive ELi riikidega ületas aruandeperioodile eelnenud aastal kaks miljonit krooni. Vaatlusest välja jääv osa lisatakse hinnangute põhjal. Ettevõtete aruannete esitamata jätmisest, puudulikust täitmisest ja hilinenud esitamisest tekkinud andmekadu asendatakse samuti hinnangutega. Hinnanguid tehakse kaupade väärtuse kohta kahekohaliste kaubakoodide ja riikide tasemel.

Impordiandmed on avaldatud saatjariigi ja ekspordiandmed sihtriigi järgi.

## Definitions

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Extrastat</b> | <i>The data system for collecting statistics on the trade in goods between the non-Member States. The Extrastat data are collected by customs declarations and the concepts <b>exports and imports</b> are used. In case of the compilation of statistics on the trade in goods between the Member States of the European Union and the non-Member States the concepts <b>exports and imports</b> are used.</i> |
| <b>Intrastat</b> | <i>A special data system for collecting statistics on the trade in goods between the Member States of the European Union. The data are collected by Intrastat reports and the concepts <b>arrivals and dispatches</b> are used instead of exports and imports.</i>                                                                                                                                              |

## Methodology

*For compiling the foreign trade statistics the customs data about the goods exchange between non-Member States (Extrastat) and the enterprise's monthly Intrastat reports about the goods exchange between Member States (Intrastat) is used. The monthly Intrastat reports have to be submitted by only those enterprises whose value of dispatches or arrivals in the trade with Member States exceeded two million kroons in the year preceding the reference period. The data for the remaining enterprises are added by estimates. Also the data missing due to non-response, insufficient completion of questionnaires and delays in sending the data are replaced by estimations. The estimation of values is made at the level of 2-digit codes of goods and countries.*

*Imports data are presented by the country of consignment and exports data by the country of destination.*

## Kirjandust Publications

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–12.

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–6.

Väliskaubandus. 2006. *Foreign Trade*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## KAUBANDUS JA TEENINDUS

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab kaubandus- ja teenindusstatistika andmeid.

Kaubandustegevus on mootorsõidukite ja mootorrataste müük, hooldus ja remont; mootorikütuse jaemüük; hulgi- ja vahenduskaubandus; jaekaubandus; isiklike tarbeesemete ning kodumasinade parandus.

Kaubandus on tegutsevate ettevõtete arvu ja realiseerimise netokäibe järgi suurim tegevusala. 2005. aastal tegutses kaubanduses ligi kolmandik ettevõtetest ja nende osa kõigi ettevõtete käibes oli üle 40%. Kõigist ettevõtluses hõivatud isikutest viiendik töötas kaubanduses.

Alates 2000. aastast on kaubanduse müügitulu pidevalt suurenenud. Viie viimase aastaga on kaubandusettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive kasvanud ligi kaks korda, jõudes 2005. aastal 210 miljardi kroonini. Kaubandust iseloomustas 2005. aastal stabiilne areng: eelmise aastaga võrreldes kasvas käive viiendiku, samas tempos kui 2004. aastal. Suurim osa oli hulgikaubandusettevõtetel — üle 60% käibest.

Kaubanduskäibe kasvu mõjutas tarbijahindade tõus — kaubad kallinesid eelmise aastaga võrreldes 4%. Kaupade tarbijahinnaindeksit mõjutas 2005. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes peamiselt mootorikütuse 20%-ne kallinemine. 2000. aastaga võrreldes olid kaubad 14% kallimad.

2005. aasta oli edukas kõigile kaubandustegevusaladele. Hulgikaubandusettevõtted ning mootorsõidukite ja mootorikütuse müügi ettevõtted müüsid kaupa hulgi 134 miljardi krooni eest — üle viiendiku rohkem kui 2004. aastal. Hulgimüügi kasv oli jaemüügi kasvust endiselt

kiirem ja seda mõjutasid enim tahke-, vedel- ning gaaskütuse ning masinate ja seadmete hulгимүүgi ettevõtted, kus hulгимүүk suurenes aastaga 41%. Need ettevõtted andsid üle kolmandiku kogu hulгимүүgist ja üle poole hulгимүүgi juurdekasvust. Üle poole kasvas hulгимүүk tekstiiltooteid, rõivaid ja jalatseid müüvates hulgikaubandusettevõtetes, kuigi nende osatähtsus hulгимүүgis oli väga väike (2%). Toidukaupade, jookide ja tubakatoodete hulгимүүgi ettevõtetel ei õnnestunud müügi mahtu eelmise aastaga võrreldes suurendada.

Toidu- ja tarbekaupade müügi osa on hulgikaubanduses viimastel aastatel tunduvalt vähenenud. Kui 2000. aastal hõlmasid toidu- ja tarbekaubad hulгимүүgist üle 40%, siis 2005. aastal vaid neljandiku. Toidu- ja tarbekaupade osa hulгимүүgis on võrdne, aastaga kasvas nende hulгимүүk ainult 5%. Selles kaubagrupis oli müügi kasv jaekaubanduses toimunud muutuste tõttu kõige väiksem. Tihenev konkurents on vähendanud väikeste jaemüügiettevõtete arvu, suured kaubanduskeskused ostavad aga kaupa rohkem otse tootjatelt.

Jaekaubanduse käibe kiiret kasvu toetasid nii elanikkonna suurenenud ostujõud kui ka soodsad laenu- ja liisingutingimused, viimastel aastatel on pidevalt avatud ka uusi kaubanduskeskusi ja kauplusi. Jaekaubanduse arengut iseloomustab suurte ettevõtete turuosa suurenemine — keskmiste ja suurte jaekaubandusettevõtete turuosa suurenes viie aastaga 39%-st 58%-ni.

Jaekaubandusettevõtted ning mootorsõidukite ja mootorikütuse müügi ettevõtted müüsid kaupa jae 54 miljardi krooni eest. 2005. aastal suurenes jaemüük eelmise aastaga võrreldes 17%. Konkurentsivõime aeglustas mõnevõrra jaemüügi kasvutempot eelmise aastaga võrreldes.

Kaupade jaemüük suurenes kiiremini majatarvete, kodumasinade, rauakaupade ja ehitusmaterjali ning tekstiiltoodete, rõivaste ja jalatsite kauplustes. Mõlema tegevusala jaemüük kasvas ligikaudu kolmandiku. Mootorikütuse jaemüügi ettevõtted suutsid müüki suurendada üle neljandiku ja seda peamiselt tänu kütuse kallinemisele. Spetsialiseerimata toidukauplused andsid kogu jaemüügist 38% ning nende müük kasvas 15%. Apteekide ning kosmeetika ja tualetitarvete jaemüügi kaupluste läbimüük vähenes 2005. aastal 7%, murdes viimaste aastate kasvutrendi.

2005. aastal hõlmasid toidukaubad jaekaubandusettevõtete müüdud kaupadest 36% ja tööstuskaubad 64%.

Teenindusettevõtetenä käsitletakse selles peatükis äriühinguid, mille põhitegevusala on rentimis-, arvuti-, äri- või isikuteenuste osutamine.

2005. aasta oli teenindusettevõtetele endiselt edukas. Teenuseid müüdi nii sise- kui ka välisõudluse kasvu tõttu viiendiku võrra enam kui eelmisel aastal. Tegevusala realiseerimise netokäive suurenes 2005. aastal peamiselt tänu äriteenindusettevõtete käibe kasvule. Teenindusettevõtete müük hõlmas kõigi ettevõtete realiseerimise netokäibest 4%. Müük mitteresidentidele on teenindusettevõtete realiseerimise netokäibes viimaste aastatega kasvanud — kui 2000. aastal oli see 13%, siis 2005. aastal juba 22%. Ekspordi kasvule on suurt mõju avaldanud tööjõurendiettevõtete tegevuse laienemine Eestis, aga ka mitteresidentidele osutatavate teenuste suurenemine nõustamisfirmades ning autode ja teiste transpordivahendite rendi ettevõtetes.

Kõikide teenindustegevusalade ettevõtete arv suurenes. 2005. aastal tegutses teeninduse valdkonnas 7886 ettevõtet — viiendik kõigist ettevõtetest. Viie viimase aastaga on teenindusettevõtete arv suurenenud keskmiselt 84%. 2005. aastal tegevust alustanud või taas alustanud ettevõtetest tegutses teeninduse valdkonnas 45%.

2005. aastal suurenes teenindusettevõtete loodud lisandväärtus eelmise aastaga võrreldes 22%, hõlmates kõigi ettevõtete lisandväärtusest 10%. Keskmiselt tootis üks teenindusettevõte lisandväärtust 1,2 miljonit krooni. Töövõljakus (lisandväärtus hõivatu kohta) oli keskmiselt 205 000 krooni ehk 11% suurem kui eelmisel aastal. Suurim oli töövõljakus masinate rentimise ettevõtetes — 2,6 korda suurem teenindusettevõtete keskmisest.

Kõige rohkem teenindusettevõtteid osutas äriteenuseid (õigusabi, nõustamine, raamatupidamis-, reklaami-, tõlke- ja puhastusteenused), tegutsedes turu-uuringute, arhitekti- ja inseneritegevuse, turvatöö, tööjõu värbamise ja muu äritegevuse valdkonnas. Nimetatud tegevusalal tegutses 2005. aastal kolm neljandikku teenindusettevõtetest ning nende osa

teenindusettevõtete käibest oli 71%. Suurima käibega tegevusala — muu äritegevuse — ettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive kasvas üle viiendiku ja lisandväärtus ligi veerandi. Oluliselt suurenes 2005. aastal tööjõu rentimine välismaale. Tööjõurendiettevõteteid oli kaks korda rohkem kui eelmisel aastal ja nende müügitulu oli mitteresidentidele pakutava tööjõurendi kasvu tõttu 72% suurem.

Kõige vähem tegutses teenindusettevõtteid rentimise tegevusalal — 2005. aastal 502 ettevõtet, üle poole neist üüris välja autosid ja muid transpordivahendeid. Rentimisettevõtete käibe ja lisandväärtuse kasv oli eelmise aastaga võrreldes kõige kiirem — vastavalt 43% ja 29%. Keskmine tööga hõivatud isikute arv suurenes rentimisettevõtetes aeglasemalt kui lisandväärtus ja see tõi kaasa mõningase töövõiljakuse suurenemise. Rendiettevõtete 2005. aasta majandustegevus oli raudteeveeremi rendituru muutuste tõttu kahjumis.

Kiiresti arenev tegevusala on arvutiteenuste osutamine. 2005. aastal tegutses Eestis 962 arvutiteenuseid pakkuvat ettevõtet, neist 87% tegeles riist- ja tarkvaraalse nõustamisega ja nende tarnimisega. Arvutiteenindusettevõtetes oli 4686 tööga hõivatut. Nende ettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive suurenes aastaga 6% ja tööga hõivatute arv 9%.

Isikuteenuseid osutavad ettevõtted olid teenindusettevõtetest ainsad, kus vähenes nii käive (4%) kui ka tööhõive (10%). Selle mõjul kasvas töövõiljakus veerandi võrra, kuid vaatamata suurele kasvule oli see 1,7 korda väiksem teenindusettevõtete keskmisest.

## Overview

*The chapter presents the financial data of statistics on trade and service activities.*

*Trade activities are sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel; wholesale and intermediate trade; retail sales; repair of personal and household goods.*

*Trade was the largest economic activity with respect to the number of enterprises and the net sales. In 2005 almost a third of all enterprises operated in trade and their turnover accounted for 40% of the total turnover of all enterprises in Estonia. A fifth of all the persons employed were employed in trading enterprises.*

*Since 2000 the revenues from sales in trade have been continuously increasing. During the last five years the net sales of trading enterprises doubled and reached 210 billion kroons in 2005. In 2005 the trade was characterised by stable development: the net sales of trading enterprises increased by a fifth compared to the previous year, similarly to 2004. More than 60% of the trade enterprises' net sales were the net sales of wholesale enterprises.*

*The increase in trade was also affected by the rise in consumer prices. Compared to the previous year, the prices of goods increased 4%. Compared to the year 2004, the rise in the consumer price index in 2005 was mainly influenced by the increase in the prices of motor fuel by 20%. In 2005 compared to 2000, goods were 14% more expensive.*

*The year 2005 was successful for all branches of trade. Wholesale trade enterprises and enterprises active in the sale of motor vehicles and automotive fuel sold goods by wholesale for 134 billion kroons, i.e. over a fifth more than in 2004. The growth in wholesale was continually faster than the growth in retail trade.*

*The growth was mostly influenced by wholesale enterprises trading in solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and machinery and equipment, increasing the wholesale by 41% in a year. These enterprises accounted for a third of all wholesale and more than half of the gain in wholesale. The increase in wholesale enterprises, whose main sales articles were textiles, clothing and footwear, accounted for more than a half although their proportion was very small in wholesale — 2%. The enterprises of the wholesale of foods, beverages and tobacco were not able to increase the volume of sales in comparison with the previous year.*

*During last years the share of food products and consumer goods has considerably decreased in wholesale trade. The share of these goods in wholesale trade has decreased from 40% in 2000 to 25% in 2005. The shares of foods and consumer goods were equal in the wholesale trade. For a year their sale increased only by 5%. In this group of goods the*

*growth in the sales was the smallest resulting from the changes in retail trade. The tighter competition has reduced the number of small enterprises in retail trade. Large trade centres buy more goods directly from manufacturers.*

*The fast growth in the net sales of retail trade has been caused by the growth in the purchasing power and favourable loan and leasing conditions. During the last years opening new trade centres and shops continued. The development of retail trade was characterised by the increase in the share of trading network. During five years the market share of medium and large retail trade enterprises increased from 39% to 58%.*

*In 2005 the retail trade enterprises and enterprises active in the sale of motor vehicles and automotive fuel sold goods by retail for 54 billion kroons. In 2005 the retail sales increased by 17% compared to the previous year. The competition in retail trade has slightly slowed down the growth rate in comparison with the previous year.*

*By activities the increase was faster than average in enterprises, whose main sale articles were household goods, appliances, hardware, building materials and textiles, clothes and footwear. In both economic activities retail sale increased by approximately a third. The enterprises whose main activity was retail sale of automotive fuel were able to increase retail sale by more than a quarter, mostly as a result of an increase in the prices for automotive fuel. In non-specialised food stores the retail trade increased by 15 % accounting for 38% of all the retail trade. In 2005 the sales of pharmacies and retail stores trading in cosmetics and toiletries change the increasing trend of the last years with the decrease of 7% in retail trade.*

*Industrial goods accounted for 64% and food for 36% of retail sales.*

*In this chapter service enterprises are enterprises whose main economic activity is rendering renting, computer, business or personal services.*

*The year 2005 was continually successful for service enterprises. The sales of services compared to the previous year increased by a fifth as a result of the increase in domestic as well as external demand. In 2005 the turnover of service enterprises increased due to the sales growth in other business activities. The net sales of service enterprises accounted for 4% of the turnover of all the enterprises. During last years the rate of sales to non-residents increased — from 13% in 2000 to 22% in 2005. The great influence to the growth of development to export was on Labour recruitment activities and also an increase in the activities of adviser firms and the renting enterprises of automobiles and other means of transport had a great effect on the growth in exports in Estonia.*

*The number of enterprises increased in all business activities. 7,886 service enterprises were operating in Estonia in 2005, i.e. a fifth of all enterprises. During last five years the number of service enterprises increased on average by 84%. In 2005 45% of all new or restarting enterprises were active in the service sector.*

*The value added in service enterprises increased 22% compared to the previous year and accounted for 10% of the value added of all enterprises. On average the value added of service enterprises made up 1.2 million kroons. Labour productivity (per person employed on the basis of value added) was 205,000 kroons, increasing by 11% compared to the previous year. The highest labour productivity was in machine renting activities — 2.6 times higher than average at all service enterprises.*

*Most of the business enterprises were operating in other business activities offering legal, accounting and auditing services; advertising; translation and industrial cleaning, consultancy services; and operating in the field of market research; architecture and engineering, security, labour recruitment and other business activities. In 2005 three quarters of service enterprises operated in the field of other business activities, accounting for 71% of the turnover of service enterprises. The net sales of the enterprises in other business activities which was the field of activities with the highest turnover increased by over a fifth and their value added by almost a quarter. Labour renting to foreign countries increased significantly in 2005. The number of labour renting agencies doubled compared with the previous year and their sales revenue was 72% bigger because of the increase in labour recruitment for non-residents.*

*The number of service enterprises operating in renting activities was the smallest — there were 502 enterprises operating in 2005, over a half of which renting automobiles and other*



*transportation. The fastest growth in the net sales and the value added was in renting enterprises, where the, net sales increased 43% and the value added 29% compared to the previous year. The average number of persons employed increased more slowly than the value added, bringing about some increase in productivity (the value added per one employee). The labour productivity was by 2.6 times higher than average of service enterprises. The business activity in renting resulted at a loss due to changes in renting rolling stocks.*

*Computer and related activities is a fast developing field of activity. In 2005, 962 enterprises were operating in computer and related activities in Estonia, 87% of which were operating in hardware and software consultancy and supply. The number of persons employed was 4,686. The net sales of computer and related activities increased by 6% and the number of persons employed 9%.*

*The net sales (4%) and employment (10%) only decreased in personal service activities. As a result, labour productivity (per person employed on the basis of value added) increased by a fourth, but, despite the large growth, their labour productivity was by 1.7 times lower than the average of service enterprises.*

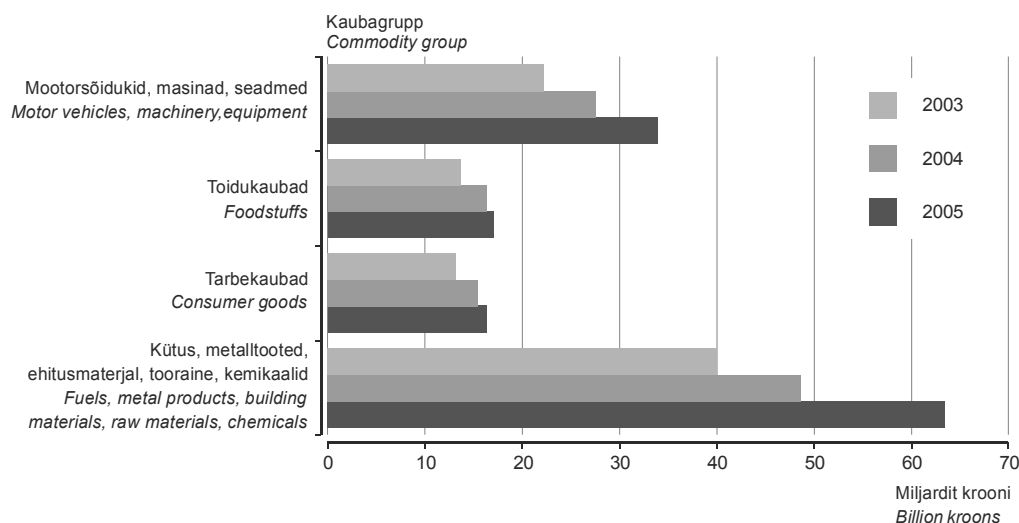
Tabel 1 **Kaupade hulgemüük ettevõtte tegevusala järgi, 2002–2005**  
 Table 1 **Wholesale sales by economic activity of enterprise, 2002–2005**  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Ettevõtte tegevusala                                                                                                                       | 2002   | 2003   | 2004    | 2005    | Economic activity                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hulgi- ja vahendus-<br>kaubandus hulgi-<br>kaubandusettevõtetes<br>(k.a mootorsõidukite ning<br>nende osade ja kütuse<br>müügi ettevõtted) | 85 943 | 90 665 | 110 348 | 133 738 | Wholesale and<br>intermediate trade in<br>wholesale trade<br>enterprises (including<br>enterprises engaged in<br>the sale of motor<br>vehicles, their parts and<br>automotive fuel) |
| hulgikaubandus<br>vahendustasu või<br>lepingute alusel                                                                                     | 2 260  | 2 191  | 3 282   | 5 851   | wholesale on a fee or<br>contract basis                                                                                                                                             |
| põllumajandustoorme<br>ja elusloomade<br>hulgemüük                                                                                         | 989    | 903    | 1 511   | 1 639   | wholesale of<br>agricultural raw<br>materials and live<br>animals                                                                                                                   |
| toidukaupade, jookide<br>ja tubakatoodete<br>hulgemüük                                                                                     | 13 437 | 13 050 | 15 458  | 15 760  | wholesale of food,<br>beverages and<br>tobacco products                                                                                                                             |
| tekstiiltoodete, rõivaste<br>ja jalatsite hulgemüük                                                                                        | 1 162  | 1 230  | 1 548   | 2 453   | wholesale of textiles,<br>clothing and footwear                                                                                                                                     |
| majatarvete hulgemüük                                                                                                                      | 10 902 | 10 392 | 10 930  | 12 498  | wholesale of<br>household goods                                                                                                                                                     |
| tahke-, vedel- ning<br>gaaskütuse jms<br>toodete hulgemüük                                                                                 | 16 075 | 15 354 | 19 175  | 27 038  | wholesale of solid,<br>liquid and gaseous<br>fuels                                                                                                                                  |
| mootorsõidukite ja<br>nende osade<br>hulgemüük                                                                                             | 9 790  | 11 118 | 13 076  | 15 227  | wholesale of motor<br>vehicles, their parts<br>and accessories                                                                                                                      |
| metallide,<br>ehitusmaterjali,<br>keemiatoodete ja<br>jäätmete hulgemüük                                                                   | 16 409 | 18 539 | 25 372  | 29 860  | wholesale of metals,<br>building materials,<br>chemical products<br>and waste                                                                                                       |
| masinate ja seadmete<br>hulgemüük                                                                                                          | 9 744  | 11 391 | 13 056  | 18 352  | wholesale of<br>machinery and<br>equipment                                                                                                                                          |
| muu hulgemüük                                                                                                                              | 5 175  | 6 497  | 6 940   | 5 060   | other wholesale                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Hulgemüük<br>jaekaubandusettevõtetes                                                                                                       | 4 941  | 4 632  | 4 653   | 5 540   | Wholesale sales in retail<br>trade enterprises                                                                                                                                      |
| Hulgemüük teistes<br>ettevõtetes                                                                                                           | 1 655  | 1 612  | 1 368   | 1 655   | Wholesale sales in<br>other enterprises                                                                                                                                             |
| KOKKU                                                                                                                                      | 92 539 | 96 909 | 116 369 | 140 933 | TOTAL                                                                                                                                                                               |

Tabel 2 **Kaupade hulgemüük hulgikaubandusettevõtetes kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2005**  
 Table 2 **Wholesale sales of wholesale trade enterprises by commodity group, 2002–2005**  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Kaubagrupp                                                                                    | 2002   | 2003   | 2004    | 2005    | Commodity group                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hulgi müüdnud kaubad                                                                          | 85 535 | 90 379 | 109 836 | 133 069 | Goods sold by<br>wholesale                                                                                      |
| toidukaubad                                                                                   | 13 414 | 13 719 | 16 277  | 16 954  | foodstuffs                                                                                                      |
| tarbekaubad                                                                                   | 17 467 | 13 106 | 15 392  | 16 324  | consumer goods                                                                                                  |
| põllumajandustoore ja<br>elusloomad                                                           | 1 602  | 1 377  | 2 034   | 2 526   | agricultural raw<br>materials and live<br>animals                                                               |
| tahke-, vedel- ja<br>gaaskütus;<br>metalltooted,<br>ehitusmaterjal,<br>tooraine ja kemikaalid | 32 402 | 39 998 | 48 602  | 63 404  | solid, liquid and<br>gaseous fuels; metal<br>products, building<br>materials, raw<br>materials and<br>chemicals |
| mootorsõidukid,<br>masinad ja seadmed<br>ning nende osad ja<br>tarvikud                       | 20 650 | 22 179 | 27 531  | 33 861  | motor vehicles,<br>machinery,<br>equipment, their<br>parts, and<br>accessories                                  |
| Vahendatud kaubad                                                                             | 408    | 286    | 512     | 669     | Intermediate goods                                                                                              |
| KOKKU                                                                                         | 85 943 | 90 665 | 110 348 | 133 738 | TOTAL                                                                                                           |

Diagramm 1 **Kaupade hulgemüük kaubagrupi järgi, 2003–2005**  
 Diagram 1 **Wholesale sales of goods by commodity group, 2003–2005**  
 (jooksevhinnad — current prices)



Tabel 3 **Kaupade jaemüük ettevõtte tegevusala järgi, 2002–2005**  
 Table 3 **Retail sales by economic activity of enterprise, 2002–2005**  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Ettevõtte tegevusala                                                                                              | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity of enterprise                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Jaemüük<br>jaekaubandusettevõtetes<br>(k.a mootorsõidukite ning<br>nende varuosade ja<br>kütuse müügi ettevõtted) | 34 772 | 38 470 | 46 481 | 54 190 | Retail sales in retail trade<br>enterprises (including<br>enterprises engaged in the<br>sale of motor vehicles, their<br>parts and accessories, and<br>automotive fuel) |
| jaemüük toidukaupade<br>spetsialiseerimata<br>kauplustes                                                          | 12 942 | 14 580 | 17 856 | 20 594 | retail sale of food,<br>beverages and tobacco in<br>non-specialised stores                                                                                              |
| jaemüük tööstuskaupade<br>spetsialiseerimata<br>kauplustes                                                        | 2 854  | 2 338  | 2 512  | 2 753  | retail sale of manufactured<br>goods in non-specialised<br>stores                                                                                                       |
| jaemüük toidukaupade<br>spetsialiseeritud<br>kauplustes                                                           | 968    | 848    | 921    | 985    | retail sale of food,<br>beverages and tobacco in<br>specialised stores                                                                                                  |
| apteegikaupade ja<br>kosmeetikavahendite<br>jaemüük                                                               | 1 724  | 2 064  | 2 501  | 2 326  | retail sale of pharmaceutical<br>goods and cosmetic articles                                                                                                            |
| tekstiiltoodete, rõivaste<br>ja jalatsite jaemüük                                                                 | 1 316  | 1 329  | 1 535  | 2 021  | retail sale of textiles,<br>clothing and footwear                                                                                                                       |
| majatarvete, kodu-<br>masinate, rauakaupade,<br>ehitusmaterjali jaemüük                                           | 3 380  | 4 391  | 4 969  | 6 749  | retail sale of household<br>goods and appliances,<br>hardware and building<br>materials                                                                                 |
| mootorikütuse jaemüük                                                                                             | 3 873  | 3 886  | 4 681  | 5 907  | retail sale of automotive fuel                                                                                                                                          |
| mootorsõidukite ja<br>nende osade jaemüük                                                                         | 3 769  | 4 829  | 6 459  | 7 691  | retail sale of motor vehicles,<br>their parts and accessories                                                                                                           |
| muu jaemüük                                                                                                       | 3 946  | 4 205  | 5 047  | 5 164  | other retail sale                                                                                                                                                       |
| Jaemüük hulgikaubandus-<br>ettevõtetes                                                                            | 3 873  | 4 667  | 4 379  | 5 180  | Retail sales in wholesale trade<br>enterprises                                                                                                                          |
| Jaemüük teistes<br>ettevõtetes                                                                                    | 887    | 993    | 975    | 968    | Retail sales in other<br>enterprises                                                                                                                                    |
| KOKKU                                                                                                             | 39 532 | 44 130 | 51 835 | 60 338 | TOTAL                                                                                                                                                                   |

Tabel 4 **Kaupade jaemüük jaekaubandusettevõtetes kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2005**

Table 4 **Retail sales of retail trade enterprises by commodity group, 2002–2005**

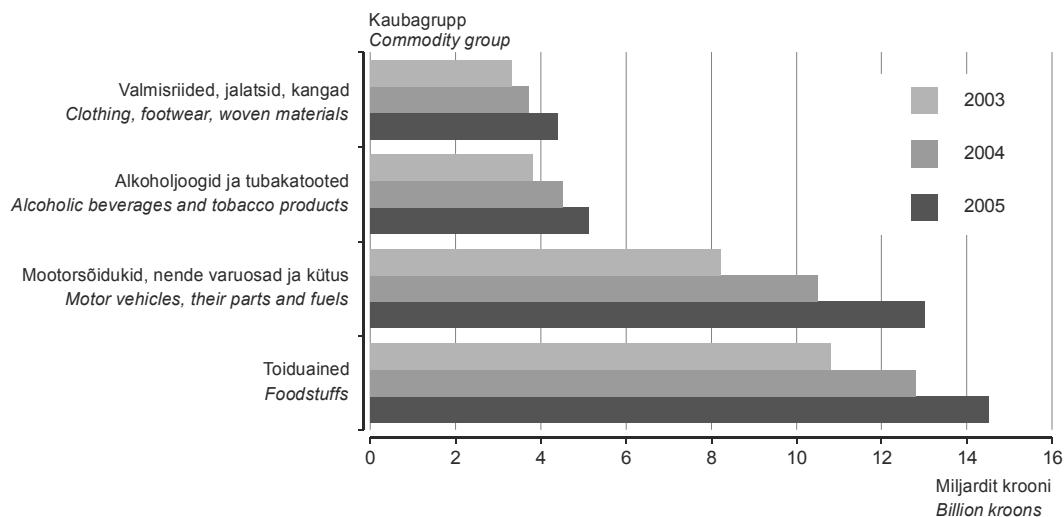
(jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Kaubagrupp                          | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | Commodity group                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------|
| Toidukaubad                         | 13 656 | 14 580 | 17 381 | 19 611 | Food                                     |
| toiduained                          | 9 630  | 10 801 | 12 837 | 14 466 | foodstuffs                               |
| alkoholjoogid ja tubakatooted       | 4 026  | 3 779  | 4 544  | 5 145  | alcoholic beverages and tobacco products |
| Tööstuskaubad                       | 21 116 | 23 890 | 29 100 | 34 579 | Manufactured goods                       |
| valmisriided, jalatsid, kangad      | 3 284  | 3 339  | 3 710  | 4 393  | clothing, footwear, woven materials      |
| mootorsõidukid, nende osad ja kütus | 7 039  | 8 247  | 10 459 | 13 008 | motor vehicles, their parts and fuel     |
| muud kaubad                         | 10 793 | 12 304 | 14 931 | 17 178 | other goods                              |
| KOKKU                               | 34 772 | 38 470 | 46 481 | 54 190 | TOTAL                                    |

Diagramm 2 **Kaupade jaemüük kaubagrupi järgi, 2003–2005**

Diagram 2 **Retail sales of goods by commodity group, 2003–2005**

(jooksevhinnad — current prices)



Tabel 5 Kaupade jaemüügi mahuindeks, 2000–2005

Table 5 Retail sales volume index, 2000–2005

(püsivhinnad, 2000 = 100 — constant prices, 2000 = 100)

| Aasta | Toidukaubad |                 |                                                   | Tööstuskaubad      |                                              |                                                | Kokku          |
|-------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|       |             | toidu-<br>ained | alkohol-<br>joogid ja<br>tubakatooted             |                    | valmisriided,<br>jalatsid,<br>kangad         | mootor-<br>sõidukid,<br>nende osad<br>ja kütus | muud<br>kaubad |
| Year  | Food        |                 |                                                   | Manufactured goods |                                              |                                                | Total          |
|       |             | food-<br>stuffs | alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and tobacco<br>products |                    | clothing,<br>footwear,<br>woven<br>materials | motor<br>vehicles,<br>their parts<br>and fuel  | other<br>goods |
| 2000  | 100         | 100             | 100                                               | 100                | 100                                          | 100                                            | 100            |
| 2001  | 117         | 118             | 115                                               | 115                | 107                                          | 113                                            | 115            |
| 2002  | 136         | 127             | 162                                               | 120                | 150                                          | 126                                            | 125            |
| 2003  | 146         | 146             | 148                                               | 136                | 150                                          | 149                                            | 138            |
| 2004  | 168         | 166             | 174                                               | 162                | 168                                          | 179                                            | 162            |
| 2005  | 182         | 181             | 189                                               | 184                | 195                                          | 203                                            | 182            |

Tabel 6 Jaekaubandusettevõtete kauplemiskohtade arv ja pind, 1992–2005<sup>a</sup>Table 6 Number and area of trading places of retail trade enterprises, 1992–2005<sup>a</sup>

| Kauplemiskoht                  | Aasta             | Arv    | Müügipind,<br>1000 m <sup>2</sup>  | Keskmine<br>müügipind, m <sup>2</sup>            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Trading place                  | Year              | Number | Sales area,<br>1000 m <sup>2</sup> | Average sales<br>area of a store, m <sup>2</sup> |
| Kauplused kokku — Stores total |                   |        |                                    |                                                  |
|                                | 1992              | 2 805  | 281                                | 100                                              |
|                                | 1993              | 3 168  | 314                                | 99                                               |
|                                | 1994              | 3 564  | 358                                | 100                                              |
|                                | 1995              | 4 523  | 428                                | 95                                               |
|                                | 1996              | 4 135  | 422                                | 102                                              |
|                                | 1997              | 3 989  | 450                                | 113                                              |
|                                | 1998              | 4 753  | 521                                | 110                                              |
|                                | 1999              | 5 366  | 654                                | 122                                              |
|                                | 2000              | 5 615  | 747                                | 133                                              |
|                                | 2001              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2002              | 6 198  | 985                                | 159                                              |
|                                | 2003              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2004 <sup>b</sup> | 6 295  | 1 089                              | 173                                              |
|                                | 2005              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |
| Kioskid — Kiosks               |                   |        |                                    |                                                  |
|                                | 1992              | 386    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1993              | 952    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1994              | 609    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1995              | 1 060  | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1996              | 834    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1997              | 731    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1998              | 762    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 1999              | 986    | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2000              | 1 418  | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2001              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2002              | 1 921  | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2003              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2004 <sup>b</sup> | 1 049  | ..                                 | ..                                               |
|                                | 2005              | ..     | ..                                 | ..                                               |

<sup>a</sup> V.a mootorsõidukite ja mootorrattaste müük. 2001., 2003. ja 2005. aastal andmeid ei kogutud.<sup>b</sup> 2004. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.<sup>a</sup> Except sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles. The data for 2001, 2003 and 2005 were not collected.<sup>b</sup> Adjusted 2004 data.

Tabel 7 Teenindustevõtete majandusnäitajad tegevusala järgi, 2001–2005  
Table 7 Main financial data of service enterprises by kind of activity, 2001–2005

| Näitaja<br>Indicator                                                                       | Masinate<br>rentimine<br>operaatorita ja<br>kodumasinate<br>väljaüürimine<br>Renting of<br>machinery<br>and equipment<br>without operator | Arvutid ja<br>nendega<br>seotud<br>tegevus<br>Computer<br>and related<br>activities | Muu<br>äritegevus<br>Other<br>business<br>activities | Muu<br>teenindus<br>Other<br>service<br>activities | Teenindus-<br>ettevõtted<br>kokku<br>Service<br>enterprises<br>total | Teenindustevõtete osatähtsus<br>kõikide ettevõtete<br>hulgas<br>Service enterprises<br>share of all<br>enterprises |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ettevõtete arv<br>Number of enterprises                                                    |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 224                                                                                                                                       | 534                                                                                 | 3 776                                                | 466                                                | 5 000                                                                | 15                                                                                                                 |
| 2002                                                                                       | 293                                                                                                                                       | 666                                                                                 | 4 122                                                | 470                                                | 5 551                                                                | 16                                                                                                                 |
| 2003                                                                                       | 323                                                                                                                                       | 738                                                                                 | 4 435                                                | 501                                                | 5 997                                                                | 16                                                                                                                 |
| 2004                                                                                       | 399                                                                                                                                       | 805                                                                                 | 4 966                                                | 524                                                | 6 694                                                                | 17                                                                                                                 |
| 2005                                                                                       | 502                                                                                                                                       | 962                                                                                 | 5 849                                                | 573                                                | 7 886                                                                | 19                                                                                                                 |
| Keskmine tööga hõivatud isikute arv<br>Average number of persons employed                  |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 753                                                                                                                                       | 2 804                                                                               | 26 045                                               | 2 794                                              | 32 396                                                               | 9                                                                                                                  |
| 2002                                                                                       | 1 169                                                                                                                                     | 3 330                                                                               | 28 707                                               | 2 971                                              | 36 177                                                               | 9                                                                                                                  |
| 2003                                                                                       | 1 244                                                                                                                                     | 3 725                                                                               | 30 101                                               | 2 947                                              | 38 017                                                               | 10                                                                                                                 |
| 2004                                                                                       | 1 363                                                                                                                                     | 4 306                                                                               | 33 172                                               | 3 241                                              | 42 082                                                               | 10                                                                                                                 |
| 2005                                                                                       | 1 693                                                                                                                                     | 4 686                                                                               | 36 851                                               | 2 922                                              | 46 152                                                               | 11                                                                                                                 |
| Investeeringud põhivarasse, miljonit krooni<br>Investments in fixed assets, million kroons |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 111                                                                                                                                       | 63                                                                                  | 755                                                  | 32                                                 | 961                                                                  | 5                                                                                                                  |
| 2002                                                                                       | 252                                                                                                                                       | 68                                                                                  | 689                                                  | 34                                                 | 1 042                                                                | 4                                                                                                                  |
| 2003                                                                                       | 873                                                                                                                                       | 81                                                                                  | 860                                                  | 66                                                 | 1 879                                                                | 7                                                                                                                  |
| 2004                                                                                       | 548                                                                                                                                       | 149                                                                                 | 850                                                  | 95                                                 | 1 642                                                                | 5                                                                                                                  |
| 2005                                                                                       | 490                                                                                                                                       | 109                                                                                 | 1 107                                                | 59                                                 | 1 766                                                                | 5                                                                                                                  |
| Realiseerimise netokäive, miljonit krooni<br>Net sales, million kroons                     |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 556                                                                                                                                       | 1 692                                                                               | 9 111                                                | 357                                                | 11 716                                                               | 4                                                                                                                  |
| 2002                                                                                       | 832                                                                                                                                       | 1 837                                                                               | 9 850                                                | 494                                                | 13 013                                                               | 4                                                                                                                  |
| 2003                                                                                       | 1 072                                                                                                                                     | 2 187                                                                               | 10 075                                               | 638                                                | 13 971                                                               | 4                                                                                                                  |
| 2004                                                                                       | 1 573                                                                                                                                     | 2 718                                                                               | 11 999                                               | 780                                                | 17 070                                                               | 4                                                                                                                  |
| 2005                                                                                       | 2 243                                                                                                                                     | 2 883                                                                               | 14 486                                               | 746                                                | 20 358                                                               | 4                                                                                                                  |
| Eksport, miljonit krooni<br>Export, million kroons                                         |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 40                                                                                                                                        | 301                                                                                 | 1 515                                                | 28                                                 | 1 884                                                                | 3                                                                                                                  |
| 2002                                                                                       | 38                                                                                                                                        | 385                                                                                 | 1 591                                                | 79                                                 | 2 093                                                                | 3                                                                                                                  |
| 2003                                                                                       | 103                                                                                                                                       | 424                                                                                 | 1 422                                                | 70                                                 | 2 018                                                                | 2                                                                                                                  |
| 2004                                                                                       | 318                                                                                                                                       | 563                                                                                 | 1 919                                                | 82                                                 | 2 883                                                                | 3                                                                                                                  |
| 2005                                                                                       | 710                                                                                                                                       | 670                                                                                 | 2 948                                                | 94                                                 | 4 422                                                                | 3                                                                                                                  |
| Palgakulu, miljonit krooni<br>Wages and salaries, million kroons                           |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 43                                                                                                                                        | 340                                                                                 | 1 794                                                | 77                                                 | 2 254                                                                | 10                                                                                                                 |
| 2002                                                                                       | 72                                                                                                                                        | 406                                                                                 | 2 134                                                | 95                                                 | 2 707                                                                | 10                                                                                                                 |
| 2003                                                                                       | 93                                                                                                                                        | 502                                                                                 | 2 327                                                | 112                                                | 3 034                                                                | 10                                                                                                                 |
| 2004                                                                                       | 122                                                                                                                                       | 591                                                                                 | 2 729                                                | 142                                                | 3 585                                                                | 11                                                                                                                 |
| 2005                                                                                       | 157                                                                                                                                       | 690                                                                                 | 3 345                                                | 144                                                | 4 336                                                                | 11                                                                                                                 |
| Puhaskasum (-kahjum), miljonit krooni<br>Net profit (loss), million kroons                 |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 66                                                                                                                                        | 133                                                                                 | 1 436                                                | 23                                                 | 1 659                                                                | 14                                                                                                                 |
| 2002                                                                                       | 182                                                                                                                                       | 53                                                                                  | 1 996                                                | 41                                                 | 2 273                                                                | 12                                                                                                                 |
| 2003                                                                                       | 232                                                                                                                                       | 102                                                                                 | 3 266                                                | 75                                                 | 3 675                                                                | 15                                                                                                                 |
| 2004                                                                                       | 324                                                                                                                                       | 262                                                                                 | 4 186                                                | 62                                                 | 4 834                                                                | 15                                                                                                                 |
| 2005                                                                                       | -89                                                                                                                                       | 1 931                                                                               | 5 501                                                | 93                                                 | 7 436                                                                | 19                                                                                                                 |
| Lisandväärtus, miljonit krooni<br>Value added, million kroons                              |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                      |                                                                                                                    |
| 2001                                                                                       | 229                                                                                                                                       | 629                                                                                 | 3 449                                                | 151                                                | 4 458                                                                | 8                                                                                                                  |
| 2002                                                                                       | 374                                                                                                                                       | 654                                                                                 | 4 156                                                | 201                                                | 5 386                                                                | 8                                                                                                                  |
| 2003                                                                                       | 470                                                                                                                                       | 870                                                                                 | 4 329                                                | 261                                                | 5 930                                                                | 8                                                                                                                  |
| 2004                                                                                       | 710                                                                                                                                       | 1 114                                                                               | 5 614                                                | 307                                                | 7 744                                                                | 9                                                                                                                  |
| 2005                                                                                       | 913                                                                                                                                       | 1 230                                                                               | 6 952                                                | 345                                                | 9 440                                                                | 10                                                                                                                 |

Diagramm 3 **Töövõljalikus hõivatud kohta lisandväärtuse alusel tegevusala järgi, 2004, 2005**  
 Diagram 3 *Labour productivity per person employed on the basis of value added by kind of activity, 2004, 2005*

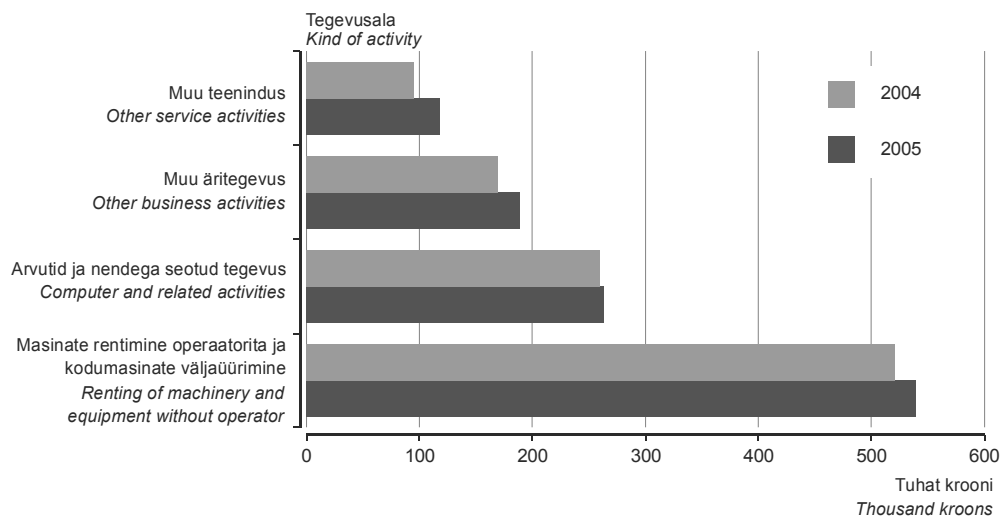
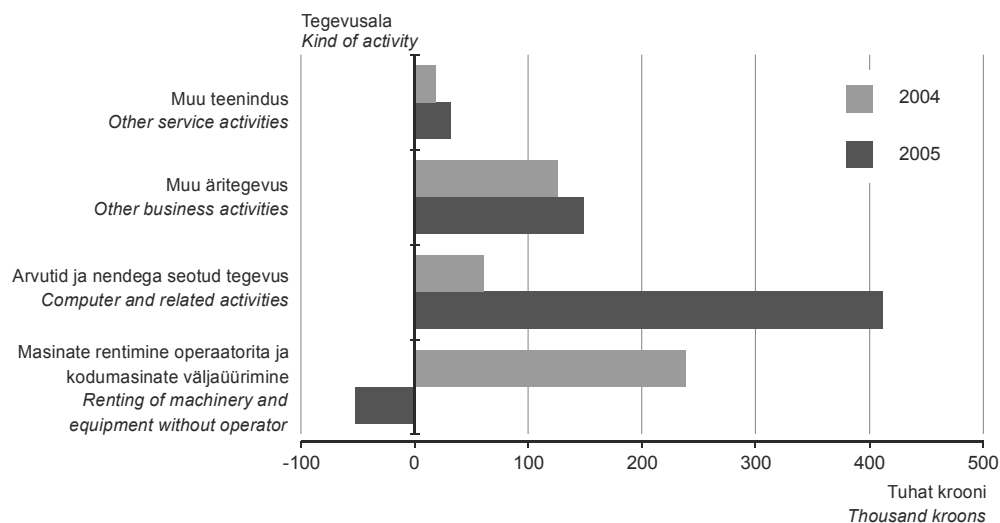


Diagramm 4 **Teenindusettevõtete puhaskasum töötaja kohta tegevusala järgi, 2004, 2005**  
 Diagram 4 *Service enterprises net profit per employee by kind of activity, 2004, 2005 (jooksevhinnad — current prices)*



## Mõisted

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Eksport</b>                     | Toodete, kaupade ja teenuste müük mitteresidentidele. Eraldi reana tuuakse välja müük Euroopa Liidu riikidesse.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Investeeringud põhivarasse</b>  | Aruandeperioodil soetatud ehitiste, maa, masinate, seadmete, transpordivahendite, sisse-seade ja muu inventari maksumus; uusehituse ning olemasoleva põhivara laiendamise, rekonstrueerimise ja renoveerimise puhul ka nende tööde maksumus; investeeringud immateriaalsesse põhivarasse ja väärisesemetesse. Siin näidatakse ka kinnisvara-investeeringuna klassifitseeritud kinnisvaraobjektide soetamine.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Jooksevhinnad</b>               | Vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kehtivad hinnad.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Kaupade hulgemüük</b>           | Kaupade edasimüük ja vahendus tööstus- ja kaubanduslikele tarbijatele, asutustele ja organisatsioonidele, k.a liisinguettevõtted. Vahendamisel ei kuulu kaup vahendajale, müügituludesse kuulub ainult teenustasu.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Kaupade jaemüügi mahuindeks</b> | Müügi muutus püsivhindades. Indeksi arvutamisel on kasutatud kaupade hinnaindekseid.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Kaupade jaemüük</b>             | Uute ja kasutatud kaupade edasimüük kaupluste, kioskite, müügilettide, postimüügi-kaupluste, Interneti ja oksjonite kaudu isiklikuks tarbimiseks või majapidamises kasutamiseks. Siia ei kuulu püsikaupade (autod, mööbel, olmeelektroonika, kodumasinad jt) müük liisinguettevõtte kaudu, kui kauba omanikuks saab liisinguettevõtte. Kaupade müügi võrdlused eelmiste perioodidega on avaldatud jaemüügi mahuindeksina.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Palk</b>                        | Tasu, mida tööandja arvestab kõikidele töötajatele aruandeperioodil tehtud töö eest.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Püsivhinnad</b>                 | Hinnaindeksiga deflateeritud jooksevhinnad.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Realiseerimise netokäive</b>    | Nii põhi- kui ka kõrvaltegevusena valmistatud toodete, teenuste ja kaupade müügist saadud või saadaolev tulu, mis ei hõlma käibemaksu ega aktsiise. Müügitulu võrdub saadud või saadaoleva tasuga ja seda arvestatakse tekkepõhiselt. Tabelites esitatud näitaja hõlmab dotatsioone, s.o riigi- ja kohalikust eelarvest või Euroopa Liidu institutsioonidelt saadud tegevuskulude sihtfinantseerimist ja finantsabi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Teenindusettevõtted</b>         | Ettevõtlusega tegelevad äriühingud, kelle põhitegevusala on rentimis-, arvuti-, äri- või isikuteenuste osutamine. Siia kuuluvad järgmised tegevusalad: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• masinate rentimine ilma operaatorita ja kodumasinade väljaüürimine — autode väljaüürimine, muude transpordivahendite ning masinate ja seadmete rentimine; tarbeesemete ja kodumasinade väljaüürimine;</li> <li>• arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus — nõustamine riistvara ja tarkvara alal, andmetöötlus, andmebaasiteenused, arvutite hooldus ja remont;</li> <li>• muu äritegevus — õigusabi, raamatupidamine ja auditeerimine; nõustamine; turu-uuringud; reklaamindus; turvatöö, tööjõuvärbamine ja puhastustegevus;</li> <li>• muu teenindus — tekstiil- ja karusnahktoodete pesu ja keemiline puhastus; juuksuri- ja muu iluteenindus; matuseteenindus; füüsilise heaoluga seotud teenindus ja muud isikuteenused.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Tööga hõivatud isikud</b>       | Kõigi ettevõttes töötavate isikute arv olenemata nende töönädala pikkusest. Tööga hõivatud isikute arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena. <p>Tööga hõivatud isikute hulka kuuluvad</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ettevõttes töötavad omanikud ja nende tasuta töötavad pereliikmed;</li> <li>• täis- või osatööajaga töötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• isikud, kes töötavad väljaspool ettevõtet (turustuspersonal jt), kuid kuuluvad ettevõtte töötajate koosseisu ja on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• ajutiselt töölt puuduvad isikud (haiguslehel, tasulisel puhkusel, õppepuhkusel olijad, streikijad jt);</li> <li>• hooajatöötajad, praktikandid (õpipoisid) ja kodustöötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;</li> <li>• töövõtulepinguga töötavad isikud.</li> </ul>                                                                                           |



**Töötajad**

Kõik ettevõttes tööandjaga kokkuleppe (lepingu) alusel töötavad isikud, kes saavad töö eest rahalist tasu (palk, töötasu, honorar, tänuraha, tükitöötasu, kompensatsioon). Töötajate arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena.

**Metoodika**

Kaubandusstatistika iseloomustab Eestis tegutsevaid kaubandusettevõtteid, s.t ettevõtteid, mille tegevusala kood on Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi 50–52.

Teenindusstatistika iseloomustab rentimis-, arvuti-, äri- ja isikuteenuseid osutavaid ettevõtteid, mille tegevusala kood on 71, 72, 74 ja 93.

Vaadeldakse tegutsevaid ettevõtteid. Küsitletakse kõiki riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse ettevõtteid ning 20 või enama hõivatuga eraettevõtteid. Ülejäänud Eesti ja välismaa eraõiguslikele isikutele kuuluvatest ettevõtetest tehakse küsitlemiseks lihtne juhuslik valik. Kogutud andmed laiendatakse ettevõtete üldkogumile, s.t arvutatakse üldkogumi näitajate hinnanguline suurus.

Kõik rahalised näitajad on avaldatud vastaval aastal kehtinud hindades (jooksevhinnad) ilma käibemaksuta.

**Definitions****Export**

*The revenue from the sale of goods and services to non-residents. Sales to EU countries are brought out on a separate line.*

**Constant prices**

*Current prices deflated by price index.*

**Current prices**

*Prices in the reference period.*

**Investments in fixed assets**

*The cost of buildings, land, equipment, machinery, vehicles, installation and etc. purchased in the reference period; in the case of construction and reconstruction of the existing fixed assets, it includes the cost of work done; investments in intangible fixed assets and valuables. The acquisition of property classified as investment property is also included.*

**Net sales**

*The revenue from the sale of goods and services, which does not include VAT and excises. The net sales is equal to the pay received or to be received and is calculated on the accrual basis of accounting. The indicator presented in tables as "net sales" includes subsidies, i.e. financial aid, endowment funds from the government and local budget or EU institutions to finance operating expenses.*

**Number of employees**

*Persons who work for an employer, have a contract of employment and receive compensation in the form of wages, salaries, fees, gratuities, piecework pay or remuneration in kind. The number of employees is measured as an annual average.*

**Number of persons employed**

*The total number of persons who work for the enterprise, irrespective of the length of their working week. The number of persons employed is measured as an annual average. Employed persons include:*

- *working proprietors and their unpaid family members;*
- *full- and part-time employees who are on the pay-roll;*
- *persons who work outside the unit (sales representatives, delivery personnel, repair and maintenance teams, etc.) but are on the staff list and the pay-roll of the enterprise;*
- *persons temporarily absent from work (persons on sick leave, paid leave, study leave, on strike, etc.)*
- *seasonal workers, trainees (apprentices) and homeworkers who are on the pay-roll;*
- *persons employed under the contract for services.*

**Retail sales**

*Retail sale is reselling new and second-hand goods in stores, stalls, sell counters, mail order sale stores, the Internet and public sale to people for their private consumption and housekeeping. Retail sales do not include sales of durable goods (cars, furniture, household appliances, home electronics etc.) to people through leasing enterprises, if the leasing enterprise becomes the owner of goods.*

*The comparison of data with those of the previous periods is presented as the retail sales volume index.*

**Service enterprises**

*Enterprises, whose main economic activity is rendering renting, computer, business or personal services.*

- *Renting activities — renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods.*
- *Computer and related activities — hardware and software consultancy; data processing; database activities; maintenance and repair of computing machinery.*
- *Other business activities — legal, accounting, and auditing activities; consultancy; market research; advertising; security activities, labour recruitment and industrial cleaning.*
- *Other service activities — washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products; hairdressing and other beauty treatment; funeral and related activities; physical well-being activities; other personal service activities.*

**The retail sales volume index**

*The change in the sales at constant prices. The index is calculated on the basis of the price indices of respective commodities.*

**Wages and salaries**

*Remuneration paid by the employer to all persons for work done in the reference period.*

**Wholesale sales**

*Wholesale sale is reselling and mediation of goods to industrial and trade consumers, institutions and organisations, including leasing enterprises. In mediation the goods do not belong to the mediator; only the commission for services belongs there.*

## **Methodology**

*Trade statistics cover all trade enterprises active in Estonia whose activity code according to the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK) is 50–52.*

*Service statistics cover all enterprises rendering renting, computer; business and personal services whose activity code is 71, 72, 74 or 93.*

*The survey population consists of economically active enterprises. All state and municipal enterprises as well as enterprises with 20 or more persons employed are completely enumerated. The rest of enterprises belonging to Estonian and foreign persons in private law are sampled. The data collected by sample survey are expanded to the whole population.*

*All monetary indicators in the tables are expressed in current prices of the reference year with value added tax excluded.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

*Ettevõtete majandusnäitajad. 2005. Financial Statistics of Enterprises. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.*

## PÕLLUMAJANDUS

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## AGRICULTURE

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab põllumajandusstatistikat aastate 2002–2006 kohta.

Kasutatav põllumajandusmaa suurenes vaadeldavatel aastatel üheksa protsenti. 2006. aastal oli seda 761 600 hektarit — üheksa protsenti vähem kui aasta varem. Põllukultuuride kasvupind oli 539 000 hektarit ehk neli protsenti vähem kui 2005. aastal. Kasvupinna arvestus muutus 2003. aastal: haritavale maale rajatud üle viie aasta vanune pikaajaline rohumaa arvestatakse nüüd loodusliku rohumaa hulka.

Teravilja kasvupind oli 2006. aastal 280 300 hektarit, mis andis saaki 619 300 tonni (19% vähem kui 2005. aastal) ehk 2210 kg hektarilt (2005. aastal 2694 kg). Elaniku kohta toodeti 461 kg teravilja (2005. aastal 565 kg).

2006. aastal oli kartuli kasvupind 11 500 hektarit, millelt saadi 152 600 tonni kartulit (27% vähem kui eelmisel aastal), s.t 13 261 kg hektarilt (eelmisel aastal 15 028 kg). Toodeti 114 kg kartulit elaniku kohta, 2005. aastal 156 kg.

Rapsi kasvupind oli 2006. aastal 62 500 hektarit, mis andis 84 600 tonni rapsiseemet (kaks protsenti rohkem kui 2005. aastal) ehk 1354 kg hektarilt (2005. aastal 1781 kg).

Köögivilja saadi 2006. aastal 61 300 tonni — kaks protsenti vähem kui eelmisel aastal. Elaniku kohta toodeti 46 kg köögivilja (2005. aastal 47 kg).

Viljapuude ja marjakultuuride istandike pindala oli 9400 hektarit, millelt saadi 5900 tonni puuvilju ja marju. Toodeti neli kilogrammi puuvilju ja marju elaniku kohta (2005. aastal 12 kg).

Ühe- ja mitmeaastastest söödakultuuridest saadi haljasmassi 1 683 200 tonni ehk 9731 kg hektarilt, looduslikult rohumaalt aga 1 576 900 tonni ehk 8144 kg hektarilt.

2006. aasta lõpus oli Eestis 244 800 veist — neist 108 400 piimalehma (aasta varem vastavalt 249 500 ja 112 800). Sigu oli 345 800, lambaid ja kitsi 66 000 ning linde 1 638 700 — 2005. aastal vastavalt 346 500, 52 400 ja 1 878 700.

Tapaloomade ja -lindude elusmass oli 2006. aastal 106 500 tonni. Neist saadi 69 400 tonni liha ehk kolm protsenti rohkem kui eelmisel aastal. Lihatoodang suurenes eelkõige veise- ja sealiha arvelt. Elaniku kohta toodeti 52 kg liha (2005. aastal 50 kg).

Piima toodeti 2006. aastal 692 000 tonni ehk keskmiselt 6285 kg lehma kohta aastas — eelmisel aastal vastavalt 670 400 tonni ja 5886 kg. Elaniku kohta toodeti piima 515 kg, 2005. aastal 498 kg.

Mune toodeti 182,6 miljonit — 13% vähem kui aasta varem. 2006. aastal toodeti 136 muna elaniku kohta (2005. aastal 155).

## Overview

*The chapter provides agricultural statistics for the years 2002–2006.*

*Utilised agricultural land increased 9% in the years under observation. In 2006 the area of utilised agricultural land totalled 761,600 hectares, 9% less than a year earlier. The sown area of field crops was 539,000 hectares, 4% smaller than in 2005. The accounting of the sown area of field crops changed in 2003: over five-year-old seeded grassland is considered permanent grassland.*

*In 2006 the sown area of cereals was 280,300 hectares and the cereal production amounted to 619,300 tons (19% less than in 2005) or 2,210 kilograms per hectare (2,694 kilograms in 2005). In 2006, 461 kilograms of cereals were produced per inhabitant (565 kilograms in 2005).*

*In 2006 the area under potatoes was 11,500 hectares, which gave 152,600 tons of potatoes (27% less than in 2005) or 13,261 kilograms per hectare (15,028 kilograms in 2005). The production of potatoes per inhabitant was 114 kilograms (156 kilograms in 2005).*

*The sown area of rape was 62,500 hectares in 2006 and the rapeseed production amounted to 84,600 tons (2% more than in 2005) or 1,354 kilograms per hectare (1,781 kilograms in 2005).*

*The production of vegetables was 61,300 tons in 2006, 2% less than in 2005. The production of vegetables accounted for 46 kilograms per inhabitant (47 kilograms in 2005).*

*The area of orchards and berry plantations was 9,400 hectares, which gave 5,900 tons of fruits and berries. In 2006, 4 kilograms of fruit and berries were produced per inhabitant (12 kilograms in 2005).*

*The production of green fodder from annual and multiannual forage crops totalled 1,683,200 tons — 9,731 kilograms per hectare. Permanent grasslands produced 1,576,900 tons of green fodder — 8,144 kilograms per hectare.*

*At the end of 2006, the number of cattle in Estonia was 244,800 (249,500 in 2005), including dairy cows numbered 108,400 (112,800 in 2005). The number of pigs was 345,800 (346,500 in 2005), the number of sheep and goats was 66,000 (52,400 in 2005) and the number of poultry was 1638,700 (1,878,700 in 2005).*

*In 2006 the live weight of slaughtered animals and poultry made up 106,500 tons, which gave 69,400 tons of meat (3% more than in 2005). The increase in the meat production was mainly caused by the increase in the production of beef and pig meat. In 2006, 52 kilograms of meat were produced per inhabitant (50 kilograms in 2005).*

In 2006 the production of milk was 692,000 tons (670,400 tons in 2005) or on average, 6,285 kilograms per cow in a year (5,886 kilograms in 2005). 515 kilograms of milk were produced per inhabitant (498 kilograms in 2005).

182.6 million eggs were produced (13% less than in 2005). The production of eggs per inhabitant was 136 eggs (155 eggs in 2005).

Tabel 1 **Kasutatav põllumajandusmaa, 2002–2006**

Table 1 **Utilised agricultural land, 2002–2006**

(tuhat hektarit — thousand hectares)

|                                                             | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------|
| Põllumajandusmaa                                            | 698,3 | 828,7 | 770,5 | 833,9 | 761,6 | Agricultural land                            |
| põllumaa <sup>a</sup>                                       | 613,7 | 545,0 | 518,3 | 590,9 | 558,3 | arable land <sup>a</sup>                     |
| viljapuude ja marja-<br>kultuuride istandikud,<br>puukoolid | 17,6  | 15,7  | 15,9  | 12,0  | 9,7   | orchards and berry<br>plantations, nurseries |
| looduslik<br>rohumaa                                        | 67,0  | 268,0 | 236,3 | 231,0 | 193,6 | permanent grassland                          |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2003. aastast arvestatakse haritava maale rajatud üle viie aasta vanune pikaajaline rohumaa loodusliku rohumaa hulka.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2003 over five-year-old seeded grassland is considered permanent grassland.

Tabel 2 **Põllukultuuride kasvupind, 2002–2006**

Table 2 **Sown area of field crops, 2002–2006**

(tuhat hektarit — thousand hectares)

| Põllukultuur                                         | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Field crop                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Teravili                                             | 259,2 | 263,2 | 261,0 | 282,1 | 280,3 | Cereals                                             |
| taliteravili                                         | 51,0  | 48,0  | 38,0  | 33,7  | 33,9  | winter crops                                        |
| rukis                                                | 17,9  | 15,2  | 8,1   | 7,4   | 7,3   | rye                                                 |
| nisu                                                 | 27,8  | 25,5  | 23,2  | 19,6  | 23,6  | wheat                                               |
| oder                                                 | ...   | 0,1   | 0,2   | 0,5   | 0,5   | barley                                              |
| trititik                                             | 5,3   | 7,2   | 6,5   | 6,2   | 2,5   | triticale                                           |
| suviteravili                                         | 208,2 | 215,2 | 223,0 | 248,4 | 246,4 | spring crops                                        |
| nisu                                                 | 36,7  | 41,7  | 55,2  | 65,8  | 67,3  | wheat                                               |
| oder                                                 | 129,9 | 131,3 | 127,0 | 143,7 | 141,5 | barley                                              |
| kaer                                                 | 35,2  | 36,5  | 35,4  | 33,7  | 32,6  | oats                                                |
| segavili                                             | 6,3   | 5,6   | 5,1   | 4,5   | 4,9   | mixed grain                                         |
| tatar                                                | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,3   | 0,7   | 0,1   | buckwheat                                           |
| Kaunvili                                             | 2,4   | 4,4   | 4,3   | 4,4   | 4,6   | Legumes                                             |
| Tehnilised kultuurid                                 | 33,2  | 46,7  | 50,6  | 47,1  | 62,9  | Industrial crops                                    |
| kiulina                                              | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | 0,0   | fibre flax                                          |
| õililina                                             | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,2   | 0,2   | oil flax                                            |
| raps                                                 | 32,9  | 46,3  | 50,4  | 46,6  | 62,5  | rape                                                |
| Köögivilid                                           | 3,0   | 3,4   | 3,5   | 3,0   | 2,8   | Vegetables and greens                               |
| Kartul                                               | 16,0  | 17,0  | 16,1  | 14,0  | 11,5  | Potatoes                                            |
| Söödakultuurid                                       | 274,3 | 182,6 | 160,1 | 210,1 | 176,9 | Forage crops                                        |
| söödajuurvili                                        | 0,4   | 0,3   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,1   | fodder roots                                        |
| ühe- ja mitmeaastased<br>söödakultuurid <sup>a</sup> | 273,9 | 182,3 | 159,9 | 209,9 | 176,8 | annual and multiannual<br>forage crops <sup>a</sup> |
| seemnekasvatus                                       | 3,2   | 2,3   | 2,1   | 3,0   | 3,8   | seeds                                               |
| KOKKU                                                | 588,1 | 517,3 | 495,6 | 560,7 | 539,0 | TOTAL                                               |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2003. aastast arvestatakse haritava maale rajatud üle viie aasta vanune pikaajaline rohumaa loodusliku rohumaa hulka.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2003 over five-year-old seeded grassland is considered permanent grassland.

Tabel 3 Põllukultuuride kogusaak, 2002–2006

Table 3 Production of field crops, 2002–2006  
(tuhat tonni — thousand tons)

| Põllukultuur                                                       | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | Field crop                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Teravili                                                           | 524,7   | 505,7   | 608,1   | 760,1   | 619,3   | Cereals                                                            |
| taliteravili                                                       | 128,4   | 78,4    | 101,1   | 107,9   | 89,6    | winter crops                                                       |
| rukis                                                              | 41,5    | 23,3    | 18,1    | 20,4    | 17,8    | rye                                                                |
| nisu                                                               | 74,0    | 45,2    | 66,4    | 71,4    | 65,1    | wheat                                                              |
| oder                                                               | ...     | 0,0     | 0,6     | 1,1     | 1,3     | barley                                                             |
| tritik                                                             | 12,9    | 9,9     | 16,0    | 15,0    | 5,4     | triticale                                                          |
| suviteravili                                                       | 396,3   | 427,3   | 507,0   | 652,2   | 529,7   | spring crops                                                       |
| nisu                                                               | 74,4    | 99,7    | 130,2   | 192,0   | 154,5   | wheat                                                              |
| oder                                                               | 249,4   | 253,6   | 292,9   | 365,6   | 301,4   | barley                                                             |
| kaer                                                               | 61,7    | 63,4    | 72,7    | 84,2    | 63,6    | oats                                                               |
| segavili                                                           | 10,7    | 10,5    | 11,1    | 9,9     | 10,1    | mixed grain                                                        |
| tatar                                                              | 0,1     | 0,1     | 0,1     | 0,5     | 0,1     | buckwheat                                                          |
| Kaunvili                                                           | 5,0     | 5,0     | 3,3     | 5,7     | 5,5     | Legumes                                                            |
| Leotamata linavarred                                               | 0,1     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | Flax stalks                                                        |
| Õlilina                                                            | 0,1     | 0,1     | 0,1     | 0,2     | 0,1     | Oil flax                                                           |
| Raps                                                               | 63,9    | 69,2    | 68,6    | 83,1    | 84,6    | Rape                                                               |
| Köögivil                                                           | 39,3    | 57,5    | 53,6    | 62,7    | 61,3    | Vegetables and greens                                              |
| avamaaköögivil                                                     | 27,3    | 50,4    | 44,1    | 50,7    | 48,9    | open-field vegetables                                              |
| Kartul                                                             | 210,9   | 244,4   | 166,5   | 209,8   | 152,6   | Potatoes                                                           |
| Söödajuurvili                                                      | 7,3     | 7,2     | 6,7     | 3,1     | 2,0     | Forage roots                                                       |
| Ühe- ja mitmeaastaste söödakultuuride haljasmassisaak <sup>a</sup> | 2 987,4 | 2 348,8 | 1 898,9 | 2 325,6 | 1 683,2 | Green fodder from annual and multiannual forage crops <sup>a</sup> |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2003. aastast arvestatakse haritava maale rajatud üle viie aasta vanune pikaajaline rohumaaloodusliku rohumaal hulka.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2003 over five-year-old seeded grassland is considered permanent grassland.

Tabel 4 Põllukultuuride saagikus, 2002–2006

Table 4 Average yield of field crops, 2002–2006  
(kilogrammi hektarilt — kilograms per hectare)

| Põllukultuur                                                       | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Field crop                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Teravili                                                           | 2 024  | 1 922  | 2 330  | 2 694  | 2 210  | Cereals                                                            |
| taliteravili                                                       | 2 516  | 1 636  | 2 658  | 3 203  | 2 645  | winter crops                                                       |
| rukis                                                              | 2 313  | 1 531  | 2 228  | 2 747  | 2 449  | rye                                                                |
| nisu                                                               | 2 666  | 1 771  | 2 869  | 3 634  | 2 763  | wheat                                                              |
| oder                                                               | ...    | 569    | 2 867  | 2 521  | 2 444  | barley                                                             |
| tritik                                                             | 2 418  | 1 387  | 2 439  | 2 430  | 2 152  | triticale                                                          |
| suviteravili                                                       | 1 903  | 1 985  | 2 274  | 2 625  | 2 150  | spring crops                                                       |
| nisu                                                               | 2 027  | 2 394  | 2 357  | 2 917  | 2 296  | wheat                                                              |
| oder                                                               | 1 919  | 1 930  | 2 306  | 2 544  | 2 130  | barley                                                             |
| kaer                                                               | 1 752  | 1 738  | 2 057  | 2 496  | 1 953  | oats                                                               |
| segavili                                                           | 1 706  | 1 856  | 2 183  | 2 222  | 2 071  | mixed grain                                                        |
| tatar                                                              | 985    | 1 988  | 623    | 718    | 659    | buckwheat                                                          |
| Kaunvili                                                           | 2 115  | 1 131  | 757    | 1 282  | 1 198  | Legumes                                                            |
| Leotamata linavarred                                               | 1 971  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | Flax stalks                                                        |
| Õlilina                                                            | 916    | 532    | 831    | 1 282  | 676    | Oil flax                                                           |
| Raps                                                               | 1 944  | 1 494  | 1 362  | 1 781  | 1 354  | Rape                                                               |
| Avamaaköögivil                                                     | 9 050  | 14 867 | 12 548 | 16 874 | 17 283 | Open-field vegetables                                              |
| Kartul                                                             | 13 160 | 14 393 | 10 342 | 15 028 | 13 261 | Potatoes                                                           |
| Söödajuurvili                                                      | 18 087 | 21 809 | 30 825 | 19 686 | 24 650 | Forage roots                                                       |
| Ühe- ja mitmeaastaste söödakultuuride haljasmassisaak <sup>a</sup> | 11 038 | 13 048 | 12 040 | 11 241 | 9 731  | Green fodder from annual and multiannual forage crops <sup>a</sup> |

<sup>a</sup> Alates 2003. aastast arvestatakse haritava maale rajatud üle viie aasta vanune pikaajaline rohumaaloodusliku rohumaal hulka.

<sup>a</sup> Since 2003 over five-year-old seeded grassland is considered permanent grassland.

Tabel 5 Viljapuude ja marjakultuuride istandike pindala, 2002–2006

Table 5 Area of orchards and berry plantations, 2002–2006

(tuhat hektarit — thousand hectares)

| Aasta<br>Year | Õuna- ja pirnipuud<br>Apple and pear trees | Kirsi- ja ploomipuud<br>Cherry and plum trees | Marjakultuurid<br>Berries | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 2002          | 9,9                                        | 2,5                                           | 5,2                       | 17,6           |
| 2003          | 8,6                                        | 2,2                                           | 4,8                       | 15,6           |
| 2004          | 8,9                                        | 2,1                                           | 4,7                       | 15,7           |
| 2005          | 6,5                                        | 1,4                                           | 3,8                       | 11,7           |
| 2006          | 5,1                                        | 1,0                                           | 3,3                       | 9,4            |

Tabel 6 Puuvilja- ja marjasaak, 2002–2006

Table 6 Production of fruits and berries, 2002–2006

(tuhat tonni — thousand tons)

| Aasta<br>Year | Õunad ja pirnid<br>Apples and pears | Kirsid ja ploomid<br>Cherries and plums | Marjad<br>Berries | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 2002          | 17,2                                | 3,9                                     | 7,3               | 28,4           |
| 2003          | 4,9                                 | 0,1                                     | 4,8               | 9,8            |
| 2004          | 2,2                                 | 1,0                                     | 5,0               | 8,2            |
| 2005          | 10,7                                | 0,7                                     | 5,4               | 16,8           |
| 2006          | 2,8                                 | 0,5                                     | 2,6               | 5,9            |

Tabel 7 Viljapuude ja marjakultuuride saagikus, 2002–2006

Table 7 Average yield of fruits and berries, 2002–2006

(kilogrammi kandeealise istandiku hektarilt — kilograms per one plantation hectare of carrying age)

| Aasta<br>Year | Õunad ja pirnid<br>Apples and pears | Kirsid ja ploomid<br>Cherries and plums | Marjad<br>Berries | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 2002          | 1 767                               | 1 598                                   | 1 640             | 1 708          |
| 2003          | 578                                 | 61                                      | 1 133             | 663            |
| 2004          | 248                                 | 478                                     | 1 169             | 541            |
| 2005          | 1 701                               | 514                                     | 1 795             | 1 579          |
| 2006          | 594                                 | 473                                     | 998               | 703            |

Tabel 8 Loomad ja linnud, 2002–2006

Table 8 Livestock and poultry, 2002–2006

(aasta lõpus, tuhat — at end-year, thousands)

| Aasta<br>Year | Veised<br>Cattle | piima-<br>lehmad<br>dairy<br>cows | Sead<br>Pigs | Lambad ja kitsed<br>Sheep and goats | Hobused<br>Horses | Linnud<br>Poultry |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2002          | 253,9            | 115,6                             | 340,8        | 33,8                                | 5,3               | 2 096,3           |
| 2003          | 257,2            | 116,8                             | 344,6        | 34,3                                | 5,8               | 1 945,2           |
| 2004          | 249,8            | 116,5                             | 340,1        | 41,0                                | 5,1               | 2 183,0           |
| 2005          | 249,5            | 112,8                             | 346,5        | 52,4                                | 4,8               | 1 878,7           |
| 2006          | 244,8            | 108,4                             | 345,8        | 66,0                                | 4,9               | 1 638,7           |

Tabel 9 Loomakasvatussaaduste toodang, 2002–2006  
Table 9 Livestock production, 2002–2006

| Aasta | Liha, tuhat tonni |            | Piim, tuhat    | Munad,  | Vill (füüsilises | Mesi, tonni      |
|-------|-------------------|------------|----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| Year  | eluskaalus        | tapakaalus | tonni          | mln tk  | kaalus), tonni   |                  |
|       | Meat,             |            | Milk, thousand | Eggs,   | Wool, tons       | Honey, tons      |
|       | thousand tons     |            | tons           | million |                  |                  |
|       | live weight       | slaughter  |                | pieces  |                  |                  |
|       |                   | weight     |                |         |                  |                  |
| 2002  | 107,9             | 68,3       | 611,6          | 252,8   | 70               | 771              |
| 2003  | 105,4             | 67,5       | 611,5          | 234,3   | 57               | 535              |
| 2004  | 109,2             | 71,3       | 652,4          | 230,9   | 82               | 555              |
| 2005  | 102,3             | 67,1       | 670,4          | 209,0   | 93               | 638 <sup>a</sup> |
| 2006  | 106.5             | 69.4       | 692.0          | 182.6   | 120              | 1 033            |

<sup>a</sup> 2005. aasta andmeid on täpsustatud.

<sup>a</sup> Adjusted 2005 data.

Tabel 10 Lihatoodang, 2002–2006  
Table 10 Production of meat, 2002–2006  
(tapakaalus, tuhat tonni — slaughter weight, thousand tons)

| Aasta<br>Year | Veiseliha<br>Beef | Sealiha<br>Pork | Lamba- ja kitseliha<br>Lamb and goat meat | Linnuliha<br>Poultry meat | Küüliku- ja nutrialiha<br>Rabbit and coypu meat | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 2002          | 16,5              | 40,0            | 0,3                                       | 11,5                      | 0,0                                             | 68,3           |
| 2003          | 13,1              | 39,5            | 0,4                                       | 14,4                      | 0,1                                             | 67,5           |
| 2004          | 15,2              | 40,9            | 0,3                                       | 14,8                      | 0,1                                             | 71,3           |
| 2005          | 13,4              | 39,5            | 0,3                                       | 13,8                      | 0,1                                             | 67,1           |
| 2006          | 14,8              | 41,6            | 0,5                                       | 12,5                      | 0,0                                             | 69,4           |

Tabel 11 Loomade ja lindude produktiivsus, 2002–2006  
Table 11 Livestock and poultry productivity, 2002–2006

| Aasta<br>Year | Keskmine piimatoodang<br>lehma kohta, kg<br>Average milk yield<br>per cow, kg | Keskmine villatoodang<br>lamba kohta (füüsilises kaalus), kg<br>Average wool yield<br>per sheep, kg | Keskmine munatoodang<br>kana kohta <sup>a</sup><br>Average egg yield<br>per hen <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2002          | 5 138                                                                         | 2,4                                                                                                 | 303                                                                                          |
| 2003          | 5 176                                                                         | 1,8                                                                                                 | 290                                                                                          |
| 2004          | 5 528                                                                         | 2,1                                                                                                 | 275                                                                                          |
| 2005          | 5 886                                                                         | 1,9                                                                                                 | 288                                                                                          |
| 2006          | 6 285                                                                         | 1,9                                                                                                 | 287                                                                                          |

<sup>a</sup> Juriidiliste isikute põllumajanduslikes majapidamistes.

<sup>a</sup> In agricultural holdings of legal persons.

Tabel 12 Põllumajandussaaduste toodang elaniku kohta, 2002–2006  
Table 12 Agricultural production per inhabitant, 2002–2006  
(kilogrammi — kilograms)

| Aasta<br>Year | Teravili<br>Cereals | Kartul<br>Potatoes | Kõõgivil<br>Vegetables | Liha<br>Meat | Piim<br>Milk | Munad, tk<br>Eggs, pieces |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 2002          | 386                 | 155                | 29                     | 50           | 450          | 186                       |
| 2003          | 374                 | 181                | 43                     | 50           | 452          | 173                       |
| 2004          | 451                 | 123                | 40                     | 53           | 484          | 171                       |
| 2005          | 565                 | 156                | 47                     | 50           | 498          | 155                       |
| 2006          | 461                 | 114                | 46                     | 52           | 515          | 136                       |



Diagramm 1 **Loomad, 1991–2006**  
 Diagram 1 *Livestock, 1991–2006*

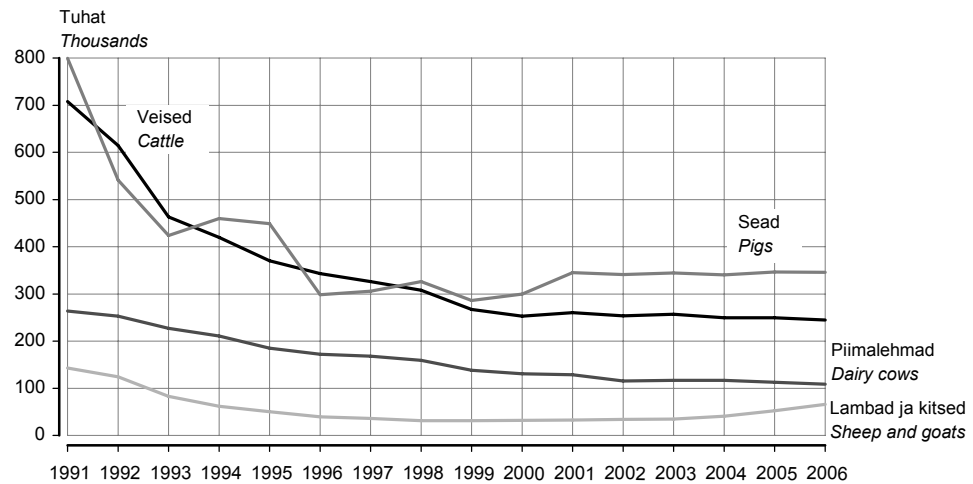
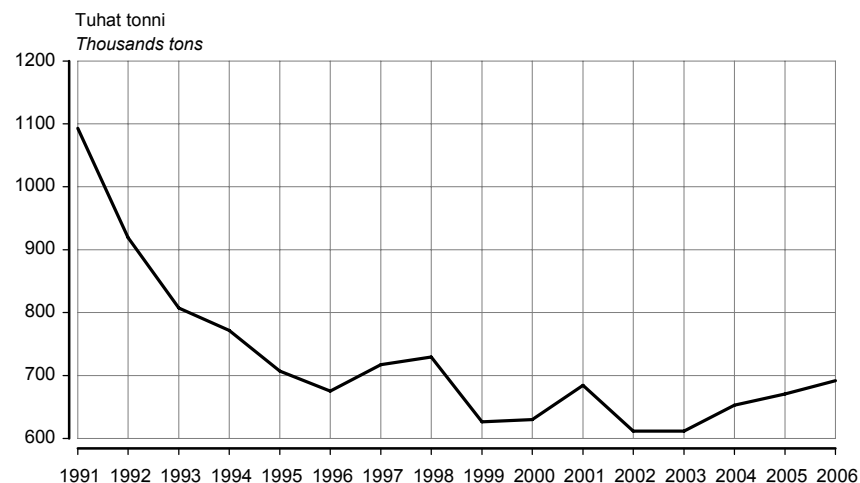


Diagramm 2 **Piimatoodang, 1991–2006**  
 Diagram 2 *Milk production, 1991–2006*



## Mõisted

### Juriidiline isik

Täis-, usaldus- või osaühing, aktsiaselts, tulundusühistu, mittetulundusühing.

### Põllumajanduslik kodumajapidamine

Majandusüksus, kus põllumajandusmaad on vähem kui üks hektar, kuid on vähemalt 50 ruutmeetrit köögiviljamaad või kolm viljapuud või kuus marjapõõsast või kümme küülikut või kümme kodulindu või teisi põllumajandusloomi või kolm mesipuud ja kus toodetakse põllumajandussaadusi peamiselt oma tarbeks.

### Põllumajanduslik majapidamine

Ühtse tehnilise ja majandusliku juhtimisega tootmisüksus, kus on vähemalt üks hektar põllumajandusmaad või kus toodetakse põllumajandussaadusi peamiselt müügiks (olenemata maa suurusest).

## Metoodika

Põllumajandusstatistika iseloomustab kõiki põllumajandustootjaid.

Põllumajanduslikelt majapidamistelt koguti andmed valikvaatlusega. Nende andmete alusel arvutati kõigi majapidamiste koondnäitajad.

Põllumajanduslike kodumajapidamiste andmed on hinnangulised, lähtudes põllumajandusloenduse ja majapidamiste andmetest.

## Definitions

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Agricultural holding</b> | <i>A production unit under single management both technically and economically, where there is at least one hectare of agricultural land or where agricultural products are produced mainly for sale (irrespective of the size of land).</i>                                                                                            |
| <b>Household plot</b>       | <i>A production unit, where there is less than one hectare of agricultural land, but at least 50 square metres of a kitchen garden or at least three fruit trees or six berry bushes or ten rabbits, ten domestic fowls or other farm animals or at least three beehives and agricultural products are produced mainly for own use.</i> |
| <b>Legal person</b>         | <i>A general partnership, a limited partnership, a private limited company, a public limited company, a commercial association, a non-profit organisation.</i>                                                                                                                                                                          |

## Methodology

*Agricultural statistics refer to all agricultural producers.*

*The data on agricultural holdings were collected by sample survey, which served as a basis for the calculations of the aggregate data about all holdings.*

*The data on household plots have been estimated based on the Agricultural Census and household data.*

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Põllumajanduslikud majapidamised. 2005. *Agricultural Holdings*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## JAHINDUS, KALANDUS JA METSAMAJANDUS

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## HUNTING, FISHING AND FORESTRY

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### Ülevaade

Peatükk annab lühiülevaate jahindusest, kalandusest ja metsamajandusest aastatel 1993–2006.

Suurte jahiloomade (põder, metssiga, metskits) arvukus on vaadeldaval ajavahemikul aeglaselt suurenenud. Huntide arv on 1995. aastaga võrreldes kaheksa korda vähenenud.

Olulise osa jahimajanduse tuludest annab jahiturism.

Aastatel 1992–2006 muutusid Eesti kalurite peamised püügipiirkonnad. Kui 1992. aastal saadi põhiosa saagist ookeanipüügist ja 42% kogusaagist hõlmas stauriid, siis 2006. aastal püüti suurem osa saagist Läänemerest ja peamised kalaliigid olid kilu (64% kogusaagist) ja räim (32%).

Kalakasvandustes kasvatati 2006. aastal 703 tonni kaubakala, peamiselt vikerforelli (74%). Kasvandused müüsid 527 tonni kaubakala (99 tonni rohkem kui 2005. aastal) ja viis tonni toidukalamarja (sama palju kui 2005. aastal).

Metsaraie suurenes 2,4 miljonist tihumeetrist 1993. aastal seitsme miljoni tihumeetrit 2004. aastal. Uuendusraie osatähtsus koguraies suurenes 44%-st 65%-ni.

### Overview

*The chapter provides a short overview of hunting, fishing and forestry for the years 1993–2006.*

*The population of big game (elk, wild boar, roe deer) has been slowly increasing during the period under observation. The population of wolves has decreased eight times compared to 1995.*

*Hunting tourism accounts for a significant share of income from hunting.*

*The main fishing regions of Estonian fishermen changed in 1992–2006. In 1992 the ocean catch gave most of the fish catch and 42% of the total catch was that of Atlantic horse mackerel, whereas in 2006 the Baltic Sea gave most of the fish catch and the main species caught were European sprat (64% of the total catch) and Atlantic herring (32% of the total catch).*

In 2006, 703 tons of commercial fish, of which rainbow trout accounted for 74%, was grown in the fish farms. Fish farms sold 527 tons of commercial fish in 2006 (99 tons more than in 2005). Fish farms sold five tons of caviar like in 2005.

Gross felling increased from 2.4 million cubic metres of solid volume in 1993 to seven million cubic metres of solid volume in 2004. The proportion of regeneration felling of the total felling volume increased from 44% to 65%.

Tabel 1 Jahipiirkonnad, 1995, 2003–2006

Table 1 Hunting grounds, 1995, 2003–2006

|                                         | 1995   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Jahipiirkonna pindala, tuhat hektarit   | 4 077  | 4 153  | 4 106  | 4 149  | 3 920  | Area of hunting district, thousand hectares                |
| Jahindustöötajad                        | 138    | 78     | 71     | 67     | ...    | Employees engaged in hunting                               |
| Arvel olevad jahimehed                  | 19 495 | 14 544 | 14 930 | 14 387 | 15 158 | Registered hunters                                         |
| Jahimajad ja -baasid                    | 71     | 66     | 77     | 81     | 93     | Hunting houses and hunting bases                           |
| Jahitunnistused välisriikide kodanikele | ...    | 1 910  | 2 400  | 2 670  | 3 428  | Hunting certificates for the citizens of foreign countries |
| Jahilasketiirud                         | 49     | 41     | 40     | 41     | 50     | Shooting ranges                                            |
| Söödasõimed ja söimsöödahoidlad         | 4 699  | 3 211  | 3 155  | 3 103  | 2 928  | Provender mangers and provender storages                   |
| Metssigade söötmise kohad               | 2 137  | 2 886  | 3 153  | 3 222  | 3 884  | Feeding places for wild boars                              |
| Kõrgistmed ja jahikantslid              | 2 990  | 3 105  | 3 213  | 3 314  | 3 763  | High-seats and hunting pulpits                             |
| Muud uluki hoolderajatised              | 3 426  | 5 766  | 6 397  | 6 705  | ...    | Other game maintenance buildings                           |
| Rajatud söödapõldude pindala, hektarit  | 918    | 1 392  | 1 514  | 1 511  | 2 513  | Area of founded deer pastures, hectares                    |
| Jahimajanduse tulud kokku, tuhat krooni | 8 846  | 21 841 | 22 723 | 27 725 | ...    | Total income from hunting, thousand kroons                 |
| jahiturismi tulud                       | ...    | 8 020  | 8 193  | 11 389 | ...    | income from hunting tourism                                |
| Jahimajanduse kulud kokku, tuhat krooni | 8 811  | 20 740 | 20 737 | 25 182 | ...    | Total expenditure on hunting, thousand kroons              |
| jahiturismi kulud                       | ...    | 5 630  | 4 908  | 7 965  | ...    | expenditure on hunting tourism                             |
| ulukihoiduse kulud                      | 1 886  | 3 697  | 4 402  | 5 842  | ...    | expenditure on care of game                                |
| ulukikaitse kulud                       | 727    | 753    | 818    | 1 230  | ...    | expenditure on game protection                             |

Tabel 2 Jahiulukid, 1995, 2005, 2006

Table 2 Wild game, 1995, 2005, 2006

| Uluk        | Loendatud<br>Counted |        |        | Kütitud<br>Hunted |        |        | Game            |
|-------------|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|             | 1995                 | 2005   | 2006   | 1995              | 2005   | 2006   |                 |
| Hunt        | 700                  | 85     | ...    | 302               | 18     | 41     | Wolf            |
| Ilves       | 1 100                | 700    | ...    | 108               | 86     | 92     | Lynx            |
| Jänes       | 47 000               | ...    | ...    | 3 161             | 1 566  | 1 391  | Hare            |
| Kobras      | 6 700                | 17 500 | 18 500 | 838               | 5 758  | 7 368  | European beaver |
| Kährik      | 7 200                | ...    | ...    | 1 723             | 3 992  | 5 842  | Raccoon dog     |
| Metskits    | 37 000               | 55 000 | 65 000 | 6 354             | 10 215 | 13 833 | Roe deer        |
| Metsnugis   | 7 100                | ...    | ...    | 817               | 1 181  | 1 132  | Pine marten     |
| Metssiga    | 11 000               | 17 500 | 20 500 | 3 896             | 11 332 | 12 225 | Wild boar       |
| Mink        | 1 400                | ...    | ...    | 157               | 213    | 367    | American mink   |
| Mäger       | 2 700                | ...    | ...    | 46                | 110    | 125    | Eurasian badger |
| Ondatra     | 8 000                | ...    | ...    | 47                | 0      | 0      | Muskrat         |
| Punahirv    | 1 200                | 1700   | 1 900  | 131               | 130    | 140    | Red deer        |
| Pruunkaru   | 660                  | 530    | ...    | 34                | 23     | 20     | Brown bear      |
| Pöder       | 6 200                | 12 000 | 12 000 | 1 195             | 4 612  | 4 931  | Elk             |
| Rebane      | 8 900                | ...    | ...    | 3 326             | 7 806  | 5 856  | Red fox         |
| Tuhkur      | 900                  | ...    | ...    | 139               | 233    | 239    | Western polecat |
| Hani        | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 2 681  | 4 753  | Goose           |
| Jahifaasan  | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 651    | 721    | Pheasant        |
| Kaelustuvi  | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 374    | 444    | Woodpigeon      |
| Laanepüü    | 19 000               | ...    | ...    | 132               | 170    | 110    | Hazel grouse    |
| Lauk        | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 73     | 47     | Coot            |
| Metskurvits | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 750    | 657    | Woodcock        |
| Nurmkana    | 15 000               | ...    | ...    | 61                | 111    | 82     | Partridge       |
| Part        | ...                  | ...    | ...    | ...               | 14 109 | 10 757 | Duck            |

Tabel 3 **Kalapüük, 1995, 2003–2006**  
 Table 3 **Nominal catch, 1995, 2003–2006**  
 (toorkala tonni — live weight in metric tons)

| Piirkond              | 1995    | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Area                       |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------|
| Merepiirkond          | 129 278 | 75 386 | 81 722 | 96 300 | 86 764 | Marine areas               |
| Atlandi ookean        | 129 278 | 75 386 | 81 722 | 96 300 | 86 764 | Atlantic Ocean             |
| loodeosa              | 3 242   | 15 897 | 16 820 | 14 690 | 11 623 | northwest Atlantic         |
| edelaosa              | -       | -      | -      | 1 355  | 1 469  | southwest Atlantic         |
| kirdeosa              | 92 025  | 59 489 | 64 902 | 80 255 | 73 672 | northeast Atlantic         |
| Läänemeri             | 59 170  | 59 378 | 64 902 | 79 761 | 73 039 | Baltic Sea                 |
| keskvööndi            | 5 175   | -      | -      | -      | -      | eastern central Atlantic   |
| idaosa                | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | Atlantic                   |
| kaguosa               | 28 836  | -      | -      | -      | -      | southeast Atlantic         |
| Siseveed <sup>a</sup> | 2 365   | 3 592  | 2 368  | 2 400  | 2 856  | Inland waters <sup>a</sup> |
| KOKKU                 | 131 643 | 78 978 | 84 090 | 98 700 | 89 620 | TOTAL                      |

<sup>a</sup> Kalakasvandustest ilma kaubakala püügita.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding commercial catch from aquaculture.

Tabel 4 **Kaubakala kasvatamine ja müük, 2005, 2006**  
 Table 4 **Aquaculture production and trade by species, 2005, 2006**  
 (toorkala tonni — live weight metric tons)

| Kalaliik      | Kalakasvatamine, tonni<br><i>Aquaculture production, tons</i> |      | Müük, tonni<br><i>Aquaculture sales volume, tons</i> |      | Müük, tuhat krooni<br><i>Aquaculture sales, thousand kroons</i> |        | Fish species  |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|
|               | 2005                                                          | 2006 | 2005                                                 | 2006 | 2005                                                            | 2006   |               |
| Angerjas      | 40                                                            | 40   | 40                                                   | 35   | 4 895                                                           | 4 000  | European eel  |
| Haug          | 1                                                             | 1    | -                                                    | -    | -                                                               | 1      | Pike          |
| Jöevähk       | 2                                                             | 1    | 1                                                    | 1    | 699                                                             | 457    | Crayfish      |
| Karpkala      | 44                                                            | 80   | 37                                                   | 65   | 1 089                                                           | 2 024  | Carp          |
| Vikerforell   | 451                                                           | 520  | 350                                                  | 423  | 18 632                                                          | 24 055 | Rainbow trout |
| Muu           | 15                                                            | 59   | 1                                                    | 3    | 100                                                             | 310    | Other         |
| KOKKU         | 554                                                           | 703  | 428                                                  | 527  | 24 870                                                          | 30 847 | TOTAL         |
| Toidukalamari | ..                                                            | ..   | 5                                                    | 5    | 2 038                                                           | 2 081  | Caviar        |

Tabel 5 **Metsaraie, 1993, 2000–2004**  
 Table 5 **Gross felling, 1993, 2000–2004**  
 (tuhat tihumeetrit — thousand cubic metres of solid volume)

| Aasta             | Uuendusraie          | Hooldusraie         | Muu raie      | Koguraie      | Raie intensiivsus, m <sup>3</sup> /ha               | Raie puistute üldvarus, %                  |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Year              | Regeneration felling | Maintenance felling | Other felling | Total felling | Felling intensity, cubic metres of sol. vol. per ha | Share of felling in total growing stock, % |
| 1993              | 1 074                | 1 181               | 184           | 2 439         | 1,2                                                 | 0,9                                        |
| 2000 <sup>a</sup> | 8 531                | 3 038               | 1 180         | 12 748        | 5,7                                                 | 3,1                                        |
| 2001 <sup>a</sup> | 8 040                | 3 002               | 934           | 11 976        | 5,3                                                 | 2,6                                        |
| 2002 <sup>a</sup> | 8 186                | 2 480               | 859           | 11 525        | 5,2                                                 | 2,6                                        |
| 2003 <sup>a</sup> | 6 603                | 2 788               | 562           | 9 953         | 4,4                                                 | 2,2                                        |
| 2004 <sup>a</sup> | 4 575                | 1 948               | 489           | 7 012         | 3,3                                                 | 1,5                                        |

<sup>a</sup> Metsade inventeerimise statistilise valikmeetodi (SMI) alusel.

<sup>a</sup> Forest inventory by statistical sampling (FIS) method.

Tabel 6 **Metsa uuendamine, 1994–2006**  
Table 6 *Reforestation, 1994–2006*  
(hektarit — hectares)

| Aasta<br>Year | Metsakülv<br>Sowing | Metsaistutus<br>Planting | Metsa looduslikule<br>uuenemisele kaasaaitamine<br>Contribution to natural forest renewal |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1994          | 1 252               | 2 934                    | 628                                                                                       |
| 1995          | 1 303               | 2 982                    | 968                                                                                       |
| 1996          | 1 392               | 3 003                    | 1 012                                                                                     |
| 1997          | 1 441               | 3 494                    | 1 129                                                                                     |
| 1998          | 1 679               | 3 814                    | 1 347                                                                                     |
| 1999          | 1 623               | 4 513                    | 1 999                                                                                     |
| 2000          | 1 698               | 4 961                    | 2 503                                                                                     |
| 2001          | 1 280               | 5 805                    | 2 727                                                                                     |
| 2002          | 1 204               | 5 649                    | 3 152                                                                                     |
| 2003          | 1 695               | 6 029                    | 3 583                                                                                     |
| 2004          | 1 304               | 6 420                    | 2 643                                                                                     |
| 2005          | 1 311               | 6 027                    | 845                                                                                       |
| 2006          | 1 490               | 6 219                    | 639                                                                                       |

## Mõisted

|                     |                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Hooldusraie</b>  | Metsakasvatustlik võte, mille eesmärk on reguleerida puistu liigilist koosseisu ja tihedust ning parandada kvaliteeti. |
| <b>Jahipiirkond</b> | Jahimaa, mille pindala ühes ring-piiris on vähemalt 5000 hektarit.                                                     |
| <b>Uuendusraie</b>  | Raie, mida tehakse mis tahes vanusega puistutes, mida on vaja uuendada.                                                |

## Metoodika

Jahimajanduse ja metsamajanduse andmeid kogub Keskkonnaministeerium. Alates 2001. aastast kogub kalakasvatuse andmeid Statistikaamet ja 2006. aastast kalapüügi andmeid Põllumajandusministeerium.

## Definitions

|                             |                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Hunting district</b>     | <i>A hunting ground with an area of at least 5,000 hectares within a circular boundary.</i>                                                               |
| <b>Maintenance felling</b>  | <i>Silvicultural treatment the purpose of which is regulation and quality improvement of the tree species mixture and the tightness of forest stands.</i> |
| <b>Regeneration felling</b> | <i>Felling accomplished in forest stands of any age that come under reforestation.</i>                                                                    |

## Methodology

*The data on hunting and forestry are collected by the Ministry of the Environment. Since the year 2001 Statistics Estonia collects the data on aquaculture. Since the year 2006 the Ministry of Agriculture collects the data on fish catch.*

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## INDUSTRY

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab tööstustoodangu statistikat aastate 1995–2005 kohta. Pärast 1991. aastal alanud madalseisu elavnes tööstus alates 1995. aastast, millele järgnes iga-aastane toodangu juurdekasv 2–4% võrreldes eelmise aastaga. Erand oli 1997. aasta, kui tööstustoodang suurenes ligi 15%. 1998. aastal toodangu kasv aeglustus tingituna peamiselt idaturule orienteeritud ettevõtete turustusraskustest. Venemaa kriisi järelmõju ilmnas kõige rohkem 1999. aasta toodangu mahus, mis oli üle kolme protsendi väiksem kui 1998. aastal. Alates 2000. aastast aktiveerus tööstus taas, jõudes kriisieelse 1997. aasta tasemele. 2001. ja 2002. aastal toodangu kasv stabiliseerus, jäädes kaheksa protsendi piiresse. 2005. aastal suurenes tööstustoodang 11% nii nagu kahel eelmiselgi aastal — seda tingis soodne turukonjunktuur maailmaturul ja suurenenud sisenõudlus.

Võrreldes 2000. aastaga iseloomustab 2005. aastat toodangu kasv kõigis tööstusharudes, v.a nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine. Kõige rohkem suurenes kontorimasinate ja arvutite ning elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide toodang. Märkimisväärselt kasvas transpordivahendite, metalltoodete ning kummi- ja plasttoodete toodang.

Enamikus tööstusharudes suurenes toodang ka 2004. aastaga võrreldes. Vähenes tekstiili ja rõivatootmine ning nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine. Kõige rohkem kasvas toodang elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide, raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ning kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmises.

Toiduainetööstuse toodang vähenes 1995.–1999. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes igal aastal, v.a 1997. Aastail 2000–2005 kasvas toodang peamiselt suurenenud sisenõudluse tõttu, mida soodustas eelkõige paranenud kvaliteet ja laienenud sortiment. Toiduainetööstuse toodang on põhiliselt suunatud siseturule. 2004. aastaga võrreldes suurenes eksport seitse protsenti. Toodangu müük välisurul kasvas kõikides allharudes peale piimatööstuse, mille eksport vähenes kümnendiku.

Kui eelmisel aastal oli toiduainetööstuse lipulaev piimatööstus, siis 2005. aastal arenes kõige kiiremini liha ja lihatoodete tootmine ning joogitootmine, piimatööstuse toodang mõnevõrra vähenes. Piimatööstuse ettevõteteid mõjutas osaliselt ka 2004. aastal suhteliselt kõrgele tasemele tõusnud piima kokkuostuhind. 2005. aastal suurenes juustu ja kohupiima tootmine, vähenes hapukoore toodang. Lihatootusettevõtete toodangu kasvu tingis eelkõige suurenenud riigisisene nõudlus kvaliteetsete lihatoodete järele — kõige rohkem suurenes lihakonservide, lihast pooltoodete ja valmististe tootmine. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes kasvas joogitööstuses märkimisväärselt lahjade karastavate alkoholjookide ja õlle tootmine, kahanes kangete alkoholjookide toodang. 2005. aastal peatus 2002. aastal alanud kala ja kalatoodete tootmise vähenemine. See stabiliseerus peamiselt toidukalatoodete suurenemise tõttu, samal ajal oli kalakonservide tootmine endiselt langustrendis.

2000. aastal uuesti alanud kiire tootmise kasv tekstiilitööstuses aeglustus 2004. aastal, asendudes 2005. aastal langusega — toodang vähenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes ligi kümnendiku. Eesti tekstiilitootjatel on üha raskem konkureerida Aasia riikide odava toodanguga. Vähenes puuvillase riide tootmine, küll aga suurenes linase riide toodang. Ömmeldud tekstiiltoodete tootmises (nt tekid, padjad ja täidisega magamistarbed) erilisi muutusi ei olnud.

Endiselt vähenes 2005. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes rõivatööstuse ettevõtete toodang. Põhilised mõjutegurid olid Aasia odavate rõivatoodete import Euroopa Liidu riikidesse, tugevnenud konkurents välisurul ning väiksem sisenõudlus.

Puidu- ja paberitööstuse ning mööblitööstuse toodang suurenes ajavahemikul 1995–2001 igal aastal, 2002.–2005. aastal selle kasvutendents stabiliseerus. Aktiivne ehitustegevus on suurendanud nõudlust puidutööstuse toodangu järele. 2004. aastaga võrreldes kasvas saematerjali tootmine, oluliselt ka vineeri, puitkiud- ja puitlaastplaatide ning liimpuidu toodang. Endiselt oli kasvutrendis kokkupandavate puitehitiste toodang, sest välisurul suureneb nõudlus selle järele pidevalt. Stabiilse kasvu mööblitööstuses tagas põhiliselt pehme mööbli, puidust kontori-, köögi- ja elutoamööbli tootmine. Vähenes metallist kontori- ja muu mööbli toodang, mööbluosade tootmine aga suurenes neljandiku.

Kuigi keemiatööstuse struktuuris toimusid 1990. aastatel suured muudatused (nt benseeni ja folueeni ning fosforväärtiste tootmise lõpetamine), on viimastel aastatel säilinud tootmise kiire



kasv. 2003. aastal jätkus pärast seisakut taas ammoniaagi ja karbamiidi tootmine. Keemiatööstuse ettevõtete toodangu kasvutempo kahekordistus 2004. aastal suurenenud nõudluse tõttu. 2005. aastal oli toodang peagu viiendiku võrra suurem kui eelmisel aastal. Oluliselt on kasvanud laki-värvitoodete, vaikude ja plastide, ehituslike kuivsegude, soojusisolatsioonimaterjalide ning väetisesegete tootmine.

2005. aasta oli ehitusmaterjalide tootjatele edukas. Võrreldes eelmise aastaga suurenes toodang ligikaudu veerandi võrra. Nõudluse kasv tulenes elavnenud ehitustegevusest ja kinnisvaraturu kiirest arengust. Ehitusmaterjalide tootmist soodustas ka jätkuv tootearendus ja uute toodete turule toomine. Suurenes kõikide tähtsamate ehitusmaterjalide toodang.

Eelmise aastaga võrreldes oli metalli ja metalltoodete tööstuse kasv 2005. aastal taas kiire — tootmine suurenes veerandi võrra. Tegevusala ettevõtete toodangu osa töötleva tööstuse toodangus ulatus kümne protsendini. Metalli ja metalltoodete tööstust mõjutas 2005. aastal eelkõige ehitusaktiivsus, millega kaasnes suurenenud vajadus metallkonstruktsioonide ning mitmesuguste metalltoodete järele. Kasvas metallkonstruktsioonide ja metallist uste-akende tootmine.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics in industrial production from 1995 until 2005. The decrease in the production, which started in 1991, was replaced by an increase in 1995. Since 1995 every year the total industrial production exceeded the level of the previous year 2–4%. As an exception, the growth in 1997 was about 15%. The rise was slower in 1998 mainly due to the marketing difficulties of the enterprises orientated to the eastern market. The economic crisis in Russia had the greatest effect on the industrial production in 1999 when the production decreased over 3% compared with 1998. The growth in the industrial production continued since 2000 and reached to the pre-crisis level of 1997. The growth stabilized in 2001 and 2002 within 8%. In 2005 the growth in the industrial production was 11% as in the two previous years, which was based on the competitiveness of the production in foreign markets and on the growth in domestic demand.*

*Compared with 2000, in 2005 there was an increase in all of the branches of industry. The largest increase was in the manufacture of office machinery and computers, electrical machinery and apparatus. There was also a considerable growth in the manufacture of motor vehicles and rubber and plastic products.*

*Compared with 2004, in 2005 the industrial production grew in almost all of the branches of industry. The decrease was noticeable in the textile and clothing manufacturing and in the production of leather products. The largest increase was in the production of electrical machinery and apparatus, manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus and in office machinery and computers' production.*

*In 1995–1999, the production in food industry decreased every year compared with the previous year, except in 1997. In 2000–2005, the production increased mainly due to the growth in domestic demand, which was mainly caused by the improved quality and wider assortment of the production. The production of food industry is mainly directed to the local market. Compared with 2004 the increase in exports was 7%. The sold production of food industry in foreign markets increased in all branches except in dairy industry. The decrease in exports of the dairy industry was one tenth.*

*Last year dairy industry was the leader in food industry. In 2005 the progress was more rapid in the production of meat and beverages, the production of dairy products decreased. In some cases the production of dairy industry enterprises in 2004 was influenced by the high procurement price of milk. In 2005 there was a growth in cheese and curd production, sour cream production decreased. The growth in the production of meat producing enterprises was mainly caused by the increased domestic demand for qualified meat products — biggest growth was in the production of canned meat and semi-finished meat products. Compared with last year the production in beverages industry increased mainly due to the manufacturing of light alcoholic drinks and beer. The production of strong alcoholic drinks decreased. Due to the increased production of fish products in 2005 the*

*decrease in the fish products manufacturing that had started in 2002 stopped. The trend in the production of canned fish products was still in decline.*

*The growth in the textile production that had started in 2000 slowed down in 2004. The decline started in 2005 — the production decreased by about a tenth compared to the previous year. It is hard for Estonian textile producers to compete with cheap products from Asia. There was a decrease in the production of cotton fabrics, the production of linen fabrics increased. Manufacturing of sewn textile articles, like blankets and pillows, maintained the same level.*

*The decrease in the production of clothes is mainly influenced by cheap import from Asia to Europe, strengthened competition in foreign markets and decline of the demand in domestic market.*

*The production of wood, paper and furniture increased in 1995–2001 every year. In 2002–2005 the growth stabilized. Active building has raised the demand for wood products. Compared with 2004 there has been an increase in the production of sawn timber, plywood, fibre and particle board and in glulam. As the demand for the wood dismountable constructions is continuously high the production remains the same. Stable growth in the furniture manufacturing includes the production of soft furniture, wooden office, kitchen and living room furniture. There has been a decrease in the production of metal office and other furniture. The production of furniture components increased one fourth.*

*In spite of big modifications in the structure of chemical industry in the nineties, which were expressed in the delay of production output and in disappearance of some basic chemicals like benzene and toluene and phosphorus fertilizer, the chemical industry has kept the stability of production. After a standstill, the production of ammonia and carbamide continued in 2003. The production of the chemical industry increased by a quarter compared to 2003. The growth rate of output doubled. Compared with last year the growth of the production in 2005 was one fifth. The substantial increase was in the production of paints and varnishes, resin and plastics, building mixtures, insulating fittings and fertilizers mixtures.*

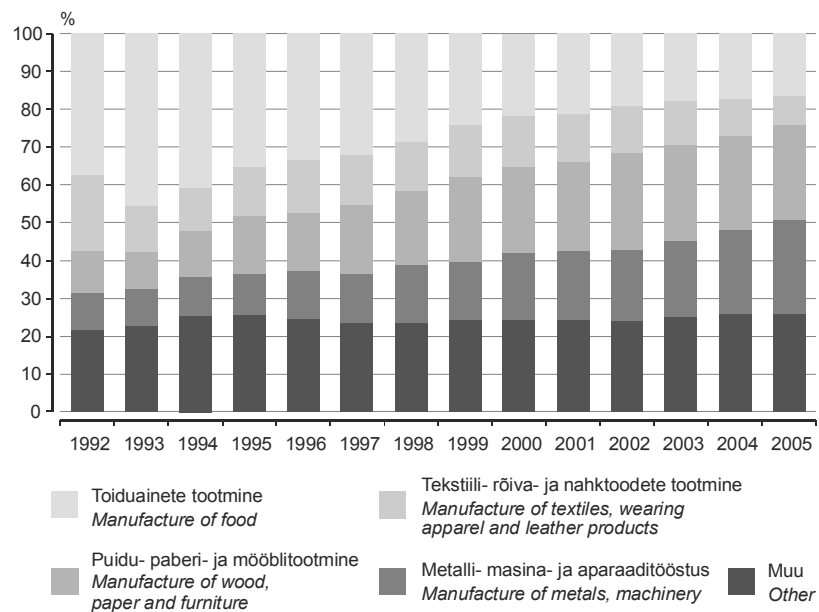
*2005 was a successful for the producers of building materials. Compared with last year the growth in production was almost one fourth. Increased demand was caused by the construction activity and quick development of the real estate market. Good results of the producers of building materials were influenced by continuous production innovation and adduction of new products on the market. All important building materials production increased.*

*Compared with the previous year in 2005 metal manufacturing was fast again — the increase in the production was one quarter. The reason is active construction and increased demand for the production of metal constructions and other metal products, like windows and doors. The production of metal producing enterprises reached to 10% from the manufacturing.*

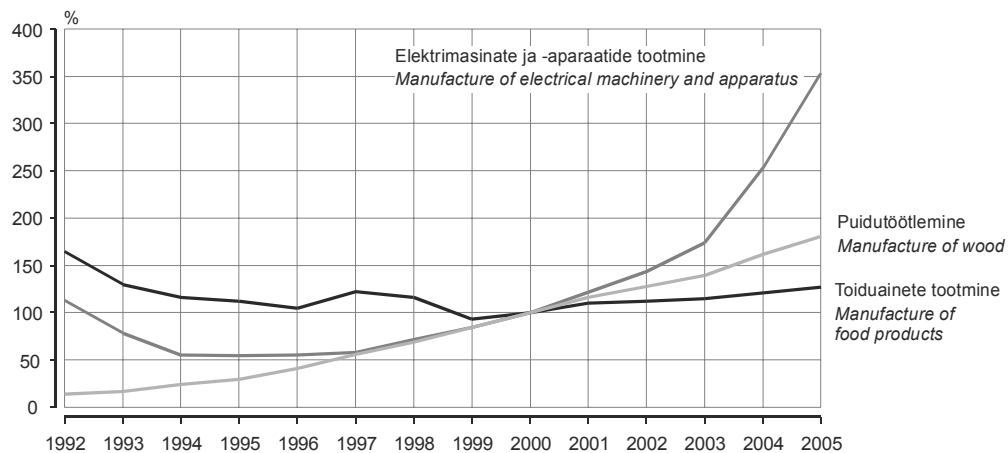
Tabel 1 Tööstustoodang tegevusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 Table 1 Industrial production by economic activity, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                         | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus                         | 3 530  | 5 186  | 6 591  | 5 732  | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                         | 1 188  | 1 884  | 2 507  | 2 731  | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                              | 976    | 1 210  | x      | x      | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                      | 183    | 412    | 492    | 528    | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                    | 21 400 | 45 513 | 77 203 | 88 152 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                    | 7 554  | 9 776  | 13 268 | 14 352 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine            | 1 241  | 1 500  | 2 314  | 2 651  | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                      | 1 039  | 1 514  | 1 381  | 1 395  | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                              | 1 883  | 2 557  | 3 892  | 3 924  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                        | 79     | 56     | 202    | 177    | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                          | 292    | 240    | 358    | 383    | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                              | 756    | 1 010  | 1 352  | 1 474  | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                      | 1 546  | 1 893  | 2 278  | 2 600  | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                  | 1 546  | 3 356  | 4 419  | 4 037  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                   | 901    | 2 093  | 2 471  | 2 296  | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                             | 315    | 711    | 467    | 421    | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                    | 220    | 581    | 294    | 262    | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                            | 1 743  | 6 252  | 12 877 | 14 693 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                       | 265    | 1 088  | 1 427  | 1 654  | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                   | 936    | 2 230  | 3 404  | 3 922  | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                              | 2 102  | 2 374  | 3 747  | 4 729  | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                    | 307    | 1 369  | 3 042  | 3 500  | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine             | 983    | 2 229  | 4 064  | 5 058  | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                    | 271    | 667    | 1 243  | 1 405  | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                  | 990    | 3 343  | 6 966  | 9 043  | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                      | 534    | 1 388  | 2 540  | 3 085  | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                               | 131    | 244    | 455    | 544    | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                            | 421    | 1 027  | 2 790  | 3 989  | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine     | 95     | 1 177  | 3 038  | 3 500  | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstruumentide tootmine | 161    | 1 082  | 1 320  | 1 609  | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                 | 469    | 845    | 1 727  | 1 824  | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                 | 484    | 887    | 2 317  | 2 293  | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                         | 1 380  | 3 415  | 5 429  | 5 863  | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                     | 1 235  | 2 970  | 4 865  | 5 154  | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                                | 83     | 627    | 1 255  | 1 740  | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                              | 26 118 | 52 583 | 86 121 | 96 615 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Diagramm 1 **Tööstleva tööstuse toodang tegevusala järgi, 1992–2005**  
 Diagram 1 *Production of manufacturing by economic activity, 1992–2005*



Digramm 2 **Tööstleva tööstuse toodangu mahuindeksid, 1992–2005**  
 Diagram 2 *Volume indices of manufacturing, 1992–2005*  
 (2000 = 100)



Tabel 2 Tööstustoodangu mahuindeksid, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 Table 2 Volume indices of industrial production, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 (eelmine aasta = 100 — previous year = 100)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 98,0  | 100,5 | 102,1 | 99,0  | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 95,6  | 105,5 | 91,2  | 111,3 | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 92,7  | 109,7 | 94,2  | 104,2 | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 109,8 | 84,2  | 75,2  | 116,9 | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 102,9 | 116,6 | 112,1 | 111,8 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 96,7  | 107,1 | 105,1 | 105,4 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 100,1 | 110,8 | 109,0 | 113,6 | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 90,8  | 108,3 | 79,4  | 99,5  | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 88,1  | 112,6 | 116,5 | 96,2  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 101,4 | 106,9 | 104,2 | 99,5  | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 65,0  | 75,5  | 109,1 | 93,9  | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagari- toodete tootmine                           | 94,8  | 88,6  | 103,9 | 105,2 | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 130,2 | 106,8 | 106,5 | 113,5 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 128,0 | 121,8 | 100,7 | 91,8  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 102,3 | 113,8 | 97,1  | 94,2  | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 95,2  | 114,3 | 59,2  | 90,4  | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 100,0 | 114,7 | 46,9  | 88,0  | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 122,2 | 118,8 | 116,0 | 111,6 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 146,5 | 145,8 | 104,3 | 109,4 | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 95,8  | 106,2 | 114,1 | 110,5 | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 108,2 | 100,8 | 125,4 | 117,5 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 108,4 | 128,1 | 103,5 | 110,3 | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 91,0  | 114,7 | 113,7 | 123,0 | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 151,3 | 109,1 | 105,8 | 112,0 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 113,2 | 126,7 | 108,3 | 124,0 | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 111,2 | 149,2 | 105,4 | 112,1 | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 114,1 | 89,0  | 137,5 | 136,7 | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparatuuride tootmine                         | 98,4  | 118,7 | 145,4 | 139,7 | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 92,8  | 155,9 | 145,0 | 139,0 | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 85,4  | 133,0 | 128,9 | 116,4 | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 82,1  | 110,8 | 107,2 | 106,7 | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 81,9  | 110,6 | 144,4 | 97,5  | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 111,7 | 115,8 | 106,1 | 106,4 | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 112,9 | 115,7 | 105,2 | 104,4 | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| KOKKU                                                             | 101,9 | 114,6 | 110,5 | 111,0 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 3 **Tööstustoodangu mahuindeksid, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 3 *Volume indices of industrial production, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005*  
 (2000 = 100)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus                        | 106,0 | 100,0 | 118,7 | 117,5 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 109,0 | 100,0 | 114,7 | 127,7 | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 110,7 | 100,0 | 119,3 | 124,3 | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 124,2 | 100,0 | 107,0 | 125,1 | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 68,8  | 100,0 | 148,8 | 166,3 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 112,3 | 100,0 | 120,7 | 127,2 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 104,6 | 100,0 | 142,2 | 161,5 | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 97,5  | 100,0 | 62,5  | 62,2  | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 107,1 | 100,0 | 112,9 | 108,6 | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 147,7 | 100,0 | 326,1 | 324,5 | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 260,1 | 100,0 | 155,5 | 146,0 | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 118,4 | 100,0 | 120,6 | 126,9 | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 138,3 | 100,0 | 137,7 | 156,3 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 49,4  | 100,0 | 142,9 | 131,2 | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 84,2  | 100,0 | 108,3 | 102,0 | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 68,1  | 100,0 | 53,8  | 48,6  | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 57,0  | 100,0 | 42,2  | 37,1  | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 29,4  | 100,0 | 161,8 | 180,6 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 34,1  | 100,0 | 133,9 | 146,5 | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 76,7  | 100,0 | 172,5 | 190,6 | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 128,3 | 100,0 | 160,5 | 188,6 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 39,2  | 100,0 | 201,2 | 222,0 | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 72,0  | 100,0 | 153,8 | 189,1 | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 65,4  | 100,0 | 157,1 | 176,0 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 45,9  | 100,0 | 180,1 | 223,3 | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 68,6  | 100,0 | 177,2 | 198,6 | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 66,7  | 100,0 | 281,1 | 384,2 | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 54,3  | 100,0 | 252,9 | 353,2 | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 29,0  | 100,0 | 101,7 | 141,3 | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 27,3  | 100,0 | 143,7 | 167,2 | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 80,3  | 100,0 | 151,4 | 161,6 | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 68,2  | 100,0 | 259,5 | 253,0 | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 54,9  | 100,0 | 139,5 | 148,4 | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 54,0  | 100,0 | 137,9 | 143,9 | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| KOKKU                                                             | 73,6  | 100,0 | 144,4 | 160,3 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 4 Tööstustoodang töötaja kohta, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 Table 4 Industrial production per employee, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 (jooksevhinnad, krooni — current prices, kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995    | 2000      | 2004      | 2005      | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus                        | 264 982 | 601 909   | 1 136 808 | 1 173 930 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 118 046 | 277 445   | 423 501   | 480 773   | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 126 919 | 261 662   | x         | x         | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 88 366  | 290 727   | 330 119   | 369 977   | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 159 742 | 388 336   | 605 724   | 691 356   | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 280 082 | 487 713   | 759 146   | 839 921   | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 293 148 | 600 871   | 847 467   | 971 698   | production, processing and pre-servicing of meat and meat products         |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 128 333 | 294 440   | 408 311   | 546 049   | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 456 346 | 759 710   | 1 445 024 | 1 509 602 | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 184 275 | 373 857   | 2 122 726 | 1 799 845 | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 306 171 | 403 822   | 1 592 347 | 1 352 240 | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 176 480 | 226 036   | 297 360   | 304 791   | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 623 579 | 940 776   | 1 096 382 | 1 259 878 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 145 435 | 386 615   | 404 903   | 403 021   | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 65 089  | 157 639   | 206 087   | 210 494   | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 85 528  | 257 633   | 223 175   | 230 114   | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 94 468  | 289 492   | 213 103   | 224 904   | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 133 020 | 446 082   | 707 449   | 812 398   | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 199 281 | 709 637   | 860 926   | 908 893   | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 165 452 | 430 897   | 611 727   | 671 008   | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 256 648 | 762 599   | 1 377 539 | 1 686 670 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 185 382 | 477 429   | 725 361   | 796 266   | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 150 748 | 527 556   | 798 104   | 936 621   | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 318 449 | 871 972   | 1 140 577 | 1 208 080 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 130 376 | 384 757   | 608 010   | 760 585   | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 79 250  | 276 544   | 509 239   | 608 809   | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 109 057 | 1 635 866 | 1 337 660 | 1 239 577 | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 109 518 | 390 342   | 648 234   | 776 021   | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 56 457  | 208 819   | 524 058   | 531 984   | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 59 353  | 420 613   | 797 737   | 899 007   | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 193 756 | 630 402   | 856 922   | 885 779   | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 129 706 | 345 026   | 842 863   | 799 991   | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 116 031 | 291 833   | 432 717   | 490 483   | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 134 668 | 291 356   | 438 275   | 494 736   | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 150 382 | 544 986   | 927 659   | 1 236 978 | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 166 016 | 396 724   | 620 336   | 699 949   | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 5 Tööstustoodang töötaja kohta, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
Table 5 Industrial production per employee, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
(püsivhinnad, eelmine aasta = 100 — constant prices, previous year = 100)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 97,2  | 144,2 | 115,2 | 117,7 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 99,0  | 123,4 | 93,4  | 116,8 | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 96,4  | 136,9 | 95,2  | 111,8 | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 113,2 | 82,2  | 81,8  | 122,4 | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 110,4 | 115,3 | 110,9 | 111,7 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 103,1 | 114,3 | 109,8 | 107,7 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 102,4 | 113,2 | 111,5 | 112,4 | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 105,3 | 116,9 | 91,1  | 128,3 | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 93,0  | 120,0 | 113,0 | 98,0  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 95,4  | 220,6 | 188,6 | 96,5  | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 76,4  | 96,7  | 118,7 | 88,9  | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 90,4  | 92,8  | 106,1 | 101,8 | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 131,6 | 105,8 | 108,8 | 114,2 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 157,8 | 114,8 | 104,7 | 100,8 | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 100,6 | 118,0 | 101,8 | 102,1 | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 110,8 | 114,6 | 72,0  | 102,0 | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 119,1 | 115,5 | 60,6  | 104,4 | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 123,2 | 127,5 | 112,3 | 114,1 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 104,4 | 125,3 | 107,3 | 103,0 | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 95,5  | 114,3 | 109,0 | 105,5 | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 127,2 | 99,8  | 125,2 | 114,0 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 114,1 | 108,7 | 91,3  | 105,1 | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 98,8  | 109,3 | 108,7 | 114,9 | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 144,5 | 101,2 | 101,4 | 103,8 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 116,8 | 110,6 | 105,5 | 119,2 | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 126,6 | 156,4 | 105,6 | 112,1 | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 80,9  | 97,9  | 110,4 | 110,4 | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 124,2 | 97,3  | 118,0 | 117,8 | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 91,1  | 108,5 | 113,0 | 121,1 | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 109,4 | 125,1 | 122,2 | 107,4 | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 89,0  | 115,7 | 98,8  | 103,3 | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 79,0  | 121,9 | 133,7 | 91,5  | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 117,7 | 112,8 | 113,8 | 111,8 | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 118,7 | 112,0 | 115,1 | 111,4 | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| KOKKU                                                             | 108,4 | 117,6 | 110,2 | 111,8 | TOTAL                                                                      |



Tabel 6 Tööstustoodangu müük tegevusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 Table 6 Industrial sales by economic activity, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus                        | 3 429  | 5 182  | 6 585  | 5 713  | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 1 226  | 1 885  | 2 547  | 2 687  | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 1 015  | 1 220  | x      | x      | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 183    | 403    | 520    | 482    | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 21 349 | 45 361 | 76 498 | 87 852 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 7 609  | 9 768  | 13 158 | 14 311 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 1 232  | 1 498  | 2 307  | 2 635  | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 1 072  | 1 522  | 1 372  | 1 407  | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 1 886  | 2 545  | 3 856  | 3 894  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 80     | 55     | 201    | 178    | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 294    | 240    | 339    | 372    | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 756    | 1 010  | 1 350  | 1 475  | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 1 563  | 1 885  | 2 253  | 2 612  | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 1 549  | 3 357  | 4 419  | 4 066  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 893    | 2 084  | 2 475  | 2 291  | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 317    | 700    | 487    | 413    | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 221    | 574    | 306    | 259    | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 1 711  | 6 219  | 12 717 | 14 604 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 226    | 1 082  | 1 427  | 1 663  | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 928    | 2 200  | 3 390  | 3 908  | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 2 081  | 2 367  | 3 757  | 4 668  | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 303    | 1 353  | 3 018  | 3 479  | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 994    | 2 236  | 4 036  | 5 026  | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 270    | 678    | 1 249  | 1 397  | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 993    | 3 317  | 6 946  | 9 014  | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 529    | 1 405  | 2 521  | 3 074  | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 130    | 244    | 455    | 543    | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 419    | 1 020  | 2 738  | 3 973  | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja side-seadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine   | 94     | 1 173  | 3 008  | 3 503  | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 179    | 1 080  | 1 301  | 1 601  | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 460    | 840    | 1 713  | 1 817  | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 483    | 898    | 2 267  | 2 311  | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 1 368  | 3 396  | 5 411  | 5 855  | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 1 219  | 2 956  | 4 852  | 5 152  | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 83     | 622    | 1 254  | 1 732  | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 26 004 | 52 428 | 85 630 | 96 252 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 7 **Tööstustoodangu müügiindeksid, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 7 *Indices of industrial sales, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005*  
 (eelmine aasta = 100 — previous year = 100)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus                        | 130,2 | 85,1  | 107,3 | 106,0 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 134,0 | 94,7  | 106,2 | 105,0 | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 131,0 | 81,4  | 107,6 | 99,4  | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 150,5 | 134,3 | 95,9  | 92,6  | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 124,6 | 120,4 | 114,2 | 115,2 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 114,7 | 108,0 | 110,8 | 108,8 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 105,6 | 113,2 | 109,2 | 116,4 | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 97,6  | 111,7 | 86,7  | 103,6 | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 117,3 | 111,3 | 130,4 | 101,1 | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 110,8 | 103,2 | 112,0 | 89,1  | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 85,0  | 90,4  | 109,8 | 97,3  | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 116,5 | 95,1  | 109,0 | 106,8 | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 145,0 | 103,7 | 106,1 | 115,9 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 148,2 | 130,7 | 101,3 | 92,0  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 128,5 | 120,3 | 99,7  | 93,5  | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 117,6 | 117,1 | 62,6  | 85,9  | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 130,7 | 116,5 | 49,2  | 84,4  | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 150,4 | 118,9 | 117,2 | 113,5 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 180,0 | 141,8 | 97,0  | 115,5 | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 135,8 | 104,4 | 109,2 | 115,3 | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 131,1 | 132,2 | 130,6 | 124,2 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 148,8 | 130,5 | 103,9 | 115,5 | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 110,3 | 121,0 | 117,8 | 126,6 | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 147,0 | 118,2 | 112,1 | 114,0 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 139,5 | 124,9 | 112,3 | 127,7 | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 112,0 | 155,8 | 113,6 | 117,8 | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 149,7 | 94,3  | 116,9 | 114,6 | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 128,0 | 119,5 | 142,5 | 143,9 | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 121,1 | 157,7 | 147,0 | 140,6 | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 120,2 | 132,7 | 128,0 | 123,2 | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 106,3 | 109,4 | 109,3 | 107,8 | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 108,1 | 120,7 | 145,6 | 102,9 | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 125,7 | 115,5 | 105,8 | 107,5 | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 125,9 | 115,9 | 105,0 | 105,4 | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| KOKKU                                                             | 125,7 | 115,2 | 113,4 | 114,3 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 8 Tööstustoodangu eksport tegevusala järgi, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 Table 8 Industrial exports by economic activity, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
 (jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 257   | 384    | 100    | 17     | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 101   | 316    | 426    | 389    | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 1     | -      | x      | x      | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 98    | 273    | 366    | 323    | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 9 295 | 23 215 | 40 917 | 47 412 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 2 162 | 2 794  | 3 570  | 3 827  | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 121   | 191    | 283    | 341    | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 897   | 1 212  | 930    | 979    | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 783   | 740    | 1 415  | 1 280  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 1     | 4      | 19     | 40     | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 4     | 10     | 3      | 6      | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 2     | 26     | 26     | 31     | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 179   | 255    | 402    | 505    | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 646   | 1 569  | 3 626  | 3 353  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 549   | 1 454  | 1 745  | 1 545  | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 241   | 605    | 370    | 304    | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 184   | 518    | 237    | 202    | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 944   | 4 170  | 7 449  | 8 816  | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 79    | 775    | 934    | 1 161  | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 53    | 103    | 340    | 582    | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 1 464 | 1 711  | 2 953  | 3 738  | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 115   | 706    | 1 520  | 1 597  | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 433   | 779    | 1 171  | 1 431  | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 170   | 353    | 633    | 738    | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 401   | 1 328  | 3 337  | 4 026  | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 323   | 698    | 1 515  | 1 834  | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 82    | 16     | 4      | 26     | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 122   | 555    | 1 963  | 3 250  | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 61    | 1 040  | 2 892  | 3 366  | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 128   | 906    | 1 016  | 1 232  | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 409   | 749    | 1 492  | 1 532  | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 255   | 585    | 871    | 1 251  | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 819   | 2 377  | 3 477  | 3 709  | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 744   | 2 122  | 3 059  | 3 175  | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 9     | 295    | 672    | 832    | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 9 653 | 23 915 | 41 443 | 47 818 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 9 Eksport tööstustoodangu müügis, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
Table 9 Exports in industrial sales, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005  
(protsenti — percentages)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 7,5  | 7,4  | 1,5  | 0,3  | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 8,2  | 16,8 | 16,7 | 14,5 | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 0,1  | -    | x    | x    | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 53,6 | 67,7 | 70,3 | 66,9 | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 43,5 | 51,2 | 53,5 | 54,0 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 28,4 | 28,6 | 27,1 | 26,7 | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 9,8  | 12,8 | 12,3 | 13,0 | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 83,7 | 79,6 | 67,8 | 69,6 | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 41,5 | 29,1 | 36,7 | 32,9 | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 1,3  | 7,8  | 9,2  | 22,4 | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 1,4  | 4,0  | 1,0  | 1,7  | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 0,3  | 2,6  | 1,9  | 2,1  | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 11,5 | 13,5 | 17,8 | 19,3 | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 41,7 | 46,7 | 82,1 | 82,5 | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 61,5 | 69,7 | 70,5 | 67,4 | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 76,0 | 86,5 | 76,0 | 73,7 | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 83,3 | 90,3 | 77,5 | 77,8 | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 55,2 | 67,1 | 58,6 | 60,4 | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 35,0 | 71,6 | 65,5 | 69,8 | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 5,7  | 4,7  | 10,0 | 14,9 | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 70,4 | 72,3 | 78,6 | 80,1 | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 38,0 | 52,2 | 50,4 | 45,9 | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 43,6 | 34,8 | 29,0 | 28,5 | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 63,0 | 52,1 | 50,7 | 52,8 | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 40,4 | 40,0 | 48,0 | 44,7 | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 61,1 | 49,7 | 60,1 | 59,7 | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 63,1 | 6,5  | 0,9  | 4,7  | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 29,1 | 54,5 | 71,7 | 81,8 | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 64,9 | 88,7 | 96,1 | 96,1 | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 71,5 | 83,9 | 78,0 | 76,9 | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 88,9 | 89,1 | 87,1 | 84,3 | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 52,8 | 65,2 | 38,4 | 54,1 | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 59,9 | 70,0 | 64,3 | 63,3 | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 61,0 | 71,8 | 63,0 | 61,6 | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 10,8 | 47,4 | 53,6 | 48,0 | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 37,1 | 45,6 | 48,4 | 49,7 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 10 **Materiaalne põhivara soetusmaksumuses, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 10 *Tangible fixed assets at acquisition cost, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005*  
 (aasta lõpus, miljonit krooni — at end-year, million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995   | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 3 511  | 21 032 | 14 022 | 15 256 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 952    | 1 663  | 2 882  | 3 225  | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 794    | 1 196  | x      | x      | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 151    | 295    | 645    | 732    | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 10 089 | 23 105 | 41 595 | 48 742 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 3 252  | 5 722  | 8 191  | 9 149  | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 772    | 1 022  | 1 361  | 1 511  | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 497    | 559    | 825    | 805    | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 481    | 1 245  | 1 819  | 1 933  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 39     | 81     | 150    | 172    | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 115    | 191    | 163    | 218    | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 291    | 620    | 952    | 1 283  | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 672    | 1 450  | 2 071  | 2 213  | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 402    | 1 154  | 2 952  | 3 169  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 374    | 723    | 979    | 923    | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 138    | 249    | 198    | 161    | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 116    | 205    | 136    | 92     | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 1 290  | 3 761  | 6 884  | 8 006  | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 298    | 820    | 2 139  | 3 387  | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 259    | 972    | 1 858  | 2 106  | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 797    | 897    | 1 716  | 2 295  | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 98     | 622    | 1 429  | 1 779  | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 1 100  | 2 381  | 3 359  | 3 797  | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 154    | 503    | 885    | 921    | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 283    | 1 144  | 4 074  | 4 607  | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 266    | 614    | 1 010  | 1 361  | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 37     | 13     | 36     | 36     | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 205    | 342    | 1 028  | 1 255  | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 82     | 519    | 1 182  | 1 341  | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 108    | 379    | 264    | 401    | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 152    | 336    | 810    | 913    | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 170    | 861    | 541    | 625    | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 754    | 1 556  | 2 480  | 2 669  | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 676    | 1 424  | 2 224  | 2 382  | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 24     | 40     | 465    | 762    | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 14 552 | 45 800 | 58 499 | 67 223 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Table 11 **Materiaalne põhivara jääkmaksumuses, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 11 *Tangible fixed assets at residual cost, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005*  
 (aasta lõpus, miljonit krooni — at end-year, million kroons)

| Tegevusala                                                        | 1995  | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | Economic activity                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveearustus                         | 1 765 | 18 055 | 9 495  | 10 111 | Electricity, steam and hot water supply                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                                        | 426   | 1 112  | 1 334  | 1 458  | Mining                                                                     |
| põlevkivi kaevandamine ja rikastamine                             | 359   | 829    | x      | x      | mining and agglomeration of oil shale                                      |
| turbatootmine                                                     | 63    | 166    | 373    | 417    | extraction of peat                                                         |
| Töötlev tööstus                                                   | 6 979 | 15 535 | 27 160 | 32 413 | Manufacturing                                                              |
| toiduainete ja jookide tootmine                                   | 2 314 | 3 601  | 5 072  | 5 659  | manufacture of food products and beverages                                 |
| liha ja lihatoodete tootmine, töötlemine ja säilitamine           | 467   | 493    | 763    | 864    | production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products            |
| kala ja kalatoodete töötlemine ja säilitamine                     | 336   | 359    | 505    | 487    | processing and preserving of fish and fish products                        |
| piimatoodete tootmine                                             | 352   | 867    | 1 274  | 1 296  | manufacture of dairy products                                              |
| jahu ja tangainete tootmine                                       | 27    | 63     | 102    | 118    | manufacture of grain mill products                                         |
| valmisloomasööda tootmine                                         | 77    | 130    | 118    | 161    | manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                       |
| leivatootmine; pagaritoodete tootmine                             | 229   | 357    | 566    | 848    | manufacture of bakery products                                             |
| joogitootmine                                                     | 538   | 931    | 1 174  | 1 216  | manufacture of beverages                                                   |
| tekstiilitootmine                                                 | 176   | 883    | 1 945  | 2 175  | manufacture of textiles                                                    |
| rõivatootmine; karusnaha töötlemine ja värvimine                  | 249   | 432    | 536    | 507    | manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur                 |
| nahatöötlemine ja nahktoodete tootmine                            | 97    | 129    | 101    | 76     | tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products           |
| jalatsitootmine                                                   | 86    | 108    | 71     | 42     | manufacture of footwear                                                    |
| puidutöötlemine ja puittoodete tootmine                           | 942   | 2 696  | 4 536  | 5 185  | manufacture of wood and wood products                                      |
| paberimassi, paberi ja pabertoodete tootmine                      | 274   | 677    | 1 804  | 2 999  | manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products                              |
| kirjastamine, trükindus ja salvestiste paljundus                  | 183   | 655    | 1 270  | 1 411  | publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media                    |
| kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine                             | 461   | 530    | 952    | 1 534  | manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                             |
| kummi- ja plasttoodete tootmine                                   | 68    | 426    | 931    | 1 184  | manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                 |
| muude mittemetallsetest mineraalidest toodete tootmine            | 811   | 1 535  | 1 943  | 2 252  | manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                         |
| klaasi ja klaastoodete tootmine                                   | 109   | 287    | 545    | 576    | manufacture of glass and glass products                                    |
| metalli ja metalltoodete tootmine                                 | 208   | 814    | 3 065  | 3 373  | manufacture of metals and fabricated metal products                        |
| masinate ja seadmete tootmine                                     | 177   | 441    | 663    | 928    | manufacture of machinery and equipment                                     |
| kontorimasinate ja arvutite tootmine                              | 32    | 7      | 22     | 18     | manufacture of office machinery and computers                              |
| elektrimasinate ja -aparaatide tootmine                           | 105   | 219    | 743    | 890    | manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus                          |
| raadio-, televisiooni- ja sideseadmete ja -aparatuuri tootmine    | 38    | 339    | 768    | 764    | manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus |
| meditsiinitehnika, optikariistade ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine | 69    | 248    | 169    | 291    | manufacture of medical, optical and precision instruments                  |
| mootorsõidukite, haagiste ja poolhaagiste tootmine                | 77    | 164    | 437    | 493    | manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                  |
| muude transpordivahendite tootmine                                | 113   | 619    | 299    | 374    | manufacture of other transport equipment                                   |
| mööblitootmine; mujal liigitamata tootmine                        | 570   | 1 084  | 1 540  | 1 688  | manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified           |
| mööblitootmine                                                    | 517   | 1 006  | 1 359  | 1 492  | manufacture of furniture                                                   |
| muu                                                               | 15    | 36     | 364    | 612    | other manufacturing                                                        |
| KOKKU                                                             | 9 170 | 34 702 | 37 989 | 43 982 | TOTAL                                                                      |

Tabel 12 **Kütusetootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 12 **Manufacture of fuels, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Aasta<br>Year | Põlevkivi,<br>mln t<br>Oil shale,<br>million t | Põlevkivikütteõli,<br>tuhat t<br>Oil shale fuel oil,<br>thousand t | Turvas,<br>tuhat t<br>Peat,<br>thousand t | Turbabrikett,<br>tuhat t<br>Peat briquette,<br>thousand t | Elektroodkoks,<br>tuhat t<br>Electrode coke,<br>thousand t |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 13,3                                           | ...                                                                | 1 051,8                                   | 153,0                                                     | 40,3                                                       |
| 2000          | 11,7                                           | 169,3                                                              | 770,2                                     | 86,2                                                      | 23,0                                                       |
| 2004          | 14,0                                           | 338,5                                                              | 766,8                                     | 65,1                                                      | 35,6                                                       |
| 2005          | 14,6                                           | 367,4                                                              | 1034                                      | 60,7                                                      | 38,7                                                       |

Tabel 13 **Metalltoodete ja masinate tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 13 **Manufacture of metal products and machinery, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Aasta<br>Year | Malmivalu,<br>tuhat t<br>Casting<br>of iron,<br>thousand t | Terasevalu,<br>tuhat t<br>Casting of<br>steel,<br>thousand t | Metallist kokku-<br>pandavad<br>ehitised,<br>mln krooni <sup>a</sup><br>Metal dis-<br>mountable<br>constructions,<br>million kroons <sup>a</sup> | Konstruktiooni-<br>lised metalltooted<br>ja nende osad,<br>tuhat t<br>Metal structures<br>and parts of<br>structures,<br>thousand t | Metalluksed,<br>-aknad, -raamid,<br>tuhat t<br>Metal doors,<br>windows,<br>frames,<br>thousand t | Tahma-<br>puhurid,<br>tuhat tk<br>Soot-<br>blowers,<br>thousand<br>units |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 3,3                                                        | 1,9                                                          | ...                                                                                                                                              | ...                                                                                                                                 | ...                                                                                              | 1,5                                                                      |
| 2000          | 3,8                                                        | 1,1                                                          | 103,9                                                                                                                                            | 102,6                                                                                                                               | 2,5                                                                                              | 0,9                                                                      |
| 2004          | 2,2                                                        | 0,5                                                          | 139,9                                                                                                                                            | 158,7                                                                                                                               | 7,2                                                                                              | 1,2                                                                      |
| 2005          | 2,6                                                        | 0,4                                                          | 220,1                                                                                                                                            | 179,0                                                                                                                               | 11,5                                                                                             | 1,4                                                                      |

<sup>a</sup> Müügihinnas ilma käibe- ja aktsiisimaksuta.

<sup>a</sup> In sale price without VAT and excise duty.

Tabel 14 **Arvutite, elektriseadmete ja täppisinstrumentide tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 14 **Manufacture of computers, electrical machinery and precision instruments, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Aasta<br>Year | Arvutid,<br>tuhat tk<br>Computers,<br>thousand<br>units | Trafod, induktiiv-<br>poolid jm<br>elektriseadmed,<br>mln tk<br>Transformers,<br>inductors and<br>other electrical<br>machinery,<br>million units | Elektrijaotus-<br>seadmed ja<br>juhtaparatuur,<br>mln tk<br>Electricity<br>distribution<br>and control<br>apparatus,<br>million units | Elektron-<br>komponendid,<br>mln tk<br>Electronic<br>components,<br>million units | Mõõte-, kontroll-, katse-,<br>navigatsiooni- jms<br>-instrumentid ja<br>-seadmed, mln krooni <sup>a</sup><br>Instruments and<br>appliances for measuring,<br>checking, testing,<br>navigating and other<br>purposes, million kroons <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | ...                                                     | ...                                                                                                                                               | ...                                                                                                                                   | ...                                                                               | ...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2000          | 22,3                                                    | 4,0                                                                                                                                               | 30,4                                                                                                                                  | 2,3                                                                               | 271,6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2004          | 62,0                                                    | 11,5                                                                                                                                              | 11,2                                                                                                                                  | 2,6                                                                               | 859,2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2005          | 70,4                                                    | 23,9                                                                                                                                              | 26,9                                                                                                                                  | 2,7                                                                               | 973,2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

<sup>a</sup> Müügihinnas ilma käibe- ja aktsiisimaksuta.

<sup>a</sup> In sale price without VAT and excise duty.

Tabel 15 Ehitusmaterjali tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

Table 15 Manufacture of building materials, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

| Aasta | Elamu- ja tsiviilehituse ehitusdetailid, tuhat m³                      | Seinamaterjal, mln tingelist <sup>a</sup>                | Tsement, tuhat t   | Klinker (kaubaks), tuhat t     | Katusekivid, tuhat m²       | Betoon ja mört, tuhat m³         | Lubi, t          |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Year  | Prefabricated structural components for civil engineering, thousand m³ | Wall materials, million conventional bricks <sup>a</sup> | Cement, thousand t | Clinker (for sale), thousand t | Roofing slates, thousand m² | Concrete and mortar, thousand m³ | Lime, thousand t |
| 1995  | 106,5                                                                  | 78,0                                                     | 31,2               | 417,6                          | 238,0                       | 305,5                            | ...              |
| 2000  | 135,3                                                                  | 151,0                                                    | 16,9               | 329,1                          | 349,6                       | 377,0                            | 308,9            |
| 2004  | 268,2                                                                  | 474,7                                                    | 24,4               | 614,6                          | 113,1                       | 597,0                            | 566,9            |
| 2005  | 333,8                                                                  | 556,8                                                    | 26,0               | 726,0                          | 88,8                        | 778,8                            | 664,0            |

<sup>a</sup> 1 m³ plokke = 500–1000 tellist.

<sup>a</sup> 1 m³ of blocks = 500–1000 bricks.

Tabel 16 Plasttoodete tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

Table 16 Manufacture of plastic products, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

| Aasta | Plastist sanitaarseadmed, tuhat tk                | Plastist torud, voolikud ja liitmikud, tuhat t            | Kile, plastist ribad, tuhat t       | Soojusisolatsiooni-materjal, tuhat t     | Plastuksed, -aknad, -raamid, tuhat tk          |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | Sanitary installations of plastic, thousand units | Tubes, hoses and fittings thereof, of plastic, thousand t | Film, strips of plastic, thousand t | Thermal insulating materials, thousand t | Plastic doors, windows, frames, thousand units |
| 1995  | ...                                               | ...                                                       | ...                                 | ...                                      | ...                                            |
| 2000  | 357,2                                             | 1,6                                                       | 2,5                                 | 2,5                                      | ...                                            |
| 2004  | 2 085,2                                           | 3,4                                                       | 4,1                                 | 6,6                                      | 2 817,6                                        |
| 2005  | 1 824,0                                           | 6,9                                                       | 4,7                                 | 8,9                                      | 3 163,6                                        |

Tabel 17 Metsa-, puit-, tselluloos- ja pabertoodete tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

Table 17 Manufacture of timber, wood, pulp and paper products, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

| Aasta | Saematerjal, tuhat m³    | Liimitud vineer, tuhat m³ | Puitkiudplaadid, mln m² | Puitlaastplaadid, tuhat m³  | Tselluloos, tuhat t   | Paber, tuhat t    | Paberist kantseleitarbed, mln krooni <sup>a</sup> |
|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | Sawn timber, thousand m³ | Plywood, thousand m³      | Fibreboard, million m²  | Particle board, thousand m³ | Cellulose, thousand t | Paper, thousand t | Paper office supply, million kroons <sup>a</sup>  |
| 1995  | 363,8                    | 11,2                      | 11,0                    | 128,4                       | 6,7                   | 5,9               | ...                                               |
| 2000  | 1 433,8                  | 18,4                      | 17,7                    | 175,8                       | 54,4                  | 53,9              | 203,5                                             |
| 2004  | 2 029,4                  | 45,5                      | 20,4                    | 217,6                       | 68,6                  | 65,7              | 259,5                                             |
| 2005  | 2 062,5                  | 71,0                      | 22,4                    | 230,6                       | 67,1                  | 64,3              | 295,1                                             |

<sup>a</sup> Müügihinnas ilma käibe- ja aktsiisimaksuta.

<sup>a</sup> In sale price without VAT and excise duty.

Tabel 18 Kultuuri- ja olme kaupade tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

Table 18 Manufacture of articles of cultural need and household appliances, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005

| Aasta | Elektri-radiaatorid, tuhat tk      | Lambid ja valgustid, tuhat tk               | Tuletikud, tuhat t  | Harja- ja pintslitooted, tuhat tk   | Suusad, tuhat paari  | Kontsertklaverid, tk | Kabinetklaverid, tk   |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Year  | Electric radiators, thousand units | Lamps and lighting fittings, thousand units | Matches, thousand t | Brooms and brushes, thousands units | Skis, thousand pairs | Grand pianos, units  | Upright pianos, units |
| 1995  | 27,6                               | ...                                         | ...                 | ...                                 | 320,0                | 33                   | 36                    |
| 2000  | 76,1                               | 1 134,6                                     | 1,3                 | 1 204,5                             | 322,2                | 9                    | 312                   |
| 2004  | 57,6                               | 4 454,7                                     | 0,7                 | 1 205,0                             | 170,5                | 13                   | 383                   |
| 2005  | 28,7                               | 2 371,2                                     | 0,6                 | 1 582,9                             | 21,9                 | ...                  | ...                   |



Tabel 19 **Kemikaalide ja keemiatoodete tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 19 **Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Toode                                                               | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | Product                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Väetissegud (fosforit, kaaliumi ja lämmastikku sisaldavad), tuhat t | ...  | 26,8 | 37,0 | 53,9 | Fertilizers (containing nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium), thousand t |
| Formaliin (37%-line), tuhat t                                       | 11,0 | 21,4 | 23,4 | 26,8 | Formalin 37%, thousand t                                                |
| Laki- ja värvitooted, tuhat t                                       | 11,7 | 13,1 | 19,9 | 21,6 | Paints and varnishes, thousand t                                        |
| Seep, pesemis-, puhastus- ja poleerimisvahendid, tuhat t            | ...  | 4,0  | 4,0  | 4,5  | Soap, detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, thousand t       |
| Pesupulber, tuhat t                                                 | 1,9  | 0,6  | 0,6  | 0,5  | Washing powders, thousand t                                             |

Tabel 20 **Kergetööstustoodete tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 20 **Manufacture of light industry, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Toode                                                  | 1995   | 2000      | 2004      | 2005     | Product                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Puuvillane lõng, tuhat t                               | 16     | 23        | 16,2      | 13,1     | Cotton yarn, thousand t                            |
| Villane lõng, t                                        | 118    | 598       | 978,3     | 1 001,6  | Woollen yarn, t                                    |
| Puuvillane riie, tuhat m <sup>2</sup>                  | 90 346 | 121 377,8 | 106 569,1 | 83 522,9 | Cotton fabrics, thousand m <sup>2</sup>            |
| Mittekootud materjal, t                                | ...    | 864,1     | 2 089,5   | 1 757,5  | Nonwovens, t                                       |
| Trikoootooded, tuhat tk                                | 5 989  | 8 369,1   | 9 861,2   | 7 761,0  | Knitwear, thousand units                           |
| Õmmeldud rõivad, miljonit krooni <sup>a</sup>          | ...    | 1 784,5   | 2 410,2   | 2 185,6  | Sewn clothes, million kroons <sup>a</sup>          |
| Õmmeldud tekstiilitooted, miljonit krooni <sup>a</sup> | ...    | 795,5     | 2 123,6   | 1 980,8  | Sewn textile articles, million kroons <sup>a</sup> |
| Mantlid, poolmantlid, tuhat tk                         | 217    | 487,3     | 582       | 465,4    | Overcoats, thousand units                          |
| Ülikonnad, tuhat tk                                    | 58     | 54        | 72,2      | 50,3     | Suits, thousand units                              |
| Kleidid, tuhat tk                                      | 168    | 434,8     | 244       | 187      | Dresses, thousand units                            |
| Suka- ja sokitooted, tuhat paari                       | 5 660  | 4 544     | 7 996,7   | 7 550,9  | Hosiery, thousand pairs                            |
| Kroomnahktooted, mln dm <sup>2</sup>                   | 29     | 21        | -         | -        | Chrome leather articles, million dm <sup>2</sup>   |
| Jalatsid, tuhat paari                                  | 1 478  | 1 455,8   | 1 919,3   | 1 701,6  | Footwear, thousand pairs                           |
| nahkjalsid                                             | 682    | 666,1     | 1 221,5   | 910,2    | leather footwear                                   |
| Nahkgalanteriitooted, miljonit krooni <sup>a</sup>     | 18     | 57        | 77,4      | 74,3     | Leather articles, million kroons <sup>a</sup>      |
| Vaibad ja vaipooted, tuhat m <sup>2</sup>              | 2 350  | 1 866     | 1 996,5   | 2 111    | Carpets, thousand m <sup>2</sup>                   |

<sup>a</sup> Müügihinnas ilma käibe- ja aktsiisimaksuta.

<sup>a</sup> In sale price without VAT and excise duty.

Tabel 21 **Toiduainete tootmine, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**  
 Table 21 **Manufacture of foodstuffs, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2005**

| Toiduaine                                      | 1995  | 2000  | 2004    | 2005    | Foodstuffs                                    |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Liha (k.a toidurupskid), tuhat t               | 41,3  | 37,4  | 49,5    | 45,6    | Meat (incl. edible offal), thousand t         |
| veise- ja vasikaliha                           | 17,0  | 9,2   | 10,3    | 9,7     | beef and veal                                 |
| sealiha                                        | 18,4  | 19,9  | 30,7    | 30,4    | pork                                          |
| linnuliha                                      | 4,6   | 6,8   | 5,9     | 2,7     | poultry meat                                  |
| Vorsttooted, tuhat t                           | 32,8  | 29,1  | 37,5    | 34,2    | Sausages, thousand t                          |
| Suitsulihtooted, tuhat t                       | 4,0   | 5,4   | 8,6     | 8,9     | Smoked meat products, thousand t              |
| Sulatatud toidurasvad, tuhat t                 | 1,1   | 0,5   | 0,5     | 0,5     | Defrosted food fats, thousand t               |
| Kalatooted (v.a konservid), tuhat t            | 63,9  | 55,1  | 65,3    | 76,4    | Fish products (excl. canned fish), thousand t |
| Piim, tuhat t                                  | 38,4  | 59,1  | 73,4    | 79,9    | Milk, thousand t                              |
| Või, tuhat t                                   | 12,1  | 8,7   | 10,7    | 8,1     | Butter, thousand t                            |
| Taimeõliga segarasvatooted, tuhat t            | 3,6   | 0,8   | 1,6     | 1,2     | Mixed cooking fats, thousand t                |
| Lõssi-, vadakupulber, TPA, tuhat t             | 19,6  | 11,1  | 13,8    | 16,7    | Skim milk and whey powder, thousand t         |
| Täispiima- ja koorepulber, tuhat t             | 0,2   | 4,1   | 8,5     | 9,7     | Milk and cream powder, thousand t             |
| Juust, tuhat t                                 | 8,6   | 9,9   | 12,8    | 15,6    | Cheese, thousand t                            |
| Jäätis, tuhat t                                | 1,7   | 6,1   | 9,5     | 9,9     | Ice-cream, thousand t                         |
| Konservid, tuhat t                             |       |       |         |         | Canned food, thousand t                       |
| lihakonservid                                  | 1,2   | 0,3   | 0,8     | 1,3     | canned meat                                   |
| kalakonservid                                  | 35,6  | 44,4  | 14,6    | 9,7     | canned fish                                   |
| Mahl, tuhat hl                                 | 74,9  | 49,7  | 136,7   | 154,6   | Juices, thousand hl                           |
| Pagaritooted, tuhat t                          | 99,7  | 76,6  | 72,8    | 72,5    | Bread and pastry, thousand t                  |
| Suhkrukondiitritooted, tuhat t                 | 2,3   | 3,2   | 2,9     | 2,6     | Sugar confectionery, thousand t               |
| Jahust kondiitritooted, tuhat t                | 5,0   | 4,4   | 9,0     | 9,2     | Flour confectionery, thousand t               |
| Šokolaaditooted, t                             | 5,4   | 4,8   | ...     | ...     | Chocolate confectionery, t                    |
| Jahu, tuhat t                                  | 37,5  | 30,3  | 63,9    | 63,3    | Flour, thousand t                             |
| nisujahu                                       | 20,2  | 11,9  | 43,9    | 43,0    | wheat flour                                   |
| rukkijahu                                      | 16,9  | 18,4  | 19,9    | 20,2    | rye flour                                     |
| Tangained, tuhat t                             | 2,7   | 1,0   | 2,9     | 2,3     | Groats, thousand t                            |
| Segasööt, tuhat t                              | 162,8 | 133,3 | 207,3   | 177,0   | Concentrated feeding stuffs, thousand t       |
| Makarontooted, tuhat t                         | 0,7   | -     | 0,4     | 0,6     | Pasta products, thousand t                    |
| Tärklis, tuhat t                               | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0       | 0       | Starch, thousand t                            |
| Siirup, tuhat dal                              | ...   | 111,6 | 450,7   | 673,2   | Syrup, thousand dal                           |
| Majonees, emulgeeritud kastmed, tuhat t        | 1,0   | 2,7   | 5,1     | 8,0     | Mayonnaise, emulsified sauces, thousand t     |
| Karastusjoogid, tuhat hl                       | 435,0 | 698,5 | 828,5   | 1 090,3 | Soft drinks, thousand hl                      |
| Mineraalvesi, tuhat hl                         | 36,0  | 37,9  | 73,6    | 72,5    | Mineral water, thousand hl                    |
| Gaseeritud ja gaseerimata vesi, tuhat hl       | ...   | 22,2  | 313,0   | 365,0   | Areated or non-areated water, thousand hl     |
| Rektifitseeritud etanool, tuhat hl             | 91,0  | 20,4  | 40,0    | 37,1    | Crude spirits, thousand hl                    |
| Viin ja teised piiritusjoogid, tuhat hl        | 176,0 | 86,4  | 187,9   | 167,9   | Distilled spirits, thousand hl                |
| Puuvilja- ja marjavein, tuhat hl               | 14,0  | 32,6  | 60,7    | 88,8    | Wine of fruits and berries, thousand hl       |
| Õlu, tuhat hl                                  | 499,6 | 950,1 | 1 202,8 | 1 342,5 | Beer, thousand hl                             |
| Lahjad karastavad alkohoolsed joogid, tuhat hl | ...   | 31,3  | 92,5    | 141,1   | Light alcoholic drinks, thousand hl           |

## Mõisted

|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Jooksevhinnad</b>                           | Vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kehtivad hinnad.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Materiaalne põhivara soetamismaksumuses</b> | Maa, ehitised (hooned ja rajatised), masinad ja seadmed, tööriistad, sisseseade jm inventar, lõpetamata ehitised, ettemaksed materiaalse põhivara eest (arvestades ümberhindlusi).                    |
| <b>Materiaalse põhivara jääkmaksumus</b>       | Soetumismaksumus, millest on maha arvatud akumuleeritud kulum.                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Püsivhinnad</b>                             | Hinnaindeksiga deflateeritud jooksevhinnad.                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Tööstustoodang</b>                          | Tööstustoodangu müük, millele on liidetud või millest on maha arvatud valmistoodangu laojääkide muutus.                                                                                               |
| <b>Tööstustoodangu mahuindeks</b>              | Vaadeldava aasta toodang võrreldes baasperioodi toodanguga protsentides.                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Tööstustoodangu müük</b>                    | Ettevõttes valmistatud ja arvestusperioodil realiseeritud (müüdud) ning ostjale üle antud või talle lähetatud toodangu ning tööstusliku iseloomuga teenuste maksumus, sõltumata raha laekumise ajast. |

## Metoodika

Tööstusstatistika iseloomustab kõiki Eestis tegutsevaid tööstusettevõtteid, samuti elektri- ja soojusenergiat tootvaid ettevõtteid. Küsitletakse kõiki riigi- ja munitsipaalettevõtteid ning vähemalt 20 töötajaga eraettevõtteid, ülejäänute hulgast tehakse lihtne juhuslik valik.

Valikuuringut kasutatakse 1992. aastast. Toodetud ja müüdud tööstustoodangu andmed on esitatud müügihindades ilma käibe- ja aktsiisimaksuta. 1994. aastast tehakse tööstustoodangu mahuindeksite leidmiseks püsivhindades andmed võrreldavaks tootja-hinnaindeksi abil. Varem küsiti püsivhindades toodangu andmeid ettevõtelt.

## Definitions

|                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constant prices</b>                           | <i>Current prices deflated by price index.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Current prices</b>                            | <i>Prices in the reference period.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Industrial production</b>                     | <i>Industrial sales with inventory change added or deducted.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Industrial sales</b>                          | <i>The cost of production and services of industrial type which were produced in an enterprise and which had been realized (sold) and delivered to the purchaser in the reference period regardless of the time when the payment for the production was received.</i> |
| <b>Tangible fixed assets at acquisition cost</b> | <i>Land, constructions (buildings and structures), machinery and equipment, tools, installations and other inventory, uncompleted constructions, prepayments for fixed assets taking into consideration reassessments.</i>                                            |
| <b>Tangible fixed assets at residual cost</b>    | <i>The acquisition cost of fixed assets from which accumulated depreciation is deducted.</i>                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Volume index of industrial production</b>     | <i>The production of the reference year compared to the production of the base period in percentages.</i>                                                                                                                                                             |

## Methodology

*Industrial statistics characterise all enterprises operating in Estonia as well as enterprises producing electricity and heat. All state and municipal enterprises and private enterprises with at least 20 employees are enumerated completely. The rest of enterprises are sampled.*

*The method of sample survey has been used since 1992. The data on industrial production have been shown in selling value without the value added tax and excise tax. Since 1994, in order to find the volume index of industrial production, the data are deflated by producer price index. Earlier, the production data in constant prices were collected from enterprises.*

## **Kirjandust Publications**

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–12.

Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–6.

## ENERGEETIKA

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## ENERGY

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab kütuse ja energia tootmise ja tarbimise statistikat aastate 2000–2006 kohta.

2006. aastal vähenes mõnevõrra primaarenergia tootmine eelkõige põlevkivitoodangu languse tõttu, mis omakorda tulenes põlevkivi kui kütuse osatähtsuse vähenemisest elektri ja soojuse tootmisel. Samal ajal suurenes põlevkiviõli tootmine — 2000. aastast on see olnud pidevas kasvutrendis. Võrreldes 2005. aastaga toodeti põlevkiviõli ligi kuus protsenti rohkem, sealjuures üle poole toodangust eksporditi — peamiselt Rootsi, Soome, Saksamaale ja Lähti.

2006. aastal toodeti elektrienergiat 9731 GWh, 2005. aastaga võrreldes viis protsenti vähem. Tootmise langust põhjustas ekspordi vähenemine, nt väljavedu Lähti kahanes eelmise aastaga võrreldes kaks korda. Samal ajal kasvas Eesti üldisest majanduskasvust tingitud kodumaine elektritarbimine üle seitsme protsendi. Uued hüdro- ja tuulejaamad on suurendanud taastuvenergia osatähtsust. 2006. aastal kasvas hüdro- ja tuuleenergia toodang 2005. aastaga võrreldes viiendiku, hõlmates siiski ainult 0,9% toodetud elektrist. 2004. aastast alates on oluliselt kasvanud tuuleenergia toodang.

Elektrijaamades rakendati endiselt keskkonnasäästlikumat elektrienergia ja soojuse koostootmist. 2006. aastal töötas Eestis 17 koostootejaama, kust saadi 10% elektri- ja 30% soojusenergiast.

Aastatel 2004–2006 soojuse tootmises suuri muutusi ei olnud. Elektrijaamades kasutati kütusena peamiselt põlevkivi ja maagaasi, katlamajades kõige rohkem maagaasi. Suurenenud on gaaskütusel töötavate katelde arv ja soojusvõimsus, maagaasist toodetud soojuse kogus kasvas üle nelja protsendi. Samal ajal vähenes vedelkütustest toodetud soojuse maht. 2000. aastast alates on pidevalt kahanenud elektrikatelde arv — selle põhjus on elektrihinna tõus.

Energiatoodete import kasvas 2006. aastal eelmise aastaga võrreldes üle seitsme protsendi — peamiselt vedelkütuste ja maagaasi suurenenud sisseveo tõttu. Samal ajal kahanes elektrienergia sissevedu, üldse ei imporditud põlevkivi.

Energiatoodete eksport vähenes 2006. aastal 2005. aastaga võrreldes ligikaudu kuus protsenti. Kõige rohkem mõjutas seda elektrienergia ekspordi kahanemine. Samal ajal suurenes mõnevõrra põlevkiviõli ja turbaekspordi eksport.

## Overview

The chapter presents statistics on fuel and energy production and consumption for 2000–2006.

In 2006 the primary energy production decreased slightly, mainly caused by the fall in oil shale production resulting from the decrease in the proportion of oil shale used as a fuel in the production of electricity and heat. At the same time the production of shale oil increased — since 2000 the production of shale oil has been increasing continuously. In 2006 compared to 2005, 6% more shale oil was produced. More than half of the production of shale oil is exported, mainly to Sweden, Finland, Germany and Latvia.

In 2006 the production of electricity totalled 9,731 GWh, which was 5% less than in the previous year due to a decrease in exports to Latvia, which was half of that in the previous year. Due to the economic growth in Estonia domestic electricity consumption increased about 7%. New hydro- and wind power stations contributed to the increase in the share of renewable energy supply in the total energy production. In 2006 hydro and wind energy production accounted for about 0.9% of the total electricity production, which is about 20% more than 2005. Since 2004 the production of wind energy has increased significantly.

Power stations continued using more environmentally-friendly CHP technology in the production of electricity and heat. In 2006 17 power stations produced energy as CHP-stations in Estonia, giving 10% and 30% of electric and heat energy respectively.

The heat production remained at the same level in the years 2004–2006. Mainly oil shale and natural gas were used in the production of heat in power stations and mostly natural gas was used in boiler-houses. During the last year the number and heat capacity of gas boilers also increased. The production of heat from natural gas increased more than 4%. At the same time there was a decrease in the production of heat based on liquid fuel. Since 2000 the number of electricity boilers have decreased due to the increase in the price of electricity.

In 2006 compared to 2005, the imports of energy products increased about 7% mainly due to the increase in liquid fuel and natural gas. At the same time the imports of electricity decreased. Oil shale was not imported in 2006.

In 2006 the total exports of energy products decreased about 6%. The decrease was mainly caused by the fall in electricity exports. At the same time the exports of shale oil and peat briquette slightly increased.

Tabel 1 **Energiaseadmed, 2000, 2003–2006**  
Table 1 **Energy equipment, 2000, 2003–2006**  
(aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                         | 2000  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                           |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------|
| Elektrijaamade võimsus, MW <sup>a</sup> |       |       |       |       |       | Capacity of power plants, MW <sup>a</sup> |
| elektrivõimsus <sup>b</sup>             | 3 213 | 3 019 | 3 051 | 2 733 | 2 733 | electrical <sup>b</sup>                   |
| soojusvõimsus <sup>b</sup>              | 2 931 | 2 793 | 2 655 | 2 593 | 2 566 | thermal <sup>b</sup>                      |
| Katlamajad, MW <sup>b</sup>             | 6 752 | 5 547 | 5 440 | 5 439 | 5 675 | Heating plants, MW <sup>b</sup>           |
| tahkekütusel                            | 1 061 | 1 018 | 993   | 973   | 1 050 | working with solid fuels                  |
| vedelkütusel                            | 2 546 | 1 744 | 1 580 | 1 516 | 1 618 | working with liquid fuels                 |
| gaaskütusel                             | 3 083 | 2 762 | 2 845 | 2 928 | 2 982 | working with gaseous fuels                |
| elektrienergia                          | 62    | 23    | 22    | 22    | 25    | working with electricity                  |
| Gaasitorustiku pikkus, km               | 2 226 | 2 148 | 2 175 | 2 194 | 2 270 | Pipelines for gas transport, km           |
| ülekandetorustik <sup>c</sup>           | 849   | 820   | 830   | 830   | 878   | transmission pipelines <sup>c</sup>       |
| jaotustorustik <sup>d</sup>             | 1 377 | 1 328 | 1 345 | 1 364 | 1 392 | distribution systems <sup>d</sup>         |

<sup>a</sup> Paigaldatud võimsus.

<sup>b</sup> Põhi- ja kõrvaltegevusega energiatootjad.

<sup>c</sup> D-kategooria jaotustorustik: töörõhk üle 16 baari.

<sup>d</sup> Siia kuuluvad A-kategooria (töörõhk kuni 0,01 baari), B-kategooria (töörõhk 0,01–5 baari) ja C-kategooria jaotustorustikud (töörõhk 5–16 baari).

<sup>a</sup> Installed capacity.

<sup>b</sup> Public plants and autoproducers.

<sup>c</sup> Pipelines of category D: working pressure is above 16 bars.

<sup>d</sup> Includes pipelines of category A (working pressure is below 0.01 bars), category B (working pressure is 0.01–5 bars), and category C (working pressure is 5–16 bars).

Tabel 2 **Energiabilanss, 2000, 2003–2006**  
 Table 2 **Energy balance sheet, 2000, 2003–2006**  
 (teradžauli — terajoules)

|                                                               | 2000    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Varu aasta alguses                                            | 20 713  | 15 620  | 19 289  | 15 074  | 15 250  | <i>In stocks at beginning of year</i>                                  |
| Primaarenergia tootmine                                       | 132 389 | 163 574 | 155 571 | 161 555 | 156 302 | <i>Production of primary energy</i>                                    |
| põlevkivi                                                     | 108 330 | 132 096 | 124 121 | 129 423 | 125 022 | <i>oil shale</i>                                                       |
| turvas                                                        | 3 345   | 3 531   | 2 678   | 3 550   | 4 726   | <i>peat</i>                                                            |
| küttepuit <sup>a</sup>                                        | 20 617  | 27 766  | 28 580  | 28 162  | 26 081  | <i>firewood<sup>a</sup></i>                                            |
| muu kütus                                                     | 76      | 113     | 84      | 150     | 150     | <i>other fuels</i>                                                     |
| hüdro- ja tuuleenergia                                        | 21      | 68      | 108     | 270     | 323     | <i>hydro- and wind-energy</i>                                          |
| Import                                                        | 74 161  | 79 076  | 88 500  | 81 113  | 87 084  | <i>Imports</i>                                                         |
| kivisüsi ja koks                                              | 2 737   | 1 572   | 1 210   | 1 457   | 2 589   | <i>coal and coke</i>                                                   |
| põlevkivi                                                     | 10 960  | 8 924   | 9 597   | 1 443   | -       | <i>oil shale</i>                                                       |
| maagaas                                                       | 27 757  | 27 509  | 32 458  | 33 481  | 33 895  | <i>natural gas</i>                                                     |
| vedelgaas                                                     | 392     | 285     | 296     | 286     | 298     | <i>liquefied gas</i>                                                   |
| raske kütteõli                                                | 5 632   | 3 462   | 4 513   | 3 534   | 7 269   | <i>heavy fuel oil</i>                                                  |
| kerge kütteõli                                                | 3 527   | 10 793  | 5 948   | 4 125   | 3 700   | <i>light fuel oil</i>                                                  |
| diislikütus                                                   | 12 832  | 13 297  | 19 585  | 20 814  | 23 188  | <i>gas-diesel oil</i>                                                  |
| autobensiin                                                   | 7 982   | 12 062  | 12 495  | 12 691  | 13 782  | <i>motor gasoline</i>                                                  |
| lennukikütus                                                  | 996     | 838     | 1 149   | 2 041   | 1 461   | <i>aviation fuels</i>                                                  |
| elektrienergia                                                | 1 346   | 334     | 1 249   | 1 241   | 902     | <i>electricity</i>                                                     |
| Eksport                                                       | 11 915  | 19 873  | 21 598  | 21 409  | 20 266  | <i>Exports</i>                                                         |
| põlevkivi                                                     | 115     | 77      | 77      | 39      | 74      | <i>oil shale</i>                                                       |
| põlevkivikoks                                                 | 597     | 825     | 989     | 1 050   | 944     | <i>oil shale coke</i>                                                  |
| turvas ja turbabrikett                                        | 1 507   | 2 408   | 1 566   | 703     | 1 655   | <i>peat and peat briquette</i>                                         |
| küttepuit                                                     | 190     | 2 947   | 3 347   | 3 893   | 4 337   | <i>firewood</i>                                                        |
| põlevkiviõli                                                  | 4 817   | 6 455   | 7 913   | 8 693   | 9 652   | <i>shale oil</i>                                                       |
| elektrienergia                                                | 4 689   | 7 161   | 7 706   | 7 031   | 3 604   | <i>electricity</i>                                                     |
| Merelaevade punkerdamine                                      | 4 393   | 4 711   | 6 249   | 5 004   | 8 833   | <i>Marine bunkering</i>                                                |
| Varu aasta lõpus                                              | 20 064  | 19 289  | 15 074  | 15 250  | 19 546  | <i>In stock at end-year</i>                                            |
| Primaarenergiaga varustatus                                   | 190 891 | 214 397 | 220 439 | 216 079 | 209 991 | <i>Supply of primary energy</i>                                        |
| Tarbitud muundamiseks teisteks energia-liikideks <sup>b</sup> | 159 019 | 177 037 | 178 640 | 174 356 | 167 752 | <i>Consumption for conversion to other forms of energy<sup>b</sup></i> |
| Muundatud energia tootmine <sup>c</sup>                       | 82 038  | 94 620  | 96 317  | 96 867  | 96 232  | <i>Production of converted energy<sup>c</sup></i>                      |
| Energiasektori omatarve                                       | 7 456   | 8 896   | 8 274   | 8 209   | 7 421   | <i>Own use by energy sector</i>                                        |
| Tarbitud tooraineks <sup>d</sup>                              | 7 751   | 4 926   | 8 526   | 8 180   | 7 310   | <i>Consumption for non-energy purposes<sup>d</sup></i>                 |
| Kütuse ja energia kadu <sup>e</sup>                           | 9 483   | 8 951   | 8 856   | 8 188   | 7 863   | <i>Losses of fuels and energy<sup>e</sup></i>                          |
| Lõpptarbimine <sup>f</sup>                                    | 89 220  | 109 207 | 112 460 | 114 013 | 115 877 | <i>Final consumption<sup>f</sup></i>                                   |

<sup>a</sup> K.a puiduhake ja -jätmed.

<sup>b</sup> Elektrienergia, soojuse, põlevkivikoksi, -õli ja -gaasi ning turbabriketi tootmiseks.

<sup>c</sup> Elektrienergia, soojuse, põlevkivikoksi, -õli, ja -gaasi ning turbabriketi tootmine.

<sup>d</sup> Keemiatoodete ja mittekütteõli tootmiseks.

<sup>e</sup> Elektrienergia, soojuse ja kütuse kadu transportimisel, hoidmisel ja jaotamisel.

<sup>f</sup> Tarbitud vahetult ilma muundamata teisteks energialiikideks (elektrienergia, soojus, kütus).

<sup>a</sup> Including wood chips and wood waste.

<sup>b</sup> For the production of electricity, heat, oil shale coke, shale oil, oil shale gas and peat briquette.

<sup>c</sup> Production of electricity, heat, oil shale coke, shale oil, oil shale gas and peat briquette.

<sup>d</sup> For the production of chemical products and non-fuel oils.

<sup>e</sup> Losses of electricity, heat and fuels in transport, preservation and distribution.

<sup>f</sup> Immediate consumption without conversion into other forms of energy (electricity, heat, fuels).

Tabel 3 **Elektrienergia bilanss, 2000, 2003–2006**  
Table 3 **Electricity balance sheet, 2000, 2003–2006**  
(gigavatt-tundi — gigawatt-hours)

|                         | 2000  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006  |                         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------|
| Tootmine                |       |        |        |        |       | Production              |
| bruto <sup>a</sup>      | 8 513 | 10 159 | 10 304 | 10 205 | 9 731 | gross <sup>a</sup>      |
| neto <sup>b</sup>       | 7 591 | 9 101  | 9 232  | 9 114  | 8 728 | net <sup>b</sup>        |
| Import                  | 374   | 93     | 347    | 345    | 251   | Imports                 |
| Venemaa                 | 138   | -      | -      | -      | -     | Russia                  |
| Läti                    | 116   | 38     | 297    | 165    | 152   | Latvia                  |
| Leedu                   | 120   | 55     | 50     | 180    | 99    | Lithuania               |
| Tarbimine               | 5 422 | 6 013  | 6 326  | 6 403  | 6 901 | Consumption             |
| tööstus <sup>c</sup>    | 2 157 | 2 361  | 2 460  | 2 434  | 2 640 | industry <sup>c</sup>   |
| ehitus                  | 102   | 96     | 96     | 97     | 107   | construction            |
| põllumajandus           | 224   | 210    | 224    | 222    | 219   | agriculture             |
| transport               | 93    | 98     | 101    | 103    | 83    | transport               |
| kodumajapidamine        | 1 466 | 1 594  | 1 618  | 1 620  | 1 675 | households              |
| muud harud              | 1 380 | 1 654  | 1 827  | 1 927  | 2 177 | other branches          |
| Elektrijaamade omatarve | 922   | 1 058  | 1 072  | 1 091  | 1 003 | Own use by power plants |
| Kadu <sup>d</sup>       | 1 240 | 1 192  | 1 112  | 1 103  | 1 077 | Losses <sup>d</sup>     |
| Eksport                 | 1 303 | 1 989  | 2 141  | 1 953  | 1 001 | Exports                 |
| Venemaa                 | 374   | 667    | 713    | 172    | -     | Russia                  |
| Läti                    | 929   | 1 322  | 1 428  | 1 565  | 797   | Latvia                  |
| Leedu                   | -     | -      | -      | 216    | 204   | Lithuania               |

<sup>a</sup> K.a elektrijaamade omatarve.

<sup>b</sup> V.a elektrijaamade omatarve.

<sup>c</sup> K.a mäetööstus, v.a elektrijaamade omatarve.

<sup>d</sup> Kadu elektrivõrkudes ja ettevõtete seadmetes.

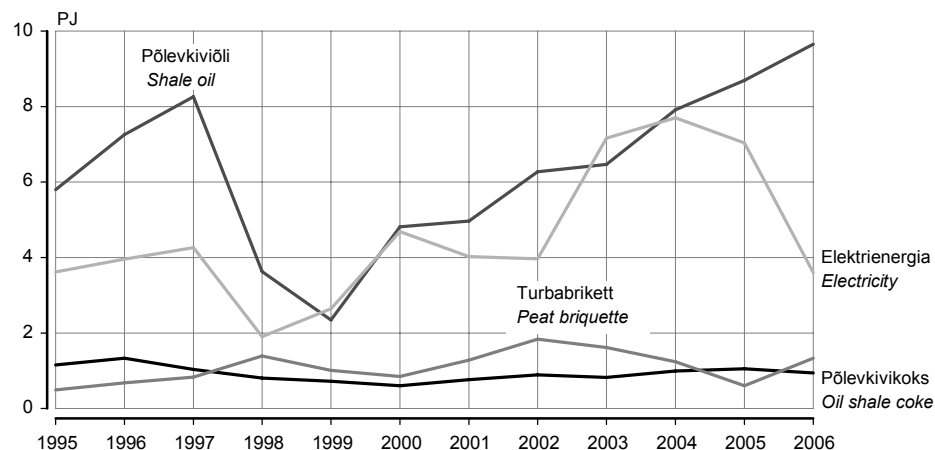
<sup>a</sup> Including own use by power plants.

<sup>b</sup> Excluding own use by power plants.

<sup>c</sup> Including mining industry, excluding own use by power plants.

<sup>d</sup> Losses in electric networks and equipment.

Diagramm 1 **Eksport, 1995–2006**  
Diagram 1 **Exports, 1995–2006**





Tabel 4 **Soojuse bilanss, 2000, 2003–2006**  
 Table 4 **Heat balance sheet, 2000, 2003–2006**  
 (gigavatt-tundi<sup>a</sup> — gigawatt-hours<sup>a</sup>)

|                            | 2000  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                               |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Tootmine                   | 9 826 | 10 256 | 10 617 | 10 514 | 10 335 | Production                    |
| elektrijaamad <sup>b</sup> | 3 782 | 3 951  | 3 809  | 3 750  | 3 770  | power plants <sup>b</sup>     |
| katlamajad                 | 6 044 | 6 305  | 6 808  | 6 764  | 6 565  | heating plants                |
| Kaugküte <sup>c</sup>      | 7 383 | 7 112  | 7 491  | 7 638  | 7 497  | District heating <sup>c</sup> |
| Tarbimine                  | 8 527 | 8 982  | 9 282  | 9 351  | 9 233  | Consumption                   |
| tööstus <sup>d</sup>       | 2 637 | 2 949  | 3 014  | 3 004  | 2 893  | industry <sup>d</sup>         |
| ehitus                     | 60    | 48     | 52     | 50     | 64     | construction                  |
| põllumajandus              | 117   | 130    | 128    | 133    | 121    | agriculture                   |
| kodumajapidamine           | 4 376 | 4 340  | 4 320  | 4 389  | 4 345  | households                    |
| muud harud                 | 1 337 | 1 515  | 1 769  | 1 775  | 1 810  | other branches                |
| Kadu <sup>e</sup>          | 1 299 | 1 274  | 1 334  | 1 163  | 1 102  | Losses <sup>e</sup>           |

<sup>a</sup> 1 GWh = 0,8598 Tcal = 3,6 TJ.

<sup>b</sup> V.a elektrijaamade omatarve elektrienergia tootmiseks.

<sup>c</sup> Tarbijatele müüdud soojus (toodangu üldkogusest).

<sup>d</sup> K.a mäetööstus ja energeetika.

<sup>e</sup> Kadu soojusvõrgus.

<sup>a</sup> 1 GWh = 0.8598 Tcal = 3.6 TJ.

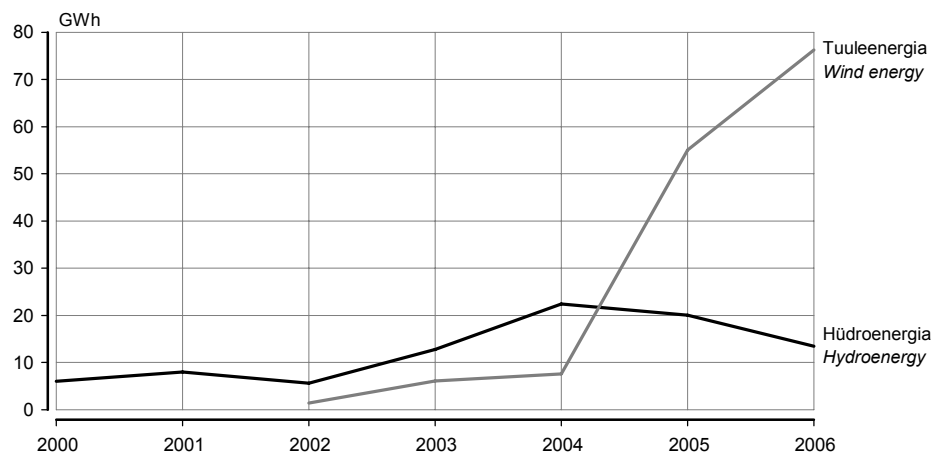
<sup>b</sup> Excluding own use by power plants for electricity generation.

<sup>c</sup> Heat sold to consumers (out of total production).

<sup>d</sup> Including mining industry and energy sector.

<sup>e</sup> Losses in transmission networks.

Diagramm 2 **Hüdro- ja tuuleenergia tootmine, 2000–2006**  
 Diagram 2 **Production of hydro- and wind energy, 2000–2006**



Tabel 5 **Energia lõpptarbimine, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 5 **Final energy consumption, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**

|                         | 2000   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                            |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|
| <b>Teradžauli</b>       |        |         |         |         |         | <b>Terajoules</b>          |
| Tahkekütus <sup>b</sup> | 18 020 | 18 907  | 19 594  | 18 314  | 17 814  | Solid fuels <sup>b</sup>   |
| Vedelkütus <sup>c</sup> | 20 711 | 34 503  | 35 813  | 37 511  | 38 037  | Liquid fuels <sup>c</sup>  |
| Gaaskütus <sup>d</sup>  | 3 279  | 4 965   | 3 920   | 4 291   | 4 932   | Gaseous fuels <sup>d</sup> |
| Elektrienergia          | 17 897 | 20 061  | 21 212  | 21 680  | 23 302  | Electricity                |
| Soojus                  | 29 313 | 30 771  | 31 921  | 32 217  | 31 792  | Heat                       |
| KOKKU                   | 89 220 | 109 207 | 112 460 | 114 013 | 115 877 | TOTAL                      |
| <b>Protsenti</b>        |        |         |         |         |         | <b>Percentages</b>         |
| Tahkekütus <sup>b</sup> | 20     | 17      | 17      | 16      | 15      | Solid fuels <sup>b</sup>   |
| Vedelkütus <sup>c</sup> | 23     | 32      | 32      | 33      | 33      | Liquid fuels <sup>c</sup>  |
| Gaaskütus <sup>d</sup>  | 4      | 5       | 4       | 4       | 4       | Gaseous fuels <sup>d</sup> |
| Elektrienergia          | 20     | 18      | 19      | 19      | 20      | Electricity                |
| Soojus                  | 33     | 28      | 28      | 28      | 28      | Heat                       |
| KOKKU                   | 100    | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     | TOTAL                      |

<sup>a</sup> V.a kütuse tarbimine mitteenergeetiliseks vajaduseks, kadu transportimisel, hoidmisel ja jaotamisel.

<sup>b</sup> Kivisüsi, koks, põlevkivi, turvas, küttepuud, puiduhake ja -jäätmel.

<sup>c</sup> Kütteõliid ja mootorikütus.

<sup>d</sup> Maa-, vedel- ja põlevkivigaas.

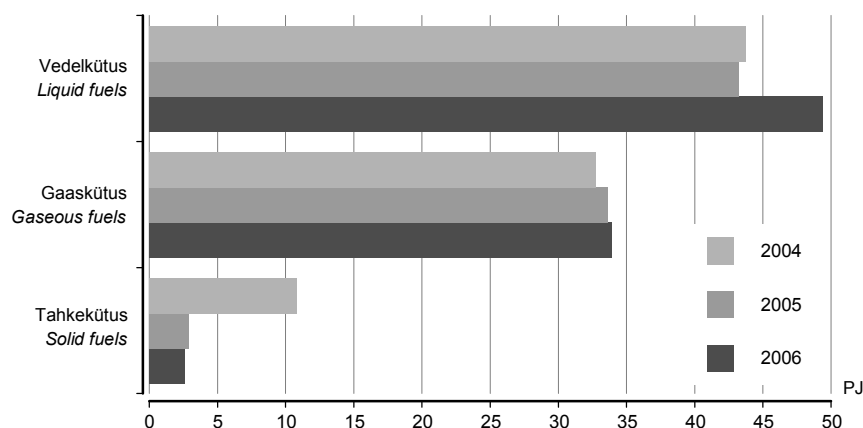
<sup>a</sup> Excluding consumption of fuels for non-energy use, losses in transport, preservation and distribution.

<sup>b</sup> Coal, coke, oil shale, peat, firewood, wood chips, wood waste.

<sup>c</sup> Fuel oils, motor fuels.

<sup>d</sup> Natural, liquefied and oil shale gas.

Diagramm 3 **Kütuse sissevedu liigi järgi, 2004–2006**  
Diagram 3 **Imports by kind of fuels, 2004–2006**



Tabel 6 **Kütuse tarbimine, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 6 **Consumption of fuels, 2000, 2003–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (tuhat tonni — thousand tons)

|                                             | 2000   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   |                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kivisüsi ja koks                            | 88     | 45     | 58     | 56     | 70     | Coal and coke                                               |
| Põlevkivi                                   | 13 254 | 15 474 | 15 501 | 14 804 | 14 028 | Oil shale                                                   |
| Turvas                                      | 302    | 425    | 299    | 289    | 373    | Peat                                                        |
| Turbabrikett                                | 30     | 20     | 15     | 14     | 12     | Peat briquette                                              |
| Küttepuit, 1000 t <sup>m</sup> <sup>b</sup> | 3 065  | 3 522  | 3 708  | 3 584  | 3 230  | Firewood, 1,000 m <sup>3</sup> of solid volume <sup>b</sup> |
| Maagaas, mln m <sup>3</sup>                 | 826    | 847    | 966    | 997    | 1 009  | Natural gas, million m <sup>3</sup>                         |
| Vedelgaas                                   | 8      | 6      | 6      | 7      | 6      | Liquefied gas                                               |
| Raske kütteõli                              | 93     | 30     | 17     | 13     | 6      | Heavy fuel oil                                              |
| Põlevkiviõli                                | 108    | 122    | 130    | 121    | 101    | Shale oil                                                   |
| Kerge kütteõli                              | 82     | 155    | 141    | 131    | 106    | Light fuel oil                                              |
| Diislikütus                                 | 284    | 393    | 417    | 447    | 525    | Gas-diesel oil                                              |
| Autobensiin                                 | 306    | 306    | 288    | 290    | 308    | Motor gasoline                                              |
| Lennukütus                                  | 21     | 18     | 29     | 47     | 31     | Aviation fuels                                              |
| Muu kütus, 1000 tce <sup>c</sup>            | 158    | 205    | 195    | 204    | 229    | Other fuels, 1,000 tce <sup>c</sup>                         |

<sup>a</sup> Elektrienergia ja soojustootmiseks, muundamiseks teisteks kütuseliikideks, tooraineks, vahetuks tootmistarviks, ettevõtete transpordivajaduseks ja elanike tarbimine. Naturaalühikutes arvestatud kütusetarbimine ei hõlma kadu.

<sup>b</sup> K.a puiduhake ja -jäätmel.

<sup>c</sup> Põlevkivi- ja biogaas, must leelis, biokütus — tonni kivisüsi ekvivalendis.

<sup>a</sup> Consumption for electricity and heat generation, for conversion to other forms of fuels, for non-energy purposes, for production needs, for transport in enterprises and private consumption in households. Consumption of fuels in natural units does not include losses.

<sup>b</sup> Including wood chips and waste.

<sup>c</sup> Shale oil gas and biogas, black liquor, biofuel — tonnes in coal equivalent.

## Mõisted

### Elektrienergia netootmine

Kogutoodang (brutootmine), millest on maha arvatud elektrijaamade omatarve.

### Energiabilanss

Energiaga varustatuse ja tarbimise tasakaalustatus.

### Energia lõpptarbimine

Energia, mis on saadud ja tarbitud pärast kõiki vahepealseid muundamisi teisteks energialiikideks (elektrienergia, soojus, kütus). Lõpptarbimine ei hõlma energia kasutamist tooraineks, elektrijaamade omatarvet ega kadu. Energiabilansis on lõpptarbimine primaarenergia varustatus, millele on lisatud muundatud energia tootmine ja millest on maha arvatud tarbimine muundamiseks teisteks energialiikideks, energiasektori omatarve, tarbimine tooraineks ja kadu.

### Merelaevade punkerdamine

Laevade kütusetarbimine välisvetes.

### Muundatud energia

Energia, mis on saadud primaarenergia muundamisel. See hõlmab elektrienergiat ja soojust ning kütustest turbabriketti, põlevkiviõli, -koksi ja -gaasi.

### Primaarenergia

Naturaalsest allikast saadud energia, mida tarbitakse teisteks energialiikideks muundamata. Eestis toodetavast kütusest on hõlmatud põlevkivi, küteturvas ja -puud, puidujäätmel ning biogaas; imporditavast kütusest kivisüsi, maa- ja vedelgaas, raske ja kerge kütteõli, diislikütus, autobensiin ning lennukipetrol.

### Primaarenergia varustatus

Kogutarbimine, k.a kadu hoidmisel ja jaotamisel. Energiabilansis on primaarenergia varustatus aasta alguse varu, millele on lisatud primaarenergia tootmine ja import ning millest on maha arvatud eksport, merelaevade punkerdamine ja aasta lõpu varu.

## Metoodika

Energia tootmise andmete saamiseks küsitletakse kõiki primaar- ja muundatud energiat tootvaid ettevõtteid.

Energia ja kütuse tarbimise andmed saadakse valikuuringuga. Vaatluse all on kõik energiat tootvad ettevõtted ja vähemalt 50 töötajaga ettevõtteid. Ülejäänud ettevõtetest tehakse küsitlemiseks lihtne juhuslik valik.

Elanike energiatarbimise andmed on kogutud kütust müüvatelt ettevõtetelt ja neid on täpsustatud leibkonna eelarve uuringu energiakulutuste andmetega. Talude kütuse tarbimine põllutööl on saadud arvutuslikult, lähtudes põllukultuuride külvipindadest.

1992.–2004. aasta kohta saadi kütuse ja energia impordi ning ekspordi andmed Tolliametist. Eesti ühinemisel Euroopa Liiduga 1. mail 2004 võeti kasutusele liidu riikide vahelise

kaubavahetuse andmekogumise süsteem Intrastat. Neid andmeid on vedelkütuste puhul täpsustatud, kasutades Maksu- ja Tolliameti aktsiisiga maksustatud ja tarbimisse lubatud vedelkütuste koguseid. Euroopa Liitu mittekuuluvate riikidega peetava kaubavahetuse andmed põhinevad tollideklaratsioonidel.

Naturaalkütuse kogused on teradžaulidesse ümber arvatud kütust tootvatelt ja sissevedavatelt ettevõtetelt saadud keskmiste kütteväärtuste alusel.

## Definitions

### Converted energy (transformation output)

*Energy received in converting the primary energy. It includes electricity and heat, and peat briquette, shale oil and oil shale coke and shale oil gas out of fuels.*

### Energy balance

*Equilibrium between the supply and consumption of energy.*

### Final consumption of energy

*Energy, which is received and consumed after conversion into other forms of energy (electricity, heat, fuel). Final consumption excludes the use of energy for non-energy purposes, own use by power plants and losses. On the energy balance sheet, final consumption = supply of primary energy + production of converted energy – consumption for conversion into other forms of energy – own use by energy sector – consumption for non-energy purposes – losses.*

### Marine bunkering

*Fuel consumption of vessels in foreign waters.*

### Net production of electricity

*Gross production from which the own use by power plants is deducted.*

### Primary energy

*Energy, which is consumed directly without converting it previously into other forms of energy. Primary energy sources in Estonia are oil shale, peat, firewood, wood chips, wood waste and biogas, but also coal, natural gas, liquefied gas, heavy fuel oil, light fuel oil, diesel oil, motor gasoline and aviation gasoline, which are imported.*

### Supply of primary energy

*Equivalent to the total consumption including losses in transport and distribution. On the energy balance sheet, the supply of primary energy = in stocks at the beginning of the year + production of primary energy + imports – exports – marine bunkering – in stocks at the end of the year.*

## Methodology

*All enterprises, which produce primary or converted energy, are enumerated completely.*

*Data on energy and fuels consumption are received by sample survey. All enterprises, which produce energy and enterprises with at least 50 employees are enumerated completely. The rest of enterprises are sampled.*

*Data on household consumption of energy and fuels are collected from energy sale enterprises and they are adjusted using the data of the household budget survey. The consumption of fuels on farms is calculated based on the sown area.*

*For 1992–2004, data of customs statistics were used. The system of Intrastat was applied after the accession to the EU on 1 May 2004. The data of liquid fuels are adjusted using the data of the Tax and Customs Board on levying the excise tax. The data on imports and exports for non-EU countries are based on customs declarations.*

*The quantity of fuels in natural units has been recalculated into terajoules by average calorific values, obtained from the producers and importers of fuels.*

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## EHITUS

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## CONSTRUCTION

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab 1995.–2005. aasta Eesti ehitusettevõtete statistikat. Avaldatud on ka aastatel 1995–2006 kasutusse lubatud eluruumide ja mitteeluhoonete ning ehituslubade andmed.

2005. aastal kasvas ehitus kiiremini kui Eesti majandus keskmiselt. Teisi tegevusalasid ületati nii ettevõtete arvu, rakendatud inimeste kui ka ettevõtete varade ja tulude kasvutempo poolest. Pärast 1999. aasta majanduskriisi on ehitustegevus aasta-aastalt laienenud, mida toetab üldine stabiilne majanduskasv. Ehitusmahud on suurenenud elanike kasvavast nõudlusest tuleneva elamuehituse kasvu ja ettevõtete püsiva investeerimisaktiivsuse tõttu.

2005. aastal tegutses 3742 ehitusettevõtet — üle 600 rohkem kui aasta varem. Ettevõtete arvu suurenemisega kaasnes tööhõive kasv. Kui 2004. aastal oli iga kümnes ettevõttes loodud uus töökoht ehitusettevõttes, siis aasta hiljem juba iga kolmas. Viimastel aastatel on ehitus uute töökohtade loomisel edukamaid tegevusalasid, kus 2005. aastal töötas üle 41 000 inimese — ligi kümnendik kõigist ettevõtluses hõivatutest.

Ehitusettevõtete realiseerimise netokäive oli 2005. aastal ligi 42 miljardit krooni — neljandiku suurem kui 2004. aastal. Põhiosa müügitulust saadi ehitustööde müügist kohalikul turul. Välisriikidesse müüdi ehitustöid kaks korda rohkem kui 2004. aastal — rohkem kui kahe miljardi krooni eest, kuid see andis müügitulust vaid kuus protsenti ehk pisut rohkem kui viimastel aastatel (4–5%).

Omal jõul ehtasid Eesti ehitusettevõtted peagu 24 miljardi krooni eest — püsivhindades viiendiku võrra rohkem kui 2004. aastal. Ehitustegevus oli keskmiselt 7,3% kallim kui aasta varem. Kõige rohkem mõjutas ehitustöö hinnatõusu kallinenud tööjõud.

Elanike suurenenud sisetuleku ja pankade soodsate laenuitingimuste tõttu on nõudlus elamute järele endiselt suurenenud. 2005. aastal ehitati eluhooneid 5,5 miljardi krooni eest — jooksevhindades 62% rohkem kui aasta varem. Peamiselt rajati korterelamuid. Mitteeluhoonete ehitamine kasvas märksa aeglasemalt — jooksevhindades 17% rohkem kui aasta varem. Mitteeluhoonetest ehitati kõige rohkem tööstus- ja laohooneid ning ühis- kasutatavaid meelelahutus-, haridus-, tervishoiu- jm avalikke hooneid. Rajatise püstitati ligikaudu üheksa miljardi krooni eest — jooksevhindades neljandiku võrra rohkem kui 2004. aastal. Peagu poole rajatiste ehitustöödest hõlmasid transpordirajatised — peamiselt teede ja tänavate hooldusremont ning rekonstrueerimine. Suur osatähtsus rajatiste ehitusmahtudes oli ka torujuhtmete ning side- ja elektriliinide paigaldamisel.

Vastavuse saavutamine Euroopa Liidu energeetika valdkonna seaduste ja strateegiliste eesmärkidega on kaasa toonud energeetikaettevõtete investeeringud elektrivõrkude ehitusse, remonti ja hooldusse. Uute elamupiirkondade ja tööstusparkide rajamine on suurendanud vee- ja kanalisatsioonisüsteemide ning elektri- ja telekommunikatsiooni- võrkude ehitus- ja hooldustööde mahtu.

2006. aastal jätkus elamuehituse kiire kasv. Ehitisregistri andmetel lubati kasutusse 5068 uut eluruumi — ligi kolmandiku rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Ajavahemikul 1995–2001 ehitati peamiselt ühepere- ja kahepereelamuid ning ridaelamute sektioone. Alates 2002. aastast on korterelamute eluruumide osa järjest suurenenud, 2006. aastal asus kolmveerand valminud eluruumidest just seal. See on toonud kaasa ka eluruumide keskmise pinna vähenemise — eelmise aastaga võrreldes olid 2006. aastal valminud eluruumid keskmiselt kuus ruutmeetrit väiksemad. Rohkem kui pooled kasutusse lubatud eluruumidest olid 2–3-toalised. Kõige rohkem suurenes ühetoaliste eluruumide osatähtsus. Jätakuvalt ehitatakse linnas rohkem kui maal. Peagu 40% kasutusse lubatud eluruumidest asub Tallinnas, neljandik selle lähiümbruses ja ligikaudu viiendik Tartus. Enamik neis piirkondades kasutusse lubatud eluruumidest paikneb korterelamutes.

Mitteeluhoonetest valmis 2006. aastal kõige rohkem uusi kaubandus- ja tööstushooneid. Aastatel 2002–2006 lisandus eelkõige kaubandus- ja tööstushoonete ning põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushoonete kasulikku pinda.

Hoolimata üha kasvavatest ehitushindadest ja eluasemelaenu kallinemisest püsib nõudlus uute eluruumide järele. 2006. aastal väljastati ehitisluba 12 863 eluruumi ehitamiseks, mis ületab 2005. aastal ehitusloa saanud eluruumide arvu 1,4 korda. Samuti suurenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes mitteeluhoonete kavandatud kasulik pind ja kubatuur.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics on construction activities of Estonian construction enterprises for 1995–2005. There are also data on dwelling completions and new non-residential buildings, as well as building permits granted in 1995–2006.*

*In 2005, the development of construction was more rapid than the average growth of the Estonian economy. The growth rate of the number of enterprises, persons employed, as well as the enterprises' assets and revenues in construction were higher than these in other activities. After the decrease in 1999 construction has expanded from year to year due to the stable development of the whole economy. The growth in construction production was influenced by an increasing demand for residential buildings and the enterprises' continuous investments in construction.*

*In 2005, 3,742 construction enterprises were operating in Estonia, about 600 more than a year before. The increase in the number of enterprises involved the growth in employment. In 2004 every tenth new work place was created in a construction enterprise, but in 2005 already every third. Construction has been one of the biggest creators of new work places in recent years. In 2005 there were employed over 41 thousand persons — almost a tenth of the enterprises' whole employment.*

*The net sales of construction enterprises totalled almost 42 billion kroons, a fourth more than a year earlier, the majority of which was formed from the construction activities' sales. The revenue from construction activities in foreign countries doubled compared to 2004, but only accounted for 6% of the total sales of construction activities! — slightly more than 4–5% of the previous years.*

The construction production grew by a fifth in constant prices compared to 2004 and amounted to 24 billion kroons. In 2005 the construction activity was 7.3% more expensive than a year before. The change in the construction price index in 2005 compared to the average of 2004 was mainly influenced by the increase in labour costs.

Resulting from a higher income of the population and favourable loan conditions the active demand for the construction of residential buildings has continually increased. In 2005 the construction of residential buildings accounted for 5.5 billion kroons showing a growth of 62% in current prices compared to 2004. The growth was achieved due to the increase in the construction of new blocks of flats. The construction of non-residential buildings was much slower, accounting for 17% more than a year before. Industrial buildings and warehouses, public entertainment, educational, hospital and institutional care buildings made up the larger share in production. The civil engineering production amounted to almost 9 billion kroons showing a growth by a fourth in current prices compared to the previous year. The proportion of the repair and reconstruction of roads, but also construction works of pipelines, electricity and communication lines accounted for almost a half.

To achieve the conformity with the objectives of the EU legislation and strategic goals in the field of energy have brought about the investments of energy enterprises in the construction, repair and maintenance of the electricity lines. The construction of new dwelling districts and industrial parks has increased the volume of work related to the construction and maintenance of water and sewage systems and electricity and communications networks.

In 2006 the number of dwelling completions continued to increase. According to the data of the Register of the Construction Works, the number of dwelling completions in 2006 was made up 5,068, which is about a third more than in 2005. In 1995–2001 mainly one- and two-family houses and terraced houses were built. Since 2002 the share of dwellings situated in blocks of flats has increased. In 2006 three quarters of dwellings were completed in blocks of flats. As a result of the more active construction of blocks of flats, the average floor area per completed dwelling decreased. Compared to the previous year, in 2006 the completed dwellings were on average 6 square metres smaller. More than a half of completed dwellings had 2–3 rooms. Last year the share of the dwellings with 1 room increased the most.

More dwellings were completed in urban than in rural areas. Almost 40% of the completed dwellings were in Tallinn, followed by a fourth in the neighbourhood of Tallinn and almost a fifth in Tartu. The majority of dwelling completions in these regions are in blocks of flats.

Of non-residential buildings, in 2006 the useful floor area of commercial and industrial buildings increased the most. In the period under observation, the useful floor area of commercial and industrial buildings increased the most, followed by buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting and storage buildings.

In spite of the rise in construction prices the demand for new dwellings is continuously high. In 2006 building permits were granted for the construction of 12,863 dwellings which is about 1.4 times more than in 2005. Also the planned useful floor area and the cubic capacity of non-residential buildings increased, compared to the previous year.

Tabel 1 Ehitustööd, 1995–2005

Table 1 Construction activities, 1995–2005

(jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Aasta | Eestis     | Välisriikides        | Ehitusettevõtete ehitustööd kokku                       | Omal jõul Eestis tehtud                  |             | Ehitustoimlate ehitustööd                              |
|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | In Estonia | In foreign countries | Construction enterprises' construction activities total | kokku                                    | remont      | Construction activities of construction establishments |
|       |            |                      |                                                         | Construction production in Estonia total | repair work |                                                        |
| 1995  | 5 382      | 870                  | 6 252                                                   | 4 200                                    | 2 582       | 20                                                     |
| 1996  | 7 551      | 684                  | 8 235                                                   | 5 682                                    | 3 074       | 38                                                     |
| 1997  | 10 087     | 781                  | 10 868                                                  | 7 147                                    | 3 743       | 156                                                    |
| 1998  | 14 429     | 1 469                | 15 898                                                  | 9 502                                    | 5 484       | 79                                                     |
| 1999  | 12 239     | 546                  | 12 785                                                  | 8 396                                    | 4 886       | 125                                                    |
| 2000  | 14 317     | 744                  | 15 061                                                  | 9 689                                    | 5 116       | 125                                                    |
| 2001  | 16 450     | 1 488                | 17 938                                                  | 10 755                                   | 6 368       | 145                                                    |
| 2002  | 22 117     | 1 199                | 23 316                                                  | 13 984                                   | 8 524       | 126                                                    |
| 2003  | 24 793     | 1 152                | 25 946                                                  | 15 595                                   | 8 764       | 192                                                    |
| 2004  | 29 877     | 1 180                | 31 057                                                  | 18 430                                   | 9 887       | 242                                                    |
| 2005  | 37 093     | 2 330                | 39 423                                                  | 23 684                                   | 11 932      | 289                                                    |

Tabel 2 Omal jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööd, 1995–2005  
Table 2 Construction production in Estonia, 1995–2005

| Aasta<br>Year | Jooksevhindades,<br>miljonit krooni<br>Production value, current<br>prices, million kroons | Ehitismahuindeks<br>Construction volume<br>index<br>2000 = 100 | Ehitismahuindeksi muutus<br>eelmise aastaga võrreldes, %<br>Change in construction volume<br>index over previous year, % |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 4 200                                                                                      | 64                                                             | ..                                                                                                                       |
| 1996          | 5 682                                                                                      | 73                                                             | 14                                                                                                                       |
| 1997          | 7 147                                                                                      | 83                                                             | 14                                                                                                                       |
| 1998          | 9 502                                                                                      | 103                                                            | 23                                                                                                                       |
| 1999          | 8 396                                                                                      | 89                                                             | -13                                                                                                                      |
| 2000          | 9 689                                                                                      | 100                                                            | 13                                                                                                                       |
| 2001          | 10 755                                                                                     | 105                                                            | 5                                                                                                                        |
| 2002          | 13 984                                                                                     | 131                                                            | 25                                                                                                                       |
| 2003          | 15 595                                                                                     | 141                                                            | 8                                                                                                                        |
| 2004          | 18 430                                                                                     | 157                                                            | 11                                                                                                                       |
| 2005          | 23 684                                                                                     | 187                                                            | 20                                                                                                                       |

Tabel 3 Omal jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööd ehitise tüübi järgi, 1999–2005  
Table 3 Construction production in Estonia by type of construction, 1999–2005  
(jooksevhinnad, miljonit krooni — current prices, million kroons)

| Ehitise tüüp                                                         | 1999  | 2000  | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | Type of construction                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KOKKU                                                                | 8 396 | 9 689 | 10 755 | 13 984 | 15 595 | 18 430 | 23 684 | TOTAL                                                                              |
| remont                                                               | 4 886 | 5 116 | 6 368  | 8 524  | 8 764  | 9 887  | 11 932 | repair work                                                                        |
| <b>Eluhooned</b>                                                     |       |       |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Residential buildings</b>                                                       |
| Ühe- ja kahepereelamud                                               | 230   | 305   | 353    | 586    | 777    | 801    | 1 225  | One- and two-family houses                                                         |
| Ridaelamud                                                           | 79    | 72    | 104    | 202    | 137    | 166    | 263    | Terraced houses                                                                    |
| Korterelamud                                                         | 482   | 406   | 522    | 933    | 1 423  | 2 315  | 3 813  | Blocks of flats                                                                    |
| Sotsiaalhoolekande-<br>asutused ja ajutise<br>elamise majad          | ..    | 102   | 119    | 205    | 150    | 128    | 225    | Social welfare institutions<br>and premises for<br>temporary<br>accommodation      |
| KOKKU                                                                | 791   | 885   | 1 099  | 1 926  | 2 487  | 3 410  | 5 527  | TOTAL                                                                              |
| remont                                                               | 460   | 510   | 663    | 989    | 979    | 1 246  | 2 247  | repair work                                                                        |
| <b>Mitteelahooneid</b>                                               |       |       |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Non-residential<br/>buildings</b>                                               |
| Büroohooneid                                                         | 1 329 | 905   | 966    | 1 175  | 1 362  | 1 336  | 1 742  | Office buildings                                                                   |
| Kaubandus- ja<br>teenindushooneid                                    | 522   | 815   | 865    | 1 342  | 1 492  | 1 282  | 1 061  | Commercial and service<br>buildings                                                |
| Hotellid, samalaadsed<br>majutus- ja<br>toitlustushooneid            | 395   | 725   | 438    | 520    | 603    | 445    | 553    | Hotels and similar<br>buildings for<br>accommodation and<br>catering services      |
| Transpordihooned                                                     | 481   | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | Transport buildings                                                                |
| Transpordi- ja<br>sidehooneid                                        | ..    | 259   | 192    | 250    | 373    | 330    | 344    | Transport and<br>communication buildings                                           |
| Tööstushooneid                                                       | 797   | ..    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | Industrial buildings                                                               |
| Tööstus- ja<br>laohooned                                             | ..    | 1 299 | 1 466  | 1 885  | 2 107  | 2 251  | 2 370  | Industrial buildings and<br>warehouses                                             |
| Meelelahutus-, haridus-,<br>tervishoiu- jm ühiskond-<br>likud hooned | 1 137 | 927   | 1 126  | 1 345  | 1 243  | 1 720  | 2 134  | Public entertainment,<br>educational, hospital and<br>institutional care buildings |
| Muud<br>mitteelahooneid                                              | 224   | 229   | 390    | 484    | 501    | 661    | 1 202  | Other non-residential<br>buildings                                                 |
| KOKKU                                                                | 4 885 | 5 159 | 5 443  | 7 002  | 7 680  | 8 025  | 9 405  | TOTAL                                                                              |
| remont                                                               | 3 046 | 2 706 | 3 293  | 4 261  | 4 407  | 4 451  | 4 699  | repair work                                                                        |
| <b>Rajatised</b>                                                     |       |       |        |        |        |        |        | <b>Civil engineering works</b>                                                     |
| Torujuhtmed, side- ja<br>elektriliinid                               | 993   | 1 452 | 1 807  | 2 022  | 2 073  | 2 583  | 3 465  | Pipelines, communication<br>and electricity lines                                  |
| Heitvee- ja<br>jäätmekäitlusrajatised                                | 131   | 235   | 150    | 214    | 310    | 380    | 518    | Constructions for<br>sewerage and waste<br>treatment                               |
| Transpordirajatised                                                  | 1 212 | 1 434 | 1 602  | 2 223  | 2 423  | 3 283  | 3 732  | Roads, streets and other<br>constructions for transport<br>services                |
| Muud<br>rajatised                                                    | 384   | 524   | 655    | 597    | 621    | 749    | 1 037  | Other civil-engineering<br>works                                                   |
| KOKKU                                                                | 2 720 | 3 645 | 4 213  | 5 055  | 5 428  | 6 995  | 8 752  | TOTAL                                                                              |
| remont                                                               | 1 380 | 1 900 | 2 412  | 3 275  | 3 378  | 4 190  | 4 986  | repair work                                                                        |



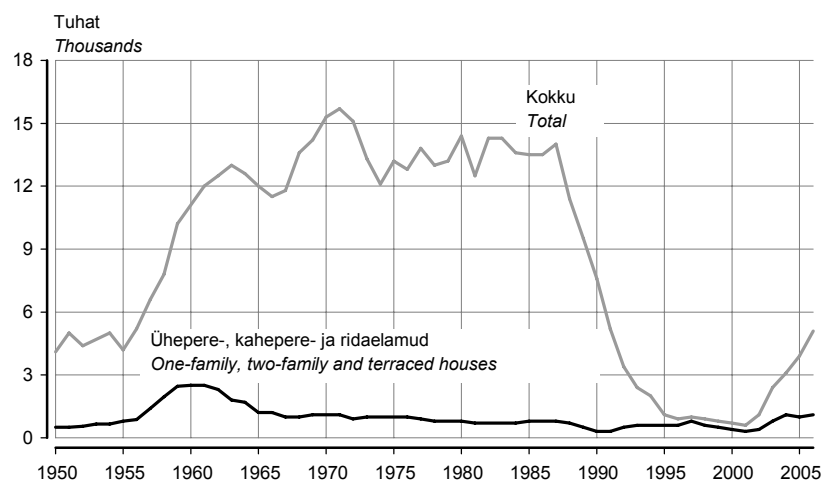
Tabel 4 **Elamuehitus, 1950–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 4 **Construction of new dwellings, 1950–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Ühepere-, kahepere- ja ridaelamud<br>tuhat eluruumi      eluruumide pind,<br>1000 m <sup>2</sup>             |     | Kokku<br>tuhat eluruumi      eluruumide pind,<br>1000 m <sup>2</sup>    |       |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|               | <i>One-family, two-family and terraced houses<br/>thousand dwellings      floor area, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></i> |     | <i>Total<br/>thousand dwellings      floor area, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></i> |       |
| 1950–1954     | 2,9                                                                                                          | 147 | 23,2                                                                    | 1 012 |
| 1955–1959     | 7,5                                                                                                          | 492 | 34,0                                                                    | 1 704 |
| 1960–1964     | 10,8                                                                                                         | 802 | 61,2                                                                    | 2 853 |
| 1965–1969     | 5,5                                                                                                          | 412 | 63,1                                                                    | 2 943 |
| 1970–1974     | 5,1                                                                                                          | 403 | 71,5                                                                    | 3 676 |
| 1975–1979     | 4,5                                                                                                          | 388 | 66,0                                                                    | 3 713 |
| 1980–1984     | 3,6                                                                                                          | 331 | 69,1                                                                    | 3 929 |
| 1985–1989     | 3,6                                                                                                          | 356 | 61,9                                                                    | 3 680 |
| 1990          | 0,3                                                                                                          | 35  | 7,6                                                                     | 468   |
| 1991          | 0,3                                                                                                          | 35  | 5,2                                                                     | 329   |
| 1992          | 0,5                                                                                                          | 57  | 3,4                                                                     | 240   |
| 1993          | 0,6                                                                                                          | 71  | 2,4                                                                     | 181   |
| 1994          | 0,6                                                                                                          | 77  | 2,0                                                                     | 159   |
| 1995          | 0,6                                                                                                          | 76  | 1,1                                                                     | 105   |
| 1996          | 0,6                                                                                                          | 82  | 0,9                                                                     | 104   |
| 1997          | 0,8                                                                                                          | 108 | 1,0                                                                     | 122   |
| 1998          | 0,6                                                                                                          | 78  | 0,9                                                                     | 99    |
| 1999          | 0,5                                                                                                          | 65  | 0,8                                                                     | 87    |
| 2000          | 0,4                                                                                                          | 56  | 0,7                                                                     | 79    |
| 2001          | 0,3                                                                                                          | 49  | 0,6                                                                     | 71    |
| 2002          | 0,4                                                                                                          | 66  | 1,1                                                                     | 113   |
| 2003          | 0,8                                                                                                          | 111 | 2,4                                                                     | 217   |
| 2004          | 1,1                                                                                                          | 154 | 3,1                                                                     | 277   |
| 2005          | 1,0                                                                                                          | 149 | 3,9                                                                     | 326   |
| 2006          | 1,1                                                                                                          | 160 | 5,1                                                                     | 392   |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Diagramm 1 **Ehitatud eluruumid, 1950–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 1 **Construction of new dwellings, 1950–2006<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 5 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumid, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 5 **Dwelling completions, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Ühepereelamud<br>One-family houses | Kahepereelamud<br>Two-family houses | Ridaelamud<br>Terraced houses | Eluruumid kokku<br>Dwellings total |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 505                                | 8                                   | 101                           | 1 149                              |
| 1996          | 469                                | 6                                   | 141                           | 935                                |
| 1997          | 725                                | 16                                  | 108                           | 1 003                              |
| 1998          | 500                                | 4                                   | 112                           | 882                                |
| 1999          | 384                                | 21                                  | 71                            | 785                                |
| 2000          | 308                                | 14                                  | 52                            | 720                                |
| 2001          | 248                                | 19                                  | 38                            | 619                                |
| 2002          | 364                                | 8                                   | 48                            | 1 135                              |
| 2003          | 659                                | 50                                  | 107                           | 2 435                              |
| 2004          | 918                                | 87                                  | 93                            | 3 105                              |
| 2005          | 790                                | 145                                 | 84                            | 3 928                              |
| 2006          | 760                                | 170                                 | 168                           | 5 068                              |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 6 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumide pind, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 6 **Floor area of dwelling completions, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
(tuhat ruutmeetrit — thousand m<sup>2</sup>)

| Aasta<br>Year | Ühepereelamud<br>One-family houses | Kahepereelamud<br>Two-family houses | Ridaelamud<br>Terraced houses | Eluruumide pind kokku<br>Total floor area of dwellings |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 61,5                               | 0,6                                 | 13,6                          | 104,9                                                  |
| 1996          | 59,5                               | 1,0                                 | 21,7                          | 103,5                                                  |
| 1997          | 90,2                               | 2,9                                 | 14,8                          | 121,6                                                  |
| 1998          | 64,0                               | 0,6                                 | 13,8                          | 99,3                                                   |
| 1999          | 52,4                               | 3,0                                 | 9,4                           | 87,1                                                   |
| 2000          | 46,1                               | 2,0                                 | 7,5                           | 78,9                                                   |
| 2001          | 40,6                               | 3,4                                 | 5,1                           | 70,7                                                   |
| 2002          | 59,1                               | 1,1                                 | 5,5                           | 112,7                                                  |
| 2003          | 90,6                               | 6,6                                 | 14,1                          | 217,0                                                  |
| 2004          | 130,3                              | 12,1                                | 11,5                          | 277,1                                                  |
| 2005          | 120,5                              | 18,4                                | 10,2                          | 325,6                                                  |
| 2006          | 118,9                              | 21,5                                | 19,2                          | 392,0                                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 7 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumid, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 7 **Dwelling completions, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year     | 1000 inimese kohta<br>Per 1000 inhabitants | Pind 1000 inimese kohta, m <sup>2</sup><br>Floor area per 1000 inhabitants, m <sup>2</sup> | Keskmine suurus, m <sup>2</sup><br>Average floor area, m <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995              | 0,8                                        | 73,0                                                                                       | 91,3                                                                  |
| 1996              | 0,7                                        | 73,1                                                                                       | 110,7                                                                 |
| 1997              | 0,7                                        | 86,9                                                                                       | 121,2                                                                 |
| 1998              | 0,6                                        | 71,6                                                                                       | 112,6                                                                 |
| 1999              | 0,6                                        | 63,3                                                                                       | 110,9                                                                 |
| 2000              | 0,5                                        | 57,6                                                                                       | 109,5                                                                 |
| 2001              | 0,5                                        | 51,8                                                                                       | 114,2                                                                 |
| 2002              | 0,8                                        | 83,0                                                                                       | 99,2                                                                  |
| 2003              | 1,8                                        | 160,3                                                                                      | 89,1                                                                  |
| 2004              | 2,3                                        | 205,4                                                                                      | 89,2                                                                  |
| 2005              | 2,9                                        | 241,9                                                                                      | 82,9                                                                  |
| 2006 <sup>b</sup> | 3,8                                        | 291,8                                                                                      | 77,3                                                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 8 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumid omaniku järgi, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 8 **Dwelling completions by type of owner, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Kohalik omavalitsus<br>Local government | Eraisik<br>Private person | Muu<br>Other | Eluruumid kokku<br>Dwellings total |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 58                                      | 472                       | 619          | 1 149                              |
| 1996          | 30                                      | 500                       | 405          | 935                                |
| 1997          | 1                                       | 739                       | 263          | 1 003                              |
| 1998          | -                                       | 525                       | 357          | 882                                |
| 1999          | -                                       | 402                       | 383          | 785                                |
| 2000          | 1                                       | 314                       | 405          | 720                                |
| 2001          | -                                       | 273                       | 346          | 619                                |
| 2002          | 98                                      | 381                       | 656          | 1 135                              |
| 2003          | 126                                     | 1 397                     | 912          | 2 435                              |
| 2004          | 163                                     | 1 421                     | 1 521        | 3 105                              |
| 2005          | 1                                       | 1 522                     | 2 405        | 3 928                              |
| 2006          | 225                                     | 2 038                     | 2 805        | 5 068                              |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 9 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumide pind omaniku järgi, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 9 **Floor area of dwelling completions by type of owner, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (tuhat ruutmeetrit — thousand m<sup>2</sup>)

| Aasta<br>Year | Kohalik omavalitsus<br>Local government | Eraisik<br>Private person | Muu<br>Other | Eluruumide pind kokku<br>Total floor area of dwellings |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 3,9                                     | 56,6                      | 44,4         | 104,9                                                  |
| 1996          | 2,3                                     | 64,2                      | 37,0         | 103,5                                                  |
| 1997          | 0,1                                     | 90,8                      | 30,7         | 121,6                                                  |
| 1998          | -                                       | 66,5                      | 32,8         | 99,3                                                   |
| 1999          | -                                       | 53,7                      | 33,4         | 87,1                                                   |
| 2000          | 0,1                                     | 45,1                      | 33,7         | 78,9                                                   |
| 2001          | -                                       | 42,7                      | 28,0         | 70,7                                                   |
| 2002          | 3,0                                     | 58,2                      | 51,5         | 112,7                                                  |
| 2003          | 6,3                                     | 138,9                     | 71,8         | 217,0                                                  |
| 2004          | 7,6                                     | 155,8                     | 113,7        | 277,1                                                  |
| 2005          | 0,0                                     | 168,6                     | 156,9        | 325,6                                                  |
| 2006          | 7,4                                     | 203,7                     | 180,9        | 392,0                                                  |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 10 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumid tubade arvu järgi, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 10 **Dwelling completions by number of rooms, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Aasta<br>Year | 1 tuba<br>1 room and kitchen | 2 tuba<br>2 rooms and kitchen | 3 tuba<br>3 rooms and kitchen | 4 tuba<br>4 rooms and kitchen | 5 tuba<br>5 rooms and kitchen | Vähemalt 6 tuba<br>6 or more rooms and kitchen | Eluruumid kokku<br>Dwellings total |
|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 7                            | 15                            | 22                            | 30                            | 20                            | 6                                              | 100                                |
| 1996          | 6                            | 15                            | 16                            | 28                            | 22                            | 13                                             | 100                                |
| 1997          | 2                            | 7                             | 17                            | 28                            | 27                            | 19                                             | 100                                |
| 1998          | 4                            | 12                            | 22                            | 27                            | 21                            | 14                                             | 100                                |
| 1999          | 3                            | 17                            | 22                            | 28                            | 19                            | 11                                             | 100                                |
| 2000          | 6                            | 15                            | 25                            | 24                            | 16                            | 14                                             | 100                                |
| 2001          | 8                            | 25                            | 16                            | 21                            | 16                            | 14                                             | 100                                |
| 2002          | 11                           | 22                            | 28                            | 18                            | 12                            | 9                                              | 100                                |
| 2003          | 9                            | 35                            | 24                            | 19                            | 8                             | 5                                              | 100                                |
| 2004          | 10                           | 34                            | 24                            | 17                            | 10                            | 5                                              | 100                                |
| 2005          | 10                           | 39                            | 25                            | 14                            | 7                             | 5                                              | 100                                |
| 2006          | 14                           | 36                            | 26                            | 15                            | 6                             | 3                                              | 100                                |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 11 **Kasutusse lubatud eluruumid elamu tüübi järgi, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 11 **Dwelling completions by type of residential building, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (protsenti — percentages)

| Aasta<br>Year | Ühepere-<br>elamud<br>One-family<br>dwellings | Kahepere-<br>elamud<br>Two-family<br>dwellings | Rida-<br>elamud<br>Terraced<br>houses | Korterelamud<br>Blocks of flats           |                                               |                                               |                                                       | Elu-<br>ruumid<br>kokku<br>Dwel-<br>lings<br>total |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|               |                                               |                                                |                                       | 1–2-korruse-<br>lised<br>1–2-<br>storeyed | 3–5-<br>korruse-<br>lised<br>3–5-<br>storeyed | 6–8-<br>korruse-<br>lised<br>6–8-<br>storeyed | vähemalt<br>9-korruselised<br>9- and more<br>storeyed |                                                    |
|               |                                               |                                                |                                       |                                           |                                               |                                               |                                                       |                                                    |
| 1995          | 42                                            | 1                                              | 10                                    | 4                                         | 28                                            | 9                                             | 6                                                     | 100                                                |
| 1996          | 50                                            | 1                                              | 15                                    | 3                                         | 23                                            | 4                                             | 4                                                     | 100                                                |
| 1997          | 72                                            | 2                                              | 11                                    | 0                                         | 11                                            | 4                                             | -                                                     | 100                                                |
| 1998          | 57                                            | 0                                              | 13                                    | -                                         | 18                                            | 1                                             | 11                                                    | 100                                                |
| 1999          | 49                                            | 3                                              | 9                                     | 0                                         | 11                                            | 7                                             | 21                                                    | 100                                                |
| 2000          | 43                                            | 2                                              | 7                                     | 1                                         | 47                                            | -                                             | -                                                     | 100                                                |
| 2001          | 40                                            | 3                                              | 6                                     | 4                                         | 36                                            | 9                                             | 2                                                     | 100                                                |
| 2002          | 32                                            | 1                                              | 4                                     | 1                                         | 43                                            | 19                                            | -                                                     | 100                                                |
| 2003          | 27                                            | 2                                              | 4                                     | 2                                         | 45                                            | 9                                             | 11                                                    | 100                                                |
| 2004          | 29                                            | 3                                              | 3                                     | 6                                         | 40                                            | 19                                            | -                                                     | 100                                                |
| 2005          | 20                                            | 4                                              | 2                                     | 5                                         | 42                                            | 26                                            | 1                                                     | 100                                                |
| 2006          | 15                                            | 3                                              | 3                                     | 5                                         | 63                                            | 9                                             | 2                                                     | 100                                                |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 12 **Ehitusloa saanud eluruumid, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 12 **Building permits granted for construction of dwellings, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**

| Aasta<br>Year | Pind, 1000 m <sup>2</sup><br>Floor area, 1000 m <sup>2</sup> | Keskmine suurus, m <sup>2</sup><br>Average floor area, m <sup>2</sup> | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1995          | 117,6                                                        | 139,2                                                                 | 845            |
| 1996          | 135,8                                                        | 136,5                                                                 | 995            |
| 1997          | 155,0                                                        | 116,2                                                                 | 1 334          |
| 1998          | 152,1                                                        | 134,3                                                                 | 1 133          |
| 1999          | 126,9                                                        | 128,4                                                                 | 988            |
| 2000          | 135,8                                                        | 126,2                                                                 | 1 076          |
| 2001          | 167,0                                                        | 116,8                                                                 | 1 430          |
| 2002          | 340,4                                                        | 107,8                                                                 | 3 156          |
| 2003          | 413,1                                                        | 120,8                                                                 | 3 419          |
| 2004          | 943,6                                                        | 99,9                                                                  | 9 447          |
| 2005          | 918,7                                                        | 100,4                                                                 | 9 151          |
| 2006          | 1 311,1                                                      | 101,9                                                                 | 12 863         |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

Tabel 13 **Kasutusse lubatud mitteeluhooned, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 13 **Non-residential building completions, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**

|                                             | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           |                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Arv</b>                                  |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Number</b>                                              |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 51             | 143            | 149            | 137            | 87             | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 30             | 74             | 80             | 69             | 75             | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 12             | 37             | 40             | 32             | 40             | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 14             | 25             | 23             | 24             | 26             | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 3              | 6              | 13             | 10             | 19             | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 6              | 3              | 7              | 4              | 7              | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 17             | 209            | 180            | 133            | 136            | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 26             | 80             | 78             | 55             | 30             | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 60             | 134            | 101            | 84             | 154            | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 263            | 844            | 878            | 734            | 996            | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>482</b>     | <b>1 555</b>   | <b>1 549</b>   | <b>1 282</b>   | <b>1 570</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |
| <b>Kasulik pind, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></b>     |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Useful floor area, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></b>               |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 132,7          | 92,0           | 267,6          | 142,1          | 192,0          | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 36,0           | 106,8          | 130,6          | 108,6          | 182,6          | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 28,9           | 44,4           | 66,1           | 104,4          | 63,6           | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 36,2           | 24,8           | 41,8           | 54,3           | 37,9           | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 4,2            | 4,4            | 26,1           | 12,0           | 59,0           | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 17,6           | 5,3            | 40,8           | 5,3            | 3,9            | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 12,0           | 93,1           | 88,8           | 118,5          | 95,4           | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 25,4           | 91,6           | 121,2          | 75,4           | 27,9           | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 40,3           | 93,1           | 21,1           | 27,0           | 59,5           | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 66,7           | 83,7           | 148,4          | 96,3           | 174,8          | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>400,0</b>   | <b>639,2</b>   | <b>952,5</b>   | <b>743,9</b>   | <b>896,6</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |
| <b>Kubatuur, 1000 m<sup>3</sup></b>         |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Cubic capacity, 1000 m<sup>3</sup></b>                  |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 866,2          | 601,8          | 1 656,4        | 834,0          | 1 375,0        | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 332,4          | 808,9          | 1 147,8        | 772,4          | 1 737,3        | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 141,1          | 212,4          | 340,2          | 425,4          | 282,0          | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 252,5          | 152,9          | 307,0          | 400,0          | 321,9          | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 21,6           | 51,8           | 115,7          | 54,1           | 307,2          | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 84,4           | 25,9           | 204,0          | 23,0           | 15,5           | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 84,3           | 398,7          | 485,8          | 681,6          | 554,6          | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 200,3          | 776,1          | 829,7          | 602,0          | 200,7          | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 141,6          | 383,7          | 86,3           | 91,6           | 205,4          | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 279,9          | 354,5          | 701,6          | 481,8          | 798,1          | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>2 404,3</b> | <b>3 766,7</b> | <b>5 874,5</b> | <b>4 365,9</b> | <b>5 797,7</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>b</sup> Teenindus-, majutus-, kultus- ja sidehooned jt.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

<sup>b</sup> Buildings for service, accommodation, worship, communications and other buildings.

Tabel 14 **Ehitusloa saanud mitteeluhooned, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 14 **Building permits granted for construction of non-residential buildings, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**

|                                             | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           |                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Arv</b>                                  |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Number</b>                                              |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 73             | 109            | 102            | 312            | 101            | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 91             | 93             | 88             | 90             | 115            | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 21             | 50             | 36             | 40             | 49             | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 29             | 34             | 34             | 32             | 40             | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 8              | 9              | 15             | 17             | 15             | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 5              | 12             | 3              | 10             | 3              | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 60             | 137            | 142            | 256            | 107            | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 60             | 72             | 82             | 48             | 68             | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 43             | 42             | 46             | 49             | 62             | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 677            | 1 032          | 1 368          | 1 563          | 2 032          | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>1 067</b>   | <b>1 590</b>   | <b>1 916</b>   | <b>2 417</b>   | <b>2 592</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |
| <b>Kasulik pind, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></b>     |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Useful floor area, 1000 m<sup>2</sup></b>               |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 229,9          | 97,7           | 112,1          | 141,3          | 170,7          | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 81,9           | 107,3          | 137,5          | 138,7          | 265,3          | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 57,6           | 45,2           | 76,2           | 64,4           | 159,2          | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 98,5           | 30,3           | 49,3           | 38,6           | 41,8           | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 9,5            | 7,8            | 46,6           | 29,8           | 29,2           | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 31,4           | 23,1           | 0,9            | 5,8            | 6,6            | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 30,6           | 57,2           | 96,3           | 184,1          | 47,3           | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 81,5           | 76,8           | 85,2           | 116,5          | 120,5          | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 11,3           | 7,8            | 9,5            | 22,6           | 15,2           | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 79,7           | 142,3          | 244,0          | 234,7          | 329,4          | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>711,9</b>   | <b>595,5</b>   | <b>857,6</b>   | <b>976,5</b>   | <b>1 185,2</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |
| <b>Kubatuur, 1000 m<sup>3</sup></b>         |                |                |                |                |                | <b>Cubic capacity, 1000 m<sup>3</sup></b>                  |
| Kaubandus- ja toitlustushooned              | 1 547,1        | 672,7          | 652,5          | 952,1          | 1 262,6        | Buildings for catering facilities and commercial buildings |
| Tööstushooned                               | 621,2          | 1 088,3        | 1 050,0        | 1 112,6        | 2 156,4        | Industrial buildings                                       |
| Büroohooned                                 | 254,7          | 287,7          | 356,1          | 287,2          | 777,4          | Office buildings                                           |
| Kultuuri-, spordi- ja meelelahutushooned    | 763,8          | 223,8          | 378,9          | 245,3          | 277,7          | Cultural, entertainment and sports buildings               |
| Haridushooned                               | 60,1           | 42,2           | 229,8          | 144,3          | 127,3          | Educational buildings                                      |
| Tervishoiu- ja hooldus-asutuste hooned      | 166,5          | 106,8          | 4,2            | 21,3           | 27,2           | Buildings for hospital and institutional care              |
| Põllu-, kala-, jahi- ja metsamajandushooned | 161,0          | 405,4          | 591,1          | 1 093,9        | 293,1          | Buildings for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting   |
| Hoidlad ja laohooned                        | 710,1          | 793,7          | 670,9          | 782,8          | 984,6          | Buildings for storage                                      |
| Transpordihooned                            | 59,4           | 39,5           | 42,3           | 110,1          | 74,1           | Buildings for transport                                    |
| Muud mitteeluhooned <sup>b</sup>            | 312,1          | 845,3          | 1 084,2        | 1 710,2        | 1 431,2        | Other non-residential buildings <sup>b</sup>               |
| <b>KOKKU</b>                                | <b>4 656,0</b> | <b>4 505,4</b> | <b>5 060,0</b> | <b>6 459,8</b> | <b>7 411,6</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                               |

<sup>a</sup> Ehitisregistri andmed.

<sup>b</sup> Teenindus-, majutus-, kultus- ja sidehooned jt.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Register of Construction Works.

<sup>b</sup> Buildings for service, accommodation, worship, communication and other buildings.

## Mõisted

|                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ehitusmahuindeks</b>                    | Omalt jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööde maksumuse muutus püsivhindades.                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Ehitustoimlad</b>                       | Mitteehitusettevõtete struktuuriüksused, mis tegelevad ehitusega.                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Ehitustööd</b>                          | Ehitusplatside ettevalmistamine; hoonete, rajatiste või nende osade ehitamine ja remont; ehitistesse seadmete paigaldamine; välis- ja siseviimistlus; ehitus- ja lammutusseadmete rentimine koos operaatoriga.       |
| <b>Ehitustööde maksumus</b>                | Tellijatele müüdud ja oma tarbeks tehtud ehitustööde maksumus, mis hõlmab topelt-arvestust alltöövõtutööde puhul.                                                                                                    |
| <b>Eluruum</b>                             | Alaliseks elamiseks sobiv ühepereelamu, kahepere- ja ridaelamu sektsoon või korter, mis koosneb ühest või mitmest toast ja vastab sanitaartechnilistele nõuetele.                                                    |
| <b>Hoone</b>                               | Maapinnaga püsikindlalt ühendatud katuse, välispiirete ja siseruumiga ehitus.                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Jooksevhinnad</b>                       | Vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kehtivad hinnad.                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Omalt jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööd</b> | Ehitustööde maksumus ilma Eestis ostetud alltöövõtutööde ja välisriikidesse tehtud ehitustööde maksumuseta, millele on liidetud või millest on maha arvatud lõpetamata ehituse varude muutus.                        |
| <b>Püsivhinnad</b>                         | Hinnaindeksiga deflateeritud jooksevhinnad.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Remonttööd</b>                          | Ehitustööd hoone/rajatise või selle konstruktsioonide (alused, kande- ja piirdekonstruktsioonid, tehnosüsteemid jm) taastamiseks. Selle tulemusena pikeneb remonditud põhivara eluiga ja/või suureneb selle väärtus. |

## Metoodika

Ehitusstatistika iseloomustab kõiki Eestis tegutsevaid ehitusettevõtteid ja neid mitte-ehitusettevõtete struktuuriüksusi, mis tegelevad ehitusega.

Vaadeldakse äriühinguid, mille põhitegevusala on ehitus, ja mitteehitusäriühingute ehitusega tegelevaid majandusüksusi. Küsitletakse kõiki riigi ja kohaliku omavalitsuse äriühinguid ning vähemalt 20 tööga hõivatud isikuga erasektori äriühinguid. Erasektoris kuuluvate väikeste äriühingute (1–19 tööga hõivatut) hulgast tehakse küsitlemiseks lihtne juhuslik valik. Valikuuringuga kogutud andmete põhjal hinnatakse üldkogumi näitajaid.

Rahalised näitajad on esitatud jooksevhindades. Erinevatel aastatel omalt jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööde maksumust aitab võrrelda ehitushinnaindeks.

Eluruumide ning mitteeluhoonete arvu ja struktuuri andmed on aastatel 1995–2002 saadud ehitusregistrist, 2003. aastast ehitusregistri ja hooneregistri baasil loodud ehitisregistrist.

Ehitusstatistika ja ehitisregistrist saadud andmete võrdlemisel on vaja arvestada järgmist:

- ehitisregistri andmed kajastavad peale ehitusettevõtete ehitatud hoonete ka eraisikute ehitatud hooneid;
- ehitusettevõtete tehtud ehitustöödest ligi 50% on remonttööd. Ehitisregistri andmed hõlmavad ainult uusehitust.

## Definitions

|                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Building</b>                      | <i>A construction firmly attached to the ground, covered by a roof, surrounded by walls and containing an interior room.</i>                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Constant prices</b>               | <i>Current prices deflated by price index.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Construction activities</b>       | <i>Site preparation; construction or repair work of buildings and civil engineering constructions or parts thereof; installation of equipment into buildings; exterior and interior finishing; renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator.</i> |
| <b>Construction activities sales</b> | <i>The revenue from construction activities and construction for own use. There is double-account in the part of sub-contracting work.</i>                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Construction establishment</b>    | <i>Structural units of non-construction enterprises, which carry out construction work.</i>                                                                                                                                                                       |

|                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Construction production in Estonia</b> | <i>The cost of purchased sub-contracting work in Estonia and construction activities in foreign countries have been deducted from the sales of construction activities, +/- changes in work in progress.</i>                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Construction volume index</b>          | <i>The change in the production value of construction in Estonia in constant prices.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Current prices</b>                     | <i>Prices in the reference period.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Dwelling</b>                           | <i>A one-family house, a section of a two-family or a terraced house or a flat, which consists of one or more rooms, meets sanitary engineering requirements and is suitable for permanent residence.</i>                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Repair work</b>                        | <i>The construction work by which the utility of the building and/or its structures (load-bearing structures, enclosing structures, engineering and utility networks, etc.) is increased or at least renewed, i.e. the construction work which materially extends the normal life of fixed assets and/or increases their value.</i> |

## **Methodology**

*Construction statistics cover all construction enterprises and structural units of non-construction enterprises, which carry out construction work.*

*The population of survey consists of economically active construction enterprises. All state and municipal enterprises as well as private enterprises with 20 and more persons employed are surveyed totally. Small private enterprises (1–19 persons employed) are sampled. The data collected by sample survey were expanded to the whole population.*

*The financial data in tables are given in current prices. To compare the data of different years, the construction price index is used as a deflator.*

*The data on the number and structure of building completions for 1995–2002 have been received from the Construction Register. Since 2003, the data are received from the Construction Works Register, established on the basis of the Construction Register and Building Register.*

*When comparing construction statistics with the data of the Construction Works Register the following should be taken into account:*

- the data of the Construction Works Register include in addition to buildings built by construction enterprises also those built by private persons;*
- repair work accounts for around 50% of the construction undertaken by construction enterprises. The data received from the Construction Works Register represent only new construction.*

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## ELAMUMAJANDUS

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## HOUSING

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab 1994–2007. aasta elamufondi statistikat, detailsemad näitajad on aastate 2000–2007 kohta. 2007. aasta alguses oli Eestis 638 180 eluruumi, millest avalikus sektoris 25 530 ja erasektoris 612 650. Eluruumide teadaolev pind oli 38,8 miljonit ruutmeetrit.

Erasektori elamufondi osatähtsus on järjepidevalt suurenenud. Kuni 2000. aastani avaliku sektori elamufondi osatähtsus vähenes, seejärel püsis järgmised paar aastat suhteliselt samal tasemel ja alates 2003. aastast on hakanud ilmema kasvutendents.

Alates 2000. aastast on eluruumide jaotus asukoha ja tubade arvu järgi püsinud peaaegu muutumatu: 66% eluruumidest asub linnas, 34% maal ning põhiosa eluruumidest on kahetoalised (36%) ja kolmetoalised (31%).

Elamistingimuste paranemist alates 1994. aastast näitab üha kasvav keskmine eluruumi pind elaniku kohta ja eluruumide arv 1000 elaniku kohta. 2007. aasta alguses oli eluruumi keskmine pind 77 ruutmeetrit, elaniku kohta oli pinda 28,9 ruutmeetrit ning 1000 elaniku kohta oli 476 eluruumi.

## Overview

*This chapter provides statistics on dwelling stock for the years 1994–2007 and more detailed statistics for 2000–2007. At the beginning of 2007, the total dwelling stock in Estonia included 638,180 dwellings, 25,530 of which were in public dwelling stock and 612,650 in private dwelling stock. The known total floor area of dwellings was 38.8 million square metres.*

*The share of private dwelling stock has increased continuously from year to year. Until 2000 the public dwelling stock decreased, then stayed relatively stable for a couple of years and has been increasing since 2003.*

*The distribution of dwellings by location and by number of rooms has been stable since 2000: 66% of dwellings are situated in urban areas and 34% in rural areas; the majority of dwellings have two (36%) or three rooms (31%).*

*The constantly increasing average floor area per inhabitant and the average number of dwellings per 1,000 inhabitants show improvement of living conditions since 1994. At the beginning of 2007 the average floor area of dwellings was 77 square metres, the average floor area per inhabitant was 28.9 square metres and the average number of dwellings per 1,000 inhabitants was 476.*

Tabel 1 **Elamufond, 1994–2007**  
Table 1 **Dwelling stock, 1994–2007**  
(aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Eluruumid | Eluruume tuhande elaniku kohta     | Eluruumide pind, 1000 m <sup>2</sup> | Keskmiselt eluruumi pinda elaniku kohta, m <sup>2</sup> |
|-------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | Dwellings | Dwellings per thousand inhabitants | Floor area, 1000 m <sup>2</sup>      | Average floor area per inhabitant, m <sup>2</sup>       |
| 1994  | 614 620   | 416                                | 35 980                               | 24,4                                                    |
| 1995  | 617 020   | 426                                | 36 130                               | 25,0                                                    |
| 1996  | 618 200   | 434                                | 36 240                               | 25,4                                                    |
| 1997  | 618 830   | 440                                | 36 340                               | 25,8                                                    |
| 1998  | 619 490   | 445                                | 36 460                               | 26,2                                                    |
| 1999  | 620 410   | 450                                | 36 560                               | 26,5                                                    |
| 2000  | 621 170   | 453                                | 37 280                               | 27,2                                                    |
| 2001  | 621 890   | 455                                | 37 360                               | 27,3                                                    |
| 2002  | 622 510   | 457                                | 37 430                               | 27,5                                                    |
| 2003  | 623 650   | 460                                | 37 540                               | 27,7                                                    |
| 2004  | 626 080   | 464                                | 37 760                               | 27,9                                                    |
| 2005  | 629 190   | 467                                | 38 040                               | 28,2                                                    |
| 2006  | 633 110   | 471                                | 38 370                               | 28,5                                                    |
| 2007  | 638 180   | 476 <sup>a</sup>                   | 38 760                               | 28,9                                                    |

<sup>a</sup> Arvutustes on kasutatud 2007. aasta alguse hinnangulist rahvaarvu.

<sup>a</sup> In calculations the estimate population data at the beginning of 2007 have been used.

Tabel 2 **Eluruumid linnas ja maal, 2000–2007**  
Table 2 **Dwellings in urban and rural areas, 2000–2007**  
(aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Kokku   | Linnas        | Maal          |
|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Year  | Total   | In urban area | In rural area |
| 2000  | 621 170 | 407 580       | 213 590       |
| 2001  | 621 890 | 408 150       | 213 740       |
| 2002  | 622 510 | 408 670       | 213 840       |
| 2003  | 623 650 | 409 580       | 214 070       |
| 2004  | 626 080 | 411 350       | 214 730       |
| 2005  | 629 190 | 413 560       | 215 630       |
| 2006  | 633 110 | 416 190       | 216 930       |
| 2007  | 638 180 | 419 530       | 218 650       |

Tabel 3 **Eluruumid omaniku järgi, 1994–2007**  
Table 3 **Dwellings by type of ownership, 1994–2007**  
(aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Kokku   | Erasektor              | Avalik sektor         |                     |
|-------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Year  | Total   | Private dwelling stock | riik                  | kohalik omavalitsus |
|       |         |                        | Public dwelling stock |                     |
|       |         |                        | state                 | local government    |
| 1994  | 614 620 | 178 240                | 98 340                | 338 040             |
| 1995  | 617 020 | 271 490                | 49 360                | 296 170             |
| 1996  | 618 200 | 377 100                | 37 090                | 204 010             |
| 1997  | 618 830 | 501 250                | 18 570                | 99 010              |
| 1998  | 619 490 | 557 540                | 12 390                | 49 560              |
| 1999  | 620 410 | 576 980                | 6 200                 | 37 230              |
| 2000  | 621 170 | 583 900                | 6 210                 | 31 060              |
| 2001  | 621 890 | 597 010                | 6 220                 | 18 660              |
| 2002  | 622 510 | 597 610                | 6 220                 | 18 680              |
| 2003  | 623 650 | 598 700                | 6 240                 | 18 710              |
| 2004  | 626 080 | 601 040                | 6 260                 | 18 780              |
| 2005  | 629 190 | 604 020                | 6 290                 | 18 880              |
| 2006  | 633 110 | 607 790                | 6 330                 | 18 990              |
| 2007  | 638 180 | 612 650                | 6 380                 | 19 150              |

Tabel 4 **Eluruumide pind omaniku järgi, 1994–2007**  
 Table 4 *Floor area of dwellings by type of ownership, 1994–2007*  
 (aasta alguses, 1000 m<sup>2</sup> — at the beginning of the year, 1000 m<sup>2</sup>)

| Aasta | Kokku  | Erasektor              | Avalik sektor                 |                                         |
|-------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Year  | Total  | Private dwelling stock | riik<br>Public dwelling stock | kohalik omavalitsus<br>local government |
| 1994  | 35 980 | 12 330                 | 4 690                         | 18 960                                  |
| 1995  | 36 130 | 17 830                 | 2 700                         | 15 600                                  |
| 1996  | 36 240 | 23 990                 | 1 830                         | 10 420                                  |
| 1997  | 36 340 | 30 600                 | 740                           | 5 000                                   |
| 1998  | 36 460 | 33 370                 | 560                           | 2 530                                   |
| 1999  | 36 560 | 34 550                 | 300                           | 1 710                                   |
| 2000  | 37 280 | 35 650                 | 240                           | 1 390                                   |
| 2001  | 37 360 | 36 320                 | 170                           | 870                                     |
| 2002  | 37 430 | 36 390                 | 170                           | 870                                     |
| 2003  | 37 540 | 36 500                 | 170                           | 870                                     |
| 2004  | 37 760 | 36 710                 | 170                           | 880                                     |
| 2005  | 38 040 | 36 980                 | 180                           | 880                                     |
| 2006  | 38 370 | 37 300                 | 180                           | 890                                     |
| 2007  | 38 760 | 37 680                 | 180                           | 900                                     |

Tabel 5 **Eluruumid ehitamisaasta järgi, 2000–2007**  
 Table 5 *Dwellings by period of construction, 2000–2007*  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Kokku   | Enne 1919   | 1919–1945 | 1946–1960 | 1961–1970 | 1971–1980 | 1981–1990 | 1991–1995 | 1996 ja hiljem<br>1996 and later | Ehitus pooleli<br>Under construction |
|-------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Year  | Total   | Before 1919 |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                  |                                      |
| 2000  | 621 170 | 58 430      | 88 430    | 63 950    | 122 520   | 133 230   | 121 780   | 17 480    | 7 200                            | 8 150                                |
| 2001  | 621 890 | 58 500      | 88 530    | 64 020    | 122 660   | 133 390   | 121 920   | 17 500    | 7 210                            | 8 160                                |
| 2002  | 622 510 | 58 550      | 88 620    | 64 080    | 122 790   | 133 520   | 122 040   | 17 520    | 7 220                            | 8 170                                |
| 2003  | 623 650 | 58 660      | 88 780    | 64 200    | 123 010   | 133 770   | 122 260   | 17 550    | 7 230                            | 8 190                                |
| 2004  | 626 080 | 58 890      | 89 120    | 64 450    | 123 490   | 134 290   | 122 740   | 17 620    | 7 260                            | 8 220                                |
| 2005  | 629 190 | 59 180      | 89 570    | 64 770    | 124 110   | 134 960   | 123 350   | 17 700    | 7 290                            | 8 260                                |
| 2006  | 633 110 | 59 550      | 90 130    | 65 180    | 124 880   | 135 790   | 124 120   | 17 810    | 7 340                            | 8 310                                |
| 2007  | 638 180 | 60 030      | 90 850    | 65 700    | 125 880   | 136 880   | 125 110   | 17 960    | 7 400                            | 8 370                                |

Tabel 6 **Eluruumid tubade arvu järgi, 2000–2007**  
 Table 6 *Dwellings by number of rooms, 2000–2007*  
 (aasta alguses — at the beginning of the year)

| Aasta | Kokku   | 1 tuba<br>1 room<br>and kitchen | 2 tuba<br>2 rooms<br>and kitchen | 3 tuba<br>3 rooms<br>and kitchen | 4 tuba<br>4 rooms<br>and kitchen | 5 tuba<br>5 rooms<br>and kitchen | Vähemalt 6 tuba<br>6 and more rooms<br>and kitchen |
|-------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Year  | Total   |                                 |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                                    |
| 2000  | 621 170 | 93 590                          | 224 080                          | 192 100                          | 70 890                           | 26 480                           | 14 030                                             |
| 2001  | 621 890 | 93 640                          | 224 190                          | 192 280                          | 71 060                           | 26 590                           | 14 130                                             |
| 2002  | 622 510 | 93 680                          | 224 350                          | 192 380                          | 71 190                           | 26 690                           | 14 220                                             |
| 2003  | 623 650 | 93 810                          | 224 600                          | 192 690                          | 71 400                           | 26 830                           | 14 320                                             |
| 2004  | 626 080 | 94 030                          | 225 450                          | 193 280                          | 71 860                           | 27 020                           | 14 440                                             |
| 2005  | 629 190 | 94 340                          | 226 510                          | 194 020                          | 72 390                           | 27 330                           | 14 600                                             |
| 2006  | 633 110 | 94 730                          | 228 040                          | 195 010                          | 72 930                           | 27 610                           | 14 790                                             |
| 2007  | 638 180 | 95 440                          | 229 860                          | 196 320                          | 73 700                           | 27 910                           | 14 950                                             |

## Mõisted

### Avaliku sektori elamufond

Riigi ja munitsipaalomanduses eluruumid.

### Eluruum

Alaliseks elamiseks sobiv ühepereelamu, kahepere- ja ridaelamu sektiioon või korter, mis koosneb ühest või mitmest toast ja vastab sanitaartechnilistele nõuetele.

### Eluruumi pind

Kompaktse, funktsionaalselt ühendatud ja elamiseks vajaliku ning sobiva elamispinna (tubade pind) ja abiruumide (köök, esik, WC, pesemisruum, vannituba, hall, garderoob, panipaik, sisseehitatud seinakapp, veranda, sahv, vaheuum jm) pörandapinna summa.

### Erasektori elamufond

Füüsilistele isikutele ja erakapitalil põhinevatele juriidilistele isikutele (sh ka korteriühistu liikmetele ja elamuühistutele) kuuluvad eluruumid.

## Metoodika

Kuni 1. jaanuarini 2001 küsitleti kõiki riigi- ja munitsipaalurume omavaid või haldavaid/hooldavaid ettevõtteid ja asutusi, elurume omavaid või haldavaid/hooldavaid eraõiguslikke juriidilisi isikuid ning korteri- ja elamuühistuid.

Andmeid füüsilistele isikutele kuuluvate ühepereelamute, kahepere- ja ridaelamu sektioonide kohta ei kogutud. Nende eluruumide andmed olid arvestuslikud. Arvestuse aluseks olid eelmiste aastate näitajad ja aasta jooksul kasutusse lubatud eluruumide andmed.

Alates 1. jaanuarist 2001 kasutatakse elamufondi andmebaasina 2000. aasta rahva ja eluruumide loenduse tulemusi, millele on lisatud aasta jooksul kasutusse lubatud eluruumide arv. Andmed kasutusse lubatud eluruumide kohta on saadud ehitisregistrist.

Tabelites, mis käsitlevad elurume omaniku liigi järgi, on 2002.–2007. aasta era- ja avaliku sektori andmed leitud 2001. aasta jaotuse alusel. Tabelis "Eluruumid ehitamise aasta järgi" on 2001.–2007. aasta andmed leitud 2000. aasta jaotuse põhjal.

## Definitions

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Dwelling</b>                | <i>A one-family house, a section of a two-family or a terraced house, or a flat, which consists of one or more rooms, meets sanitary engineering requirements and is suitable for permanent residence.</i>                                       |
| <b>Floor area of dwellings</b> | <i>The total floor area of functionally united rooms (bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, etc.) and secondary rooms (kitchen, hall, bathroom, toilet, pantry, storage room, built-in cupboards, etc.) necessary or suitable for living in.</i> |
| <b>Private dwelling stock</b>  | <i>Dwellings owned by private persons or private property based legal persons, including the members of apartment and dwelling associations.</i>                                                                                                 |
| <b>Public dwelling stock</b>   | <i>Dwellings in state or municipal ownership.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## Methodology

*Until 1 January 2001 all enterprises and institutions who owned or managed/maintained state or municipal dwellings, all legal persons in private law who owned or managed/maintained dwellings, and dwelling and apartment associations were completely enumerated.*

*Data were not collected about one- and two-family private houses and sections of terraced houses owned by natural persons. Data about these dwellings were estimated on the basis of the number of dwellings in previous years and data on dwellings completed during the year.*

*Starting from 1 January 2001 data about dwelling stock are based on the results of the 2000 Population and Housing Census which are supplemented by the number of dwellings completed during the year. Data about dwellings completed during the year have been received from the Register of Construction Works.*

*In the tables covering dwellings by type of ownership, the data for private and public sector for the years 2002–2007 are based on the distribution of the year 2001. In the table Dwellings by period of construction the data for the years 2001–2007 are based on the distribution of the year 2000.*

## Kirjandust Publications

Leibkonna elujärg. 2005. *Household Living Niveau*. (2006). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Sotsiaaltrendid 3. (2004). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

Social Trends 3. (2004). Tallinn: Statistics Estonia.

## KINNISVARA

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## REAL ESTATE

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab kinnis- ja vallasvara statistikat aastate 1997–2006 kohta.

Kinnisvaraturgu iseloomustas vaadeldud aastatel pidev ja kiire areng. Kui välja arvata 1998.–1999. aasta madalseis, on nii lepingute arv kui ka nende koguväärtus iga aastaga suurenenud. Kuigi tehingute koguarvu ja -väärtuse kasvutempolt rekordiliseks kujunes 2005. aasta, oli kinnisvaraturg aktiivne ka 2006. aastal.

Nii kiire majanduskasv, elanikkonna sissetulekute suurenemine, soodsad laenud kui ka jätkuv nõudlus tagasid ka 2006. aastal kinnisvaraturu arengu. Notariaalselt tõestati 62 800 kinnis- ja vallasvara ning hoonestusõiguse ostu-müügilepingut (sama palju kui 2005. aastal). Nende koguväärtus suurenes aastaga poole võrra ja ulatus 2006. aastal juba 75 miljardi kroonini. Tehingute koguarvu mõjutas ilmselt ka vallasvaraga kauplemise lõppemine alates 2006. aasta 1. märtsist. Nagu eelmistelgi aastatel, kasvas tehingute koguväärtus kiiremini kui nende arv. 2005. aasta lõpu kiire hinnakasv korteriturul kandus 2006. aastal eluhoonete ja kruntide turule, kuid siiski pidurdus ülikiire hindade tõus kogu kinnisvaraturul. Pakkumiste arvu suurenemine ja hindade kasvutempo aeglustumine viitasid kinnisvaraturu mõningasele stabiliseerumisele. Ostu-müügilepingute üldarvust hõlmas eluruumide (korterite) ost-müük 2006. aastal 55%, hoonestamata kinnistud 22% ja eluhoonetega hoonestatud kinnistud 17%. Mitteeluhoonete osa võõrandamislepingutes oli 6%.

Notariaalselt tõestatud kinnisvaralepingu keskmine väärtus oli 2006. aastal 1,2 miljonit krooni. Notariaalselt tõestati ka 373 hoonestusõiguse ostu-müügilepingut koguväärtusega 609 miljonit krooni.

Kinnisvarabürood vahendasid 2006. aastal ligi 40% tehingutest Tallinnas. Kinnisvarana ostetud-müüdud 1-toalise korteri ruutmeetri keskmine hind oli 20 400 krooni, 2-toalisel 20 600 krooni ja 3-toalisel 18 600 krooni — Tallinnas vastavalt 26 200, 25 800 ja 24 100 krooni. Aasta tagasi oli ühe toaga korteri ruutmeetri keskmine hind 13 100 krooni, kahe toaga korteril 15 000 krooni ja kolme toaga korteril 14 700 krooni — Tallinnas vastavalt 17 000, 18 500 ja 18 200 krooni.

2006. aastal oli kinnisvarana kinnisvarabüroode vahendatud ühepereelamu ruutmeetri keskmine maksumus 12 400 krooni ja selle keskmine suurus oli 147 m<sup>2</sup>. 2005. aastal maksis ühepereelamu ruutmeeter keskmiselt 7900 krooni. Vahendatud eluruumidest ja hoonetest üle poole oli heas seisukorras või uued, ligi kolmandik rahuldavas seisukorras ja peaaegu viiendik vajas remonti.

2006. aastal hõlmas üüri- ja rendivahendus kinnisvarabüroode vahendustegevusest neljandiku, ligikaudu kaks kolmandikku neist toimus Tallinnas. Eluhoonete ja -ruumide üürimine hõlmas 70% kinnisvarabüroode üürivahendusest. 2006. aastal oli Tallinna 1-toalise korteri keskmine üürihind (kommunaalteenusteta) 128 krooni, 2-toalisel 122 krooni ja 3-toalisel 127 krooni ruutmeeter — 2005. aastal 1-toalisel 113 krooni, 2- ja 3-toalisel 106 krooni. Nõutavamad üürikorterid olid kahetoalised, mis hõlmasid eluruumide üürivahendusest ligi poole.

Mitteeluruumide rendivahendusest hõlmas bürooruumide ja -hoonete rent ligi kaks kolmandikku. 2006. aastal kujunes bürooruumi keskmiseks suuruseks 84 m<sup>2</sup> ja ruutmeetri keskmiseks üürihinnaks (ilma kommunaalteenusteta) 132 krooni — 2005. aastal vastavalt 88 m<sup>2</sup> ja 126 krooni.

## Overview

*The chapter presents statistics of real estate and movable assets for 1997–2006.*

*The real estate market is characterised by a fast and continuous growth. With the exception of the years of crisis in 1998-1999, the number of notarised purchase-sale contracts as well as their total value has increased every year. 2005 was the record year by rate of growth when 62,900 purchase-sale contracts of real estate and movable assets and contracts of building rights were notarised. Their total value was more than 50 billion kroons. The second half of 2005 was particularly active in the dwelling market when prices grew rapidly.*

*The favourable economic environment, the growth of income of the population and favourable loan conditions offered by banks ensured the development of the real estate market also in 2006. 62,800 purchase-sale contracts of real estate and movable assets and contracts of building rights were notarised. The total contractual value grew by a half during the year and amounted to of 75 billion kroons in 2006. The very fast growth of prices in the dwelling market at the end of 2005 was carried to the land and residential buildings' market in 2006. The fact that the total number of contracts remained at the level of the previous year and the growth rate of prices decelerated indicates to the decreasing demand and to stabilisation of real estate market. Since 1 March dealing with movable assets ended, which probably also influenced the total number of contracts in 2006.*

*55% of purchase-sale contracts were concluded for the transfer of dwellings. Unimproved registered immovables and residential buildings accounted for 22% and 17% of transfer deeds, respectively. 6% of transfer deeds were those of non-residential buildings.*

*The average value of notarised real estate contract in 2006 was 1.2 million kroons. 373 contracts of building rights in the total value of 609 million kroons were notarised.*

*In 2006 real estate agencies intermediated about 40% of contracts in Tallinn. According to the data of real estate agencies, in 2006 the average price per square metre of a one-roomed flat was 20,400 kroons, of a two-roomed flat 20,600 kroons and of a three-roomed flat 18,600 kroons — in Tallinn 26,100 kroons, 25,800 kroons and 24,100 kroons, respectively. A year ago the average price per square metre of a one-roomed flat was 13,100 kroons, of a two-roomed flat 15,000 kroons and of a three-roomed flat 14,700 kroons.*

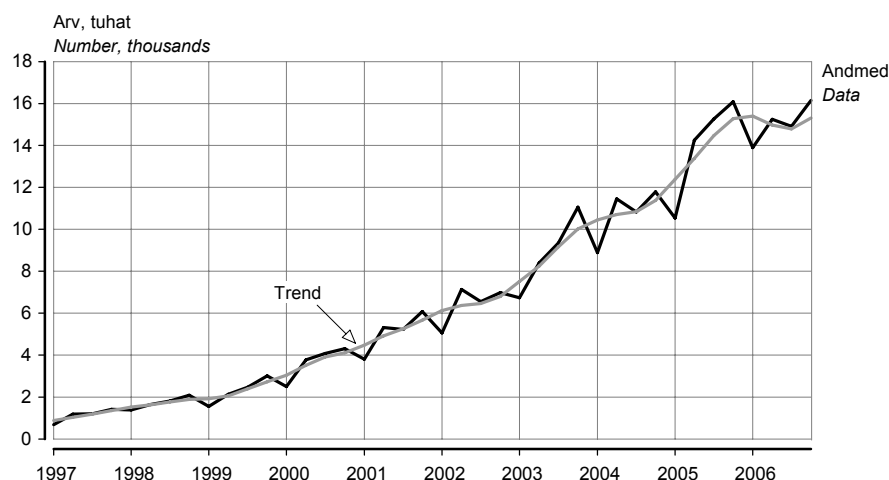
*In 2006, the average price per square metre of one-family dwelling was 12,400 kroons and the average size was 147 m<sup>2</sup>. In 2005 the average price per square metre of one-family dwelling was 7,900 kroons. More than a half of intermediated dwellings and buildings were in good condition or new, about a third were in satisfactory condition and about a fifth needed repairing.*

*In 2006 the share of contracts of tenancy intermediated by real estate agencies accounted for a fourth, about two thirds of them took place in Tallinn. The share of tenancy of*

residential buildings and dwellings accounted for 70% of tenancy intermediated by real estate agencies. In 2006, the average rent without public utilities per square metre of a one-roomed flat in Tallinn was 128 kroons, of a two-roomed flat 122 kroons and of a three-roomed flat 127 kroons — in 2005 the average rent per square metre of a one-roomed flat was 113 kroons, of a two- and three-roomed flat 106 kroons. The demand was higher for two-roomed flats amounting to almost a half of renting of dwellings.

Renting of office premises accounted for about two thirds of renting contracts of the non-residential buildings. In 2006 the average size of office premises was 84 m<sup>2</sup> and the average price per square metre was 132 kroons without public intermediation of utilities. In 2005 the same indicators were 88 m<sup>2</sup> and 126 kroons, respectively.

Diagramm 1 **Kinnis- ja vallasvara notariaalselt tõestatud ostu-müügilepingud, 1997–2006**  
Diagram 1 *Notarised purchase-sale contracts of real estate and movable assets, 1997–2006*



Tabel 1 **Notariaalselt tõestatud ostu-müügilepingud, 1997–2006**  
Table 1 *Notarised purchase-sale contracts, 1997–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year                                    | Kokku<br>Total | Kinnisvara<br>Real estate | Hoonestusõigus<br>Right of superficies | Vallasvara<br>Movable assets |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Lepingute arv — Number of contracts              |                |                           |                                        |                              |
| 1997                                             | 36 264         | 4 488                     | 168                                    | 31 608                       |
| 1998                                             | 34 040         | 6 918                     | 178                                    | 26 944                       |
| 1999                                             | 33 638         | 9 171                     | 129                                    | 24 338                       |
| 2000                                             | 38 264         | 14 674                    | 136                                    | 23 454                       |
| 2001                                             | 41 817         | 20 433                    | 126                                    | 21 258                       |
| 2002                                             | 40 523         | 25 718                    | 113                                    | 14 692                       |
| 2003                                             | 46 972         | 35 526                    | 208                                    | 11 238                       |
| 2004                                             | 50 589         | 42 939                    | 207                                    | 7 443                        |
| 2005                                             | 62 905         | 56 131                    | 226                                    | 6 548                        |
| 2006                                             | 62 824         | 60 208                    | 373                                    | 2 243                        |
| Väärtus, miljonit krooni — Value, million kroons |                |                           |                                        |                              |
| 1997                                             | 7 331          | 1 799                     | 229                                    | 5 303                        |
| 1998                                             | 7 454          | 2 754                     | 254                                    | 4 446                        |
| 1999                                             | 8 899          | 4 226                     | 373                                    | 4 300                        |
| 2000                                             | 11 739         | 6 829                     | 151                                    | 4 759                        |
| 2001                                             | 14 094         | 9 507                     | 169                                    | 4 418                        |
| 2002                                             | 16 902         | 12 807                    | 190                                    | 3 905                        |
| 2003                                             | 22 213         | 18 677                    | 438                                    | 3 098                        |
| 2004                                             | 29 277         | 26 289                    | 922                                    | 2 066                        |
| 2005                                             | 50 332         | 47 482                    | 753                                    | 2 097                        |
| 2006                                             | 75 362         | 73 791                    | 609                                    | 962                          |

Tabel 2 Kinnisvara notariaalselt tõestatud ostu-müügilepingud, 1997–2006  
Table 2 Notarised purchase-sale contracts of real estate, 1997–2006

| Aasta                                            | Kokku  | Hoonestamata kinnistu <sup>a</sup>           | Eluhoonetega hoonestatud kinnistu               | Eluruumide (korterite) omand <sup>b</sup> | Mitteeluhoonetega (-ruumidega) kinnistu                        |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Year                                             | Total  | Unimproved registered immovable <sup>a</sup> | Registered immovable with residential buildings | Ownership of dwellings <sup>b</sup>       | Registered immovable with non-residential buildings (premises) |
| Lepingute arv — Number of contracts              |        |                                              |                                                 |                                           |                                                                |
| 1997 <sup>c</sup>                                | 4 488  | 1 817                                        | ...                                             | ...                                       | ...                                                            |
| 1998                                             | 6 918  | 4 160                                        | 2 102                                           | 372                                       | 284                                                            |
| 1999                                             | 9 171  | 4 342                                        | 2 809                                           | 1 427                                     | 593                                                            |
| 2000                                             | 14 674 | 6 085                                        | 4 096                                           | 3 610                                     | 883                                                            |
| 2001                                             | 20 433 | 7 633                                        | 4 837                                           | 6 837                                     | 1 126                                                          |
| 2002                                             | 25 718 | 8 668                                        | 5 354                                           | 10 321                                    | 1 375                                                          |
| 2003                                             | 35 526 | 9 750                                        | 6 062                                           | 18 199                                    | 1 515                                                          |
| 2004                                             | 42 939 | 11 505                                       | 7 155                                           | 22 602                                    | 1 677                                                          |
| 2005                                             | 56 131 | 11 721                                       | 9 517                                           | 32 304                                    | 2 589                                                          |
| 2006                                             | 60 208 | 13 647                                       | 10 070                                          | 33 274                                    | 3 217                                                          |
| Väärtus, miljonit krooni — Value, million kroons |        |                                              |                                                 |                                           |                                                                |
| 1997 <sup>c</sup>                                | 1 799  | 386                                          | ...                                             | ...                                       | ...                                                            |
| 1998                                             | 2 754  | 1 645                                        | 623                                             | 162                                       | 324                                                            |
| 1999                                             | 4 226  | 1 927                                        | 977                                             | 554                                       | 768                                                            |
| 2000                                             | 6 829  | 3 016                                        | 1 874                                           | 933                                       | 1 006                                                          |
| 2001                                             | 9 507  | 3 881                                        | 2 581                                           | 1 664                                     | 1 381                                                          |
| 2002                                             | 12 807 | 4 657                                        | 2 806                                           | 3 487                                     | 1 856                                                          |
| 2003                                             | 18 677 | 6 171                                        | 3 740                                           | 7 232                                     | 1 534                                                          |
| 2004                                             | 26 289 | 7 491                                        | 4 682                                           | 11 837                                    | 2 279                                                          |
| 2005                                             | 47 482 | 9 971                                        | 9 350                                           | 21 664                                    | 6 497                                                          |
| 2006                                             | 73 791 | 17 239                                       | 13 061                                          | 30 617                                    | 12 873                                                         |

<sup>a</sup> Võib hõlmata eluhoonetega hoonestatud kinnistuid.

<sup>b</sup> Erinevalt "Ehituse" peatüki eluruumi mõistest käsitatakse siin eluruumina kitsalt korterit.

<sup>c</sup> Eluhoonete, eluruumide ja mitteeluhoonete ostu-müügilepingute kohta eraldi arvestust ei peetud.

<sup>a</sup> May include registered immovables with residential buildings.

<sup>b</sup> Different from the chapter Construction, the dwelling here bears only the meaning of a flat.

<sup>c</sup> The data on purchase-sale contracts of residential buildings, dwellings and non-residential buildings were not recorded separately.

Tabel 3 Vallasvara notariaalselt tõestatud ostu-müügilepingud, 1997–2006  
Table 3 Notarised purchase-sale contracts of movable assets, 1997–2006

| Aasta                                            | Kokku  | Eluhooned             | Eluruumid (korterid) <sup>a</sup> | Mitteeluhooned (-ruumid)  |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year                                             | Total  | Residential buildings | Dwellings <sup>a</sup>            | Non-residential buildings |
| Lepingute arv — Number of contracts              |        |                       |                                   |                           |
| 1997                                             | 31 608 | 7 219                 | 21 100                            | 3 289                     |
| 1998                                             | 26 944 | 5 211                 | 18 825                            | 2 908                     |
| 1999                                             | 24 338 | 4 255                 | 17 405                            | 2 678                     |
| 2000                                             | 23 454 | 3 520                 | 17 268                            | 2 666                     |
| 2001                                             | 21 258 | 3 164                 | 15 862                            | 2 232                     |
| 2002                                             | 14 692 | 2 378                 | 10 569                            | 1 745                     |
| 2003                                             | 11 238 | 2 326                 | 7 314                             | 1 598                     |
| 2004                                             | 7 443  | 1 906                 | 4 121                             | 1 416                     |
| 2005                                             | 6 548  | 1 786                 | 3 608                             | 1 154                     |
| 2006                                             | 2 243  | 679                   | 835                               | 729                       |
| Väärtus, miljonit krooni — Value, million kroons |        |                       |                                   |                           |
| 1997                                             | 5 303  | 1 364                 | 2 122                             | 1 817                     |
| 1998                                             | 4 446  | 955                   | 2 163                             | 1 328                     |
| 1999                                             | 4 300  | 1 021                 | 2 150                             | 1 129                     |
| 2000                                             | 4 759  | 799                   | 2 522                             | 1 438                     |
| 2001                                             | 4 418  | 683                   | 2 673                             | 1 062                     |
| 2002                                             | 3 905  | 665                   | 2 335                             | 903                       |
| 2003                                             | 3 098  | 547                   | 1 710                             | 839                       |
| 2004                                             | 2 066  | 568                   | 797                               | 702                       |
| 2005                                             | 2 097  | 638                   | 691                               | 768                       |
| 2006                                             | 962    | 187                   | 94                                | 680                       |

<sup>a</sup> Erinevalt "Ehituse" peatüki eluruumi mõistest käsitatakse siin eluruumina kitsalt korterit.

<sup>a</sup> Different from the chapter Construction, the dwelling here bears only the meaning of a flat.



Tabel 4 **Kinnisvarana ostetud-müüdud korterite ruutmeetri keskmine hind, 2000–2006**  
 Table 4 *Purchase-sale prices per square metre of dwellings as real estate, 2000–2006*  
 (krooni — kroons)

| Aasta<br>Year | 1-toalised<br>1-roomed | 2-toalised<br>2-roomed | 3-toalised<br>3-roomed | 4-toalised<br>4-roomed | 5-toalised<br>5-roomed |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2000          | 2 800                  | 3 800                  | 3 900                  | 4 500                  | x                      |
| 2001          | 4 200                  | 5 600                  | 5 600                  | 6 000                  | 8 900                  |
| 2002          | 6 100                  | 6 700                  | 7 400                  | 8 900                  | 7 100                  |
| 2003          | 7 600                  | 9 100                  | 9 500                  | 9 000                  | 9 000                  |
| 2004          | 10 400                 | 12 200                 | 11 700                 | 11 600                 | 10 900                 |
| 2005          | 13 100                 | 15 000                 | 14 700                 | 15 100                 | 15 300                 |
| 2006          | 20 400                 | 20 600                 | 18 600                 | 17 900                 | 21 400                 |

Diagramm 2 **Kinnisvarana ostetud-müüdud korterite keskmine väärtus, 2000–2006**  
 Diagram 2 *Average value of purchase-sale contracts of dwellings as real estate, 2000–2006*

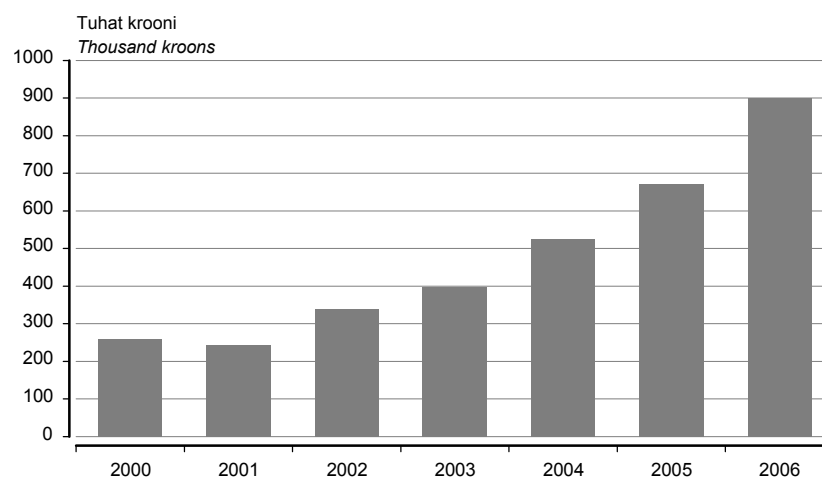


Diagramm 3 **Kinnisvarana ostetud-müüdud korterid tubade arvu järgi, 2006**  
 Diagram 3 *Purchase-sale contracts of dwellings as real estate by number of rooms, 2006*

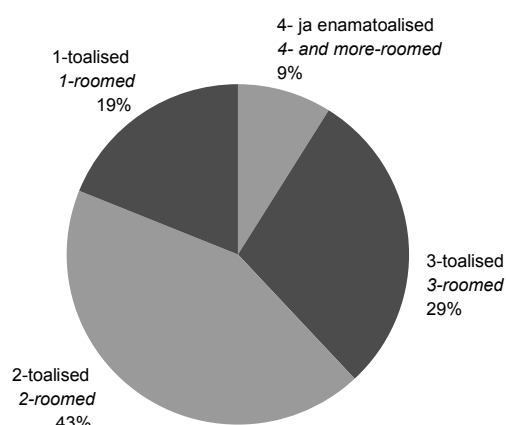
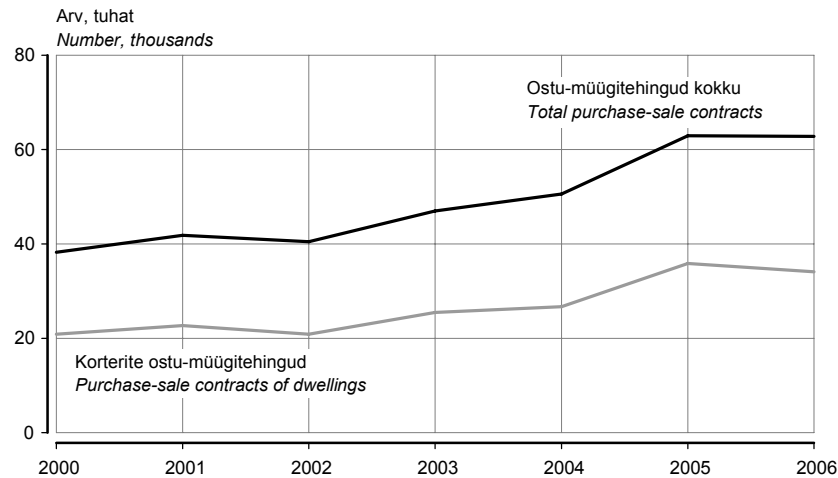


Diagramm 4 **Korterite notariaalselt tõestatud ostu-müügilepingud, 2000–2006**  
Diagram 4 *Notarised purchase-sale contracts of dwellings, 2000–2006*



## Mõisted

### Eluhoone

### Kinnisvara ostu-müügileping

### Lepingute väärtus

### Mitteeluhoone

### Vallasvara ostu-müügileping

Ühepereelamu, kahepereelamu, ridaelamu või mõni teine mitmepereelamu.

Ostu-müügileping, mille objekt (maatükk või hoonestusõigus) on kinnistusraamatusse kantud.

Ostu-müügilepingutega võõrandatud kinnis- ja vallasvara lepingujärgne maksumus.

Hoone, mis ei ole mõeldud alaliseks elamiseks.

Ostu-müügileping, mille objekt on olemasolev või ehitusjärgus hoone või ruum, mida vaadeldakse tinglikult vallasasjana.

## Metoodika

Kinnisvarastatistika rajaneb kõikidelt notaritelt ja tegutsevatest kinnisvarabüroodelt kogutud andmetel.

## Definitions

### Non-residential building

A building not intended for permanent habitation.

### Purchase-sale contract of movable assets

A purchase-sale contract the object of which is an existing building or premises that are provisionally treated as movables.

### Purchase-sale contract of real estate

A purchase-sale contract the object of which (plot of land or right of superficies) has been entered into the land register.

### Residential building

A one-family dwelling, a two-family dwelling, a terraced house or any other multifamily house.

### Value of contracts

The contractual value of real estate or movable assets transferred by purchase-sale contracts.

## Methodology

The real estate statistics are based on the data collected from all practising notaries and from agencies of real estate.

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## TRANSPORT

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk käsitleb 2000.–2006. aasta transpordistatistikat. Esitatakse andmeid sõitjate- ja kaubaveo, lennujaamade ja sadamate töö, registritesse kantud sõidukite, liiklusõnnetuste ning liiklusteede kohta.

Viimastel aastatel langustrendis sõitjate arv suurenes 2006. aastal. Eesti transpordiettevõtted vedasid üle 214 miljoni sõitja — 2005. aastaga võrreldes neli miljonit rohkem. Endiselt oli populaarseim maantee- ehk bussitransport, mida kasutas 66% sõitjatest. Linnatransport (bussid, trammid ja trollid) hõlmas sõitjateveost 78% ja mõjutas oluliselt sõitjate koguarvu suurenemist. Enamikku neist veeti seega riigisisestel ja vaid kolme protsenti rahvusvahelistel vedudel — aastaga suurenes sõitjate arv vastavalt 2% ja 12%. Rahvusvaheliste vedude sõitjate arvu kasvu mõjutas enim maantee- ja meretransport. Samas on endiselt suurenenud sõiduautode arv. 2006. aasta lõpul oli Eesti Riikliku Autoregistrakeskuse liiklusregistris arvel 554 012 sõiduauto — 12% rohkem kui eelmisel aastal.

2005. aastal oli ligi poolte (46%) leibkondade kasutuses sõiduauto, 85%-l neist oli üks, 15%-l aga rohkem kui üks sõiduauto. Üldistused on tehtud 2006. aasta II kvartalis korraldatud Eesti tööjõu-uuringuga kogutud andmete põhjal. Uuringutulemuste järgi juhtis 15–74-aastastest isikutest sõiduauto 43%. Sõidu põhisiht oli tööle või kooli minek ning vaba aja sisustamine. Peagu kolmandiku autode päevaläbisõit oli küsitlusele eelnenud päeval 10–29 kilomeetrit. Sõiduautos oli keskmiselt 1,74 sõitjat.

Eesti veondusettevõtted vedasid 2006. aastal 92,6 miljonit tonni kaupa, mis on neli protsenti vähem kui aasta varem. Langus oli tingitud raudteevedude vähenemisest. Samas oli raudteetranspordi osatähtsus kaubaveos endiselt suurim — alates 2000. aastast on see olnud 70–80%. Olulise osa raudteeveost hõlmas ikka naftatoodete transiit ja põlevkivi vedu. Alates 2003. aastast elavnes ka maanteetranspordiettevõtete kaubavedu, mis 2006. aastaks hõlmas veoste kogumahust kolmandiku. Rahvusvahelistel vedudel veeti eelmisel aastal pool kaubaveostest. Erinevalt riigisiseste veomahtude vähenemisest suurenes rahvusvaheline kaubavedu viis protsenti.

Laevaliiklus saavutas kõrgpunkti 2004. aastal, mil Eesti sadamaid külastas ligi kümme protsenti rohkem laevu kui 2000.–2003. aastal keskmiselt. 2006. aastal saabus välismaalt Eesti sadamatesse 300 laeva vähem ja sealt lahkus 341 laeva vähem kui eelmisel aastal, mil laevaliiklus samuti vähenes. 2006. aastal sadamates teenindatud laevadest olid 61% välisriikide ja 39% Eesti laevad. 63% teenindatud laevadest olid reisilaevad, 13% puistlastilaevad, kümme protsenti üldotstarbelised laevad ja seitse protsenti vedellastilaevad.

Alates 1999. aastast suhteliselt stabiilsena püsinud rahvusvaheline reisiliiklus (keskmiselt 6,1 miljonit sõitjat aastas) saavutas kõrgpunkti 2005. aastal, mil sadamad teenindasid ligi 7,2 miljonit sõitjat. 2006. aastal külastas sadamaid seitse miljonit reisijat — 175 000 vähem kui 2005. aastal. Eesti laevu kasutas kümnendiku võrra rohkem sõitjaid kui eelmisel aastal, enamik neist reisisid Eesti, Soome ja Rootsi vahel. Võrreldes 2000. aastaga on Rootsi ja Eesti vaheline reisiliiklus peagu kahekordistunud.

Kaubavedu Eesti sadamate kaudu on aasta-aastalt suurenenud ning alates 2002. aastast on lastitud ja lossitud üle 45 miljoni tonni kaupa aastas, millest ligikaudu 70% hõlmab transiitkauba väljavedu. 2006. aastal lastiti ja lossiti Eesti sadamates peagu 50 miljonit tonni kaupa — kuus protsenti rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Transiitveoste maht kasvas endiselt, ulatudes 38,8 miljoni tonnini, mis oli samuti kuus protsenti rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Sealhulgas suurenes transiitkauba sissevedu üle kahe korra, naftasaadused hõlmasid transiitvedudest 70%. Konteinerkaupade transiitvedu kasvas aastaga 32%. 2006. aastal kasutas siseveetransporti vaid 2800 sõitjat, regulaarreisidel veeti 2100 sõitjat. Võrreldes 2005. aastaga vähenes sõitjate arv ligi kaks korda. Alates 2001. aastast siseveeteedel kaupa ei veeta.

2006. aastal kasutas Eesti lennujaamade teenuseid peagu 1,6 miljonit reisijat, s.o seitse protsenti rohkem kui 2005. aastal, mil lennureisijate arv kasvas aastaga rekordiliselt — 35%. Sõitjate arv Tallinna lennujaamas on viimastel aastatel kiiresti suurenenud ja võrreldes 2000. aastaga on see kasvanud ligi kolm korda — 1,54 miljoni sõitjani. Lennuoperatsioonide ja teenindatud sihtpunktide arv on sama ajaga suurenenud peagu 1,5 korda.

Eesti Riikliku Autoregistrakeskuse andmetel oli 2006. aasta lõpul liiklusregistris arvel 717 598 transpordivahendit, 52 448 liikurmasinat ja traktorihaagist. Samas registreeriti Eestis esmaselt 94 590 sõidukit: 74 212 sõiduauto, 9933 veoauto, 455 bussi, 2521 mootorratast ja 7469 haagist. Lennuameti andmetel oli 2006. aasta lõpu seisuga

tsiviilõhusõidukite riiklikus registris registreeritud 152 õhusõidukit: 30 lennukit, 69 väike-lennukit, kuus helikopterit, neli õhupalli, 28 purilennukit ja 15 motodeltaplaani. Eesti laevaregistris oli 2006. aasta lõpus 126 merelaeva (kogumahutavus vähemalt 100) ja 29 siseveelaeva. Laevapereta prahitud laevade registris oli 18 laeva, mille kogumahutavus oli vähemalt 100.

Raudteeinspeksiooni andmetel juhtus 2006. aastal raudteel 76 õnnetust, milles hukkus 16 ja sai viga 21 inimest. Raudteeülesõitudel oli 20 rongi ja sõiduki kokkupõrget, hukkunud ei olnud. Otsasõite jalakäijatele oli 27, mille tagajärjel sai surma 16 inimest. Ohtliku kauba veol ei toimunud ühtegi raudteeliiklusõnnetust.

2006. aastal registreeriti Maanteeameti liiklusohutusosakonnas 2580 inimekannatanuga liiklusõnnetust — 239 õnnetust ehk 10,2% rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Eestis oli 100 000 elaniku kohta 192 õnnetust, 15,2 hukkunut ja 261 vigasaanut. Liiklusõnnetustes hukkus aastaga 204 ja sai viga 3503 inimest. Sõiduki kokkupõrkel jalakäijaga sai surma 61 ja viga 586 inimest. 2005. aastaga võrreldes suurenes joobes mootorsõidukijuhtide põhjustatud õnnetuste arv 21,3% (524 avariid, milles hukkus või sai viga 836 inimest).

Veeteede Ametis registreeriti 2006. aastal Eesti laevadega kümme õnnetust. Eesti territoriaalmerel ja sisevetes juhtus 12 laevaõnnetust — neist neli välisriigi laevadega ja üks oli laevahukk. Eesti lipu all sõitvate laevadega juhtus kaks õnnetust väljaspool Eesti territoriaalvesi. Lennuameti andmetel toimus Eesti territooriumil ka üks lennuõnnetus.

2006. aasta lõpus oli Eestis 32 385 km maanteid ja 4628 km tänavaid. 20 912 km oli muid teid, millest üle poole olid erateed. Raudteeinspeksiooni andmetel oli raudteeliinide pikkus 1269 km, millest avalikku raudteed oli 968 km. Elektrifitseeritud raudtee pikkus oli kõigest 131 km — 13,5% avalikust raudteest. Lennumarsruutide kogupikkus Eesti õhuruumis oli Lennuameti andmetel 3389,6 meremiili ehk 6277,5 km. Siseveeteid oli Eestis 520 km, millest navigatsioonimärgistusega laevatava osa pikkus oli 320 km.

## Overview

*The chapter presents transport statistics for 2000–2006. Data have been provided about passengers and goods carried by Estonian transport enterprises, about airports and seaports, vehicles that have been entered into the register as well as information about traffic accidents and the length of roads.*

*During the last years the number of passengers using public transport showed a tendency of decrease, but in 2006 it increased. In 2006, the number of passengers carried by Estonian transport enterprises was over 214 million. It is 4 millions more than a year ago. In 2006 most of the passengers (66%) used buses. 78% of the passengers carried used city transport (buses and electric transport). The carriage of passengers was influenced the most by the increase in the total number of passengers in city transport. Most of passengers were carried in domestic traffic and 3% in international traffic. The number of passengers in domestic traffic increased by 2% and in international traffic by 12% during the year. The carriage of passengers in international traffic was influenced the most by the increase in the number of passengers in road transport and sea transport. On the other hand, the number of passenger car owners has increased rapidly during the last decade. At the end of 2006, 554,012 passenger cars were registered in the Estonian Motor Vehicles Registration Centre, which is 12% more than in 2005. 46% of households had a passenger car in personal usage in 2005. 85% of households had one car and 15% more than one car. The survey on the use of to the Estonian Labour Force Survey. According to the survey, 43% of persons aged 15–74 drive a car. For the majority the main destination of the trip was driving to work or school or leisure. Almost one third of cars had a daily run of 10 to 29 kilometres on the day prior to the survey. There were 1.74 persons per car on average.*

*In 2006, the volume of goods carried by Estonian transport enterprises was 92.6 million tonnes, which is by 4% less compared to 2005. The decrease in the volume of goods carried in tonnes was influenced by the decrease in the volume of goods transported by rail. Most of the goods (70–80%) were carried by rail as usual since 2000. More essential goods transported by rail were as usual transit of petroleum products and carriage of oil-shale. One third of goods were carried by road transport enterprises. In 2006, a half of goods were transported in international traffic. Compared with the decrease in goods transported in domestic traffic, there was an increase by 5% in transport of goods in international traffic.*

*International traffic through ports boomed in 2004, when 10% more vessels visited Estonian ports than in 2000–2003 on average. In 2006 Estonian ports served 300 less vessels*

coming from abroad and 341 less vessels were going abroad from Estonian ports compared to 2005. 61% of vessels were foreign vessels and 39% Estonian vessels. 63% of vessels served in Estonian ports were passenger ships, 13% bulk carriers, 10% non-specialized ships and 7% tankers. International passenger traffic through ports which had been relatively stable since 1999 (on average 6.1 million passengers a year), reached a peak in 2005 when 7.2 million passengers were served in ports. In 2006 the number of passengers accounted for 7 million, which is by 175,000 less than in 2005. 10% more passengers used Estonian ships, mostly for travelling to(from) Estonia from(to) Finland and Sweden compared to 2005. The passenger traffic between Sweden and Estonia almost doubled since 2000. Transport of goods through ports has been developing year by year accounting for over 45 million tonnes per year since 2002. Almost 70% of the goods were outgoing transit. In 2006, around 50 million tonnes of goods were loaded and unloaded in Estonian ports — 6% more than in 2005. In 2006, 38.8 million tonnes of goods were loaded and unloaded in ports as transit, which is 6% more than in 2005. The amount of incoming transit doubled. 70% of the transit were petroleum products. The amount of the transit of goods in containers increased by 32% compared to 2005. In 2006, only 2,800 passengers used the services of inland waterways transport, with 2,100 passengers served in regular trips. Compared to 2005, half the passengers used inland waterways transport. Since 2001, there has not been inland waterways freight transport performed.

In 2006, about 1.6 million passengers were served in Estonian airports. It is 7% more than in 2005, when the increase was the highest per one year — 35%. The number of passengers in Tallinn Airport has been growing year by year and it has increased by three times compared to 2000 — to 1.54 million passengers. There were one and a half times more aircraft movements and points of destination compared to the year 2000.

According to the data of the Estonian Motor Vehicles Registration Centre, there were 717,598 vehicles, 52,448 motor driven machines and tractor trailers registered at the end of 2006. At the same time in 2006 the number of first registrations of vehicles in Estonia was 94,590 — 74,212 passenger cars, 9,933 lorries, 455 buses, 2,521 motorcycles, 7,469 trailers. At the end of 2006, according to the Civil Aviation Administration, the number of aircraft in the register was 152 (30 aircraft, 69 small aircraft, 6 helicopters, 4 free balloons, 28 sailplanes and 15 powered hang gliders). In the Estonian register of ships, 126 seacraft (gross tonnage more than 100) and 29 inland waterway vessels were registered at the end of 2006. 18 ships were entered in the register of bareboat chartered ships (gross tonnage more than 100).

According to the data of the Estonian Railway Inspectorate, in 2006 the number of railway traffic accidents in Estonia was 76, in which 16 persons were killed and 21 injured. There were 20 collisions between a train and a car at railway crossings but no persons were killed. In 2006 there were 27 collisions between vehicles and pedestrians, as a result of which 16 persons were killed. No railway traffic accidents occurred with dangerous goods. According to the Traffic Safety Department of the Estonian Road Administration, the number of registered casualties in road traffic accidents during 2006 was 2,580 — 239 accidents (10%) more than in 2005. In Estonia there were 192 accidents, 15.2 persons were killed and 261 injured per 100,000 inhabitants. Since the beginning of the year, 204 persons were killed and 3,503 were injured in traffic accidents. 61 persons were killed and 586 injured in collisions between pedestrians and vehicles. Compared to 2005, the number of accidents caused by drunken drivers increased by 21,3% (524 accidents), in which 836 persons were killed or injured. In 2006, ten accidents with Estonian ships were registered in the Estonian Maritime Administration. Twelve ship accidents happened in the Estonian territorial waters, four of which with foreign ships and one of them was shipwreck. There were two ship accidents with Estonian ships outside the Estonian territorial waters. According to the data of the Estonian Civil Aviation Administration there was one aircraft accident in the Estonian territory in 2006.

At the end of 2006, the length of Estonian roads was 32,385 kilometres and the length of streets — 4,628 kilometres. 20,912 kilometres were other roads, more than half of which were private. According to the data of the Estonian Railway Inspectorate the length of railways in Estonia was 1,269 kilometres, comprising public railways which accounted for 968 kilometres. The length of electrified railways was 131 kilometres — 13.5% of the public railways. The length of the Estonian air-routes was 3,389 sea miles (6,277.5 km) in 2006. The total length of the Estonian inland waterways is 520 kilometres, 320 kilometres of which are navigable.

Tabel 1 **Sõitjatevedu, 2000–2006**  
 Table 1 **Passenger transport, 2000–2006**  
 (miljonit sõitjat — million passengers)

| Aasta | Maanteetransport<br>(bussid) |       | Trammi- ja<br>trollitransport | Raudtee-<br>transport | Mere-<br>transport | Sisevee-<br>transport | Õhu-<br>transport |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Year  | kokku linnasisene            |       | Electric<br>transport         | Railway<br>transport  | Sea<br>transport   | River<br>transport    | Air<br>transport  |
|       | Road transport (buses)       |       |                               |                       |                    |                       |                   |
|       | total                        | urban |                               |                       |                    |                       |                   |
| 2000  | 188,1                        | 154,0 | 80,0                          | 7,3                   | 4,8                | 0,0                   | 0,3               |
| 2001  | 171,7                        | 138,3 | 67,2                          | 5,5                   | 4,5                | 0,0                   | 0,4               |
| 2002  | 171,1                        | 135,2 | 70,8                          | 5,2                   | 4,8                | 0,0                   | 0,4               |
| 2003  | 162,8                        | 127,9 | 71,5                          | 5,1                   | 4,6                | 0,0                   | 0,6               |
| 2004  | 149,6                        | 114,2 | 63,7                          | 5,3                   | 5,4                | 0,0                   | 1,0               |
| 2005  | 139,9                        | 105,2 | 57,6                          | 5,2                   | 5,5                | 0,0                   | 1,5               |
| 2006  | 141,6                        | 107,5 | 60,0                          | 5,3                   | 5,9                | 0,0                   | 1,5               |

Tabel 2 **Sõitjakäive, 2000–2006**  
 Table 2 **Passenger traffic turnover, 2000–2006**  
 (miljonit sõitjakilomeetrit — million passenger-kilometres)

| Aasta | Maanteetransport<br>(bussid) |       | Trammi- ja<br>trollitransport | Raudtee-<br>transport | Mere-<br>transport | Sisevee-<br>transport | Õhu-<br>transport |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Year  | kokku linnasisene            |       | Electric<br>transport         | Railway<br>transport  | Sea<br>transport   | River<br>transport    | Air<br>transport  |
|       | Road transport (buses)       |       |                               |                       |                    |                       |                   |
|       | total                        | urban |                               |                       |                    |                       |                   |
| 2000  | 2 630                        | 701   | 267                           | 263                   | 455                | 0                     | 303               |
| 2001  | 2 461                        | 607   | 259                           | 183                   | 376                | 0                     | 310               |
| 2002  | 2 330                        | 591   | 273                           | 177                   | 420                | 0                     | 355               |
| 2003  | 2 297                        | 561   | 275                           | 182                   | 425                | 0                     | 489               |
| 2004  | 2 469                        | 511   | 245                           | 193                   | 556                | 0                     | 725               |
| 2005  | 2 716                        | 475   | 222                           | 248                   | 541                | 0                     | 1 106             |
| 2006  | 2 881                        | 506   | 231                           | 257                   | 637                | 0                     | 1 133             |

Tabel 3 **Kaubavedu, 2000–2006**  
 Table 3 **Transport of goods, 2000–2006**  
 (miljonit tonni — million tonnes)

| Aasta | Maantee-transport | Raudteetransport |                | Mere-transport | Sisevee-transport | Õhu-transport |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Year  | Road transport    | kokku            | avalik raudtee | Sea transport  | River transport   | Air transport |
|       |                   | total            | public railway |                |                   |               |
| 2000  | 13,2              | 63,9             | 39,8           | 2,0            | 0,1               | 0,0           |
| 2001  | 14,1              | 64,7             | 39,0           | 1,5            | -                 | 0,0           |
| 2002  | 17,8              | 71,1             | 42,6           | 1,6            | -                 | 0,0           |
| 2003  | 27,1              | 65,6             | 42,5           | 1,3            | -                 | 0,0           |
| 2004  | 28,1              | 65,6             | 43,3           | 1,4            | -                 | 0,0           |
| 2005  | 27,4              | 68,2             | 44,9           | 0,8            | -                 | 0,0           |
| 2006  | 30,3              | 61,3             | 45,1           | 1,0            | -                 | 0,0           |

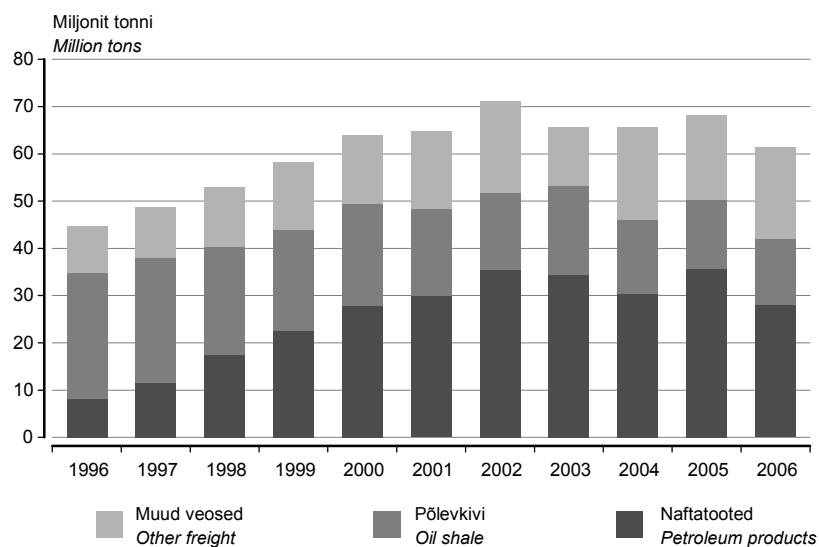
Tabel 4 **Veosekäive, 2000–2006**  
 Table 4 **Freight turnover, 2000–2006**  
 (miljonit tonnkilomeetrit — million tonne-kilometres)

| Aasta | Maantee-<br>transport | Raudteetransport         |                       | Mere-<br>transport<br>Sea<br>transport | Sisevee-<br>transport<br>River<br>transport | Õhu-<br>transport<br>Air<br>transport |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Year  | Road<br>transport     | kokku                    | avalik raudtee        |                                        |                                             |                                       |
|       |                       | <i>Railway transport</i> |                       |                                        |                                             |                                       |
|       |                       | <i>total</i>             | <i>public railway</i> |                                        |                                             |                                       |
| 2000  | 3 932                 | 8 102                    | 7 789                 | 4 304                                  | 1                                           | 5                                     |
| 2001  | 4 677                 | 8 557                    | 8 222                 | 2 943                                  | -                                           | 3                                     |
| 2002  | 4 387                 | 9 697                    | 9 330                 | 1 958                                  | -                                           | 5                                     |
| 2003  | 6 428                 | 9 670                    | 9 283                 | 1 623                                  | -                                           | 4                                     |
| 2004  | 6 837                 | 10 488                   | 9 567                 | 1 927                                  | -                                           | 3                                     |
| 2005  | 7 641                 | 10 639                   | 10 247                | 1 218                                  | -                                           | 4                                     |
| 2006  | 8 857                 | 10 418                   | 10 049                | 1 301                                  | -                                           | 3                                     |

Tabel 5 **Raudteeveosed kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006**  
Table 5 **Freight carried by railway by group of goods, 2002–2006**  
(miljonit tonni — million tonnes)

| Liik                                               | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Type                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Teravili                                           | 1,8  | 1,0  | 0,2  | 0,3  | 0,6  | Cereals                                                |
| Puit, kork                                         | 1,6  | 1,3  | 1,7  | 2,2  | 1,9  | Wood, cork                                             |
| Kivisüsi, koks                                     | 1,4  | 3,2  | 2,8  | 4,3  | 7,8  | Coal, coke                                             |
| Põlevkivi                                          | 16,2 | 18,6 | 15,6 | 14,7 | 13,9 | Oil shale                                              |
| Naftatooted                                        | 35,5 | 34,6 | 30,5 | 35,7 | 28,1 | Petroleum products                                     |
| Rauamaak, raua- ja terasejäätmel ning kõrgahjutolm | 0,1  | 0,1  | 0,1  | 0,1  | 0,1  | Iron ore, iron and steel waste, and blast furnace dust |
| Metalle sisaldavad tooted                          | 0,5  | 0,6  | 1,0  | 0,9  | 1,2  | Metal products                                         |
| Tsement, lubi, valmis ehitusmaterjal               | 1,8  | 1,7  | 2,0  | 2,2  | 2,5  | Cement, lime, manufactured building materials          |
| Looduslikud ja keemilised väetised                 | 3,3  | 2,8  | 2,9  | 3,1  | 2,6  | Natural and chemical fertilizers                       |
| Muud kemikaalid, v.a kivisöe-kemikaalid ja tõrv    | 0,6  | 0,6  | 0,6  | 0,9  | 1,2  | Chemicals other than coal chemicals and tar            |
| Muu                                                | 8,3  | 1,1  | 8,2  | 3,8  | 1,4  | Other                                                  |
| KOKKU                                              | 71,1 | 65,6 | 65,6 | 68,2 | 61,3 | TOTAL                                                  |

Diagramm 1 **Raudteeveosed, 1996–2006**  
Diagram 1 **Freight carried by railway, 1996–2006**



Tabel 6 **Kauba- ja sõitjatevedu Tallinna lennujaama kaudu, 2000–2006**  
Table 6 **Freight and passenger traffic through Tallinn Airport, 2000–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Lennuoperatsioonid <sup>a</sup><br>Air operations <sup>a</sup> | Teenindatud sihtpunktid<br>Served destinations | Lennuliinid<br>Regular lines | Sõitjad<br>Passengers |                                     | Kaup (k.a postivedu), tonni<br>Freight (including mail), tonnes |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |                                                                |                                                |                              | kokku<br>total        | siselendudel<br>on domestic flights |                                                                 |
| 2000          | 23 358                                                         | 241                                            | 15                           | 559 658               | 5 727                               | 4 690                                                           |
| 2001          | 23 633                                                         | 260                                            | 16                           | 573 493               | 5 232                               | 4 544                                                           |
| 2002          | 26 226                                                         | 268                                            | 14                           | 605 697               | 14 820                              | 4 292                                                           |
| 2003          | 25 294                                                         | 270                                            | 14                           | 715 859               | 16 159                              | 5 080                                                           |
| 2004          | 28 149                                                         | 289                                            | 18                           | 997 461               | 18 053                              | 5 237                                                           |
| 2005          | 33 610                                                         | 343                                            | 24                           | 1 401 059             | 23 213                              | 9 937                                                           |
| 2006          | 33 989                                                         | 369                                            | 26                           | 1 541 832             | 22 405                              | 10 361                                                          |

<sup>a</sup> Maandumine ja õhkutõusmine.

<sup>a</sup> Arrivals and departures.



Tabel 7 **Laevaliiklus sadamate kaudu, 2002–2006**  
Table 7 **Shipping traffic through ports, 2002–2006**

| Laevad riigi järgi<br>(millise lipu all<br>laev sõidab) | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Vessels by countries<br>(under which flag the<br>vessel sails) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Välismaalt saabunud                                     | 14 742 | 14 561 | 15 893 | 15 540 | 15 240 | Vessels coming from<br>foreign countries                       |
| Eesti laevad                                            | 5 249  | 5 044  | 6 038  | 5 424  | 5 922  | Estonian vessels                                               |
| välisriigi laevad                                       | 9 448  | 9 517  | 9 855  | 10 116 | 9 318  | foreign vessels                                                |
| Soomest                                                 | 2 113  | 1 961  | 2 149  | 2 380  | 2 422  | from Finland                                                   |
| Rootsist                                                | 458    | 884    | 886    | 649    | 196    | from Sweden                                                    |
| Saksamaalt                                              | 335    | 271    | 245    | 215    | 240    | from Germany                                                   |
| Venemaalt                                               | 674    | 582    | 522    | 364    | 410    | from Russia                                                    |
| mujalt                                                  | 5 913  | 5 819  | 6 053  | 6 508  | 6 050  | from other countries                                           |
| Välismaale sõitnud                                      | 14 751 | 14 543 | 15 987 | 15 584 | 15 243 | Vessels going to foreign<br>countries                          |
| Eesti laevad                                            | 5 246  | 5 036  | 6 037  | 5 426  | 5 923  | Estonian vessels                                               |
| välisriigi laevad                                       | 9 505  | 9 507  | 9 950  | 10 158 | 9 320  | foreign vessels                                                |
| Soome                                                   | 2 100  | 1 952  | 2 145  | 2 375  | 2 411  | to Finland                                                     |
| Rootsi                                                  | 453    | 886    | 888    | 646    | 198    | to Sweden                                                      |
| Saksamaale                                              | 338    | 270    | 250    | 219    | 240    | to Germany                                                     |
| Venemaale                                               | 681    | 584    | 534    | 366    | 405    | to Russia                                                      |
| mujale                                                  | 5 933  | 5 815  | 6 133  | 6 552  | 6 066  | to other countries                                             |

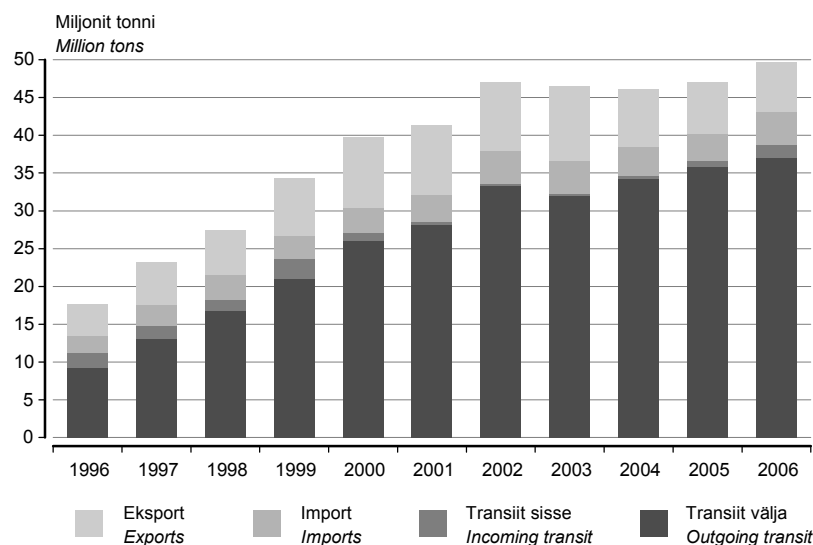
Tabel 8 **Rahvusvaheline reisiliiklus sadamate kaudu, 2002–2006**  
Table 8 **International passenger traffic through ports, 2002–2006**

| Sõitjad                                  | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | Passengers                                            |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Välismaalt saabunud                      | 3 519 706 | 3 417 491 | 3 622 012 | 3 760 531 | 3 678 905 | Passengers coming<br>from foreign countries           |
| Rootsist                                 | 268 188   | 324 262   | 410 454   | 448 703   | 2 976 246 | from Sweden                                           |
| Soomest                                  | 3 095 922 | 2 907 717 | 3 015 650 | 3 052 264 | 442 418   | from Finland                                          |
| Saksamaalt                               | 55 855    | 70 664    | 36 211    | 53 620    | 56 629    | from Germany                                          |
| mujalt                                   | 99 741    | 114 848   | 159 697   | 205 944   | 203 612   | from other countries                                  |
| Välismaalt<br>ristluslaevaga<br>saabunud | 809 912   | 690 698   | 285 160   | 307 289   | 312 999   | Cruise passengers<br>coming from foreign<br>countries |
| Välismaale<br>sõitjad                    | 2 646 571 | 2 663 855 | 3 318 566 | 3 431 528 | 3 337 784 | Passengers going to<br>foreign countries              |
| Rootsi                                   | 227 114   | 250 510   | 338 216   | 358 650   | 2 944 814 | to Sweden                                             |
| Soome                                    | 2 400 954 | 2 396 465 | 2 945 043 | 3 031 987 | 382 917   | to Finland                                            |
| Saksamaale                               | 16 644    | 16 682    | 12 267    | 12 542    | 456       | to Germany                                            |
| mujale                                   | 1 859     | 198       | 23 040    | 28 349    | 9 597     | to other countries                                    |
| KOKKU                                    | 6 166 277 | 6 081 346 | 6 940 578 | 7 192 059 | 7 016 689 | TOTAL                                                 |

Tabel 9 **Kaubavedu sadamate kaudu, 2000–2006**  
Table 9 **Transport of goods through ports, 2000–2006**  
(tuhat tonni — thousand tonnes)

| Aasta | Eksportkaup  | Importkaup   | Transiitkaup                    |                   |                   | Kokku  |
|-------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Year  | Export goods | Import goods | kokku<br>Transit goods<br>total | välja<br>outgoing | sisse<br>incoming | Total  |
| 2000  | 9 358        | 3 323        | 27 116                          | 25 997            | 1 119             | 39 802 |
| 2001  | 9 158        | 3 524        | 28 632                          | 28 201            | 431               | 41 317 |
| 2002  | 9 075        | 4 342        | 33 609                          | 33 307            | 302               | 47 026 |
| 2003  | 9 910        | 4 391        | 32 298                          | 32 013            | 285               | 46 671 |
| 2004  | 7 571        | 3 885        | 34 624                          | 34 315            | 309               | 46 246 |
| 2005  | 6 794        | 3 644        | 36 667                          | 35 856            | 811               | 47 115 |
| 2006  | 6 568        | 4 390        | 38 766                          | 37 032            | 1 734             | 49 742 |

Diagramm 2 **Kaubavedu sadamate kaudu, 1996–2006**  
Diagram 2 *Transport of goods through ports, 1996–2006*



Tabel 10 **Kaubavedu sadamate kaudu kaubagrupi järgi, 2002–2006**  
Table 10 *Transport of goods through ports by group of goods, 2002–2006*  
(tuhat tonni — thousand tonnes)

| Liik                                                    | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Type                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Teravili                                                | 1 579  | 995    | 134    | 232    | 389    | Cereals                                                   |
| Puit, kork                                              | 4 227  | 4 226  | 3 810  | 3 265  | 2 696  | Wood, cork                                                |
| Tahke mineraalkütus                                     | 1 664  | 2 692  | 2 842  | 4 420  | 7 917  | Solid mineral fuels                                       |
| Toornafta                                               | 6 965  | 7 956  | 7 039  | 2 581  | 326    | Crude petroleum                                           |
| Naftatooted                                             | 21 407 | 19 748 | 22 602 | 26 411 | 27 358 | Petroleum products                                        |
| Rauamaak, raua- ja terase-<br>jäätmed ning kõrgahjutolm | 315    | 379    | 643    | 785    | 972    | Iron ore, iron and steel waste,<br>and blast furnace dust |
| Metalle sisaldavad tooted                               | 255    | 555    | 981    | 590    | 572    | Metal products                                            |
| Toor- ja töödeldud<br>mineraalid                        | 962    | 973    | 1 068  | 1 167  | 1 489  | Crude and manufactured<br>minerals                        |
| Looduslikud ja keemilised<br>väetised                   | 2 751  | 2 228  | 2 613  | 2 748  | 2 521  | Natural and chemical<br>fertilizers                       |
| Muud kemikaalid, v.a<br>kivisöökemikaalid ja tõrv       | 8      | 11     | 82     | 261    | 270    | Chemicals other than coal<br>chemicals and tar            |
| Konteinerikaup                                          | 959    | 1 077  | 1 011  | 1 119  | 1 324  | Container goods                                           |
| Treilerikaup                                            | 4 276  | 4 799  | 2 873  | 3 010  | 3 234  | Goods on trailers                                         |
| Muu                                                     | 1 658  | 1 032  | 548    | 526    | 674    | Other                                                     |
| KOKKU                                                   | 47 026 | 46 671 | 46 246 | 47 115 | 49 742 | TOTAL                                                     |

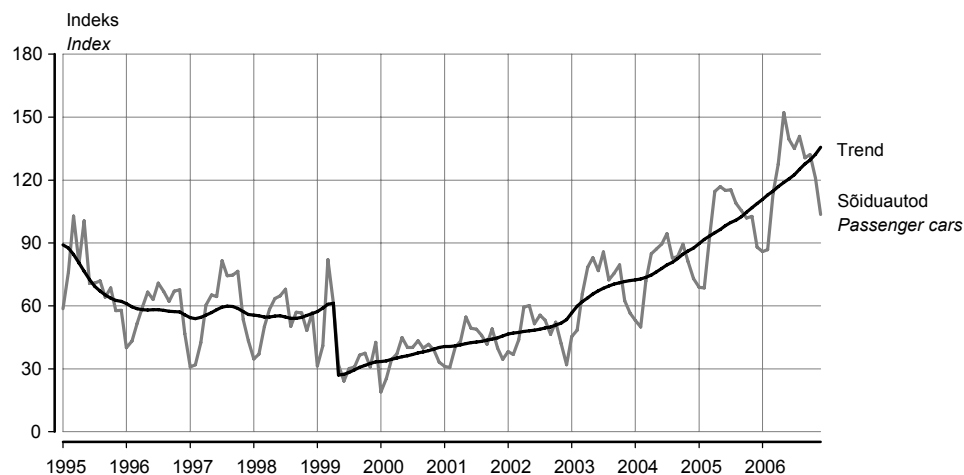
Tabel 11 **Sõidukid registris, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
Table 11 *Vehicles registered, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>*  
(aasta lõpus, tuhat — at end-year, thousands)

| Liik             | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | Type                |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| Sõiduautod       | 400,7 | 434   | 471,2 | 493,8 | 554   | Passenger cars      |
| eravalduses      | 324,2 | 341,4 | 361,0 | 369,0 | 399,3 | private             |
| Veoautod         | 80,2  | 83,4  | 85,7  | 86,2  | 92,9  | Lorries             |
| eravalduses      | 33,2  | 33,2  | 32,5  | 30,9  | 30,8  | private             |
| Bussid           | 5,3   | 5,4   | 5,3   | 5,2   | 5,4   | Buses               |
| eravalduses      | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,0   | 1,0   | private             |
| Mootorrattad     | 7,3   | 8,1   | 9,1   | 10,2  | 12,6  | Motorcycles         |
| Haagised         | 37,4  | 39,9  | 42,7  | 46,3  | 52,7  | Trailers            |
| Maastikusõidukid | 0,1   | 0,4   | 0,6   | 0,8   | 1,0   | Land rovers         |
| Traktorid        | 36,1  | 36,7  | 37,2  | 32,3  | 33,7  | Tractors            |
| Liikurmasinad    | 6,3   | 6,8   | 8,1   | 7,5   | 8,2   | Travellers          |
| Väikelaevad      | ...   | ...   | ...   | 15,9  | 17,2  | Recreational craft  |
| Jetid            | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0,1   | 0,2   | Personal watercraft |

<sup>a</sup> Eesti Riikliku Autoregistrikeskuse andmed. Alates 1. juulist 2005 registreeritakse väikelaevad ja jetid Eesti Riikliku Autoregistrikeskuse liiklusregistris.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Motor Vehicle Registration Centre. Since 1 July 2005 recreational craft and personal watercraft are registered in the traffic register of the Estonian Motor Vehicle Registration Centre

Diagramm 3 **Esmaselt registreeritud sõiduaudod, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagramm 3 **First registrations of passenger cars, 1995–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 (aasta alguses — beginning of the year; 2005 = 100)



<sup>a</sup> 1999. aasta 1. aprillil jõustus mootorsõidukiaktsiisi seaduse muutmise seadus, mis suurendas aktsiisimäära. Seadus muudeti leebemaks 1. juulist 1999, mil sõidukeid hakati jälle rohkem arvele võtma.

<sup>a</sup> The Motor Vehicle Excise Duty Act Amendment Act entered into force on 1 April 1999 and increased the excise duty. The regulation was modified on 1 July 1999 when the number of first registrations started to grow again.

Tabel 12 **Esmaselt registreeritud sõidukid, 2002–2006**  
 Table 12 **Vehicles registered for the first time, 2002–2006**

| Liik             | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Type                |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| Sõiduaudod       | 28 859 | 41 922 | 47 538 | 60 626 | 74 212 | Passenger cars      |
| eravalduses      | 11 316 | 22 574 | 28 310 | 36 101 | 41 730 | private             |
| uued             | 14 701 | 15 824 | 16 514 | 19 643 | 25 372 | new                 |
| eravalduses      | 1 746  | 1 800  | 1 814  | 1 673  | 2 468  | new private         |
| Veoautod         | 5 793  | 5 917  | 5 884  | 7 451  | 9 933  | Lorries             |
| eravalduses      | 865    | 656    | 667    | 864    | 997    | private             |
| uued             | 2 411  | 2 847  | 3 012  | 3 775  | 5 231  | new                 |
| eravalduses      | 24     | 28     | 24     | 23     | 51     | new private         |
| Bussid           | 497    | 413    | 357    | 450    | 455    | Buses               |
| eravalduses      | 43     | 34     | 36     | 28     | 31     | private             |
| uued             | 89     | 110    | 58     | 96     | 160    | new                 |
| eravalduses      | -      | -      | 1      | 1      | 1      | new private         |
| Mootorrattad     | 711    | 915    | 1 064  | 1 456  | 2 521  | Motorcycles         |
| eravalduses      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | private             |
| uued             | 173    | 185    | 231    | 319    | 771    | new                 |
| eravalduses      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | new private         |
| Mootorsõidukid   | 35 860 | 49 167 | 54 843 | 69 983 | 87 121 |                     |
| eravalduses      | 12 224 | 23 264 | 29 013 | 36 993 | 42 758 | private             |
| uued             | 17 374 | 18 966 | 19 815 | 23 833 | 31 534 | new                 |
| eravalduses      | 1 770  | 1 828  | 1 839  | 1 697  | 2 520  | new private         |
| Haagised         | 2 971  | 3 165  | 3 552  | 5 005  | 7 469  | Trailers            |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | 2 551  | 3 634  | 5 751  | new                 |
| Maastikusõidukid | 67     | 324    | 245    | 211    | 234    | Land rovers         |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | 154    | 166    | 158    | new                 |
| Traktorid        | 711    | 783    | 850    | 811    | 1 365  | Tractors            |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | 463    | 625    | 1 163  | new                 |
| Liikurmasinad    | ...    | 597    | 516    | 765    | 864    | Travellers          |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | 367    | 609    | 702    | new                 |
| Väikelaevad      | ...    | ...    | ...    | 389    | 1 284  | Recreational craft  |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | ...    | 234    | 832    | new                 |
| Jetid            | ...    | ...    | ...    | 50     | 133    | Personal watercraft |
| uued             | ...    | ...    | ...    | 21     | 39     | new                 |

Tabel 13 **Traktorid ja liikurmasinad, 2002–2006**  
 Table 13 *Tractors and motor driven machines, 2002–2006*  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

| Liik             | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | Type                    |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|
| Traktorid        | 36 072 | 36 697 | 37 178 | 32 281 | 33 744 | Tractors                |
| eravaldues       | 23 362 | 23 792 | 24 030 | 21 161 | 21 863 | private                 |
| Ekskavaatorid    | 2 589  | 2 762  | 2 857  | 2 885  | 3 167  | Excavators              |
| eravaldues       | 684    | 730    | 769    | 320    | 358    | private                 |
| Traktorihaagised | 11 702 | 11 835 | 11 803 | 11 020 | 11 396 | Tractor (semi-)trailers |
| eravaldues       | 4 898  | 4 986  | 5 092  | 4 793  | 4 839  | private                 |
| Kombainid        | 992    | 1 064  | 1 196  | 1 134  | 1 235  | Combines                |
| eravaldues       | 423    | 434    | 455    | 403    | 414    | private                 |
| Laadurid         | 1 110  | 1 266  | 1 423  | 1 480  | 1 755  | Loaders                 |
| eravaldues       | 87     | 91     | 100    | 89     | 97     | private                 |
| Metsatöõmasinad  | 595    | 651    | 659    | 588    | 612    | Forestry vehicles       |
| eravaldues       | 110    | 113    | 34     | 91     | 91     | private                 |
| Teetöõmasinad    | 578    | 592    | 589    | 518    | 539    | Roadwork machinery      |
| eravaldues       | 33     | 32     | 34     | 32     | 37     | private                 |

Tabel 14 **Õhusõidukid registris, 2005–2006**  
 Table 14 *Aircraft in the register, 2005–2006*

| Liik             | 2005 | 2006 | Type                 |
|------------------|------|------|----------------------|
| KOKKU            | 153  | 152  | TOTAL                |
| Lennukid         | 33   | 30   | Aircraft             |
| Väikelennukid    | 68   | 69   | Small aircraft       |
| Helikopterid     | 5    | 6    | Helicopters          |
| Õhupallid        | 4    | 4    | Free balloons        |
| Purilennukid     | 28   | 28   | Sailplanes           |
| Motodeltaplaanid | 15   | 16   | Powered hang gliders |

Tabel 15 **Laevad registris, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 15 *Ships in the register, 2006<sup>a</sup>*  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

| Liik                                                   | Arv<br>Number | Kogu-<br>mahutavus<br>Gross<br>tonnage | Puhas-<br>mahutavus<br>Net<br>tonnage | Dedveit <sup>b</sup> ,<br>tonni<br>Deadweight <sup>b</sup> ,<br>tonnes | Type                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Laevaregistrisse kantud laevad                         | 126           | 109 637                                | 41 559                                | 76 863                                                                 | Entered in the Register of Ships                    |
| reisilaevad                                            | 19            | 44 481                                 | 13 945                                | 9 779                                                                  | passenger ships                                     |
| kaubalaevad                                            | 14            | 28 786                                 | 14 406                                | 35 922                                                                 | merchant ships                                      |
| kalalaevad                                             | 49            | 16 458                                 | 5 122                                 | 7 589                                                                  | fishing vessels                                     |
| tehnilised ja abilaevad                                | 44            | 19 912                                 | 8 086                                 | 23 573                                                                 | technical and auxiliary ships                       |
| Laevapereta prahitud laevade registrisse kantud laevad | 18            | 313 200                                | 147 366                               | 59 410                                                                 | Entered in the register of bareboat chartered ships |
| reisilaevad                                            | 15            | 306 373                                | 144 298                               | 50 668                                                                 | passenger ships                                     |
| kaubalaevad                                            | 3             | 6 827                                  | 3 068                                 | 8 742                                                                  | merchant ships                                      |

<sup>a</sup> Laevade kogumahutavus oli vähemalt 100.

<sup>b</sup> Vabapardamärgi suvise süvisejooneni koormatud laeva lasti, varude, kütuse, sõitjate ja laevapere kogumass tonnides.

<sup>a</sup> Ships with gross tonnage of 100 and more.

<sup>b</sup> The weight in tonnes of cargo, stores, fuel, passengers and crew carried by the ship when loaded to her maximum summer loadline.

Tabel 16 **Trammid ja trollid, 2000–2006**  
 Table 16 **Trams and trolley buses, 2000–2006**  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

| Aasta | Tramm                              |                        |                                                                        | Troll                                     |                  |                                                                        |
|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | ekspluateeritava<br>tee pikkus, km | reisi-<br>vagunid      | sõitjad<br>(tinglikult),<br>mln <sup>a</sup>                           | Ekspluateeri-<br>tava liini<br>pikkus, km | trollid          | sõitjad<br>(tinglikult),<br>mln <sup>a</sup>                           |
| Year  | Tram                               |                        |                                                                        | Trolley bus                               |                  |                                                                        |
|       | length of tram-<br>lines, km       | passenger<br>carriages | conventional<br>number of<br>passenger<br>trips, millions <sup>a</sup> | length of<br>trolley bus<br>lines, km     | trolley<br>buses | conventional<br>number of<br>passenger<br>trips, millions <sup>a</sup> |
| 2000  | 39                                 | 125                    | 34,9                                                                   | 76,1                                      | 137              | 45,1                                                                   |
| 2001  | 39                                 | 121                    | 29,2                                                                   | 76,1                                      | 126              | 38,0                                                                   |
| 2002  | 39                                 | 116                    | 30,8                                                                   | 76,5                                      | 127              | 40,0                                                                   |
| 2003  | 39                                 | 113                    | 31,1                                                                   | 76,5                                      | 129              | 40,4                                                                   |
| 2004  | 39                                 | 104                    | 27,8                                                                   | 76,5                                      | 129              | 35,9                                                                   |
| 2005  | 39                                 | 89                     | 25,1                                                                   | 76,5                                      | 125              | 32,5                                                                   |
| 2006  | 39                                 | 95                     | 26,2                                                                   | 76,5                                      | 123              | 33,9                                                                   |

<sup>a</sup> Ühe kuukaardi kohta arvestatakse 75 sõitu.

<sup>a</sup> 75 passenger trips are registered per monthly travel card.

Tabel 17 **Avalik raudtee, 2002–2006**  
 Table 17 **Public railway, 2002–2006**  
 (aasta lõpus — at end-year)

|                                | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 <sup>a</sup> |                              |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Ekspluatatsiooniline<br>pikkus | 963  | 967  | 971  | 968  | 968               | Operated                     |
| elektrifitseeritud             | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131               | electrified                  |
| Raudteejaamad                  | 79   | 76   | 74   | 73   | 73                | Railway stations             |
| veoste veoks                   | 45   | 43   | 43   | 44   | 71                | for freight traffic          |
| sõitjate veoks                 | 69   | 71   | 64   | 68   | 67                | for passenger traffic        |
| Peatuskohad                    | 56   | 89   | 69   | 67   | 65                | Unmanned stopping-<br>places |
| Raudteeüle-<br>sõidukohad      | 269  | 271  | 266  | 263  | 251               | Level crossings              |
| valvataavad                    | 32   | 25   | 30   | 10   | 2                 | under watch                  |

<sup>a</sup> Raudteeinspeksiooni andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Railway Inspectorate.

Tabel 18 **Liiklusõnnetused maanteedel, 2000–2006**  
 Table 18 **Road traffic accidents, 2000–2006**

| Aasta | Liiklusõnnetused       | Hukkunud       | Vigasaanud      |
|-------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Year  | Road traffic accidents | Persons killed | Persons injured |
| 2000  | 1 504                  | 204            | 1 843           |
| 2001  | 1 888                  | 199            | 2 443           |
| 2002  | 2 164                  | 223            | 2 868           |
| 2003  | 1 931                  | 164            | 2 539           |
| 2004  | 2 244                  | 170            | 2 875           |
| 2005  | 2 342                  | 168            | 3 028           |
| 2006  | 2 582                  | 204            | 3 505           |

Tabel 19 **Liiklusteede pikkus, 2000–2006**  
 Table 19 *Length of transport routes, 2000–2006*  
 (aasta lõpus, km — at end-year, km)

| Aasta             | Maanteed, üldpikkus |                               | Avalik raudtee, eksploatatsiooniline pikkus |                                   | Laevatatavad siseveed      |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Year              | Roads, total length |                               | Public railways, length of lines operated   |                                   | Navigable inland waterways |
|                   |                     | riigimaanteed<br>public roads |                                             | elektrifitseeritud<br>electrified |                            |
| 2000              | 33 256              | 16 433                        | 968                                         | 132                               | 320                        |
| 2001              | 33 258              | 16 434                        | 967                                         | 131                               | 320                        |
| 2002              | 33 120              | 16 442                        | 963                                         | 131                               | 320                        |
| 2003              | 33 753              | 16 452                        | 967                                         | 131                               | 320                        |
| 2004              | 33 604              | 16 459                        | 971                                         | 131                               | 320                        |
| 2005              | 33 303              | 16 470                        | 968                                         | 131                               | 320                        |
| 2006 <sup>a</sup> | 32 385              | 16 479                        | 968                                         | 131                               | 320                        |

<sup>a</sup> Raudteeinspektsiooni andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of the Estonian Railway Inspectorate.

Tabel 20 **Jaotustorustiku pikkus, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 20 *Length of pipelines, 2002–2006<sup>a</sup>*  
 (kilomeetrit — kilometres)

| Aasta | Kokku | A-kategooria | B-kategooria | C-kategooria | D-kategooria |
|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Year  | Total | category A   | category B   | category C   | category D   |
| 2002  | 2 105 | 515          | 569          | 201          | 820          |
| 2003  | 2 148 | 532          | 588          | 208          | 820          |
| 2004  | 2 175 | 537          | 629          | 179          | 830          |
| 2005  | 2 194 | 546          | 638          | 180          | 830          |
| 2006  | 2 270 | 559          | 652          | 181          | 878          |

<sup>a</sup> A-kategooria: töörõhk on kuni 0,01 baari. B-kategooria: töörõhk on 0,01–5 baari. C-kategooria: töörõhk on 5–16 baari. D-kategooria: töörõhk on üle 16 baari.

<sup>a</sup> Category A: working pressure is up to 0.01 bars. Category B: working pressure is 0.01–5 bars. Category C: working pressure is 5–16 bars. Category D: working pressure is more than 16 bars.

## Mõisted

|                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Avalik raudtee</b>        | Raudteefrastruktuur, mille kasutamine raudteeveoteenuse osutamiseks peab olema ühtviisi tagatud (juurdepääsu tagavad põhi- ja lisateenused ning tasu, aeg ja muud kasutustingimused) kõigile raudtee-ettevõtjatele raudteeseaduses sätestatud alustel ja korras. |
| <b>Hukkunu</b>               | Inimene, kes suri liiklusõnnetuse kohas või liiklusõnnetuses saadud vigastuse tõttu 30 päeva jooksul pärast õnnetust (v.a suitsiid).                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Kaubavedu</b>             | Kaupade brutokaal tonnides, mis hõlmab pakendite kaalu, kuid mitte konteinerite ja veeremiühikute omakaalu.                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Liiklusõnnetus</b>        | Juhtum, kus vähemalt ühe sõiduki teel liikumise või teelt väljasõidu tagajärjel saab inimene vigastada või surma või tekib varaline kahju.                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Prahitud laev</b>         | Renditud laev.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Raudteeliiklusõnnetus</b> | Raudteeliiklusõnnetused jaotatakse esimese ja teise astme raudteeõnnetusteks ning -avariideks. Peale selle eristatakse raudteeinsidente ja -veeremi otsasõitu raudteel viibinud inimesele, kes selle tagajärjel saab kehavigastusi või hukkub.                   |
| <b>Sõitjakäive</b>           | Sõitjate veol tehtud töö maht, mida mõõdetakse sõitjakilomeetrites. Ühele sõitjakilomeetrile vastab ühe sõitja vedu ühe kilomeetri kaugusele.                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Transiitvedu</b>          | Kauba peale- ja mahalaadimise riik on välisriik. Eesti on transiitriik. Transiitkaubaks loetakse ka riigipiiril raudteetranspordivahendilt teisele transpordiliigile või teiselt transpordiliigilt raudteetranspordivahendile laaditud kaup.                     |

|                   |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Veomaht</b>    | Veomahtude hindamisel kasutatakse sõitjateveo näitajatenä teenindatud sõitjate arvu ja sõitjakäivet. Kaubaveonäitajad on veetud kauba kogus tonnides ja veosekäive tonnkilomeetrites. |
| <b>Veosekäive</b> | Kaubaveol tehtud töö maht, mida mõõdetakse tonnkilomeetrites. Ühele tonnkilomeetrile vastab ühe tonni kauba vedu ühe kilomeetri kaugusele.                                            |
| <b>Vigasaanu</b>  | Inimene, kes liiklusõnnetuse tagajärjel viibis haiglaravil üle 24 tunni (v.a suitsiidikatse).                                                                                         |

## Metoodika

Kaubad on liigitatud transpordistatistika kaubagruppide klassifikaatori järgi, mille alus on Euroopa Liidu transpordistatistika standardne kaupade klassifikaator (NST/R). See on kättesaadav Statistikaameti veebilehel [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee) rubriigist "Klassifikaatorid".

Üldkogumisse kuuluvad tegutsevad transpordiettevõtted, mis on kantud äriregistri baasil moodustatud majanduslikult aktiivsete üksuste statistilisse registrisse.

Transpordistatistikas rakendatakse kõikset vaatlust ettevõtete puhul, mille põhitegevusala on raudtee-, vee- ja õhutransport, sadamate ja lennujaamade töö ning sõitjatevedu teedel. Maanteetranspordistatistika kaubaveo andmeid kogutakse kõikidelt ettevõtetelt, kus on vähemalt 20 tööga hõivatut. Ülejäänud ettevõtete hulgast on tehtud lihtne juhuslik valik.

Valikuliselt kogutud andmete põhjal arvutatakse üldkogumi näitajate hinnanguline suurus.

## Definitions

|                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Freighting</b>               | <i>Renting of a ship.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Freight turnover</b>         | <i>The volume of work done in transporting goods and measured in tonne-kilometres. One tonne-kilometre is the transport of one tonne of goods across a distance of one kilometre.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Passenger traffic volume</b> | <i>The volume of work done in transporting passengers and measured in passenger-kilometres. One passenger-kilometre is the transport of one person across a distance of one kilometre.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Persons injured</b>          | <i>Any person injured who was hospitalised for more than 24 hours as a result of an accident, excluding attempted suicides.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Persons killed</b>           | <i>Persons who died at the place of the traffic accident immediately or within 30 days following the traffic accident because of an injury received in the traffic accident (excl. suicides).</i>                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Public railway</b>           | <i>The railway infrastructure of a railway undertaking, the use of which, with regard to basic and extra services ensuring access, fees, time and other conditions of use, is ensured without discrimination to all railway undertakings for the provision of rail transport services on the basis of and pursuant to the procedure provided for in the Railways Act.</i> |
| <b>Railway collisions</b>       | <i>Railway collisions are divided into railway collisions in the first and second degree, and railway accidents. In addition to the above, railway incidents, and the cases of rail vehicles running down persons on the railway, who receive bodily injuries or are killed as a result of the impact (hereinafter accidents), can be distinguished.</i>                  |
| <b>Road traffic accidents</b>   | <i>A traffic accident is an event in which an individual is injured or killed or proprietary damage is caused as a result of at least one vehicle moving on or leaving a road.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Transit</b>                  | <i>The country of loading and unloading of goods is a foreign country. Estonia is a transit country. Transit is also goods loaded/unloaded at the frontier of the country onto/from another mode of transport.</i>                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Volume of transport</b>      | <i>To estimate the volume of transport, the variables — the total number of carried passengers and the passenger traffic volume (in passenger-kilometres) — are used. To measure the amount of goods, the variables — the amount of goods (in tonnes) and freight turnover (in tonne-kilometres) — are used.</i>                                                          |
| <b>Weight of goods</b>          | <i>The tonnage of goods carried, including packaging but excluding the tare weight of containers or ro-ro units.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Methodology

Goods are classified according to the Goods Classification of Transport Statistics, which is based on the Standard Goods Classification for Transport Statistics/Revised (NST/R). The classification is on the website of Statistics Estonia at the address [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee) under the heading "Classifications".

The survey population consists of economically active transport enterprises which have been included into the statistical register of economically active unit.

Complete enumeration is applied in the case of enterprises whose main activities are railway transport, water and air transport services as well as passenger transport by road. Also sea and airports are included. In the transport of goods by road all enterprises with 20 or more employees are enumerated completely. The rest of enterprises have been sampled.

The population totals are estimated on the basis of the sample data.

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## SIDE

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## COMMUNICATIONS

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk käsitleb 1990.–2006. aasta sidestatistikat. Esitatakse andmeid Eesti posti- ja elektroonilise side teenuste kohta.

2006. aastal saadeti 53,3 miljonit kirja ja toimetati kätte 78,2 miljonit perioodikaväljaannet. Alates 1992. aastast hakkas kirjade lähetamine ja perioodikaväljaannete kättetoimetamine postiteenuste tariifide kallinemise tõttu vähenema. Ajavahemikul 1997–2002 kirjade lähetamine aeglaselt suurenes, kuid järgneval neljal aastal on ilmnenud langustendents. Kättetoimetatud perioodikaväljaannete arv ei ole viimastel aastatel muutunud, kuid see hõlmab vaid viiendiku 1990. aasta tasemest.

Mobiiltelefonivõrgu klientide arv 100 elaniku kohta suurenes 2006. aastal 118-ni eelmise aasta 107-ga võrreldes. Klientideks loeti lepingulised kliendid ja kõik aktiivsed kõnekaardi kasutajad. Kõnekaardi kasutajate arv kasvas 2005. aastaga võrreldes 9%. Kõnede kestus mobiiltelefonivõrgus ületas 2006. aastal kõnede kestuse püsivõrgus. Kiiresti kasvas ka lühisõnumite saatmine — neid saadeti 49% rohkem kui eelmisel aastal.

Kaabeltelevisiooni kliente oli 2006. aastal 215 000, ligi kolmandik neist olid ka Interneti kaabelmodemi kliendid.

ADSL-liine oli 2006. aastal 130 565 (2005. aastal 101 543). Aastatel 2001–2006 suurenes nende arv kiiresti. 2005. aastaga võrreldes on ADSL-liinide arv kasvanud 29%.

## Overview

*The chapter provides communication statistics for 1990–2006. The data are presented on postal and telecommunication services of Estonia.*

*In 2006, 53.3 million letters were sent and 78.2 million periodicals were delivered. Since 1992 sending of letters decreased due to the increase in the postal tariffs. In 1997–2002, sending of letters increased slowly, but during the last four years a falling trend could be observed. The delivery of periodicals has remained at the same level for the last years, but accounts for only a fifth of the 1990 level.*

*In 2006 there were 118 mobile subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (in 2005, 107 per 100 inhabitants). Subscriptions include contractual mobile phone customers and all active prepaid card users. In 2006 compared to 2005, the number of prepaid card users increased 9%. In 2006, the duration of calls in the mobile network surpassed the duration of*

calls in the permanent network. Sending of short messages also increased rapidly, 49% more short messages were sent compared to the previous year.

In 2006 the number of cable-TV users was 215,000, almost one third of whom were also Internet cable modem clients.

In 2006, the total number of ADSL lines was 130,565 (in 2005 — 101,543). In 2001–2006 the number of ADSL lines increased rapidly. Compared to 2005 the number of ADSL lines has increased 29%.

Tabel 1 Postiteenused, 1990, 1995, 2001–2006  
Table 1 Postal services, 1990, 1995, 2001–2006

|                                           | 1990  | 1995  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| Lähetatud, mln                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Outgoing, millions                   |
| kirikorrespondents                        | 72,9  | 31,8  | 71,3  | 78,2  | 70,3  | 59,0  | 57,2  | 53,3  | letters                              |
| postipakid                                | 0,8   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,1   | packages                             |
| Kättetoimetatud perioodikaväljaanded, mln | 372,1 | 71,7  | 70,3  | 72,4  | 71,3  | 73,6  | 71,7  | 78,2  | Delivered periodicals, millions      |
| Väljamakstud pensionid ja toetused, mln   | 5,3   | 5,6   | 4,4   | 4,2   | 3,6   | 2,9   | 2,6   | 2,4   | Paid pensions and benefits, millions |
| Väljasaadetud rahakaardid, mln            | ...   | 0,5   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,2   | 0,1   | 0,1   | 0,2   | Postal money orders, millions        |
| Postkontorid                              | 604   | 561   | 446   | 426   | 395   | 395   | 389   | 386   | Post offices                         |
| Tühjendatavad kirjakastid                 | 4 766 | 3 789 | 3 509 | 3 680 | 3 735 | 3 741 | 3 785 | 3 623 | Emptiable post boxes                 |

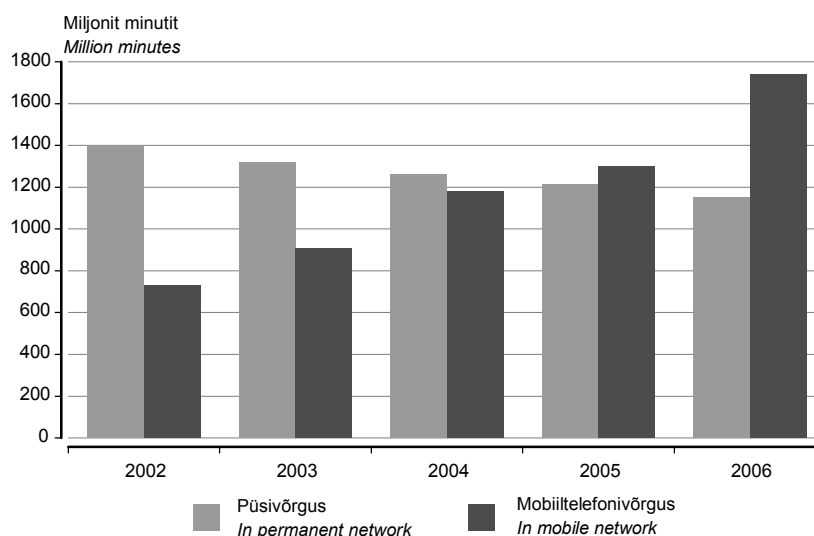
Tabel 2 Elektroonilise side teenused, 1990, 1995, 2001–2006  
Table 2 Telecommunication services, 1990, 1995, 2001–2006

|                                                        | 1990             | 1995  | 2001   | 2002   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Põhiteléfonooniliinid, tuhat                           | 363 <sup>a</sup> | 412   | 512    | 477    | 464     | 462     | 455     | 472     | Main telephone lines, thousands                         |
| linnatelefonivõrgus                                    | 281 <sup>a</sup> | 328   | 416    | 377    | 369     | 373     | 369     | 385     | in urban areas                                          |
| maatelefonivõrgus                                      | 82 <sup>a</sup>  | 84    | 96     | 99     | 95      | 89      | 86      | 87      | in rural areas                                          |
| Erakliente teenindavad liinid, tuhat                   | 223 <sup>a</sup> | 313   | 397    | 359    | 342     | 343     | 326     | 329     | Private telephone lines, thousands                      |
| Kaarditaksofonid                                       | 3 029            | 2 241 | 2 531  | 2 466  | 2 348   | 2 268   | 2 112   | 1 979   | Public phones                                           |
| Mobiiltelefonivõrgu kliendid, tuhat                    | -                | 30,5  | 738,7  | 882,3  | 1 050,2 | 1 257,2 | 1 444,3 | 1 578,8 | Mobile network users, thousands                         |
| lepingulised kliendid                                  | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 820     | 898,7   | contractual mobile phone customers, thousands           |
| ettemaksukaardi (kõnekaardi) kasutajad                 | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | 444,6   | 624,3   | 680,1   | prepaid card users, thousands                           |
| Kaabel-TV kliendid, tuhat                              | -                | 33    | 137    | 150    | 152     | 203     | 210     | 215     | Cable-TV users, thousands                               |
| Interneti kaabelmodemi kliendid                        | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | 24      | 52      | 52      | 64      | Internet connection users                               |
| Telefoniliini kaudu Interneti-ühenduse kliendid, tuhat | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | 100     | 93      | 155     | 158     | Internet connection by telephone lines users, thousands |
| püsiühenduse kliendid                                  | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | 52      | 70      | 142     | 149     | dial up connection users                                |
| sissehelistamis-teenuse kliendid                       | -                | ...   | ...    | ...    | 33      | 23      | 13      | 9       | modem connection users                                  |
| ISDN-liinid                                            | -                | ...   | 46 358 | 45 589 | 47 758  | 48 114  | 50 846  | 50 634  | ISDN lines                                              |
| ADSL-liinid                                            | -                | -     | 17 210 | 31 177 | 51 738  | 78 765  | 101 543 | 130 565 | ADSL lines                                              |

<sup>a</sup> Telefoniaparaadid.

<sup>a</sup> Telephones.

Diagramm 1 **Kõnede kestus, 2002–2006**  
Diagram 1 *Duration of calls, 2002–2006*



Tabel 3 **Kõned püsivõrgus ja telegrammid, 1999–2006**  
Table 3 *Calls in permanent network and telegrams, 1999–2006*

|                                | 1999 | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |                                     |
|--------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Riigisiseseid kõned, mln       | ...  | 695,1 | 619,3 | 492,1 | 444,4 | 361,4 | 325,0 | 289,5 | Domestic calls, millions            |
| soodustariifiga                | ...  | 260,0 | 198,5 | 144,3 | 136,3 | 101,8 | 94,1  | 76,9  | cheap rate                          |
| öötariifiga                    | ...  | ...   | 12,7  | 14,3  | 14,0  | 4,8   | 5,1   | 5,2   | night rate                          |
| Rahvusvahelised kõned, mln     | ...  | ...   | ...   | 19,8  | 26,4  | 39,9  | 38,8  | 31,9  | International calls, millions       |
| väljaläinud                    | 20,0 | 31,1  | 15,5  | ...   | 20,4  | 21,2  | 20,7  | 18,2  | outgoing                            |
| sissetulnud                    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 6,0   | 18,7  | 18,2  | 12,8  | incoming                            |
| Kõned mobiiltelefonivõrku, mln | ...  | ...   | 80,8  | 89,9  | 84,7  | 84,3  | 73,0  | 69,3  | Calls into mobile network, millions |
| Dial-up-kõned, mln             | ...  | ...   | 53,5  | 33,6  | 19,5  | 9,7   | 5,9   | 3,6   | Dial-up calls, millions             |
| Telegrammid, tuhat             | 121  | 56    | 40    | 23    | 18    | 13    | 13    | 8     | Telegrams, thousands                |
| välismaale                     | 66   | 36    | 25    | 20    | 17    | 12    | 11    | 8     | to foreign countries                |

Tabel 4 **Kõned mobiiltelefonivõrgus, 2002–2006**  
Table 4 *Calls in mobile phone network, 2002–2006*  
(miljonit — million)

|                                      | 2002  | 2003  | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| Kokku                                | 823,3 | 970,0 | 1 280,1 | 1 290,7 | 1 569,9 | Total, millions                     |
| Kõned Eesti mobiiltelefonivõrkudesse | 665,4 | 772,8 | 1 055,8 | 1 021,8 | 1 220,7 | Calls into Estonian mobile networks |
| võrgusisesed                         | ...   | 464,2 | 680,2   | 601,2   | 727,2   | inside one mobile network           |
| teistesse telefonivõrkudesse         | ...   | 308,6 | 375,6   | 420,6   | 493,5   | into other mobile networks          |
| Kõned püsivõrku                      | 62,7  | 69,1  | 70,1    | 71,1    | 78,4    | Calls into permanent network        |
| Kõned Eestist välismaale             | 7,6   | 9,3   | 12,1    | 14,7    | 16,8    | Calls to foreign countries          |
| Kõned välismaalt Eestisse            | ...   | 14,6  | 15,9    | 20,3    | 14,1    | Calls from foreign countries        |
| Kõned välismaal                      | 12,2  | 9,9   | 13,8    | 18,0    | 23,6    | Calls in foreign countries          |
| Lühisõnumid                          | 75,4  | 94,3  | 112,4   | 144,8   | 216,3   | Short messages                      |
| SMS                                  | ...   | ...   | ...     | 143,7   | 214,5   | SMS                                 |
| MMS                                  | ...   | ...   | ...     | 1,1     | 1,8     | MMS                                 |

## Mõisted

### ADSL

Asümmeetriline digitaalne abonentliin; tehnoloogia, mis võimaldab tavalise telefoniliini kaudu edastada andmeid kiirusega 1,6–6,0 Mb/s olenevalt info liikumise suunast (*Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line*).

### ISDN

Integreeritud teenuste digitaalvõrk; rahvusvaheline sidestandard mitme andmevoo (heli, pilt jm) samaaegseks edastamiseks telefoniliinide kaudu (*Integrated Services Digital Network*).

## Metoodika

Sidestatistika iseloomustab kõiki ettevõtteid, mille põhitegevusala on posti- ja kulleriteenistus või elektrooniline ja kaugside.

Küsitletakse kõiki ettevõtteid, mille põhitegevusala on posti- või elektroonilise side teenused.

1994. aastal muutus postiteenuste andmete esitus — lähetatud perioodikaväljaannete asemel kogutakse nüüd andmeid kättetoimetatud perioodikaväljaannete kohta.

Alates 1995. aastast kogutakse andmeid põhitelefoniinide kohta, varem põhitelefoni-aparaatide kohta.

## Definitions

### ADSL

*A new modem technology that converts the existing twisted-pair telephone lines into the access paths for high-speed communications of various sorts (1.6–6.0 Mb/s). In other words it allows to surf the Web and talk on the phone at the same time (Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line).*

### ISDN

*An international telecommunications standard that allows a communications channel to carry several data streams simultaneously (Integrated Services Digital Network).*

## Methodology

*Communication statistics cover all enterprises whose main activities include postal, courier and telecommunication services.*

*Enterprises whose main activities are postal or telecommunication services are enumerated completely.*

*The presented reports on postal services changed in 1994 — instead of the data about sent periodicals, data are now collected about delivered periodicals.*

*Starting from 1995 the data are collected about main telephone lines in operation (previously, the data included main telephones).*

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Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2007. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 1–6.

Transport. Side. 2006. *Transport. Communications.* (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## INFOTEHNOLOOGIA

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## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab 2005. ja 2006. aasta infotehnoloogiastatistikat ettevõtete ja leibkondade kohta. Statistikaamet korraldab infotehnoloogia kasutamise uuringut 10 ja enama töötajaga ettevõtetes alates 2001. aastast, leibkondades 2005. aastast. Sama uuringut korraldavad statistikaorganisatsioonid ühtse metoodika alusel kõigis Euroopa Liidu riikides.

2006. aastal kasutas arvuteid 93,3% ettevõtetest. Ettevõttes oli keskmiselt 14 arvutit, neist 13 Interneti-ühendusega. Kõige rohkem oli neid finantsvahendusettevõtetes (keskmiselt 148 arvutit ettevõttes) ning elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustuse tegevusalal (keskmiselt 35 arvutit ettevõttes). Finantsvahendusettevõtete suur arvutite arv oli tingitud sellest, et oma töös kasutasid arvutit peagu kõik töötajad, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustusettevõtetes kasutasid seda aga pooled töötajad vähemalt kord nädalas.

Peagu kõigil arvuteid kasutavatel ettevõtetel oli 2006. aastal ka Interneti-ühendus, enamikul neist püsiühendus. See võimaldab oluliselt kiiremat andmevahetust kui sissehelistamisteenusega Interneti-ühendus. Kahel kolmandikul Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtetest oli ADSL- või SDSL-püsiühendus, viiendikul muu püsiühendus. ISDN-ühendust kasutas stabiilselt kuuendik Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtetest. Endiselt on vähenenud sissehelistamisteenust tarvitavate ettevõtete osatähtsus — seda kasutas 2006. aastal vaid kümnendik ettevõtetest. Suurenenud on juhtmeta Interneti-ühenduse kasutamine.

Euroopa Liidu 25 liikmesriigis oli Interneti-ühendus 93%-l ettevõtetest, neist 80%-l püsiühendus. Kõige suurem oli Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtete osatähtsus Soomes (99%), Austrias ja Taanis (mõlemas 98%). Püsiühenduse kasutajate osatähtsus Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtete hulgas oli kõige suurem Hispaanias (94%), Rootsis ja Prantsusmaal (mõlemas 92%). Eestis oli Interneti-ühendus 92%-l ettevõtetest, neist 82%-l püsiühendus.

Peamiselt kasutasid ettevõtted Interneti pankadega arveldamise ja info otsimise, aga ka turuseire, koolituse ja muul eesmärgil. Et avalik sektor pakub laialdasi e-suhtlemise võimalusi, kasutas 2005. aastal enamik Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtetest Interneti avaliku sektori kohta info saamiseks, blankettide allalaadimiseks ja täidetud formularide tagastamiseks. Eesti ettevõtted suhtlesid avaliku sektoriga Interneti teel aktiivsemalt kui Euroopa Liidu ettevõtted keskmiselt.

Rohkem kui pooltel Eesti ettevõtetel oli veebileht, mille abil tutvustati peamiselt oma tooteid ja teenuseid. Pooled veebilehed võimaldasid ka juurdepääsu ettevõtte toodete kataloogile ja hinnakirjale. Suurematel ettevõtetel oli veebileht sagedamini kui väiksematel. Kõige tihedamini oli veebileht olemas finantsvahendusettevõtetel, järgnes hotellide ja restoranide tegevusala, kus veebileht oli kahel kolmandikul ettevõtetest. Kõige vähem esines veebilehte kalapüügi ettevõtetel — vaid igal 25. ettevõttel oli see olemas.

Üha enam hakkavad ettevõtted Interneti kasutama ka kaupade ja teenuste ostmiseks ning müümiseks. 2005. aastal tegi Interneti vahendusel ostutehinguid rohkem kui veerand Interneti-ühendusega ettevõtetest, kaupu ja teenuseid müüs selle kanali kaudu seitsmendik. Suuremate ettevõtete hulgas oli e-kaubanduse kasutajaid rohkem kui väiksemate seas. Üle poole vähemalt 250 hõivatuga ettevõtetest oli ostnud Interneti kaudu.

Hotellide ja restoranide puhul oli Interneti-müük kõige levinum. Kui üldiselt kasutasid ettevõtted Interneti ostmiseks rohkem kui müümiseks, siis hotellide ja restoranide hulgas oli Interneti vahendusel müünud ettevõtteid rohkem kui Interneti kaudu ostnuid.

Ligi kaks kolmandikku Eesti elanikest kasutab arvutit ja Interneti. Eesti 16–74-aastastest elanikest kasutas 2006. aastal 62% arvutit ja 61% Interneti. Meeste ja naiste hulgas oli arvutikasutajaid enam-vähem võrdselt. Kõige usinamad arvuti ja Interneti kasutajad olid õpilased ja üliõpilased, kelle seas mittekasutajaid peagu ei olnud.

Peamiselt kasutati arvutit ja Interneti kodus ning sõltuvalt vanusest ja haridusastmest ka tööl ja haridusasutuses. Levinuimad Interneti kasutamise eesmärgid olid ajalehtede või ajakirjade lugemine, elektronposti ja Interneti-panga teenuste kasutamine ning info otsimine toodete või teenuste kohta. Interneti kasutamise oskustest olid kõige levinumad otsingumootori kasutamine, e-posti saatmine koos failiga ja teate postitamine foorumisse.

Eurostati andmetel kasutas vähemalt kord nädalas Interneti 47% Euroopa Liidu 16–74-aastastest elanikest. Eesti oli vastava näitajaga (56%) Euroopa Liidu 25 riigi hulgas üheksandal kohal. Euroopa Liidus oli meeste hulgas vähemalt kord nädalas Interneti kasutajate osatähtsus suurem kui naiste seas (vastavalt 51% ja 43%), Balti riikides ning Soomes erinevust peagu ei olnud. Eestis kasutas vähemalt kord nädalas Interneti kümnest 16–24-aastasest noorest üheksa, Euroopa Liidus keskmiselt seitse.

2006. aastal oli 46%-l Eesti leibkondadest kodus Interneti-ühendus, neist neljal viiendikul püsiühendus. Euroopa Liidus oli 52%-l leibkondadest Interneti-ühendus, Eesti oli 25 liikmesriigi hulgas kaheteistkümnendal kohal. Interneti-ühenduse puudumise põhjusena märkisid Eesti leibkonnad peamiselt liiga suuri seadmete ja ühenduse kulusid ning puudulikku Interneti kasutamise oskust.

## Overview

*The chapter provides an overview about information technology statistics for 2005 and 2006 in enterprises and in households. Statistics Estonia conducts the survey of information technology in enterprises with 10 and more employees since 2001 and in households since 2005. The same survey is conducted by statistical organisations on the basis of uniform methodology in all European Union Member States.*

*In 2005, 93.3% of enterprises used computers. Enterprises had on an average 14 computers, of which 13 had access to the Internet. The number of computers was the largest in enterprises of financial Intermediation — on an average 148 computers in an enterprise and in electricity, gas and water supply enterprises — on an average 35 computers in an enterprise. In enterprises of financial Intermediation the large number of computers is due to the fact that almost all employees use computers in their work. In electricity, gas and water supply enterprises half of the employees use computers in their work.*

*Almost all enterprises using Internet had access to the Internet, the majority had broadband connection. Broadband connection enables substantially faster data exchange than dial-up connection. Two thirds of enterprises had ADSL or SDSL broadband connection and a fifth had other type of broadband connection. ISDN connection was used by one sixth of the*

enterprises. The share of enterprises using dial up connection over normal telephone line is continually decreasing and the share of enterprises using wireless connection is increasing.

In 25 EU Member States 93% of enterprises had access to the Internet, 80% of them broadband connection. The biggest share of enterprises with Internet connection was in Finland (99%), Austria and Denmark (98%). Among enterprises connected to the Internet the share of broadband connection was largest in Spain (94%), Sweden and France (both 92%). Among economic activities surveyed in EU 92% of Estonian enterprises had access to the Internet, 82% of them had broadband connection.

Internet was mainly used for banking and financial services and for obtaining information, as well as for market monitoring, training and other purposes. As public authorities proffer possibilities for interaction via Internet most enterprises with access to Internet used the possibility for obtaining information and forms, also for returning filled in forms. The enterprises in Estonia use Internet for interaction with public authorities more actively than on average in EU.

More than a half of enterprises in Estonia had their own web site, mainly used for introducing own products and services. Half of web sites provided access to the product catalogues or price lists. The share of enterprises with web site was bigger among large enterprises than among small enterprises. Among economic activities the biggest share was in enterprises of financial Intermediation, followed by hotels and restaurants, where two thirds of enterprises had web sites. Fishing enterprises had the smallest number of web sites — only every 25th enterprise had one.

The enterprises use Internet increasingly also for selling and buying of goods and services. More than a quarter of enterprises ordered products/services via Internet in 2005, one seventh of enterprises received orders via Internet. E-commerce was more popular among large enterprises than among small enterprises. More than half of enterprises with 250 and more employees had purchased via Internet.

Ordering of services via Internet was most popular in hotels and restaurants. In general more enterprises ordered than received orders/services via Internet, in this activity more enterprises received orders than ordered products/services via Internet.

In 2006 62% of Estonian population aged 16–74 used computers and 61% used the Internet. Men and women used computers almost equally. Most common was the use of computers and the Internet among pupils and students; practically all of them used computers and the Internet.

The computer and the Internet were mostly used at home, and depending on the age and educational level, also at work or educational institution. The most popular activities by using the Internet were reading newspapers/magazines, sending/receiving e-mails, Internet banking and finding information about goods or services. From skills of using the Internet, most common were using a search engine to find information, sending e-mails with attached files and posting messages to chat-rooms.

56% of Estonian population used the Internet at least once a week. According to Eurostat data, 47% of the population of the European Union (EU) aged 16–74 used the Internet at least once a week. Estonia was the ninth among the EU 25 Member States. Higher proportion of EU men than women used the Internet at least once a week (51% and 43%, respectively). In Baltic States and in Finland these proportions were nearly equal. In Estonia nine out of ten young persons aged 16–24 used the Internet at least once a week, in EU seven out of ten.

In 2006 46% of Estonian households had access to the Internet at home; four fifths of them had broadband connection. In EU 52% of households had Internet-connection at home; Estonia was the twelfth among the EU 25 Member States. Estonian households pointed out as main reasons for not having Internet-connection at home the high costs of equipment and access, also lack of skills.

Tabel 1 **Arvutid ettevõtte tegevusala ja tööga hõivatute järgi, 2005, 2006**  
Table 1 **Computers by economic activity of an enterprise and persons employed, 2005, 2006**

|                                                          | Keskmine arvutite arv ettevõttes<br>Average number of computers in the enterprise |       | Interneti-ühendusega arvutid, %<br>Computers connected with Internet, % |      |                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                          | 2005                                                                              | 2006  | 2005                                                                    | 2006 |                                                                                            |
| <b>Tegevusala</b>                                        |                                                                                   |       |                                                                         |      | <b>Economic activity</b>                                                                   |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus                 | 3,2                                                                               | 3,5   | 85,6                                                                    | 88,0 | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                          |
| Kalapüük                                                 | 2,6                                                                               | 3,2   | 79,5                                                                    | 75,0 | Fishing                                                                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                               | 11,6                                                                              | 12,4  | 94,9                                                                    | 96,5 | Mining and quarrying                                                                       |
| Töötlev tööstus                                          | 11,5                                                                              | 13,0  | 90,3                                                                    | 88,8 | Manufacturing                                                                              |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                   | 34,5                                                                              | 35,3  | 96,8                                                                    | 97,1 | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                          |
| Ehitus                                                   | 7,0                                                                               | 7,2   | 93,5                                                                    | 94,3 | Construction                                                                               |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus                                   | 12,9                                                                              | 14,2  | 87,2                                                                    | 88,4 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.                                  |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                   | 5,1                                                                               | 5,6   | 86,9                                                                    | 82,8 | Hotels and restaurants                                                                     |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                                 | 18,9                                                                              | 19,2  | 97,0                                                                    | 93,3 | Transport, storage and communication                                                       |
| Finantsvahendus                                          | ...                                                                               | 147,6 | ...                                                                     | 99,2 | Financial Intermediation                                                                   |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                      | 17,7                                                                              | 17,6  | 93,2                                                                    | 92,4 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                               |
| Haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne, muu teenindus | 12,8                                                                              | 17,3  | 94,0                                                                    | 90,6 | Education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities |
| <b>Tööga hõivatuid ettevõttes</b>                        |                                                                                   |       |                                                                         |      | <b>Persons employed in the enterprise</b>                                                  |
| 10–19                                                    | 4,4                                                                               | 4,8   | 92,4                                                                    | 91,9 | 10–19                                                                                      |
| 20–49                                                    | 8,9                                                                               | 9,6   | 92,6                                                                    | 92,9 | 20–49                                                                                      |
| 50–99                                                    | 20,0                                                                              | 22,5  | 92,1                                                                    | 88,3 | 50–99                                                                                      |
| 100–249                                                  | 37,0                                                                              | 42,7  | 91,5                                                                    | 92,4 | 100–249                                                                                    |
| 250+                                                     | 139,4                                                                             | 189,3 | 89,3                                                                    | 90,5 | 250+                                                                                       |
| KOKKU 10+                                                | 12,3                                                                              | 14,3  | 91,5                                                                    | 91,2 | TOTAL 10+                                                                                  |

Diagramm 1 **Interneti-ühendus ettevõtetes liigi järgi, 2004–2006**  
Diagram 1 **Types of Internet connection in enterprises, 2004–2006**

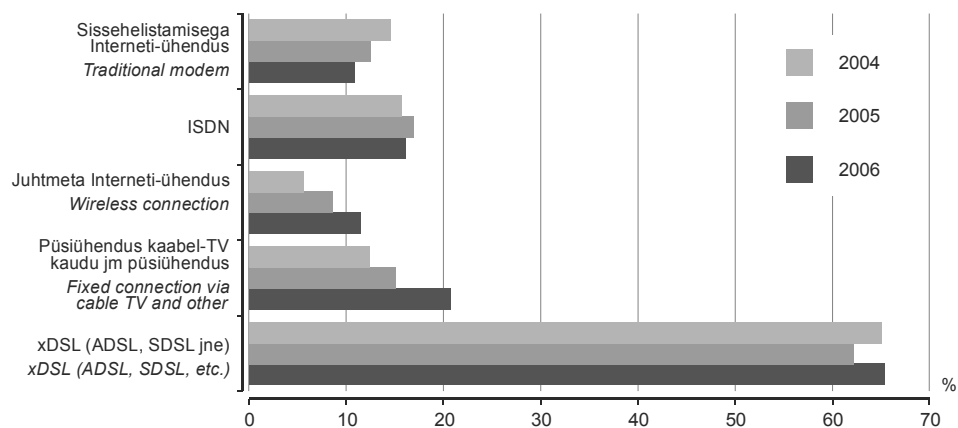
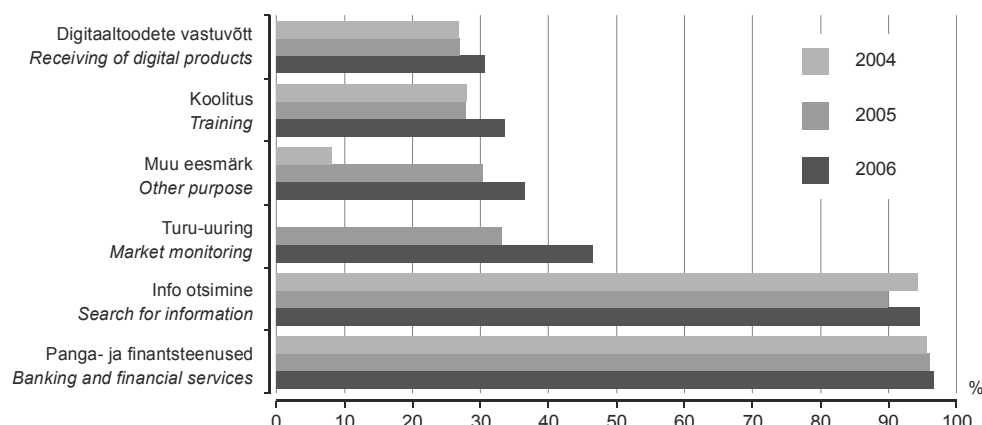




Diagramm 2 Interneti kasutamise eesmärgid ettevõtetes, jaanuar, 2004–2006  
 Diagram 2 Purposes of using Internet in enterprises, January, 2004–2006



Tabel 2 E-kaubandus ettevõtte tegevusala ja tööga hõivatute järgi, 2004, 2005  
 Table 2 E-commerce by economic activity of an enterprise and persons employed, 2004, 2005  
 (protsenti — percentage)

|                                                        | Interneti kaudu ostnud ettevõtted<br>Percentage of enterprises ordered via Internet |      | Interneti kaudu müünud ettevõtted<br>Percentage of enterprises received orders via Internet |      |                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                        | 2004                                                                                | 2005 | 2004                                                                                        | 2005 |                                                                                            |
| <b>Tegevusala<sup>a</sup></b>                          |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                             |      | <b>Economic activity<sup>a</sup></b>                                                       |
| Põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus               | 9,9                                                                                 | 11,4 | 0,6                                                                                         | 2,0  | Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                          |
| Kalapüük                                               | 0,0                                                                                 | 6,3  | 0,0                                                                                         | 0,0  | Fishing                                                                                    |
| Mäetööstus                                             | 18,6                                                                                | 10,0 | 2,8                                                                                         | 4,9  | Mining and quarrying                                                                       |
| Töötlev tööstus                                        | 22,1                                                                                | 21,7 | 6,7                                                                                         | 16,4 | Manufacturing                                                                              |
| Elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus                 | 19,4                                                                                | 27,3 | 2,8                                                                                         | 1,9  | Electricity, gas and water supply                                                          |
| Ehitus                                                 | 18,2                                                                                | 18,9 | 1,8                                                                                         | 7,5  | Construction                                                                               |
| Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus                                 | 30,5                                                                                | 33,7 | 8,5                                                                                         | 18,0 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles etc.                                  |
| Hotellid ja restoranid                                 | 14,2                                                                                | 25,5 | 22,4                                                                                        | 32,8 | Hotels and restaurants                                                                     |
| Veondus, laondus ja side                               | 25,3                                                                                | 22,9 | 11,3                                                                                        | 16,4 | Transport, storage and communication                                                       |
| Kinnisvara, rentimine ja äritegevus                    | 34,4                                                                                | 36,8 | 9,1                                                                                         | 12,2 | Real estate, renting and business activities                                               |
| Haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaaltoetused, muu teenindus | 29,4                                                                                | 25,8 | 8,3                                                                                         | 9,2  | Education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities |
| <b>Tööga hõivatuid ettevõttes</b>                      |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                             |      | <b>Persons employed in the enterprise</b>                                                  |
| 10–19                                                  | 21,9                                                                                | 23,9 | 6,7                                                                                         | 14,3 | 10–19                                                                                      |
| 20–49                                                  | 24,7                                                                                | 24,4 | 8,2                                                                                         | 14,2 | 20–49                                                                                      |
| 50–99                                                  | 28,4                                                                                | 31,5 | 7,7                                                                                         | 14,4 | 50–99                                                                                      |
| 100–249                                                | 30,9                                                                                | 31,1 | 11,3                                                                                        | 18,3 | 100–249                                                                                    |
| 250+                                                   | 46,6                                                                                | 52,2 | 17,0                                                                                        | 18,9 | 250+                                                                                       |
| KOKKU 10+                                              | 24,7                                                                                | 26,0 | 7,9                                                                                         | 14,7 | TOTAL 10+                                                                                  |

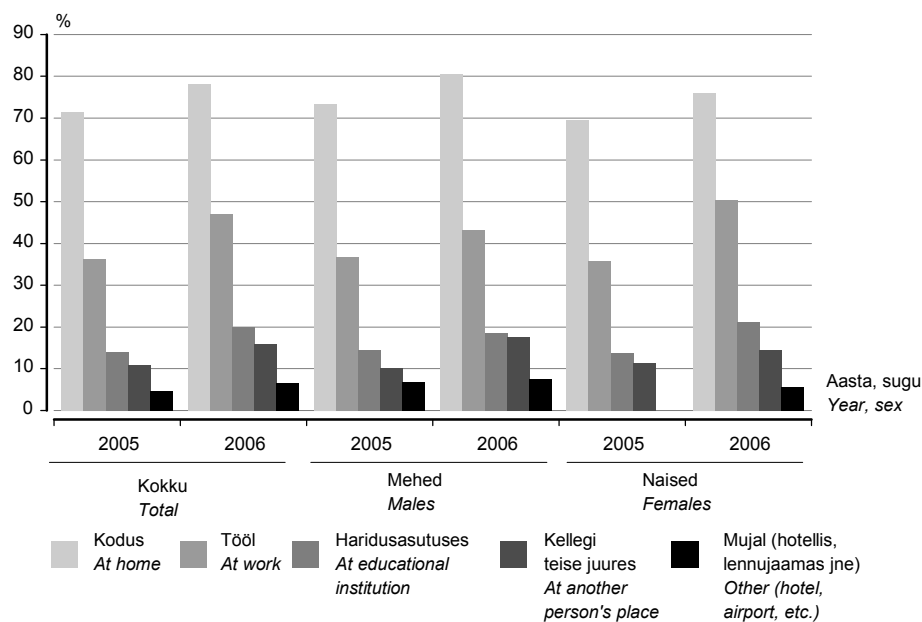
<sup>a</sup> Finantsvahenduse ettevõtete kohta andmed puuduvad.

<sup>a</sup> E-commerce was not asked from the enterprises of financial intermediation.

Tabel 3 **Arvuti ja Interneti kasutamine soo, vanuse, hariduse ja hõiveseisundi järgi, 2005, 2006**  
 Table 3 *Use of computers and Internet by gender, age, educational level and labour status, 2005, 2006*  
 (protsenti — percentage)

|                                             | Arvuti kasutamine<br><i>Use of computer</i> |      | Interneti kasutamine<br><i>Use of Internet</i> |      |                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             | 2005                                        | 2006 | 2005                                           | 2006 |                                                      |
| <b>Sugu</b>                                 |                                             |      |                                                |      | <b>Gender</b>                                        |
| Kokku                                       | 60,3                                        | 62,2 | 59,2                                           | 61,2 | Total                                                |
| Mehed                                       | 63,6                                        | 62,9 | 62,1                                           | 61,8 | Males                                                |
| Naised                                      | 57,5                                        | 61,6 | 56,6                                           | 60,7 | Females                                              |
| <b>Vanuserühm</b>                           |                                             |      |                                                |      | <b>Age group</b>                                     |
| 16–24                                       | 89,5                                        | 94,3 | 89,0                                           | 93,6 | Persons aged 16–24                                   |
| 25–34                                       | 75,1                                        | 83,9 | 73,5                                           | 83,4 | Persons aged 25–34                                   |
| 35–44                                       | 70,9                                        | 73,4 | 70,0                                           | 72,0 | Persons aged 35–44                                   |
| 45–54                                       | 58,3                                        | 58,5 | 57,3                                           | 55,8 | Persons aged 45–54                                   |
| 55–64                                       | 34,9                                        | 29,3 | 32,6                                           | 29,4 | Persons aged 55–64                                   |
| 65–74                                       | 11,5                                        | 11,6 | 10,4                                           | 11,0 | Persons aged 65–74                                   |
| <b>Haridus</b>                              |                                             |      |                                                |      | <b>Educational level</b>                             |
| Esimene või madalam tase                    | 53,1                                        | 50,9 | 52,2                                           | 50,0 | Below upper secondary education                      |
| Teine tase                                  | 55,6                                        | 58,3 | 54,4                                           | 56,9 | Upper secondary education                            |
| Kolmas tase                                 | 74,3                                        | 79,1 | 73,0                                           | 78,6 | Tertiary education                                   |
| <b>Hõiveseisund</b>                         |                                             |      |                                                |      | <b>Labour status</b>                                 |
| Töötajad ehk (tööga) hõivatud               | 70,2                                        | 72,5 | 68,9                                           | 71,4 | Employed persons                                     |
| Töötud                                      | 51,7                                        | 46,8 | 47,4                                           | 44,5 | Unemployed persons                                   |
| Mittetöötavad (üli)õpilased                 | 99,1                                        | 99,0 | 99,1                                           | 98,1 | Students (not in the labour force)                   |
| Mittetöötavad pensionärid jt mitteaktiivsed | 20,3                                        | 19,4 | 19,6                                           | 19,1 | Retired (not in the labour force) and other inactive |

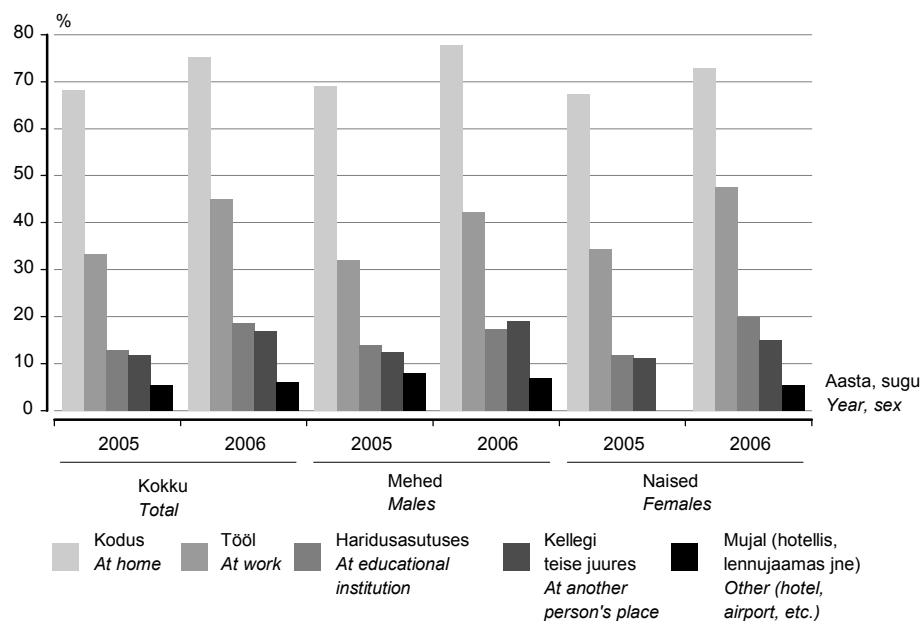
Diagramm 3 **16–74-aastased arvuti kasutamise koha järgi, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 3 *Computer users aged 16–74 by location of using computer, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>*



<sup>a</sup> Arvutit võis kasutada mitmes kohas.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage among computer users. One person can have multiple choices.

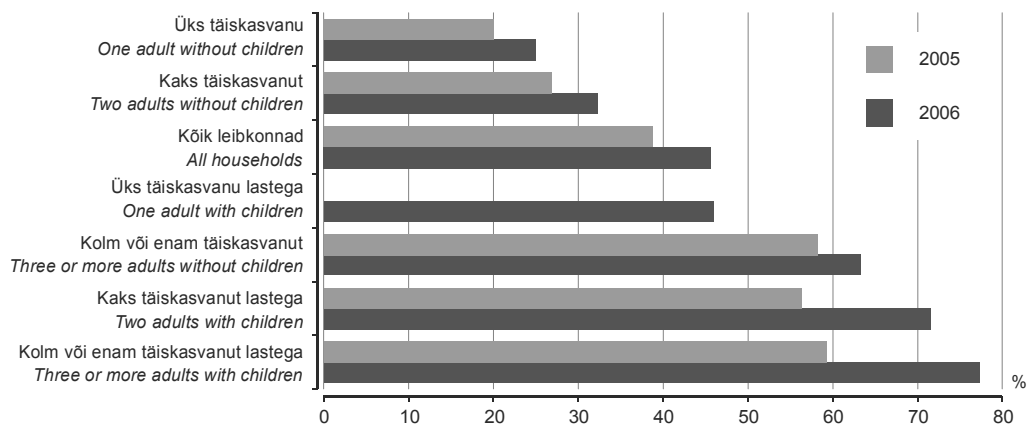
Diagramm 4 **16–74-aastased Interneti kasutamise koha järgi, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 4 **Computer users aged 16–74 by location of using Internet, 2005, 2006<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Arvutit võis kasutada mitmes kohas.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage among Internet users. One person can have multiple choices.

Diagramm 5 **Koduse Interneti-ühendusega leibkonnad tüübi järgi, 2005, 2006**  
 Diagram 5 **Households having access to Internet at home by type, 2005, 2006**



## Mõisted

|                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Arvutite arv</b>          | Personaalarvutid, serverid, pihuarvutid, arvutitöökohad (terminalid).                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Digitaaltoode</b>         | Kaup, mis kättesaamisel on digitaalkujul (fail, programm).                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>E-kaubandus</b>           | Ostu-müügitehing Interneti kaudu.                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Internet</b>              | Ülemaailmne arvuteid ühendav andmesidevõrk, mis võimaldab kasutada selliseid teenuseid nagu kaugsisselogimine, failiedastus, elektronpost jms. Internetil põhineb ka veeb.                                                     |
| <b>ISDN</b>                  | Integreeritud teenuste digitaalvõrk; rahvusvaheline sidestandard mitme andmevoo (heli, pilt jm) samaaegseks edastamiseks telefoniliinide kaudu ( <i>Integrated Services Digital Network</i> ).                                 |
| <b>Püsiühendus</b>           | Pidev Interneti-ühendus (ADSL, kaabelimodem jne) vastupidiselt sissehelistamisteenusele. Püsiühenduse korral on ka infoedastuskiirused suuremad.                                                                               |
| <b>Sissehelistamisteenus</b> | Interneti-ühendus luuakse modemiga tavalise telefoniliini kaudu. Telefoniliin on Interneti-ühenduse ajal hõivatud.                                                                                                             |
| <b>Veebileht</b>             | Veebis (WWW) asuv dokument. Veebilehtede koostamiseks kasutatakse HTML-märgistuskeelt, mis määrab kindlaks veebilehe sisu (kujutised, tekst, hüpertekst, video- ja audiofailid) ja kujunduse.                                  |
| <b>xDSL</b>                  | Asümmeetriline, sümmeetriline jne digitaalne abonentliin; tehnoloogiateg perekond, mis võimaldab pakkuda suurt ülekandekiirust nõudvaid teenuseid telefoniliinide kaudu (... <i>Digital Subscriber Line</i> : ADSL, SDSL jms). |

## Metoodika

Infotehnoloogia uuringute aluseks olid Eurostati küsimustikud “*Community Survey on ICT usage in enterprises (e-commerce)*” ja “*Community Survey on ICT usage in households and by individuals*”, millele tuginedes koostati küsimustikud “Infotehnoloogia ettevõtte”, “Infotehnoloogia finantsvahendusettevõtte” ning “Infotehnoloogia leibkonnas”. Uuring “Infotehnoloogia leibkonnas” korraldati tööjõu-uuringu lisana.

Eesmärk oli saada üldinfot infotehnoloogiavahendite, Interneti kasutamise, e-kaubanduse ja mitmesuguste Interneti või arvuti kasutamise oskuste kohta nii ettevõtetes, leibkondades kui ka isikute järgi.

Vaatlus hõlmas 10 ja enama hõivatuga ettevõtteid. Andmeid koguti valikuuringuga. Küsitleti kõiki vähemalt 50 hõivatuga ettevõtteid. Küsitlemiseks tehti 10–49 hõivatuga ettevõtete hulgast lihtne juhuslik valik. Kogutud andmed laiendati vastavale vähemalt 10 hõivatuga ettevõtete üldkogumile, s.t arvutati üldkogumi näitajate hinnanguline suurus.

Ettevõtted jaotati peamiste tegevusalade kaupa Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi. Infotehnoloogiastatistika iseloomustab kõiki ettevõtteid, mille põhitegevusala on põllumajandus, jahindus ja metsamajandus, kalapüük, mae- ja töötlev tööstus, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus, ehitus, hulgi- ja jaemüük, veondus, laondus ja side, finantsvahendus, kinnisvara-, rentimis- ja äritegevus, muu teenindus, haridus, tervishoid ja sotsiaalhoolekanne, samuti hotellid ja restoranid.

Uuring „Infotehnoloogia leibkonnas” hõlmas leibkondi, kus oli vähemalt üks 16–74-aastane liige, ja 16–74-aastasi üksikisikuid. Leibkonnad jaotusid koosseisu ja tüübi järgi. Üksikisikud jaotati vanuserühma, soo, haridustaseme, hõiveseisundi ja piirkonna järgi. Vaatlust korraldati valikuuringuna. Küsitletavate valiku alus oli AS Andmevara rahvastiku andmebaas (rahvastikuregister). Küsitlus korraldati teises kvartalis, uuringuperiood oli esimene kvartal.

Andmete laiendamisel oli aluseks arvestuslik rahvaarv uuringuaasta 1. jaanuari seisuga. Laiendustegurid arvutati maakonna, soo ja viie aasta vanuserühmade järgi. Valimi laiendamisel üldkogumi kohta saadud andmed on kõik tegelike parameetrite hinnangud. Hinnanguid, mis põhinevad valimi vähem kui 20 isikul, ei ole avaldatud.

## Definitions

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Broadband</b>           | <i>High-quality communication connections with the Internet such as cable, ADSL and other kinds of DSL connections.</i>                                                                                            |
| <b>Digital product</b>     | <i>A product which is received in digital form (file, programme).</i>                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Internet</b>            | <i>A global system of linked computer networks that allows data communication services such as remote log in, file transfer, electronic mail, etc. The Internet is also the foundation for the World Wide Web.</i> |
| <b>Internet commerce</b>   | <i>Buying/selling via Internet.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>ISDN</b>                | <i>An international telecommunications standard that allows a communications channel to carry several data streams simultaneously (Integrated Services Digital Network).</i>                                       |
| <b>Number of computers</b> | <i>PCs, servers, handheld computers, computer stations.</i>                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Traditional modem</b>   | <i>Dial-up access over the normal telephone line, i.e. the telephone is busy during the Internet connection.</i>                                                                                                   |
| <b>Web site</b>            | <i>A document located in (WWW). Information is enclosed with specific languages HTML, which will define the content of the web site (images, text, hyper text, video and audio files) and the design.</i>          |
| <b>xDSL</b>                | <i>A range of technologies which allows high bandwidth services to be carried over traditional telephone lines (Digital Subscriber Line: ADSL, SDSL, etc.).</i>                                                    |

## Methodology

The questionnaires of the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat) "Community Survey on ICT usage in enterprises (e-commerce)" and "Community Survey on ICT usage in households and by individuals" serve as a basis for information technology surveys. On the basis of these questionnaires the surveys "Information technology in enterprises", "Information technology in financial sector" and "Information technology in households" were compiled. The survey "Information technology in households" was conducted as an appendix to the Labour Force Survey.

The aim was to obtain general information on information technology equipment, use of the Internet, e-commerce and various skills in using the Internet for the computer in enterprises, households and by persons.

The survey covered enterprises with 10 and more persons employed. The data were collected by sample survey. All enterprises with 50 and more persons employed were included. Simple random sample was made among enterprises with 10–49 persons employed. The data were expanded to the population of enterprises with 10 and more persons employed, i.e. the estimates of the parameters were computed.

The enterprises were distributed by main economic activities according to the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK). Information technology statistics characterise all enterprises the main activity of which is agriculture; hunting and forestry; fishing; mining and manufacturing; gas and water supply; construction; wholesale and retail trade; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediation; real estate, renting and business activities; education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities; hotels and restaurants.

The survey "Information technology in households" covered households with at least one person aged 16–74 and individuals aged 16–74. Households were distributed by composition and type of household. Individuals were distributed by age group, gender, educational level, labour status and region. The Population Register was used for sampling frame. The survey was conducted in the 2nd quarter and the survey period was the 1st quarter.

*The expansion of the data is based on the estimated population of 1 January of the reference year. The expansion coefficients have been calculated according to county, sex and 5-year age groups. All the data received through the expansion of the sample are the estimates of actual parameters. The estimates that are based on less than 20 persons of the sample have not been published.*

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Eesti Statistika Kuukiri. 2006. *Monthly Bulletin of Estonian Statistics*, nr 11.

Ettevõtete majandusnäitajad. 2005. *Financial Statistics of Enterprises*. (2007). Tallinn: Statistikaamet.

## TURISM JA MAJUTUS

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## TOURISM AND ACCOMMODATION

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab turismi- ja majutusstatistikat aastate 1995–2006 kohta.

Reisifirmade vahendusel käis 2006. aastal Eestis 1,7 miljonit väliskülastajat. 17% neist jäi Eestisse mitmeks päevaks. Enamik väliskülastajatest tuli Soomest, kuid viimastel aastatel on sealt saabunute osatähtsus vähenenud: 95%-st 1995. aastal 79%-ni 2006. aastal.

2006. aastal lähetasid Eesti reisifirmad välisriikidesse 477 000 Eesti elanikku, mis on viis protsenti rohkem kui aasta varem. Piiri taha reisimiseks kasutas kohalike reisifirmade teenuseid iga kolmas eestimaalane. Lemmiksihtkoht on endiselt Soome (18% kõigist reisijatest), millele järgnevad Egiptus (8%), Rootsi (6%), Venemaa (6%) ja Hispaania (6%), kuid külastatakse meelsasti ka Saksamaad (5%), Lätit (5%), Kreekat (4%) ning Itaaliat (4%).

Eesti piires reisirakse reisibüroode vahendusel vähem kui välismaal. 2006. aastal kasutas kodumaal reisimiseks reisifirmade teenuseid 129 000 Eesti elanikku.

Aasta-aastalt suureneb nõudlus majutusteenuste järele. 2006. aastal oli turistidele avatud 951 majutusettevõtet 40 850 voodikohaga. Aasta ringi oli saadaval 15 446 tuba 33 433 voodikohaga, millele hooajal lisandus 15% tube ja 22% voodikohti. Enamik tubadest (71%) olid kahekohalised. Eelmise aastaga võrreldes tuli juurde ligi 3000 voodikohta. Voodikohtade täitumus vähenes aga ühe protsendipunkti võrra.

Majutusettevõtetes oli külastajate käsutuses 537 toitlustuskohta, 314 spordisaali ja -väljakut, 792 sauna ning 68 valuutavahetuspunkti. 217 majutusettevõttes olid avatud Interneti-punktid ja 343-s oli traadita andmeside võimalus. 409 majutuskohas olid mittedisainitud toad ja 112-s invatoad. Külastajad said kasutada 433 konverentsisaali. Majutusettevõtetes oli tööga hõivatuid üle 9000.

2006. aastal kasutas majutusettevõtete teenuseid 2,3 miljonit turisti — 187 000 rohkem kui 2005. aastal. Hoogsamalt kui aasta varem kasutasid majutusteenuseid Eesti elanikud. Majutuskohdades ööbis 832 000 siseturisti — eelmise aastaga võrreldes kasvas nende arv kolmandiku.

Välituristide arv vähenes 2005. aastaga võrreldes 26 000 turisti võrra ehk kaks protsenti. Koguarvu vähenemist põhjustas peamiselt Eesti olulisema partnerriigi Soome turistide arvu kahanemine (6%). Esimest korda viimase kümne aasta jooksul peatus 2006. aastal majutuskohdades vähem Soome kui Eesti turiste.

Turist peatus majutusettevõttes keskmiselt kaks ööpäeva. 70% välisküllastajatest eelistas Tallinna majutuskohhti. Eesti elanikest rohkem kui pool (59%) kasutas aga Lõuna- ja Lääne-Eesti majutusettevõtete teenuseid. 62% majutatutest oli puhkusereisil ja veerand tööreisil.

Majutuskohdades peatunud turistidest 377 000 kasutas majutusteenust pakkuvate taastusravikeskuste teenuseid, neist 58% olid välisküllastajad. Kui eestimaalane peatus taastusravikeskuses keskmiselt 2,4 ööpäeva, siis välismaalased jäid tunduvalt kauemaks — keskmiselt neljaks ööpäevaks.

Turist maksis majutusettevõttes keskmiselt 466 krooni ööpäeva eest, sh välisküllastaja 536 krooni ja Eesti elanik 328 krooni.

Alates 2002. aastast hõlmab majutusstatistika ka majutusteenust pakkuvaid taastusravikeskusi.

## Overview

*The chapter presents tourism and accommodation statistics for 1995–2006.*

*In 2006, about 1.7 million foreign tourists visiting Estonia were served by Estonian tourist firms. 17% of foreign visitors stayed in Estonia for more than one day. The majority of foreign visitors came from Finland, but during last years the share of foreign visitors from Finland has decreased from 95% in 1995 to 79% in 2006.*

*In 2006, 477,000 Estonian tourists were sent to tours to foreign countries, which is 5% more than a year earlier. Every third Estonian resident used services of tourist firms to organize foreign trips. The favourite destinations for outgoing visitors served by Estonian tourist firms were continually Finland (18%), followed by other countries, such as Egypt (8%), Sweden (6%), Russia (6%), Spain (6%), Germany (5%) Latvia (5%), Italy (4%) and Greece (4%).*

*Estonian residents used the services of travel agencies for their travels within Estonia less than for travelling abroad. In 2006, about 129,000 Estonian residents used the services of travel agencies for domestic trips..*

*The demand for accommodation services has increased year by year. In 2006, 951 accommodation establishments with 40,850 beds were available for tourists. All the year round 15,446 rooms with 33,433 beds were available, in addition 15% rooms and 22% beds were available during tourist seasons. Most of rooms (71%) were double rooms. Compared to 2004 the number of bed-places increased by 3,000 but the average use of bed-places decreased by one percentage point.*

*537 catering establishments, 314 fields and gymnasiums, 792 saunas, 68 currency exchange offices served visitors in accommodation establishments. 217 accommodation establishments had Internet access points and 217 accommodation establishments had WiFi. 409 accommodation establishments had rooms for non-smokers and 112 had rooms for persons with special needs. Visitors could use 433 conference rooms in accommodation establishments. More than 9,000 persons were employed in accommodation establishments.*

*In 2006 more than 2.3 million tourists used the services of accommodation establishments, which is 187,000 tourists more than a year earlier. The services of accommodation establishments were used by Estonians residents much more intensively. The number of domestic visitors spending nights in the accommodation establishments was 832,000. Compared to 2005 the number of domestic visitors increased by one third.*

*In 2006 compared to the previous year the number of foreign tourists in accommodation establishments decreased by 26,000 or 2%. The main reason for the decrease in the total number of foreign tourists was the decrease in the number of Finnish tourists (6%), Finland being the main partner country of Estonia. In 2006 for the first time during the last ten years fewer Finnish tourists than domestic tourists stayed in accommodation establishments of Estonia.*

*The average length of stay in an accommodation establishment was about 2.0 nights. 70% of foreign tourists preferred accommodation establishments of Tallinn. 59% of the residents of Estonia stayed mainly in the accommodation establishments of Western and Southern Estonia. The purpose of stay for 62% of the accommodated tourists was holiday and one quarter was on a business trip.*

*377,000 of the accommodated tourists stayed in health resorts. 58% of the persons accommodated in health resorts were foreign visitors. If Estonians stayed in health resorts on average for 2.4 nights, then foreign tourists stayed there longer — on average for about 4.0 nights.*

*The average cost of a guest night in an accommodation establishment was 466 kroons, foreign visitors paid on average 536 kroons and the residents of Estonia 328 kroons.*

*Since 2002, accommodation statistics also include health resorts providing accommodation.*



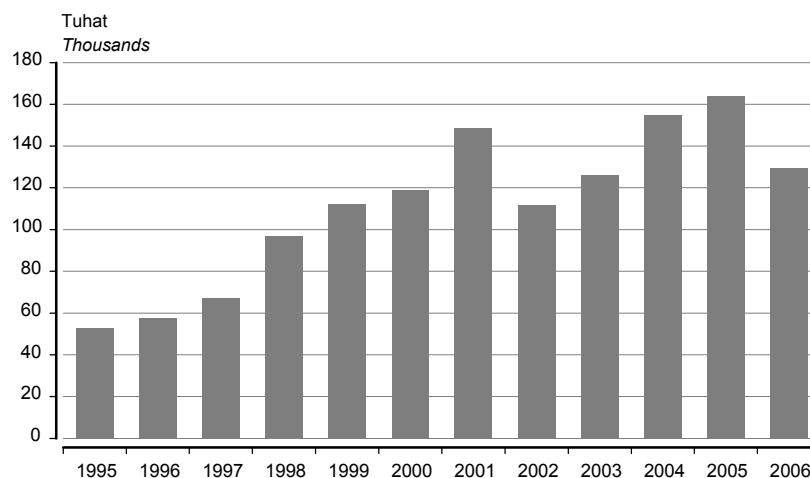
Tabel 1 **Eesti reisifirmade vastuvõtu- ja lähetusturism, 1995–2006**  
 Table 1 *Inbound and outbound tourism organized by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators, 1995–2006*

| Külastajad<br>Visitors                          | Aasta<br>Year | Soome<br>Finland | Rootsi<br>Sweden | SRÜ<br>CIS          | Läti,<br>Leedu<br>Latvia,<br>Lithuania | Ameerika<br>Ühendriigid,<br>Kanada<br>USA,<br>Canada | Kokku<br>Total |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Väliskülastajad — <i>International visitors</i> |               |                  |                  |                     |                                        |                                                      |                |
|                                                 | 1995          | 1 123 908        | 13 545           | 1 462               | 2 432                                  | 7 005                                                | 1 178 537      |
|                                                 | 1996          | 1 252 430        | 41 158           | 2 245               | 1 890                                  | 22 106                                               | 1 354 101      |
|                                                 | 1997          | 1 000 112        | 19 607           | 3 861               | 7 148                                  | 19 074                                               | 1 099 448      |
|                                                 | 1998          | 1 331 993        | 26 696           | 5 556               | 7 305                                  | 34 589                                               | 1 467 411      |
|                                                 | 1999          | 1 199 584        | 33 148           | 4 650               | 10 916                                 | 32 065                                               | 1 350 366      |
|                                                 | 2000          | 1 198 887        | 39 267           | 6 662               | 12 230                                 | 43 783                                               | 1 369 159      |
|                                                 | 2001          | 1 058 386        | 17 664           | 12 022              | 11 243                                 | 54 541                                               | 1 231 620      |
|                                                 | 2002          | 1 000 792        | 26 030           | 20 832              | 9 836                                  | 38 420                                               | 1 203 760      |
|                                                 | 2003          | 837 308          | 39 766           | 31 505              | 10 702                                 | 53 219                                               | 1 126 892      |
|                                                 | 2004          | 1 365 520        | 55 824           | 21 732              | 10 312                                 | 86 963                                               | 1 702 930      |
|                                                 | 2005          | 1 456 850        | 63 718           | 21 767 <sup>a</sup> | 12 702                                 | 60 351                                               | 1 824 162      |
|                                                 | 2006          | 1 332 139        | 44 787           | 18 785 <sup>a</sup> | 12 762                                 | 80 141                                               | 1 689 874      |
| ööbivad külastajad — <i>overnight visitors</i>  |               |                  |                  |                     |                                        |                                                      |                |
|                                                 | 1995          | 99 723           | 4 936            | 842                 | 1 743                                  | 2 366                                                | 123 706        |
|                                                 | 1996          | 120 030          | 6 044            | 1 543               | 1 645                                  | 3 741                                                | 153 002        |
|                                                 | 1997          | 178 391          | 7 143            | 3 144               | 3 429                                  | 2 488                                                | 219 024        |
|                                                 | 1998          | 153 546          | 11 252           | 4 662               | 5 739                                  | 3 969                                                | 212 289        |
|                                                 | 1999          | 162 443          | 16 551           | 4 448               | 8 839                                  | 2 911                                                | 230 767        |
|                                                 | 2000          | 239 352          | 17 922           | 6 449               | 10 144                                 | 2 608                                                | 310 464        |
|                                                 | 2001          | 209 355          | 11 368           | 10 975              | 8 344                                  | 2 764                                                | 283 135        |
|                                                 | 2002          | 194 642          | 12 743           | 18 592              | 8 353                                  | 5 504                                                | 296 414        |
|                                                 | 2003          | 187 420          | 18 747           | 27 354              | 9 160                                  | 4 827                                                | 332 491        |
|                                                 | 2004          | 175 789          | 24 826           | 19 585              | 8 695                                  | 5 412                                                | 329 244        |
|                                                 | 2005          | 159 896          | 31 565           | 18 965 <sup>a</sup> | 11 436                                 | 7 322                                                | 349 045        |
|                                                 | 2006          | 131 596          | 25 836           | 15 957 <sup>a</sup> | 11 208                                 | 5 092                                                | 287 263        |
| ühepäevakülastajad — <i>same-day visitors</i>   |               |                  |                  |                     |                                        |                                                      |                |
|                                                 | 1995          | 1 024 185        | 8 609            | 620                 | 689                                    | 4 639                                                | 1 054 831      |
|                                                 | 1996          | 1 132 400        | 35 114           | 702                 | 245                                    | 18 365                                               | 1 201 099      |
|                                                 | 1997          | 821 721          | 12 464           | 717                 | 3 719                                  | 16 586                                               | 880 424        |
|                                                 | 1998          | 1 178 447        | 15 444           | 894                 | 1 566                                  | 30 620                                               | 1 255 122      |
|                                                 | 1999          | 1 037 141        | 16 597           | 202                 | 2 077                                  | 29 154                                               | 1 119 599      |
|                                                 | 2000          | 959 535          | 21 345           | 213                 | 2 086                                  | 41 175                                               | 1 058 695      |
|                                                 | 2001          | 849 031          | 6 296            | 1 047               | 2 899                                  | 51 777                                               | 948 485        |
|                                                 | 2002          | 806 150          | 13 287           | 2 240               | 1 483                                  | 32 916                                               | 907 346        |
|                                                 | 2003          | 649 888          | 21 019           | 4 151               | 1 542                                  | 48 392                                               | 794 401        |
|                                                 | 2004          | 1 189 731        | 30 998           | 2 147               | 1 617                                  | 81 551                                               | 1 373 686      |
|                                                 | 2005          | 1 296 954        | 32 153           | 2 802 <sup>a</sup>  | 1 266                                  | 53 029                                               | 1 475 117      |
|                                                 | 2006          | 1 200 543        | 18 951           | 2 828 <sup>a</sup>  | 1 554                                  | 75 049                                               | 1 402 611      |
| Lähetatud — <i>Outgoing visitors</i>            |               |                  |                  |                     |                                        |                                                      |                |
|                                                 | 1995          | 29 723           | 20 510           | 6 916               | 9 464                                  | 477                                                  | 101 575        |
|                                                 | 1996          | 111 258          | 37 290           | 6 486               | 8 194                                  | 1 643                                                | 216 919        |
|                                                 | 1997          | 133 653          | 56 036           | 11 731              | 6 367                                  | 1 432                                                | 267 723        |
|                                                 | 1998          | 143 171          | 46 932           | 12 822              | 14 529                                 | 1 012                                                | 288 957        |
|                                                 | 1999          | 115 107          | 45 150           | 24 581              | 19 305                                 | 3 082                                                | 292 582        |
|                                                 | 2000          | 141 444          | 52 329           | 26 992              | 23 951                                 | 6 046                                                | 359 165        |
|                                                 | 2001          | 66 462           | 23 186           | 34 582              | 21 290                                 | 6 365                                                | 264 158        |
|                                                 | 2002          | 65 698           | 24 368           | 30 536              | 22 566                                 | 8 417                                                | 293 843        |
|                                                 | 2003          | 70 363           | 25 887           | 35 881              | 27 441                                 | 9 391                                                | 348 810        |
|                                                 | 2004          | 75 316           | 25 038           | 28 311              | 34 974                                 | 14 021                                               | 387 197        |
|                                                 | 2005          | 77 223           | 25 398           | 32 818 <sup>a</sup> | 38 432                                 | 8 860                                                | 454 814        |
|                                                 | 2006          | 83 624           | 29 019           | 27 362 <sup>a</sup> | 37 531                                 | 9 036                                                | 477 363        |

<sup>a</sup> Venemaa.

<sup>a</sup> Russia.

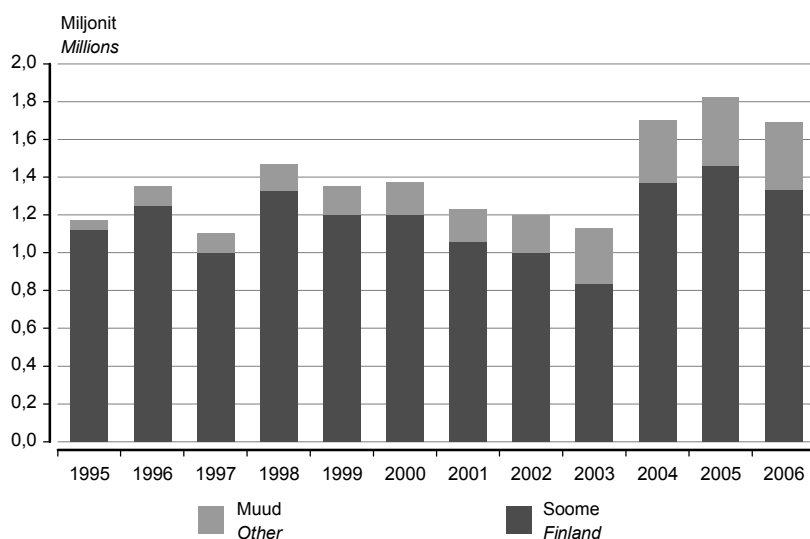
Diagramm 1 **Eesti reisifirmade teenindatud sisekülastajad, 1995–2006**  
Diagram 1 *Domestic visitors served by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators, 1995–2006*



Tabel 2 **Eesti reisifirmade teenindatud sisekülastajad, 1995, 2000–2006**  
Table 2 *Domestic visitors served by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators, 1995, 2000–2006*

| Aasta<br>Year | Ööbivad külastajad<br>Overnight visitors | Ühepäevakülastajad<br>Same-day visitors | Kokku<br>Total |
|---------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1995          | 25 220                                   | 27 511                                  | 52 731         |
| 2000          | 57 021                                   | 61 750                                  | 118 771        |
| 2001          | 92 045                                   | 56 652                                  | 148 697        |
| 2002          | 61 630                                   | 50 323                                  | 111 953        |
| 2003          | 70 198                                   | 55 971                                  | 126 169        |
| 2004          | 83 057                                   | 71 693                                  | 154 750        |
| 2005          | 91 376                                   | 72 834                                  | 164 210        |
| 2006          | 62 551                                   | 66 634                                  | 129 185        |

Diagramm 2 **Eesti reisifirmade teenindatud väliskülastajad, 1995–2006**  
Diagram 2 *Foreign visitors served by Estonian travel agencies and tour operators, 1995–2006*



Tabel 3 Reisile lähetatud sihtriigi ja väliskülastajad elukohariigi järgi, 2006  
Table 3 Outgoing visitors by country of destination and foreign visitors by country of residence, 2006

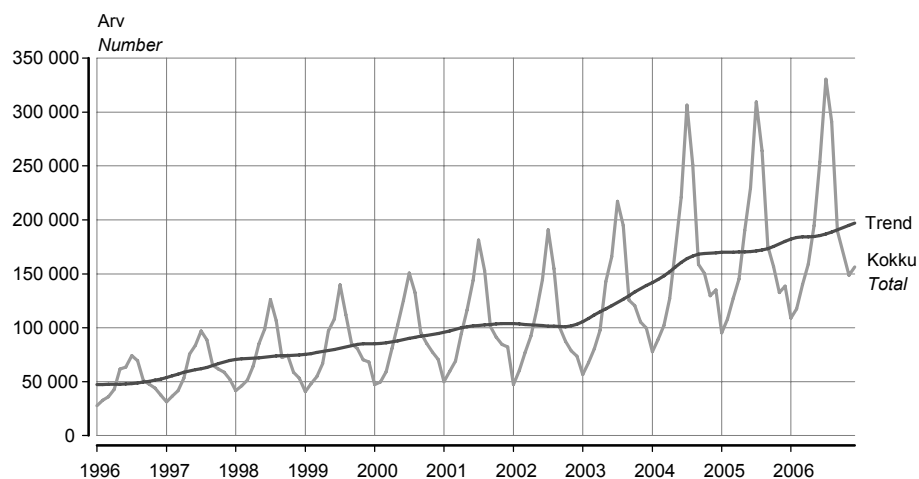
| Riik                 | Ööbivad<br>külastajad<br>Overnight<br>visitors | Ühepäeva-<br>külastajad<br>Same-day<br>visitors | Kokku<br>Total | Lähetatud<br>Outgoing<br>visitors | Country                 |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 4 828                                          | 74 683                                          | 79 511         | 7 825                             | United States           |
| Araabia              | 17                                             | 18                                              | 35             | 2 299                             | United Arab<br>Emirates |
| Ühendemiraadid       |                                                |                                                 |                |                                   |                         |
| Austria              | 5 094                                          | 130                                             | 5 224          | 8 439                             | Austria                 |
| Belgia               | 607                                            | 298                                             | 905            | 10 758                            | Belgium                 |
| Bulgaaria            | 73                                             | ..                                              | 73             | 3 106                             | Bulgaria                |
| Egiptus              | 143                                            | ..                                              | 143            | 36 647                            | Egypt                   |
| Hispaania            | 6 771                                          | 2 447                                           | 9 218          | 26 832                            | Spain                   |
| Holland              | 1 842                                          | 844                                             | 2 686          | 6 180                             | Netherlands             |
| Horvaatia            | 90                                             | 2                                               | 92             | 3 732                             | Croatia                 |
| Iirimaa              | 202                                            | 84                                              | 286            | 2 567                             | Ireland                 |
| Israael              | 416                                            | 114                                             | 530            | 567                               | Israel                  |
| Indoneesia           | 3                                              | 1                                               | 4              | 339                               | Indonesia               |
| Island               | 286                                            | 629                                             | 915            | 1 578                             | Iceland                 |
| Itaalia              | 4 981                                          | 27 792                                          | 32 773         | 17 374                            | Italy                   |
| Jaapan               | 735                                            | 875                                             | 1 610          | 936                               | Japan                   |
| Kanada               | 264                                            | 366                                             | 630            | 1 211                             | Canada                  |
| Kreeka               | 455                                            | 1 110                                           | 1 565          | 17 592                            | Greece                  |
| Küpros               | 6                                              | 7                                               | 13             | 1 775                             | Cyprus                  |
| Leedu                | 2 950                                          | 517                                             | 3 467          | 14 600                            | Lithuania               |
| Luksemburg           | 154                                            | 4                                               | 158            | 1 278                             | Luxembourg              |
| Läti                 | 8 258                                          | 1 037                                           | 9 295          | 22 931                            | Latvia                  |
| Malta                | 207                                            | 153                                             | 360            | 750                               | Malta                   |
| Maroko               | 43                                             | ..                                              | 43             | 1 506                             | Morocco                 |
| Norra                | 26 225                                         | 2 435                                           | 28 660         | 7 794                             | Norway                  |
| Poola                | 763                                            | 222                                             | 985            | 4 670                             | Poland                  |
| Portugal             | 1 177                                          | 170                                             | 1 347          | 4 269                             | Portugal                |
| Prantsusmaa          | 2 924                                          | 2 600                                           | 5 524          | 14 749                            | France                  |
| Rootsi               | 25 836                                         | 18 951                                          | 44 787         | 29 019                            | Sweden                  |
| Rumeenia             | 105                                            | 6                                               | 111            | 667                               | Romania                 |
| Saksamaa             | 25 261                                         | 22 625                                          | 47 886         | 24 634                            | Germany                 |
| Slovakkia            | 106                                            | ..                                              | 106            | 4 266                             | Slovakia                |
| Sloveenia            | 102                                            | 67                                              | 169            | 1 055                             | Slovenia                |
| Soome                | 131 596                                        | 1 200 543                                       | 1 332 139      | 83 624                            | Finland                 |
| Suurbritannia        | 7 112                                          | 38 677                                          | 45 789         | 15 714                            | United Kingdom          |
| Šveits               | 794                                            | 218                                             | 1 012          | 3 996                             | Switzerland             |
| Taani                | 3 489                                          | 871                                             | 4 360          | 6 106                             | Denmark                 |
| Tai                  | 326                                            | ..                                              | 326            | 6 496                             | Thailand                |
| Tšehhi               | 311                                            | 73                                              | 384            | 5 730                             | Czech Republic          |
| Tuneesia             | 4                                              | ..                                              | 4              | 3 413                             | Tunisia                 |
| Türgi                | 11                                             | 51                                              | 62             | 11 286                            | Turkey                  |
| Ukraina              | 656                                            | 2                                               | 658            | 5 059                             | Ukraine                 |
| Ungari               | 1 017                                          | 134                                             | 1 151          | 4 137                             | Hungary                 |
| Venemaa              | 15 957                                         | 2 828                                           | 18 785         | 27 362                            | Russia                  |
| Muud riigid          | 5 066                                          | 1 027                                           | 6 093          | 22 495                            | Other countries         |
| KOKKU                | 287 263                                        | 1 402 611                                       | 1 689 874      | 477 363                           | TOTAL                   |

**Tabel 4 Majutuskohdade mahutavus, 1995–2006**
**Table 4 Capacity of accommodation establishments, 1995–2005**

| Aasta<br>Year | Majutuskohad<br>Establishments | Toad<br>Rooms | Voodikohad<br>Bed places |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 1995          | 160                            | 5 182         | 10 576                   |
| 1996          | 174                            | 5 147         | 10 826                   |
| 1997          | 200                            | 5 445         | 11 320                   |
| 1998          | 237                            | 6 409         | 13 668                   |
| 1999          | 329                            | 7 323         | 16 034                   |
| 2000          | 350                            | 7 599         | 16 292                   |
| 2001          | 398                            | 8 452         | 17 956                   |
| 2002          | 420                            | 10 845        | 22 849                   |
| 2003          | 543                            | 12 445        | 27 487                   |
| 2004          | 609                            | 14 953        | 32 899                   |
| 2005          | 784                            | 16 610        | 38 088                   |
| 2006          | 951                            | 17 811        | 40 850                   |

**Tabel 5 Majutamine, 1995–2006**
**Table 5 Accommodation, 1995–2006**

| Aasta<br>Year | Majutatud, tuhat<br>Accommodated<br>tourists, thousands | Majutatud välis-<br>maalased, tuhat<br>Foreign tourists,<br>thousands | Välismaalaste<br>osatähtsus<br>Proportion of<br>foreigners, % | Ööbimised,<br>tuhat<br>Nights spent,<br>thousands |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1995          | 521                                                     | 331                                                                   | 63                                                            | 933                                               |
| 1996          | 588                                                     | 403                                                                   | 69                                                            | 985                                               |
| 1997          | 745                                                     | 540                                                                   | 73                                                            | 1 168                                             |
| 1998          | 879                                                     | 602                                                                   | 69                                                            | 1 339                                             |
| 1999          | 972                                                     | 704                                                                   | 72                                                            | 1 484                                             |
| 2000          | 1 118                                                   | 825                                                                   | 74                                                            | 1 712                                             |
| 2001          | 1 227                                                   | 908                                                                   | 74                                                            | 1 962                                             |
| 2002          | 1 402                                                   | 1 003                                                                 | 72                                                            | 2 696                                             |
| 2003          | 1 562                                                   | 1 113                                                                 | 71                                                            | 3 084                                             |
| 2004          | 1 922                                                   | 1 374                                                                 | 72                                                            | 3 758                                             |
| 2005          | 2 073                                                   | 1 453                                                                 | 70                                                            | 4 112                                             |
| 2006          | 2 259                                                   | 1 428                                                                 | 63                                                            | 4 543                                             |

**Diagramm 3 Majutatud, 1996–2006**
**Diagram 3 Accommodated tourists, 1996–2006**


Tabel 6 **Majutatud elukohariigi järgi, 1995, 2004–2006**  
 Table 6 *Accommodated tourists by country of residence, 1995, 2004–2006*

| Riik                          | 1995                | 2004                | 2005      | 2006      | Country                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Albaania, Bulgaaria, Rumeenia | ..                  | 1 093               | 1 629     | 1 713     | <i>Albania, Bulgaria, Romania</i> |
| Austria                       | 1 277               | 5 757               | 9 368     | 9 559     | <i>Austria</i>                    |
| Belgia                        | 4 002 <sup>a</sup>  | 4 043               | 4 940     | 5 886     | <i>Belgium</i>                    |
| Eesti                         | 190 420             | 547 712             | 619 168   | 831 504   | <i>Estonia</i>                    |
| Hispaania                     | 865 <sup>b</sup>    | 12 177              | 15 533    | 15 148    | <i>Spain</i>                      |
| Holland                       | ..                  | 10 490              | 12 714    | 13 688    | <i>Netherlands</i>                |
| Iirimaa                       | ..                  | 3 058               | 4 841     | 4 179     | <i>Ireland</i>                    |
| Island                        | ..                  | 916                 | 2 209     | 1 742     | <i>Iceland</i>                    |
| Itaalia                       | 3 233               | 25 642              | 26 712    | 26 753    | <i>Italy</i>                      |
| Kreeka                        | ..                  | 1 564               | 1 696     | 1 731     | <i>Greece</i>                     |
| Küpros                        | ..                  | ..                  | 223       | 251       | <i>Cyprus</i>                     |
| Leedu                         | 8 615               | 20 555              | 24 703    | 29 889    | <i>Lithuania</i>                  |
| Luksemburg                    | ..                  | 454                 | 561       | 584       | <i>Luxembourg</i>                 |
| Läti                          | 10 239              | 40 956              | 51 558    | 65 559    | <i>Latvia</i>                     |
| Malta                         | ..                  | ..                  | 169       | 127       | <i>Malta</i>                      |
| Norra                         | 4 542               | 35 798              | 41 273    | 48 863    | <i>Norway</i>                     |
| Poola                         | 1 661               | 11 301              | 14 194    | 14 240    | <i>Poland</i>                     |
| Portugal                      | ..                  | 2 781               | 3 488     | 2 697     | <i>Portugal</i>                   |
| Prantsusmaa                   | 2 119               | 15 086              | 16 921    | 16 510    | <i>France</i>                     |
| Rootsi                        | 22 748              | 89 042              | 108 234   | 105 939   | <i>Sweden</i>                     |
| Saksamaa                      | 23 006              | 85 643              | 109 346   | 90 073    | <i>Germany</i>                    |
| Slovakkia                     | ..                  | 564                 | 1 255     | 830       | <i>Slovakia</i>                   |
| Sloveenia                     | ..                  | 740                 | 1 298     | 2 206     | <i>Slovenia</i>                   |
| Soome                         | 185 040             | 843 871             | 799 139   | 749 132   | <i>Finland</i>                    |
| Suurbritannia                 | 7 739 <sup>c</sup>  | 38 903              | 62 926    | 61 393    | <i>United Kingdom</i>             |
| Šveits                        | 1 481               | 4 694               | 5 258     | 5 202     | <i>Switzerland</i>                |
| Taani                         | 6 540               | 4 433               | 15 407    | 16 206    | <i>Denmark</i>                    |
| Tšehhi                        | 1 003 <sup>d</sup>  | 13 915              | 5 046     | 4 696     | <i>Czech Republic</i>             |
| Ukraina                       | ..                  | ..                  | 1 861     | 3 192     | <i>Ukraine</i>                    |
| Ungari                        | 691                 | 2 267               | 3 464     | 3 322     | <i>Hungary</i>                    |
| Venemaa                       | 12 914              | 42 348              | 53 427    | 67 201    | <i>Russia</i>                     |
| Muud Euroopa riigid           | 12 644 <sup>e</sup> | 15 888 <sup>f</sup> | 11 669    | 13 632    | <i>Other European countries</i>   |
| Ameerika                      | 13 516              | 19 411              | 19 506    | 19 856    | <i>United States</i>              |
| Ühendriigid                   | ..                  | 7 362               | 8 066     | 8 093     | <i>Japan</i>                      |
| Kanada                        | 1 681               | 2 981               | 3 254     | 2 931     | <i>Canada</i>                     |
| Muud riigid                   | 5 297 <sup>g</sup>  | 10 681              | 11 530    | 14 560    | <i>Other countries</i>            |
| KOKKU                         | 521 273             | 1 922 126           | 2 072 586 | 2 259 087 | <i>TOTAL</i>                      |

<sup>a</sup> K.a Holland, Luksemburg.

<sup>b</sup> K.a Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> K.a Iirimaa.

<sup>d</sup> K.a Slovakkia.

<sup>e</sup> K.a Kreeka, Albaania, Bulgaaria, Rumeenia, Sloveenia, Island, Küpros, Malta ja Ukraina.

<sup>f</sup> K.a Küpros, Malta ja Ukraina.

<sup>g</sup> K.a Jaapan.

<sup>a</sup> Incl. Netherlands, Luxembourg.

<sup>b</sup> Incl. Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> Incl. Ireland.

<sup>d</sup> Incl. Slovakia.

<sup>e</sup> Incl. Greece, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, Slovenia, Iceland, Cyprus, Malta and Ukraine.

<sup>f</sup> Incl. Cyprus, Malta and Ukraine.

<sup>g</sup> Incl. Japan.

Tabel 7 **Õõbimised majutatute elukohariigi järgi, 1995, 2004–2006**  
Table 7 *Nights spent by country of residence of accommodated tourists, 1995, 2004–2006*

| Riik                          | 1995                | 2004                | 2005      | 2006      | Country                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Albaania, Bulgaaria, Rumeenia | ..                  | 2 685               | 4 151     | 5 983     | <i>Albania, Bulgaria, Romania</i> |
| Austria                       | 2 089               | 10 620              | 22 543    | 22 128    | <i>Austria</i>                    |
| Belgia                        | 7 925 <sup>a</sup>  | 8 458               | 10 269    | 13 303    | <i>Belgium</i>                    |
| Eesti                         | 325 139             | 1 010 909           | 1 129 118 | 1 522 963 | <i>Estonia</i>                    |
| Hispaania                     | 1 563 <sup>b</sup>  | 21 878              | 28 634    | 29 362    | <i>Spain</i>                      |
| Holland                       | ..                  | 21 698              | 26 095    | 29 145    | <i>Netherlands</i>                |
| Iirimaa                       | ..                  | 6 843               | 12 053    | 11 400    | <i>Ireland</i>                    |
| Island                        | ..                  | 1 915               | 5 953     | 4 965     | <i>Iceland</i>                    |
| Itaalia                       | 6 939               | 52 507              | 59 553    | 61 348    | <i>Italy</i>                      |
| Kreeka                        | ..                  | 3 149               | 4 669     | 4 347     | <i>Greece</i>                     |
| Küpros                        | ..                  | ..                  | 782       | 668       | <i>Cyprus</i>                     |
| Leedu                         | 15 305              | 32 068              | 40 925    | 52 202    | <i>Lithuania</i>                  |
| Luksemburg                    | ..                  | 1 026               | 1 269     | 1 478     | <i>Luxembourg</i>                 |
| Läti                          | 16 539              | 59 532              | 74 880    | 101 300   | <i>Latvia</i>                     |
| Malta                         | ..                  | ..                  | 493       | 317       | <i>Malta</i>                      |
| Norra                         | 9 942               | 81 288              | 105 432   | 134 741   | <i>Norway</i>                     |
| Poola                         | 3 285               | 22 681              | 26 459    | 31 802    | <i>Poland</i>                     |
| Portugal                      | ..                  | 5 113               | 6 745     | 5 637     | <i>Portugal</i>                   |
| Prantsusmaa                   | 4 431               | 28 962              | 33 990    | 35 817    | <i>France</i>                     |
| Rootsi                        | 45 443              | 184 871             | 235 202   | 236 998   | <i>Sweden</i>                     |
| Saksamaa                      | 47 913              | 163 842             | 215 892   | 185 550   | <i>Germany</i>                    |
| Slovakkia                     | ..                  | 1 128               | 3 230     | 2 320     | <i>Slovakia</i>                   |
| Sloveenia                     | ..                  | 1 352               | 2 685     | 3 520     | <i>Slovenia</i>                   |
| Soome                         | 305 663             | 1 664 799           | 1 581 685 | 1 501 481 | <i>Finland</i>                    |
| Suurbritannia                 | 16 452 <sup>c</sup> | 94 843              | 159 141   | 155 667   | <i>United Kingdom</i>             |
| Šveits                        | 3 298               | 8 905               | 10 697    | 11 058    | <i>Switzerland</i>                |
| Taani                         | 13 248              | 28 510              | 32 445    | 34 358    | <i>Denmark</i>                    |
| Tšehhi                        | 2 314 <sup>d</sup>  | 9 127               | 8 183     | 9 065     | <i>Czech Republic</i>             |
| Ukraina                       | ..                  | ..                  | 4 492     | 7 482     | <i>Ukraine</i>                    |
| Ungari                        | 1 362               | 4 844               | 8 063     | 8 842     | <i>Hungary</i>                    |
| Venemaa                       | 23 939              | 101 546             | 138 508   | 176 862   | <i>Russia</i>                     |
| Muud Euroopa riigid           | 29 611 <sup>e</sup> | 34 668 <sup>f</sup> | 24 745    | 34 453    | <i>Other European countries</i>   |
| Ameerika                      | 31 475              | 44 492              | 44 349    |           | <i>United States</i>              |
| Ühendriigid                   |                     |                     |           | 49 460    |                                   |
| Jaapan                        | ..                  | 14 174              | 15 350    | 15 516    | <i>Japan</i>                      |
| Kanada                        | 4 192               | 7 245               | 8 352     | 7 563     | <i>Canada</i>                     |
| Muud riigid                   | 14 688 <sup>g</sup> | 22 037              | 24 545    | 34 229    | <i>Other countries</i>            |
| KOKKU                         | 932 755             | 3 757 715           | 4 111 577 | 4 543 330 | <b>TOTAL</b>                      |

<sup>a</sup> K.a Holland, Luksemburg.

<sup>b</sup> K.a Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> K.a Iirimaa.

<sup>d</sup> K.a Slovakkia.

<sup>e</sup> K.a Kreeka, Albaania, Bulgaaria, Rumeenia, Sloveenia, Island, Küpros, Malta ja Ukraina.

<sup>f</sup> K.a Küpros, Malta ja Ukraina.

<sup>g</sup> K.a Jaapan.

<sup>a</sup> Incl. Netherlands, Luxembourg.

<sup>b</sup> Incl. Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> Incl. Ireland.

<sup>d</sup> Incl. Slovakia.

<sup>e</sup> Incl. Greece, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, Slovenia, Iceland, Cyprus, Malta and Ukraine.

<sup>f</sup> Incl. Cyprus, Malta and Ukraine.

<sup>g</sup> Incl. Japan.

## Mõisted

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Külastaja</b>                  | Isik, kes reisib tavakeskkonnast välja mitte kauemaks kui 12 järjestikuseks kuuks ja kelle reisi peamine eesmärk ei ole sihtkohas tasustatav tegevus. Külastajad jagunevad turistideks ehk ööbivateks külastajateks ja ühepäevakülastajateks.<br><br>Igapäevane elukeskkond ehk tavakeskkond on isikliku elu- ja töö- või õppimiskoha ning muude tihti (vähemalt kord nädalas) külastatavate kohtade (kirik, kauplus, polikliinik) vahetus läheduses asuv ala. Igapäevane elukeskkond hõlmab ka suvilaid ja maakodusid, kui neid külastatakse vähemalt kord nädalas. |
| <b>Lähetusturism</b>              | Eesti püsielanike reisimine Eestist välja ja väljaspool tavakeskkonda viibimine.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Majutatu</b>                   | Turist ehk ööbiv külastaja, kes veedab vähemalt ühe öö majutusettevõttes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Majutusettevõtte</b>           | Majandusüksus, mille kaudu osutab ettevõtja oma majandus- või kutsetegevusega majutusteenust.<br><br>Majutusettevõtte liigid on järgmised: hotell, motell, külalistemaja, hostel, puhkeküla ja -laager, puhkemaja, külaliskorter ning kodumajutus. Turistide majutusüksused on jaotatud kahte põhigruppi: kollektiivmajutus (teenindavad turiste äriüksustena) ja eramajutus. Majutusstatistika kajastab ainult kollektiivmajutuskohade andmeid.                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Majutusteenus</b>              | Regulaarse või ajutise ööbimisvõimaluse ning sellega kaasneva kauba või teenuse pakkumine ja müük.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Reisifirma</b>                 | Äriregistris registreeritud ettevõtja, kelle põhi- või kõrvaltegevusala Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi on reisibüroode ja reisikorraldajate tegevus või kes on kantud majandustegevuse registris turismi tegevusalale.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Sisekülastaja</b>              | Eesti püsielanik, kes reisib Eesti piires, kuid viibib väljaspool tavakeskkonda.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Turism</b>                     | Reisimine väljapoole tavakeskkonda ja seal viibimine mitte kauem kui 12 järjestikust kuud puhkuse, äri või muul eesmärgil.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Turist ehk ööbiv külastaja</b> | Isik, kelle reis tavakeskkonnast välja hõlmab vähemalt üht ööbimist sihtkohas, v.a sihtriigi sadamas seisvas laevas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Vastuvõtuturism</b>            | Väliskülastajate reisimine Eestisse ja Eestis viibimine.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Väliskülastaja</b>             | Välisriigi püsielanik, kes reisib Eesti piires.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Ühepäevakülastaja</b>          | Isik, kes külastab väljaspool tavakeskkonda asuvat paika seal ööbimata.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## Metoodika

Turismi- ja majutusstatistika iseloomustab kõiki Eestis tegutsevaid üksusi, kes osutavad turismi- ja majutusteenuseid. Nende tegevusala kood Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi on 633, 551 või 552. Turismistatistikas küsitletakse kõiki üksusi, majutusstatistikas vähemalt viie voodikohaga üksusi.

## Definitions

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Accommodated tourist</b>        | <i>A tourist or overnight visitor who stays at least one night in a hotel, motel or any other kind of collective accommodation establishment.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Accommodation establishment</b> | <i>A business entity through which an undertaking provides accommodation services within the framework of its economic or professional activity. Accommodation establishments can be classified as follows: hotels, motels, guesthouses, hostels, holiday camps, cottages, flats, bed-and-breakfast. Tourism accommodation has been divided into two main groups: collective accommodation establishments and private tourist accommodation. The accommodation statistics take into account only the data of collective accommodation.</i> |
| <b>Accommodation service</b>       | <i>The offer or sale of regular or occasional sleeping accommodation and goods or services supplementary thereto.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Domestic visitor</b>            | <i>A resident of Estonia who travels within Estonia and visits places outside his/her usual environment.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

|                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Foreign or international visitor</b> | <i>A non-resident of Estonia who travels within Estonia and visits places outside his/her usual environment.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Inbound tourism</b>                  | <i>The activities of non-residents of Estonia travelling to and staying in Estonia and outside their usual environment.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Outbound tourism</b>                 | <i>The activities of the residents of Estonia travelling to and staying in places outside the country and outside their usual environment.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Same-day visitor</b>                 | <i>A person who visits places outside his/her usual environment and does not spend the night in the place visited.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Tourism</b>                          | <i>The activities of persons travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than 12 consecutive months for leisure, business or other purposes.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Tourist or overnight visitor</b>     | <i>A person who visits places outside his/her usual environment and stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the place visited, except for nights spent on a ship at the port of the country of destination.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Travel agency</b>                    | <i>The enterprise as a legal person, whose main activity is defined by the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK) as services of travel agencies and tour operators and who have been entered in the Register of Economic Activities in the areas of tourism activity.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Visitor</b>                          | <p><i>A person travelling to a place other than that of his/her usual environment for less than 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than exercise of an activity remunerated from within the place visited. Visitors include tourists or overnight visitors and same-day visitors.</i></p> <p><i>The usual environment is an area in the close vicinity of a person's home and place of work or study, or other places visited at least once a week on a routine basis, such as churches, shops and clinics. Summer homes are excluded from the usual environment if they are not visited at least once a week.</i></p> |

## **Methodology**

*Tourism and accommodation statistics cover all enterprises in Estonia that provide tourism and accommodation services. The activity code of these enterprises by the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK) is 633, 551 or 552. In tourism statistics entities are enumerated completely, but in accommodation statistics only enterprises with at least five bedplaces.*

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## Ülevaade

Peatükk esitab olulisemat sotsiaal- ja majandusstatistikat peamiselt Euroopa riikide kohta.

2006. aasta alguse seisuga hinnati Euroopa Liidu (EL, 25 liikmesriiki) rahvaarvuks 463,5 miljonit. Liikmesriikidest suurima rahvaarvuga on Saksamaa, kus elab ligi 18% ELi kogurahvastikust. Järgnevad Prantsusmaa, Suurbritannia ja Itaalia, mis koos Saksamaaga hõlmavad üle 57% ELi rahvastikust. Rahvaarvult on Eestist väiksemad Küpros, Luksemburg ja Malta. Kümme uut riiki, kes ühinesid ELiga 2004. aastal, hõlmavad ainult 16% ELi rahvastikust. Kõige rohkem elanikke ruutkilomeetril elab Maltal (1279), kõige vähem Islandil (3). Naisi elab enamikus Euroopa riikides rohkem kui mehi — ainult Türgis, Makedoonias ja Islandil on mehi pisut rohkem kui naisi. Kõige rohkem naisi 100 mehe kohta (117,1) elab Eestis. Rahvastiku vanuskoosseis sõltub sündimusest: riikides, kus sündimus on suurem, on suurem ka noorte osatähtsus (Türgi, Island, Iirimaa). Üle 65-aastasi elanikke on suhteliselt rohkem Itaalias ja Saksamaal. Summaarne sündimuskordaja (keskmiselt elussündinuid naise kohta tema elu jooksul) oli kõrgeim Türgis (2,19), mis on tunduvalt suurem kui ELi riikides keskmiselt (1,52). Kogu Euroopas sündis 2005. aastal rohkem inimesi, kui suri. 2005. aastal oli rahvastiku loomulik juurdekasv endiselt suur Türgis, Islandil ja Iirimaa, enamikus ELi uutes liikmesriikides oli loomuliku iibe kordaja aga negatiivne (v.a Küpros, Malta ja Slovakkia). Eesti asukoht pingereas ei ole muutunud, kuigi kordaja väärtus on suurenenud –2,7-st 2004. aastal –2,2-ni 2005. aastal. Väljaspool abielu sündinud laste osatähtsus on riigiti väga erinev, ulatudes 4,4-st ja 5,1%-st (Küpros ja Kreeka) 58,5 ja 55,5%-ni (Eesti ja Rootsi). Eestis abiellutakse vähem ja lahutatakse rohkem kui ELis keskmiselt.

Vähemalt keskhariduse omandanute osatähtsus 20–24-aastaste hulgas oli 2006. aastal suurim ELi uutes liikmesriikides, ulatudes Slovakkias, Tšehhis ja Poolas üle 90%. Eesti on riik, kus keskhariduse omandanud noormeeste ja neidude osatähtsuste vahe oli üks suuremaid — 15,7 protsendipunkti. Eestis oli haridustee lõpetanud kvalifikatsioonita noorte osatähtsus 13,2%, ELi riikides keskmiselt 15,1%.

2005. aastal oli teadus- ja arendustegevuse investeringute kogumaht ELi riikides 1,85% sisemajanduse koguproduktist (SKP), mis on samal tasemel kui 2004. aastal. Eesti näitaja (0,94%) oli üle nelja korra väiksem kui Rootsi näitaja (3,86%).

Eesti 15–64-aastaste tööhõive määr (68,1%) oli 2006. aastal ELi keskmisest kõrgem (64,7%). ELi uuest liikmesriikidest oli kõrgem tööhõive määr vaid Küprosel — 69,6%, ELi suurima tööhõivega riik on aga endiselt Taani — 77,4%. Eesti 15–64-aastaste naiste tööhõive määr on aasta-aastalt tõusnud, ulatudes 2006. aastal 65,3%-ni. Vanemaalaste (55–64-aastaste) tööhõive määr oli 58,5%, mis ületab tunduvalt ELi keskmist — 43,6%.

Töötus oli 2006. aastal suurim Poolas (13,8%) ja Slovakkias (13,4%), väikseim Taanis ja Hollandis (3,9%). Eestis langes töötuse määr aastaga kaks protsendipunkti (7,9%-st 5,9%-ni), olles väiksem kui ELis keskmiselt (7,9%).

2006. aastal jäi tarbijahindade keskmine aastakasv ELis samale tasemele, mis 2005. aastal — 2,2%. Eestis kujunes aasta keskmiseks inflatsioonitempoks 4,4%, millest oli suurem Läti tarbijahinnaindeksi aastamuutus — 6,6%.

Eesti majandus kasvas 2006. aastal 11,4%. Eesti kasvutempo oli ELi kiiremaid, liikmesriikidest edestas Eestit vaid Läti — 11,9%. ELi 2006. aasta majanduskasv kiirenes eelmise aastaga võrreldes, ulatudes 2,9%-ni. SKP elaniku kohta oli endiselt suurim Luksemburgis ja Norras. Eestis oli SKP elaniku kohta suurem kui teistes Balti riikides, sealjuures mõõduiti pingereas Ungarist. Jooksevkonto puudujääk SKP suhtes vähenes Eestil 10,5%-ni. Jooksevkonto saldo oli 2005. aastal negatiivne kõigis ELi uutes liikmesriikides, suurim defitsiit oli Lätil — 12,6%.

Valitsemissektori võlakooormus oli ELi riikides 2006. aastal 62,2%. Eesti laenukooormus oli vaadeldavate riikide hulgas endiselt väikseim — vaid 4,1% SKP-st. Pingerida juhtisid Itaalia (valitsemissektori võlg 106,8% SKP-st) ja Kreeka (104,6%).

Tootlikkus töötaja kohta on Eestis pidevalt kasvanud, ulatudes 2006. aastal 60,9%-ni ELi keskmisest (EL = 100). Maltal on uuest liikmesriikidest suurim tootlikkus (83,4%), mis jääb siiski peagu kaks korda alla Luksemburgile, kelle tootlikkus on ELi keskmisest 65,4% suurem.

Teravilja toodeti 2006. aastal kõige rohkem Taanis — 1590 kg elaniku kohta. Eesti teraviljatoodang oli 461 kg elaniku kohta, mis jäi alla nii Lätile kui ka Leedule. Sealiha toodeti Eestis rohkem (26 kg elaniku kohta) kui Lätis (16 kg), aga vähem kui Leedus (31 kg). Taani sealihatoodang oli 2006. aastal 322 kg elaniku kohta.

Koduse Interneti-ühenduse tase Eestis tõusis aastaga seitse protsendipunkti ja jõudis 46%-ni. Uuest liikmesriikidest oli 2006. aastal Eestist eespool Sloveenia (54%) ja Malta (53%), ELi keskmine oli 51%. Euroopa riikide parim näitaja oli Islandil — 83% leibkondadest oli kodune Interneti-ühendus.

2005. aastal oli Eestis majutuskohi 100 000 elaniku kohta rohkem kui Lätis ja Leedus (vastavalt 24, 15 ja 10), kuid oluliselt vähem kui ELis keskmiselt (41). Eestis majutatutest oli 79% välismaalasi.

## Overview

*The chapter presents some more important social and economic indicators mainly for the European countries.*

*At the beginning of 2006, the total population of the European Union (EU, 25 Member States) was estimated at 463.5 million. Germany has the largest population among the EU Member States with almost 18% of the total population of the EU, followed by France, the United Kingdom and Italy. These four countries together comprise over 57% of the population of the EU. The smallest countries by population number are Cyprus, Luxembourg and Malta. The 10 Member States that joined the EU in 2004 account for only 16% of the EU population. The number of inhabitants per square kilometre is highest in Malta (1,279), the lowest in Iceland (3). In most European countries there are more women than men, only in Turkey, Macedonia and Iceland the number of men exceeds that of women. The number of women per 100 men (117.1) is largest in Estonia. The population age composition depends on fertility: in the countries with higher fertility rate the share of the youngest age groups in the total population is bigger — in Turkey, Iceland, Ireland. Relatively more people over 65 years of age live in Italy and Germany. The total fertility rate (the average number of live-born children to a woman during her lifetime) was the highest in Turkey — 2.19. It is significantly higher than the average of EU countries (1.52). For Europe as a whole, more people were born in 2005 than died. In 2005 the natural increase of population continued to be fast in Turkey, Iceland and Ireland. In most of the EU new Member States the natural increase rate is still negative (excl. Cyprus, Malta and Slovakia). The rating of Estonia has not been changed although the rate's value has been increased from –2.7 in 2004 to –2.2 in 2005. The proportion of children born outside marriage was different by countries, extending from 4.4% (Cyprus) and 5.1% (Greece) to 58.5% (Estonia) and 55.5% (Sweden). In Estonia the number of marriages is smaller and the number of divorces larger than the EU average.*

*In 2006, the percentage of young people aged 20–24 having attained at least upper secondary education was higher in the EU new Member States, extending over 90% in Slovakia, Czech Republic and Poland. Estonia is the country where the difference between the percentage of males and females having attained at least upper secondary education was one of the highest — 15.7 percentage points. The percentage of early school leavers in Estonia was 13.2%, the average in the EU was 15.1%.*

*Gross domestic expenditure on research and development as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) for the EU countries in 2005 was 1.85% that was at the same level as in 2004. The same indicator for Estonia (0.94%) was four times smaller than for Sweden (3.86%).*

*In 2006 the employment rate of population aged 15–64 in Estonia (68.1%) was higher than the EU average (64.7%). Among the EU new Member States this indicator was higher only in Cyprus (69.6%), the highest employment rate among the EU countries was continually in Denmark (77.4%). The employment rate for women aged 15–64 in Estonia has increased year by year amounting to 65.3%. The employment rate for older employees (aged 55–64) for Estonia was 58.5%, which is considerably higher than the EU average (43.6%).*

*The unemployment in 2006 was the highest in Poland (13.8%) and Slovakia (13.4%), the lowest in Denmark and the Netherlands (3.9%). The unemployment rate in Estonia decreased annually 2 percentage points (from 7.9% to 5.9%) and was smaller than the EU average (7.9%).*

*The annual change of consumer prices in 2006 stayed at the level of 2005 — 2.2% in the EU. In Estonia, the change in the consumer price index in 2006 was 4.4%, the higher was only in Latvia — 6.6%.*

*The annual growth of Estonian economy in 2006 was 11.4%. The rate of economic growth was one of the most rapid in the EU, second only to Latvia's — 11.9%. The economic growth of all of the Member States for the year 2006 was 2.9%. GDP per capita was the largest in Luxembourg and Norway. In Estonia, the GDP per capita was larger than in the other Baltic States, in the ranking we passed Hungary. Current account deficit to the GDP for Estonia decreased up to 10.5%. In 2005 the balance of current account was negative in all the EU new Member States, the biggest deficit was in Latvia (12.6%).*

*In 2006 the general government gross debt in EU countries was 62.2% as a percentage of GDP. The debt compared to GDP was the smallest in Estonia (4.1%). Among EU countries*

the ranking was highest in Italy (the general government gross debt as a percentage of GDP 106.8%) and Greece (104.6%).

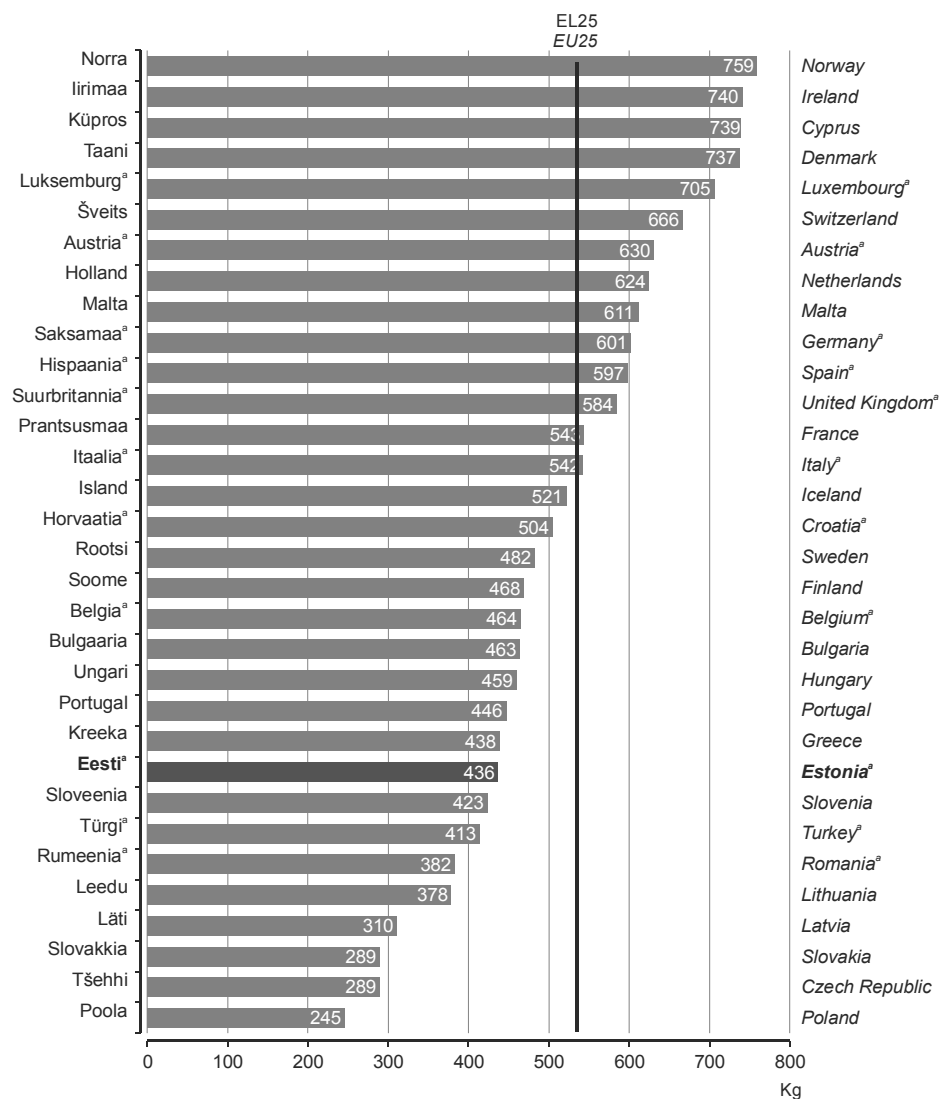
Labour productivity per person employed has increased continually extending in 2006 to 60.9% from the EU average (EU = 100). In all EU new Member States the highest labour productivity is in Malta (83.4%) that is almost two times less than the productivity in Luxembourg, which is 65.4% bigger than the average of the EU.

The cereals production per inhabitant in 2006 was highest in Denmark — 1,590 kilograms. The production in Estonia was 461 kilograms per inhabitant that was smaller than in Latvia and Lithuania. The production of pork in Estonia (26 kilograms per inhabitant) was higher than in Latvia (16 kilograms) but smaller than in Lithuania (31 kilograms). In 2006 Denmark produced 322 kilograms pork per inhabitant.

In Estonia the level of Internet access at home increased annually seven percentage points and reached to 46%. In 2005 the ranking was higher among the EU new Member States in Slovenia (54%) and in Malta (53%). The EU average was 51%. The best position among European counties was in Iceland — 83% of households had Internet access at home.

In 2005 in Estonia the number of accommodation establishments per capita was larger than in Latvia and Lithuania (24, 15 and 10, respectively), but significantly smaller than the EU average (41). In Estonia 79% of accommodated tourists were foreigners.

Diagramm 1 Kogutud olmejäätmeid elaniku kohta, 2005  
Diagram 1 Municipal waste collected per capita, 2005



<sup>a</sup> Hinnanguline.

<sup>a</sup> Estimate.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (2.05.2007), riiklik allikas — national source.

Tabel 1 **Rahvastiku tihedus ja struktuur, 1. jaanuar 2006**  
 Table 1 **Population density and structure, 1 January 2006**

| Riik                     | Pindala,<br>km <sup>2</sup><br><i>Total area,<br/>km<sup>2</sup></i> | Rahvaarv,<br>tuhat<br><i>Population,<br/>thousands</i> | Elanikke<br>km <sup>2</sup> kohta<br><i>Inhabitants<br/>per km<sup>2</sup></i> | Rahvastiku<br>vanuskoosseis, %<br><i>Population by major<br/>age groups, %</i> |       |       |      | Country                    |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|----------------------------|
|                          |                                                                      |                                                        |                                                                                | 0–14                                                                           | 15–44 | 45–64 | 65+  |                            |
| Eesti                    | 45 227                                                               | 1 344,7                                                | 30                                                                             | 15,1                                                                           | 43,1  | 25,1  | 16,7 | Estonia                    |
| Austria                  | 83 853                                                               | 8 265,9                                                | 99                                                                             | 15,9                                                                           | 42,5  | 25,1  | 16,5 | Austria                    |
| Belgia                   | 30 519                                                               | 10 511,4                                               | 344                                                                            | 17,1                                                                           | 40,2  | 25,5  | 17,2 | Belgium                    |
| Bulgaaria                | 111 002                                                              | 7 718,8                                                | 70                                                                             | 13,6                                                                           | 42,1  | 27,1  | 17,2 | Bulgaria                   |
| Hispaania                | 504 782                                                              | 43 758,3                                               | 87                                                                             | 14,5                                                                           | 45,2  | 23,6  | 16,7 | Spain                      |
| Holland                  | 41 528                                                               | 16 334,2                                               | 482                                                                            | 18,3                                                                           | 41,0  | 26,5  | 14,3 | Netherlands                |
| Iirimaa                  | 70 273                                                               | 4 209,0                                                | 60                                                                             | 20,5                                                                           | 46,5  | 21,9  | 11,1 | Ireland                    |
| Itaalia                  | 301 268                                                              | 58 751,7                                               | 195                                                                            | 14,1                                                                           | 40,8  | 25,3  | 19,8 | Italy                      |
| Kreeka                   | 131 957                                                              | 11 125,2                                               | 84                                                                             | 14,3                                                                           | 42,4  | 24,7  | 18,5 | Greece                     |
| Küpros                   | 9 251                                                                | 766,4                                                  | 83                                                                             | 18,4                                                                           | 45,7  | 23,8  | 12,0 | Cyprus                     |
| Leedu                    | 65 300                                                               | 3 403,3                                                | 52                                                                             | 16,5                                                                           | 44,2  | 24,0  | 15,3 | Lithuania                  |
| Luksemburg               | 2 586                                                                | 459,5                                                  | 178                                                                            | 18,6                                                                           | 42,3  | 24,8  | 14,4 | Luxembourg                 |
| Läti                     | 64 589                                                               | 2 294,6                                                | 36                                                                             | 14,3                                                                           | 43,8  | 25,1  | 16,8 | Latvia                     |
| Malta                    | 316                                                                  | 404,3                                                  | 1 279                                                                          | 17,1                                                                           | 41,9  | 27,6  | 13,4 | Malta                      |
| Poola                    | 312 677                                                              | 38 157,1                                               | 122                                                                            | 16,2                                                                           | 44,4  | 26,1  | 13,3 | Poland                     |
| Portugal                 | 92 389                                                               | 10 569,6                                               | 114                                                                            | 15,6                                                                           | 42,6  | 24,7  | 17,1 | Portugal                   |
| Prantsusmaa              | 551 500                                                              | 62 886,2                                               | 114                                                                            | 18,6                                                                           | 40,4  | 24,8  | 16,2 | France                     |
| Rootsi                   | 449 964                                                              | 9 047,8                                                | 20                                                                             | 17,3                                                                           | 39,3  | 26,2  | 17,3 | Sweden                     |
| Rumeenia                 | 237 500                                                              | 21 610,2                                               | 91                                                                             | 15,5                                                                           | 45,3  | 24,3  | 14,9 | Romania                    |
| Saksamaa                 | 357 021                                                              | 82 438,0                                               | 231                                                                            | 14,1                                                                           | 40,5  | 26,1  | 19,3 | Germany                    |
| Slovakkia                | 49 035                                                               | 5 389,2                                                | 110                                                                            | 16,6                                                                           | 46,4  | 25,2  | 11,7 | Slovakia                   |
| Sloveenia                | 20 273                                                               | 2 003,4                                                | 99                                                                             | 14,1                                                                           | 43,3  | 27,0  | 15,6 | Slovenia                   |
| Soome                    | 338 127                                                              | 5 255,6                                                | 16                                                                             | 17,3                                                                           | 38,4  | 28,3  | 16,0 | Finland                    |
| Suurbritannia            | 242 910                                                              | 60 393,1                                               | 249                                                                            | 17,8                                                                           | 41,6  | 24,5  | 16,0 | United Kingdom             |
| Taani                    | 43 077                                                               | 5 427,5                                                | 126                                                                            | 18,7                                                                           | 39,4  | 26,7  | 15,2 | Denmark                    |
| Tšehhi                   | 78 866                                                               | 10 251,1                                               | 130                                                                            | 14,6                                                                           | 43,5  | 27,6  | 14,2 | Czech Republic             |
| Ungari                   | 93 030                                                               | 10 076,6                                               | 108                                                                            | 15,4                                                                           | 41,8  | 27,0  | 15,8 | Hungary                    |
| EL27                     | 4 328 820                                                            | 492 852,4                                              | 114                                                                            | 16,0                                                                           | 42,0  | 25,3  | 16,8 | EU27                       |
| EL25                     | 3 980 318                                                            | 463 523,4                                              | 117                                                                            | 16,0                                                                           | 41,8  | 25,3  | 16,9 | EU25                       |
| Horvaatia                | 56 542                                                               | 4 442,8                                                | 79                                                                             | 15,8                                                                           | 40,8  | 26,4  | 16,9 | Croatia                    |
| Island                   | 103 000                                                              | 299,9                                                  | 3                                                                              | 21,8                                                                           | 43,4  | 23,1  | 11,7 | Iceland                    |
| Liechtenstein            | 160                                                                  | 34,9                                                   | 218                                                                            | 17,4                                                                           | 43,5  | 27,6  | 11,6 | Liechtenstein              |
| Makedoonia               | 25 713                                                               | 2 038,5                                                | 79                                                                             | 19,4                                                                           | 45,7  | 23,7  | 11,1 | Macedonia                  |
| Norra                    | 323 758                                                              | 4 640,2                                                | 14                                                                             | 19,5                                                                           | 40,7  | 25,0  | 14,7 | Norway                     |
| Šveits                   | 41 284                                                               | 7 459,1                                                | 181                                                                            | 16,0                                                                           | 41,7  | 26,3  | 16,0 | Switzerland                |
| Türgi <sup>a</sup>       | 769 604                                                              | 72 520,0                                               | 94                                                                             | 28,6                                                                           | 49,5  | 16,1  | 5,8  | Turkey <sup>a</sup>        |
| Jaapan <sup>b</sup>      | 377 899                                                              | 127 770,0                                              | 338                                                                            | 13,6                                                                           | 38,1  | 27,5  | 20,8 | Japan <sup>b</sup>         |
| Kanada <sup>c</sup>      | 9 984 670                                                            | 32 623,5                                               | 3                                                                              | 17,3                                                                           | 42,8  | 26,7  | 13,2 | Canada <sup>c</sup>        |
| Ameerika                 | 9 631 418                                                            | 299 398,0                                              | 31                                                                             | 20,5                                                                           | 42,5  | 24,6  | 12,4 | United States <sup>d</sup> |
| Ühendriigid <sup>d</sup> |                                                                      |                                                        |                                                                                |                                                                                |       |       |      |                            |

<sup>a</sup> Vanuskoosseis 1. jaanuar 2005.

<sup>b</sup> 1. oktoober 2006.

<sup>c</sup> 1. juuli 2006.

<sup>d</sup> 1. juuli 2006, vanuskoosseis 1. juuli 2005.

<sup>a</sup> Major age groups 1 January 2005.

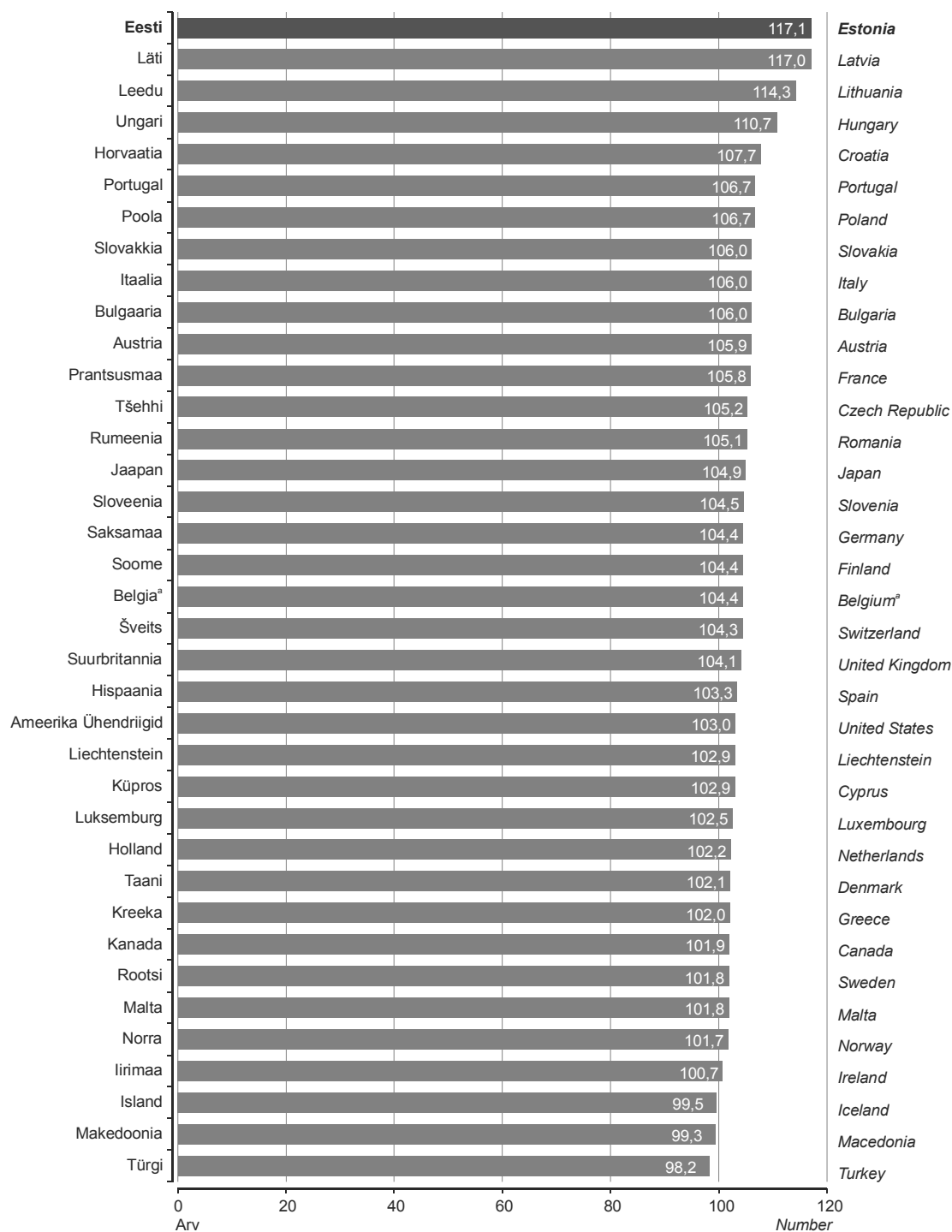
<sup>b</sup> 1 October 2006.

<sup>c</sup> 1 July 2006.

<sup>d</sup> 1 July 2006, major age groups 1 July 2005.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (2.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

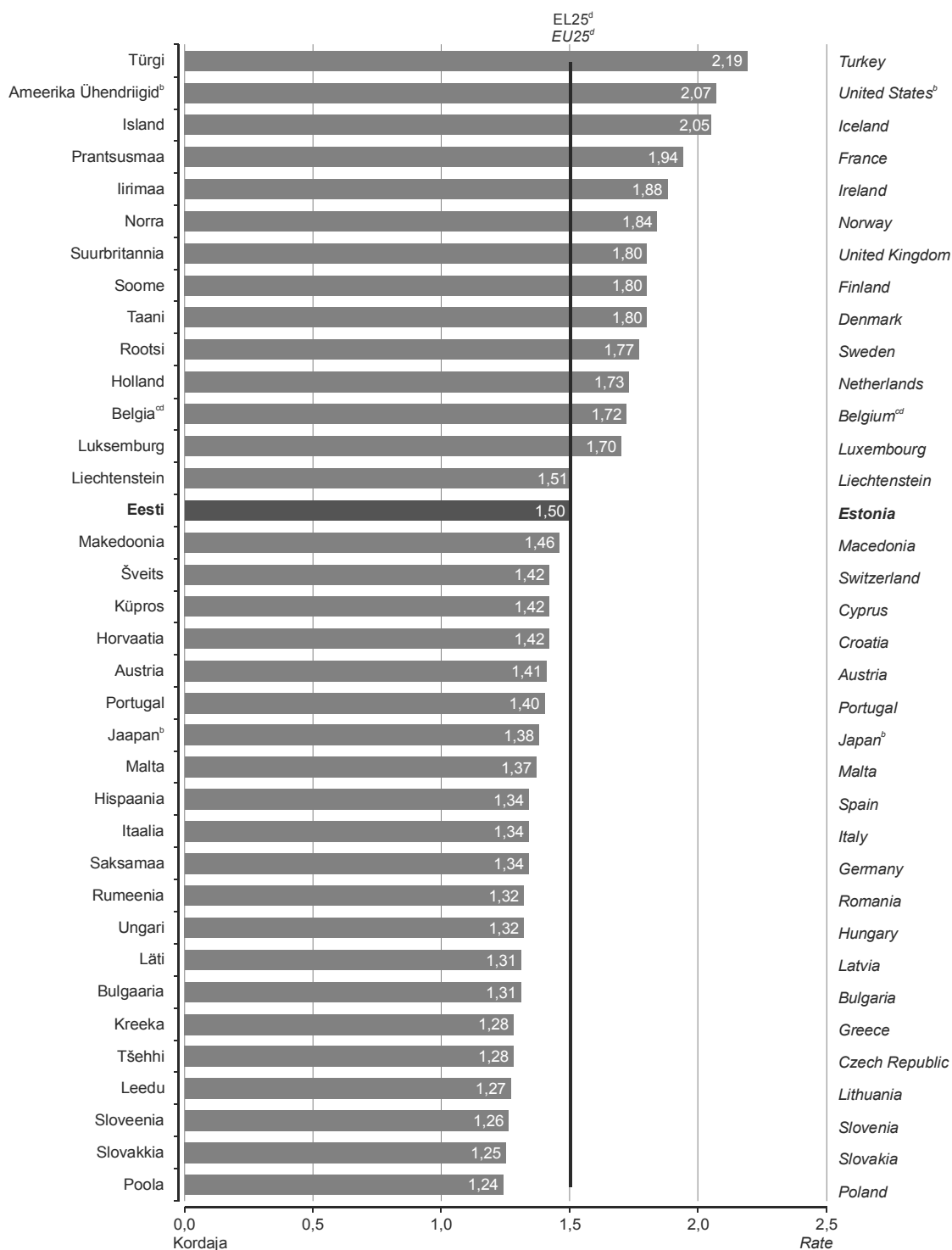
Diagramm 2 **Rahvastik soo järgi, 2005**  
 Diagram 2 **Population by sex, 2005**  
 (naisi 100 mehe kohta — females per 100 males)



<sup>a</sup> 2004. aasta andmed.  
<sup>a</sup> Data of 2004.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (3.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Diagramm 3 Summaarne sündimuskordaja, 2005<sup>a</sup>  
Diagram 3 Total fertility rate, 2005<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> Keskmiselt elussündinuid naise kohta tema elu jooksul.

<sup>b</sup> 2003. aasta andmed.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostati hinnang.

<sup>d</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> The average number of live-born children to a woman during her lifetime.

<sup>b</sup> Data of 2003.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostat estimate.

<sup>d</sup> Preliminary data.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (3.05.2007).

Tabel 2 Sündimus, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005  
Table 2 Fertility, 1995, 2000, 2003–2005

| Riik                | Üldkordaja <sup>a</sup>       |      |      |      |      | Väljaspool<br>abielu<br>sündinud, %<br>Births outside<br>marriage, % | Country             |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                     | Crude birth rate <sup>a</sup> |      |      |      |      | 2005                                                                 |                     |
|                     | 1995                          | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |                                                                      |                     |
| Eesti               | 9,4                           | 9,5  | 9,6  | 10,4 | 10,7 | 58,5                                                                 | Estonia             |
| Austria             | 11,2                          | 9,8  | 9,5  | 9,7  | 9,5  | 36,5                                                                 | Austria             |
| Belgia              | 11,4                          | 11,3 | 10,8 | 11,1 | 11,2 | 26,9                                                                 | Belgium             |
| Bulgaaria           | 8,6                           | 9,1  | 8,6  | 9,0  | 9,2  | 49,0                                                                 | Bulgaria            |
| Hispaania           | 9,2                           | 9,9  | 10,5 | 10,6 | 10,7 | 26,8 <sup>b</sup>                                                    | Spain               |
| Holland             | 12,3                          | 13,0 | 12,3 | 11,9 | 11,5 | 34,8                                                                 | Netherlands         |
| Iirimaa             | 13,5                          | 14,4 | 15,4 | 15,2 | 14,7 | 32,0                                                                 | Ireland             |
| Itaalia             | 9,2                           | 9,5  | 9,4  | 9,7  | 9,5  | 17,3                                                                 | Italy               |
| Kreeka              | 9,5                           | 9,5  | 9,5  | 9,6  | 9,7  | 5,1                                                                  | Greece              |
| Küpros              | 15,2                          | 12,2 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 10,9 | 4,4                                                                  | Cyprus              |
| Leedu               | 11,4                          | 9,8  | 8,9  | 8,9  | 8,9  | 28,4                                                                 | Lithuania           |
| Luksemburg          | 13,2                          | 13,1 | 11,8 | 12,0 | 11,7 | 27,2                                                                 | Luxembourg          |
| Läti                | 8,7                           | 8,5  | 9,0  | 8,8  | 9,3  | 44,6                                                                 | Latvia              |
| Malta               | 12,4                          | 11,0 | 10,0 | 9,7  | 9,6  | 20,0                                                                 | Malta               |
| Poola               | 11,2                          | 9,8  | 9,2  | 9,3  | 9,5  | 18,5                                                                 | Poland              |
| Portugal            | 10,7                          | 11,7 | 10,8 | 10,4 | 10,4 | 30,7                                                                 | Portugal            |
| Prantsusmaa         | 12,8                          | 13,3 | 12,8 | 12,9 | 12,9 | 48,4                                                                 | France              |
| Rootsi              | 11,7                          | 10,2 | 11,1 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 55,5                                                                 | Sweden              |
| Rumeenia            | 10,4                          | 10,4 | 9,8  | 10,0 | 10,2 | 28,6                                                                 | Romania             |
| Saksamaa            | 9,4                           | 9,3  | 8,6  | 8,6  | 8,3  | 29,2                                                                 | Germany             |
| Slovakkia           | 11,5                          | 10,2 | 9,6  | 10,0 | 10,1 | 26,0                                                                 | Slovakia            |
| Sloveenia           | 9,5                           | 9,1  | 8,7  | 9,0  | 9,1  | 46,7                                                                 | Slovenia            |
| Soome               | 12,4                          | 11,0 | 10,9 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 40,4                                                                 | Finland             |
| Suurbritannia       | 12,6                          | 11,5 | 11,7 | 12,0 | 12,0 | 42,9                                                                 | United Kingdom      |
| Taani               | 13,3                          | 12,6 | 12,0 | 12,0 | 11,9 | 45,7                                                                 | Denmark             |
| Tšehhi              | 9,3                           | 8,8  | 9,2  | 9,6  | 10,0 | 31,7                                                                 | Czech Republic      |
| Ungari              | 10,9                          | 9,6  | 9,3  | 9,4  | 9,7  | 35,0                                                                 | Hungary             |
| EL27                | 10,7                          | 10,6 | 10,3 | 10,4 | 10,4 | ...                                                                  | EU27                |
| EL25                | 10,8                          | 10,6 | 10,4 | 10,5 | 10,5 | 33,1 <sup>b</sup>                                                    | EU25                |
| Horvaatia           | 10,7                          | 9,7  | 8,9  | 9,1  | 9,6  | 10,5                                                                 | Croatia             |
| Island              | 16,1                          | 15,3 | 14,2 | 14,5 | 14,4 | 65,7                                                                 | Iceland             |
| Liechtenstein       | 13,0                          | 12,9 | 8,8  | 10,8 | 11,0 | 18,9                                                                 | Liechtenstein       |
| Makedoonia          | 16,4                          | 14,5 | 13,3 | 11,5 | 11,0 | 12,4                                                                 | Macedonia           |
| Norra               | 13,8                          | 13,2 | 12,4 | 12,4 | 12,3 | 51,8                                                                 | Norway              |
| Šveits              | 11,7                          | 10,9 | 9,8  | 9,9  | 9,8  | 13,7                                                                 | Switzerland         |
| Türgi               | ...                           | ...  | 19,4 | 19,1 | 18,9 | ...                                                                  | Turkey              |
| Jaapan              | 9,6                           | 9,5  | 8,9  | 8,8  | ...  | ...                                                                  | Japan               |
| Kanada <sup>c</sup> | ...                           | ...  | 10,5 | 10,5 | 10,6 | ...                                                                  | Canada <sup>c</sup> |
| Ameerika            | 14,8                          | ...  | 14,0 | 13,9 | 13,9 | ...                                                                  | United States       |
| Ühendriigid         |                               |      |      |      |      |                                                                      |                     |

<sup>a</sup> Elussünde aasta jooksul 1000 aastakesmise elaniku kohta.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>c</sup> Päises oleva aasta 1. juulist kuni järgmise aasta 30. juunini.

<sup>a</sup> Annual number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>c</sup> From 1 July of the year in the heading to 30 June of the next year.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (4.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.



Tabel 3 Suremus, 1995, 2003–2005  
Table 3 Mortality, 1995, 2003–2005

| Riik                | Üldkordaja <sup>a</sup><br>Crude death rate <sup>a</sup> |      |      |      | Imikusuremuskordaja <sup>b</sup><br>Infant mortality rate <sup>b</sup> |      |      |      | Country             |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------------------|
|                     | 1995                                                     | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 1995                                                                   | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |                     |
| Eesti               | 14,5                                                     | 13,4 | 13,1 | 12,9 | 14,9                                                                   | 7,0  | 6,4  | 5,4  | Estonia             |
| Austria             | 10,2                                                     | 9,5  | 9,1  | 9,1  | 5,4                                                                    | 4,5  | 4,5  | 4,2  | Austria             |
| Belgia              | 10,3                                                     | 10,3 | 9,8  | 9,8  | 5,9                                                                    | 0,0  | 4,7  | 4,4  | Belgium             |
| Bulgaaria           | 13,6                                                     | 14,3 | 14,2 | 14,6 | 14,8                                                                   | 12,3 | 11,6 | 10,4 | Bulgaria            |
| Hispaania           | 8,8                                                      | 9,2  | 8,7  | 8,9  | 5,5                                                                    | 3,9  | 4,0  | 4,1  | Spain               |
| Holland             | 8,8                                                      | 8,7  | 8,4  | 8,4  | 5,5                                                                    | 4,8  | 4,4  | 4,9  | Netherlands         |
| Iirimaa             | 8,9                                                      | 7,2  | 6,9  | 6,6  | 6,4                                                                    | 5,1  | 4,9  | 4,0  | Ireland             |
| Itaalia             | 9,8                                                      | 10,2 | 9,4  | 10,0 | 6,2                                                                    | 3,9  | 4,1  | 4,7  | Italy               |
| Kreeka              | 9,4                                                      | 9,6  | 9,5  | 9,5  | 8,1                                                                    | 4,0  | 4,1  | 3,8  | Greece              |
| Küpros              | 8,7                                                      | 7,2  | 7,1  | 7,2  | 9,7                                                                    | 4,1  | 3,5  | 4,6  | Cyprus              |
| Leedu               | 12,5                                                     | 11,9 | 12,0 | 12,8 | 12,5                                                                   | 6,7  | 7,9  | 6,8  | Lithuania           |
| Luksemburg          | 9,3                                                      | 9,0  | 7,9  | 7,9  | 5,6                                                                    | 4,9  | 3,9  | 2,6  | Luxembourg          |
| Läti                | 15,7                                                     | 13,9 | 13,8 | 14,2 | 18,8                                                                   | 9,4  | 9,4  | 7,8  | Latvia              |
| Malta               | 7,3                                                      | 7,7  | 7,2  | 7,8  | 8,9                                                                    | 5,7  | 5,9  | 6,0  | Malta               |
| Poola               | 10,0                                                     | 9,6  | 9,5  | 9,6  | 13,6                                                                   | 7,0  | 6,8  | 6,4  | Poland              |
| Portugal            | 10,4                                                     | 10,4 | 9,7  | 10,2 | 7,5                                                                    | 4,1  | 3,8  | 3,5  | Portugal            |
| Prantsusmaa         | 9,2                                                      | 9,2  | 8,4  | 8,5  | 4,9                                                                    | 4,2  | 4,0  | 3,8  | France              |
| Rootsi              | 10,6                                                     | 10,4 | 10,1 | 10,2 | 4,1                                                                    | 3,1  | 3,1  | 2,4  | Sweden              |
| Rumeenia            | 12,0                                                     | 12,3 | 11,9 | 12,1 | 21,2                                                                   | 16,7 | 16,8 | 15,0 | Romania             |
| Saksamaa            | 10,8                                                     | 10,3 | 9,9  | 10,1 | 5,3                                                                    | 4,2  | 4,1  | 3,9  | Germany             |
| Slovakkia           | 9,8                                                      | 9,7  | 9,6  | 9,9  | 11,0                                                                   | 7,9  | 6,8  | 7,2  | Slovakia            |
| Sloveenia           | 9,5                                                      | 9,7  | 9,3  | 9,4  | 5,5                                                                    | 4,0  | 3,7  | 4,1  | Slovenia            |
| Soome               | 9,6                                                      | 9,4  | 9,1  | 9,1  | 3,9                                                                    | 3,1  | 3,3  | 3,0  | Finland             |
| Suurbritannia       | 11,1                                                     | 10,3 | 9,7  | 9,7  | 6,2                                                                    | 5,3  | 5,0  | 5,1  | United Kingdom      |
| Taani               | 12,1                                                     | 10,7 | 10,3 | 10,1 | 5,1                                                                    | 4,4  | 4,4  | 4,4  | Denmark             |
| Tšehhi              | 11,4                                                     | 10,9 | 10,5 | 10,5 | 7,7                                                                    | 3,9  | 3,7  | 3,4  | Czech Republic      |
| Ungari              | 14,1                                                     | 13,4 | 13,1 | 13,5 | 10,7                                                                   | 7,3  | 6,6  | 6,2  | Hungary             |
| EL25                | 10,2                                                     | 10,0 | 9,5  | 9,6  | 6,7                                                                    | ...  | 4,6  | 4,5  | EU25                |
| Horvaatia           | 10,8                                                     | 11,8 | 11,2 | 11,7 | 8,9                                                                    | 6,3  | 6,1  | 5,7  | Croatia             |
| Island              | 7,2                                                      | 6,3  | 6,2  | 6,2  | 6,0                                                                    | 2,4  | 2,8  | 2,3  | Iceland             |
| Liechtenstein       | 7,3                                                      | ...  | 5,7  | 6,2  | 0,0                                                                    | 2,9  | 2,7  | 2,8  | Liechtenstein       |
| Makedoonia          | ...                                                      | 8,9  | 8,8  | 9,0  | 22,6                                                                   | 11,3 | 13,2 | 12,8 | Macedonia           |
| Norra               | 10,4                                                     | 9,3  | 9,0  | 8,9  | 4,0                                                                    | 3,4  | 3,2  | 3,1  | Norway              |
| Šveits              | 9,0                                                      | 8,6  | 8,1  | 8,2  | 5,0                                                                    | 4,3  | 4,2  | 4,2  | Switzerland         |
| Türgi               | ...                                                      | 7,1  | 6,2  | ...  | ...                                                                    | 22,4 | 24,6 | 23,6 | Turkey              |
| Jaapan              | 7,4                                                      | 8,0  | 8,2  | ...  | 4,3                                                                    | 3,0  | 2,8  | 2,8  | Japan               |
| Kanada <sup>c</sup> | ...                                                      | 7,3  | 7,3  | 7,2  | ...                                                                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | Canada <sup>c</sup> |
| Ameerika            | 9,1                                                      | 8,4  | ...  | 8,3  | 7,6                                                                    | 6,9  | 6,8  | ...  | United States       |
| Ühendriigid         |                                                          |      |      |      |                                                                        |      |      |      |                     |

<sup>a</sup> Surmajuhtumeid aasta jooksul 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

<sup>b</sup> Imikusurmajuhtumeid 1000 elussünni kohta. Andmed 2003.–2005. aasta kohta on esialgsed.

<sup>c</sup> Päises oleva aasta 1. juulist kuni järgmise aasta 30. juunini.

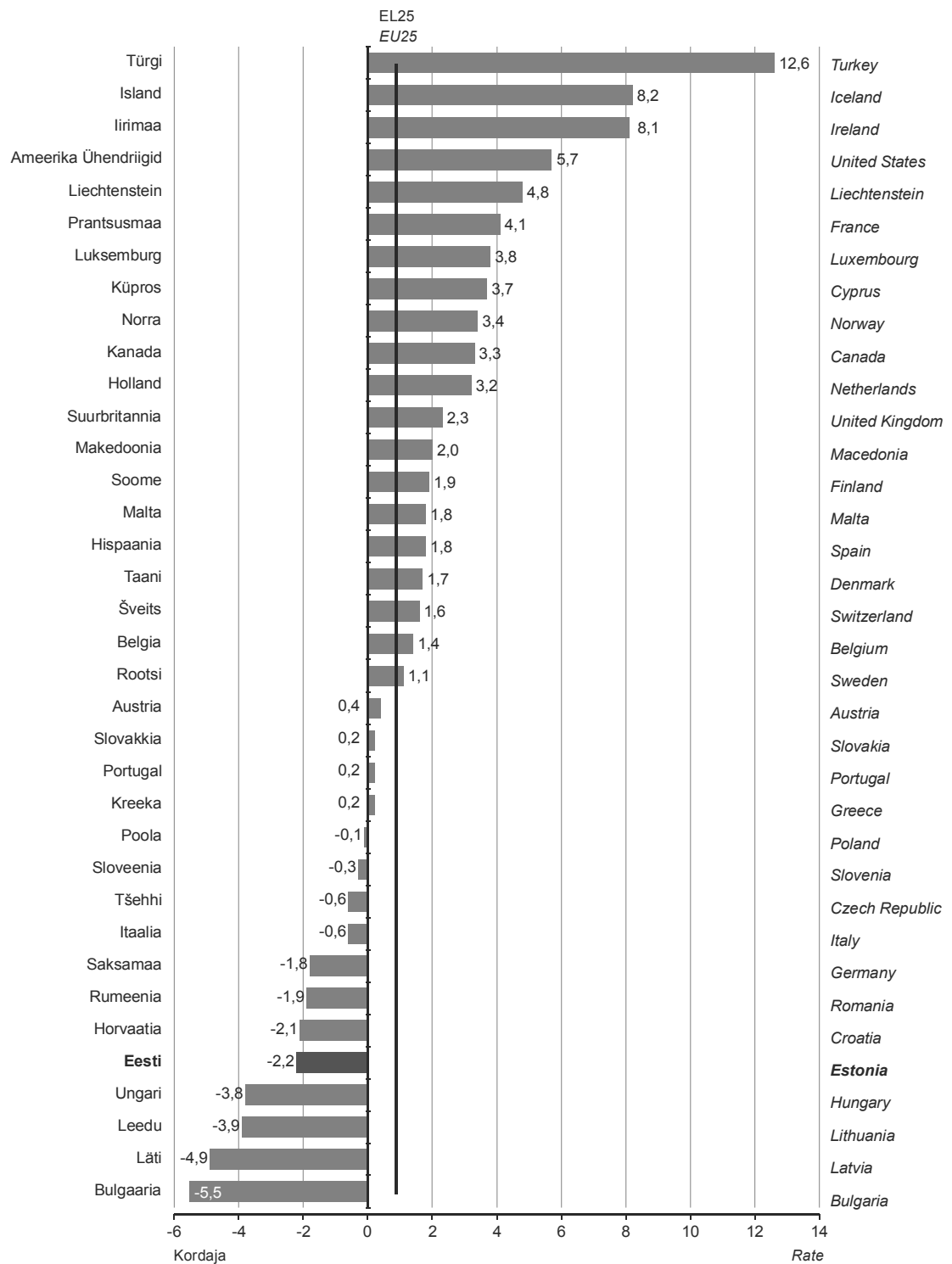
<sup>a</sup> Annual number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

<sup>b</sup> Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Data for years 2003–2005 are preliminary.

<sup>c</sup> From 1 July of the year in the heading to 30 June of the next year.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (4.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Diagramm 4 Loomuliku iibe kordaja, 2005<sup>a</sup>  
Diagram 4 Natural increase rate, 2005<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> Loomulik iibe aasta jooksul 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

<sup>a</sup> Natural increase per 1,000 of mid-year population.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (4.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Tabel 4 **Abielud ja abielulahutused, 1995, 2003–2005**  
 Table 4 **Marriages and divorces, 1995, 2003–2005**

| Riik                 | Abiellumuse üldkordaja <sup>a</sup> |      |      |                   | Lahutumuse üldkordaja <sup>b</sup> |      |                  |                  | Country        |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                      | Crude marriage rate <sup>a</sup>    |      |      |                   | Crude divorce rate <sup>b</sup>    |      |                  |                  |                |
|                      | 1995                                | 2003 | 2004 | 2005              | 1995                               | 2003 | 2004             | 2005             |                |
| Eesti                | 4,88                                | 4,20 | 4,45 | 4,56              | 5,2                                | 2,9  | 3,1              | 3,0              | Estonia        |
| Austria              | 5,40                                | 4,60 | 4,71 | 4,75              | 2,3                                | 2,3  | 2,4              | 2,4              | Austria        |
| Belgia               | 5,07                                | 4,00 | 4,16 | 4,12              | 3,5                                | 3,0  | 3,0              | 2,9              | Belgium        |
| Bulgaria             | 4,38                                | 3,90 | 3,99 | 4,33              | 1,3                                | 1,5  | 1,9              | 1,9              | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania            | 5,10                                | 5,00 | 5,06 | 4,83              | 0,8                                | 1,1  | 1,2              | 1,1 <sup>c</sup> | Spain          |
| Holland              | 5,27                                | 4,90 | 4,51 | 4,52              | 2,2                                | 1,9  | 1,9              | 2,0              | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa              | 4,32                                | 5,10 | 5,00 | 5,00              | ...                                | 0,7  | 0,8 <sup>c</sup> | 0,8 <sup>c</sup> | Ireland        |
| Itaalia              | 5,10                                | 4,50 | 4,31 | 4,28              | 0,5                                | 0,8  | 0,8              | 0,8 <sup>c</sup> | Italy          |
| Kreeka               | 6,02                                | 5,50 | 4,64 | 5,50              | 1,0                                | 1,1  | 1,1              | 1,2              | Greece         |
| Küpros               | 10,25                               | 7,70 | 7,23 | 7,76              | 1,2                                | 2,0  | 2,2              | 2,0              | Cyprus         |
| Leedu                | 6,10                                | 4,90 | 5,57 | 5,84              | 2,8                                | 3,1  | 3,2              | 3,3              | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg           | 5,08                                | 4,40 | 4,41 | 4,44              | 1,8                                | 2,3  | 2,3              | 2,3              | Luxembourg     |
| Läti                 | 4,46                                | 4,30 | 4,48 | 5,45              | 3,1                                | 2,1  | 2,3              | 2,8              | Latvia         |
| Malta                | 6,26                                | 5,90 | 5,99 | 5,88              | 0,0                                | ...  | 0,0              | 0,0              | Malta          |
| Poola                | 5,37                                | 5,10 | 5,02 | 5,42              | 1,0                                | 1,3  | 1,5              | 1,8              | Poland         |
| Portugal             | 6,56                                | 5,10 | 4,68 | 4,61              | 1,2                                | 2,2  | 2,2              | 2,2              | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa          | 4,40                                | 4,60 | 4,50 | 4,54              | 2,1                                | 2,1  | 2,2              | ...              | France         |
| Rootsi               | 3,81                                | 4,40 | 4,79 | 4,92              | 2,6                                | 2,4  | 2,2              | 2,2              | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia             | 6,79                                | 6,20 | 6,61 | 6,56              | 1,5                                | 1,5  | 1,6              | 1,5              | Romania        |
| Saksamaa             | 5,27                                | 4,60 | 4,80 | 4,70              | 2,1                                | 2,6  | 2,6              | 2,7 <sup>c</sup> | Germany        |
| Slovakkia            | 5,13                                | 4,80 | 5,18 | 4,85              | 1,7                                | 2,0  | 2,0              | 2,1              | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia            | 4,14                                | 3,40 | 3,28 | 2,88              | 0,8                                | 1,2  | 1,2              | 1,3              | Slovenia       |
| Soome                | 4,65                                | 5,00 | 5,61 | 5,58              | 2,7                                | 2,6  | 2,5              | 2,6              | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia        | 5,50                                | 5,10 | 5,20 | 5,20 <sup>c</sup> | 2,9                                | 2,8  | 2,8              | 2,6              | United Kingdom |
| Taani                | 6,64                                | 6,50 | 6,98 | 6,67              | 2,5                                | 2,9  | 2,9              | 2,8              | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi               | 5,32                                | 4,80 | 5,04 | 5,06              | 3,0                                | 3,2  | 3,2              | 3,1              | Czech Republic |
| Ungari               | 5,18                                | 4,50 | 4,33 | 4,39              | 2,4                                | 2,5  | 2,4              | 2,5              | Hungary        |
| EL27                 | 5,25                                | 4,85 | 4,86 | 4,88              | ...                                | 2,0  | 2,0 <sup>c</sup> | 2,0 <sup>c</sup> | EU27           |
| EL25                 | 5,18                                | 4,80 | 4,79 | 4,81 <sup>c</sup> | ...                                | 2,0  | 2,0 <sup>c</sup> | 2,0 <sup>c</sup> | EU25           |
| Horvaatia            | 5,20                                | 5,00 | 5,11 | 4,98              | 0,9                                | 1,1  | 1,1              | 1,1              | Croatia        |
| Island               | 4,63                                | 5,30 | 5,19 | 5,42              | 1,8                                | 1,9  | 1,9              | 1,9              | Iceland        |
| Liechtenstein        | 13,18                               | 6,30 | 4,76 | 5,38              | 1,2                                | 3,1  | 2,9              | 2,7              | Liechtenstein  |
| Makedoonia           | 8,05                                | 7,10 | 6,92 | 7,12              | 0,4                                | 0,7  | 0,8              | 0,8              | Macedonia      |
| Norra                | 4,97                                | 4,90 | 4,06 | 4,84              | 2,4                                | 2,4  | 2,4              | 2,4              | Norway         |
| Šveits               | 5,80                                | 5,50 | 5,34 | 5,40              | 2,2                                | 2,3  | 2,4              | 2,9              | Switzerland    |
| Türgi                | ...                                 | 6,80 | 8,75 | 9,05              | ...                                | 0,7  | 1,3              | 1,3              | Turkey         |
| Jaapan               | 6,40                                | 5,90 | 5,70 | 5,70              | 1,6                                | 2,3  | 2,2              | 2,1              | Japan          |
| Kanada               | ...                                 | 4,60 | 4,70 | 4,66              | ...                                | 2,2  | ...              | ...              | Canada         |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 8,90                                | ...  | ...  | ...               | 4,4                                | ...  | ...              | ...              | United States  |

<sup>a</sup> Aasta jooksul registreeritud abielusid 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

<sup>b</sup> Aasta jooksul registreeritud lahutusi 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

<sup>c</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Number of registered marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

<sup>b</sup> Number of registered divorces per 1,000 of mid-year population.

<sup>c</sup> Preliminary data.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (4.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Tabel 5 Haridustase ja koolist väljalangenud, 2006  
Tabel 5 Educational attainment and early school leavers, 2006

| Riik                | Noorte haridustase <sup>a</sup>               |                   |                   | Koolist varakult väljalangenud, II kvartal <sup>b</sup> |                   |                   | Country              |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                     | Youth education attainment level <sup>a</sup> |                   |                   | Early school leavers, 2nd quarter <sup>b</sup>          |                   |                   |                      |
|                     | M/M                                           | N/F               | K/T               | M/M                                                     | N/F               | K/T               |                      |
| Eesti               | 74,1                                          | 89,8              | 82,0              | 19,6                                                    | ...               | 13,2              | Estonia              |
| Austria             | 84,6                                          | 87,3              | 85,9              | 9,3                                                     | 9,8               | 9,6               | Austria              |
| Belgia              | 84,9                                          | 86,7              | 85,8              | 14,9                                                    | 10,2              | 12,6              | Belgium              |
| Bulgaaria           | 80,0 <sup>c</sup>                             | 81,1 <sup>c</sup> | 80,5 <sup>c</sup> | 18,2                                                    | 17,9              | 18,0              | Bulgaria             |
| Hispaania           | 54,6                                          | 69,0              | 61,6              | 35,8                                                    | 23,8              | 29,9              | Spain                |
| Holland             | 69,9                                          | 79,6              | 74,7              | 15,1                                                    | 10,7              | 12,9              | Netherlands          |
| Iirimaa             | 81,8                                          | 89,1              | 85,4              | 15,6                                                    | 9,0               | 12,3              | Ireland              |
| Itaalia             | 71,7 <sup>c</sup>                             | 79,4 <sup>c</sup> | 75,5 <sup>c</sup> | 24,3                                                    | 17,3              | 20,8              | Italy                |
| Kreeka              | 75,5 <sup>c</sup>                             | 86,6 <sup>c</sup> | 81,0 <sup>c</sup> | 20,7                                                    | 11,0              | 15,9              | Greece               |
| Küpros              | 76,1 <sup>c</sup>                             | 90,7 <sup>c</sup> | 83,7 <sup>c</sup> | 23,5                                                    | 9,2               | 16,0              | Cyprus               |
| Leedu               | 85,3                                          | 91,2              | 88,2              | 13,3                                                    | 7,0               | 10,3              | Lithuania            |
| Luksemburg          | 64,0                                          | 74,5              | 69,3              | 17,0                                                    | 9,6               | 13,3              | Luxembourg           |
| Läti                | 75,9                                          | 86,2              | 81,0              | 21,6 <sup>c</sup>                                       | 16,1 <sup>d</sup> | 19,0 <sup>c</sup> | Latvia               |
| Malta               | 48,1 <sup>c</sup>                             | 52,8 <sup>c</sup> | 50,4 <sup>c</sup> | 44,4                                                    | 38,9              | 41,6              | Malta                |
| Poola               | 89,6                                          | 93,8              | 91,7              | 7,2                                                     | 3,8               | 5,6               | Poland               |
| Portugal            | 40,8                                          | 58,6              | 49,6              | 46,4 <sup>c</sup>                                       | 31,8 <sup>d</sup> | 39,2 <sup>c</sup> | Portugal             |
| Prantsusmaa         | 80,0                                          | 84,3              | 82,1              | 15,1                                                    | 11,2              | 13,1              | France               |
| Rootsi              | 84,5                                          | 88,6              | 86,5              | 13,3                                                    | 10,7              | 12,0              | Sweden               |
| Rumeenia            | 76,6 <sup>c</sup>                             | 77,8 <sup>c</sup> | 77,2 <sup>c</sup> | 19,1                                                    | 18,9              | 19,0              | Romania              |
| Saksamaa            | 69,8                                          | 73,5              | 71,6              | 13,9                                                    | 13,6              | 13,8              | Germany              |
| Slovakkia           | 91,2                                          | 91,7              | 91,5              | 7,3                                                     | 5,5               | 6,4               | Slovakia             |
| Sloveenia           | 87,7                                          | 91,4              | 89,4              | 6,9                                                     | 3,3               | 5,2               | Slovenia             |
| Soome               | 82,3                                          | 87,0              | 84,7              | 12,6 <sup>c</sup>                                       | 9,0 <sup>d</sup>  | 10,8 <sup>c</sup> | Finland              |
| Suurbritannia       | 77,3                                          | 80,3              | 78,8              | 14,6                                                    | 11,4              | 13,0              | United Kingdom       |
| Taani               | 73,4                                          | 81,5              | 77,4              | 12,8                                                    | 9,1               | 10,9              | Denmark              |
| Tšehhi              | 91,1                                          | 92,4              | 91,8              | 5,7                                                     | 5,4               | 5,5               | Czech Republic       |
| Ungari              | 81,2                                          | 84,7              | 82,9              | 14,0                                                    | 10,7              | 12,4              | Hungary              |
| EL27                | 74,8                                          | 80,7              | 77,8              | 17,5                                                    | 13,2              | 15,4              | EU27                 |
| EL25                | 74,7                                          | 80,9              | 77,7              | 17,4                                                    | 12,8              | 15,1              | EU25                 |
| Horvaatia           | 92,8 <sup>d</sup>                             | 94,9 <sup>d</sup> | 93,8 <sup>d</sup> | 5,6 <sup>c</sup>                                        | 3,8 <sup>d</sup>  | 4,8 <sup>c</sup>  | Croatia              |
| Island <sup>c</sup> | 44,5 <sup>d</sup>                             | 57,7 <sup>d</sup> | 50,8 <sup>d</sup> | 30,5                                                    | 22,0              | 26,3              | Iceland <sup>c</sup> |
| Norra               | 91,2 <sup>c</sup>                             | 95,4 <sup>c</sup> | 93,3 <sup>c</sup> | 7,4                                                     | 4,3               | 5,9               | Norway               |
| Šveits              | 80,3 <sup>d</sup>                             | 84,7 <sup>d</sup> | 82,5 <sup>d</sup> | 8,7 <sup>c</sup>                                        | 6,9 <sup>d</sup>  | 7,8 <sup>c</sup>  | Switzerland          |
| Türgi               | 37,8 <sup>d</sup>                             | 51,3 <sup>d</sup> | 44,0 <sup>d</sup> | 56,6                                                    | 42,7              | 50,0              | Turkey               |

<sup>a</sup> Vähemalt keskhariduse omandanute osatähtsus 20–24-aastaste hulgas. Kvartaliandmete aastakeskmine.

<sup>b</sup> Mitteõppivate kuni teise haridustaseme alumise astme (põhikooli 7.–9. klass ja kutseõpe erivajadustega või põhihariduseta noortele) lõpetanute osatähtsus 18–24-aastaste hulgas.

<sup>c</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>d</sup> 2005. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage of young people aged 20–24 having attained at least upper secondary education. Annual average of quarterly data.

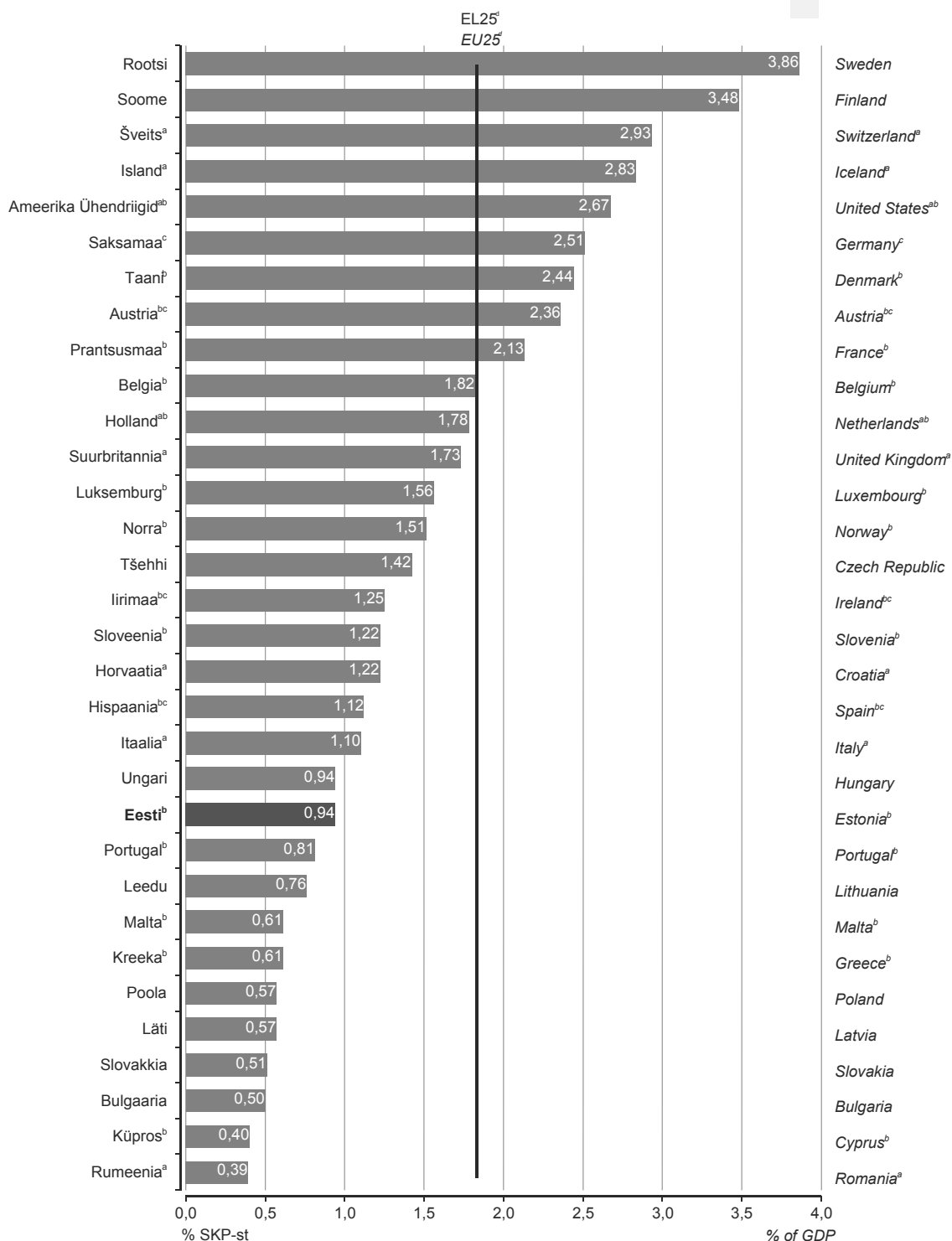
<sup>b</sup> Percentage of persons aged 18–24 with lower secondary education (grades 7–9 of basic school and vocational courses for youth with special needs or without basic education) and not in further education or training.

<sup>c</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>d</sup> Data of 2005.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007).

Diagramm 5 **Teadus- ja arendustegevuse investeeringud, 2005**  
 Diagram 5 **Investments in research and development, 2005**



<sup>a</sup> 2004. aasta andmed.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>c</sup> Hinnanguline.

<sup>d</sup> Eurostati hinnang.

<sup>a</sup> Data of 2004.

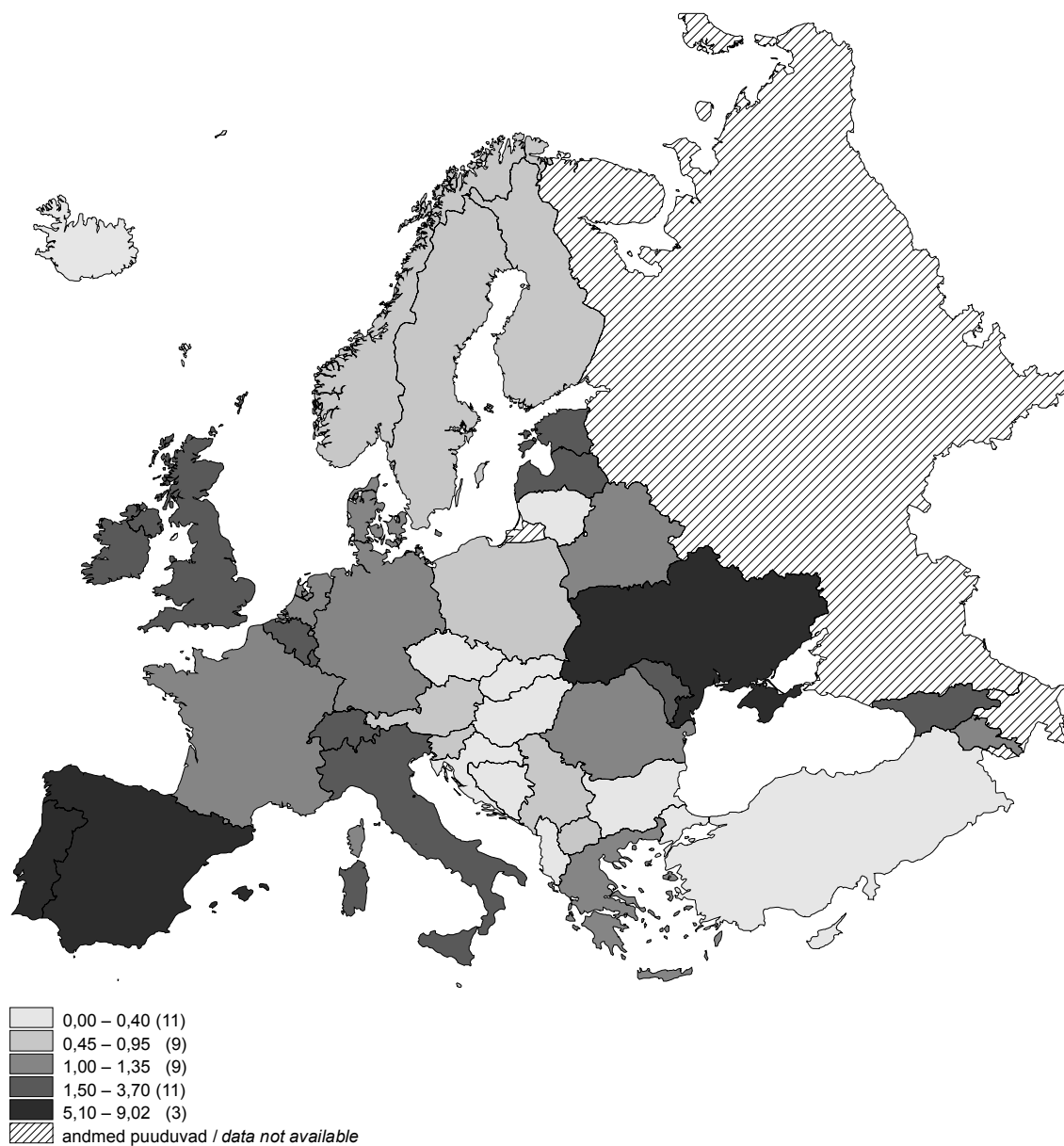
<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>c</sup> Estimate.

<sup>d</sup> Eurostat estimate.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007).

Teemakaart 1 HIV-tõve (aidsi) haigestumus, 2005<sup>a</sup>  
Thematic map 1 AIDS incidence, 2005<sup>a</sup>  
(100 000 elaniku kohta — per 100,000 inhabitants)



<sup>a</sup> Küprose, Andorra ja Ukraina andmed on aastast 2004, Norra andmed aastast 2003.  
<sup>a</sup> Data of the Cyprus, Andorra and Ukraine are from 2004, data of Norway from 2003.

Allikas — Source: HFA Statistical Database, WHO Regional Office for Europe (2.05.2007).

Tabel 6 Tööhõive määr, 2004–2006  
 Table 6 Employment rate, 2004–2006  
 (aastakeskmine, protsenti — annual average, percentage)

| Riik                 | Kokku <sup>a</sup> |      |                   | Naised  |      |                   | 55–64-aastased     |      |                   | Country        |
|----------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|---------|------|-------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|----------------|
|                      | Total              |      |                   | Females |      |                   | Persons aged 55–64 |      |                   |                |
|                      | 2004               | 2005 | 2006              | 2004    | 2005 | 2006              | 2004               | 2005 | 2006              |                |
| Eesti                | 63,0               | 64,4 | 68,1              | 60,0    | 62,1 | 65,3              | 52,4               | 56,1 | 58,5              | Estonia        |
| Austria              | 67,8               | 68,6 | 70,2              | 60,7    | 62,0 | 63,5              | 28,8               | 31,8 | 35,5              | Austria        |
| Belgia               | 60,3               | 61,1 | 61,0              | 52,6    | 53,8 | 54,0              | 30,0               | 31,8 | 32,0              | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria            | 54,2               | 55,8 | 58,6              | 50,6    | 51,7 | 54,6              | 32,5               | 34,7 | 39,6              | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania            | 61,1               | 63,3 | 64,8              | 48,3    | 51,2 | 53,2              | 41,3               | 43,1 | 44,1              | Spain          |
| Holland              | 73,1               | 73,2 | 74,3              | 65,8    | 66,4 | 67,7              | 45,2               | 46,1 | 47,7              | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa              | 66,3               | 67,6 | 68,6              | 56,5    | 58,3 | 59,3              | 49,5               | 51,6 | 53,1              | Ireland        |
| Itaalia              | 57,6               | 57,6 | 58,4              | 45,2    | 45,3 | 46,3              | 30,5               | 31,4 | 32,5              | Italy          |
| Kreeka               | 59,4               | 60,1 | 61,0              | 45,2    | 46,1 | 47,4              | 39,4               | 41,6 | 42,3              | Greece         |
| Küpros               | 68,9               | 68,5 | 69,6              | 58,7    | 58,4 | 60,3              | 49,9               | 50,6 | 53,6              | Cyprus         |
| Leedu                | 61,2               | 62,6 | 63,6              | 57,8    | 59,4 | 61,0              | 47,1               | 49,2 | 49,6              | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg           | 62,5               | 63,6 | 63,6              | 51,9    | 53,7 | 54,6              | 30,4               | 31,7 | 33,2              | Luxembourg     |
| Läti                 | 62,3               | 63,3 | 66,3              | 58,5    | 59,3 | 62,4              | 47,9               | 49,5 | 53,3              | Latvia         |
| Malta                | 54,0               | 53,9 | 54,8              | 32,7    | 33,7 | 34,9              | 31,5               | 30,8 | 30,0              | Malta          |
| Poola                | 51,7               | 52,8 | 54,5              | 46,2    | 46,8 | 48,2              | 26,2               | 27,2 | 28,1              | Poland         |
| Portugal             | 67,8               | 67,5 | 67,9              | 61,7    | 61,7 | 62,0              | 50,3               | 50,5 | 50,1              | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa          | 63,1               | 63,1 | 63,0 <sup>b</sup> | 57,4    | 57,6 | 57,7 <sup>b</sup> | 37,3               | 37,9 | 37,6 <sup>b</sup> | France         |
| Rootsi               | 72,1               | 72,5 | 73,1              | 70,5    | 70,4 | 70,7              | 69,1               | 69,4 | 69,6              | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia             | 57,7               | 57,6 | 58,8              | 52,1    | 51,5 | 53,0              | 36,9               | 39,4 | 41,7              | Romania        |
| Saksamaa             | 65,0               | 65,4 | 67,2              | 59,2    | 59,6 | 61,5              | 41,8               | 45,4 | 48,4              | Germany        |
| Slovakkia            | 57,0               | 57,7 | 59,4              | 50,9    | 50,9 | 51,9              | 26,8               | 30,3 | 33,1              | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia            | 65,3               | 66,0 | 66,6              | 60,5    | 61,3 | 61,8              | 29,0               | 30,7 | 32,6              | Slovenia       |
| Soome                | 67,6               | 68,4 | 69,3              | 65,6    | 66,5 | 67,3              | 50,9               | 52,7 | 54,5              | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia        | 71,6               | 71,7 | 71,5              | 65,6    | 65,9 | 65,8              | 56,2               | 56,9 | 57,4              | United Kingdom |
| Taani                | 75,7               | 75,9 | 77,4              | 71,6    | 71,9 | 73,4              | 60,3               | 59,5 | 60,7              | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi               | 64,2               | 64,8 | 65,3              | 56,0    | 56,3 | 56,8              | 42,7               | 44,5 | 45,2              | Czech Republic |
| Ungari               | 56,8               | 56,9 | 57,3              | 50,7    | 51,0 | 51,1              | 31,1               | 33,0 | 33,6              | Hungary        |
| EL27                 | 62,9               | 63,4 | 64,3 <sup>b</sup> | 55,4    | 56,0 | 57,1 <sup>b</sup> | 40,7               | 42,2 | 43,5 <sup>b</sup> | EU27           |
| EL25                 | 63,3               | 63,8 | 64,7 <sup>b</sup> | 55,7    | 56,3 | 57,3 <sup>b</sup> | 41,0               | 42,5 | 43,6 <sup>b</sup> | EU25           |
| Horvaatia            | 54,7               | 55,0 | ...               | 47,8    | 48,6 | ...               | 30,1               | 32,6 | ...               | Croatia        |
| Island               | 82,3               | 83,8 | ...               | 78,8    | 80,5 | ...               | 81,8               | 84,3 | ...               | Iceland        |
| Norra                | 75,1               | 74,8 | 75,4              | 72,2    | 71,7 | 72,2              | 65,8               | 65,5 | 67,4              | Norway         |
| Šveits               | 77,4               | 77,2 | ...               | 70,3    | 70,4 | ...               | 65,1               | 65,0 | ...               | Switzerland    |
| Türgi                | 46,1               | 46,0 | 45,9              | 24,3    | 23,8 | 23,9              | 33,2               | 31,0 | 30,1              | Turkey         |
| Jaapan               | 68,7               | 69,3 | ...               | 57,4    | 58,1 | ...               | 63,0               | 63,9 | ...               | Japan          |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 71,2               | 71,5 | ...               | 65,4    | 65,6 | ...               | 59,9               | 60,8 | ...               | United States  |

<sup>a</sup> 15–64-aastaste hõivatute osatähtsus samas vanuses rahvastikus.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>a</sup> The share of persons aged 15–64 in employment in the total population of the same age group.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Tabel 7 Hõivatud soo ja majandussektori järgi, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 7 Employed persons by sex and sector of economy, 2006<sup>a</sup>  
(protsenti — percentage)

| Riik                    | M/M  |      |      | N/F  |      |      | K/T  |      |      | Country                  |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|
|                         | I    | II   | III  | I    | II   | III  | I    | II   | III  |                          |
| Eesti                   | 7,0  | 43,5 | 49,4 | 3,6  | 23,0 | 73,4 | 5,3  | 33,2 | 61,4 | Estonia                  |
| Austria                 | 5,5  | 40,3 | 54,2 | 5,8  | 13,1 | 81,0 | 5,6  | 28,1 | 66,3 | Austria                  |
| Belgia                  | 2,4  | 36,1 | 61,5 | 1,7  | 10,9 | 87,4 | 2,1  | 25,0 | 72,9 | Belgium                  |
| Bulgaaria               | 10,2 | 38,8 | 51,0 | 6,5  | 27,8 | 65,7 | 8,5  | 33,6 | 57,9 | Bulgaria                 |
| Hispaania               | 5,9  | 41,8 | 52,3 | 3,3  | 11,5 | 85,2 | 4,9  | 29,5 | 65,6 | Spain                    |
| Holland                 | 4,1  | 29,0 | 62,7 | 2,0  | 7,8  | 85,5 | 3,2  | 19,5 | 72,9 | Netherlands              |
| Iirimaa                 | 8,9  | 39,1 | 52,0 | 1,3  | 11,4 | 87,4 | 5,7  | 27,3 | 67,0 | Ireland                  |
| Itaalia                 | 4,8  | 38,5 | 56,7 | 3,3  | 16,5 | 80,3 | 4,2  | 29,8 | 66,0 | Italy                    |
| Kreeka                  | 11,3 | 29,8 | 58,9 | 13,2 | 9,7  | 77,0 | 12,0 | 22,0 | 65,9 | Greece                   |
| Küpros                  | 5,4  | 32,5 | 62,1 | 2,8  | 9,9  | 87,2 | 4,3  | 22,7 | 73,1 | Cyprus                   |
| Leedu                   | 15,4 | 39,7 | 45,0 | 11,2 | 19,3 | 69,5 | 13,3 | 29,5 | 57,2 | Lithuania                |
| Luksemburg <sup>b</sup> | 2,2  | 25,5 | 72,1 | 1,1  | 5,8  | 93,0 | 1,8  | 17,3 | 80,8 | Luxembourg <sup>b</sup>  |
| Läti                    | 17,4 | 35,9 | 46,6 | 8,5  | 15,7 | 75,6 | 12,9 | 25,8 | 61,1 | Latvia                   |
| Malta                   | 2,5  | 34,7 | 62,8 | ...  | 15,0 | 84,6 | 1,8  | 28,6 | 69,6 | Malta                    |
| Poola                   | 16,4 | 40,3 | 43,2 | 15,1 | 17,3 | 67,6 | 15,8 | 30,0 | 54,1 | Poland                   |
| Portugal                | 11,3 | 40,2 | 48,5 | 12,6 | 18,8 | 68,6 | 11,9 | 30,4 | 57,8 | Portugal                 |
| Prantsusmaa             | 5,3  | 35,0 | 59,6 | 2,4  | 11,8 | 85,7 | 3,9  | 24,3 | 71,7 | France                   |
| Rootsi                  | 3,4  | 33,4 | 62,9 | 1,0  | 9,1  | 89,7 | 2,3  | 21,9 | 75,6 | Sweden                   |
| Rumeenia                | 29,9 | 35,4 | 34,6 | 31,4 | 25,6 | 43,0 | 30,6 | 30,9 | 38,5 | Romania                  |
| Saksamaa                | 2,7  | 41,1 | 56,2 | 1,5  | 16,3 | 82,2 | 2,2  | 29,8 | 68,0 | Germany                  |
| Slovakkia               | 6,1  | 49,6 | 44,3 | 2,4  | 24,7 | 72,8 | 4,5  | 38,7 | 56,7 | Slovakia                 |
| Sloveenia               | 10,0 | 44,9 | 44,8 | 9,2  | 23,3 | 67,2 | 9,6  | 34,9 | 55,1 | Slovenia                 |
| Soome                   | 6,5  | 38,5 | 54,8 | 3,0  | 11,9 | 84,9 | 4,8  | 25,7 | 69,4 | Finland                  |
| Suurbritannia           | 1,9  | 32,8 | 65,1 | 0,6  | 9,6  | 89,6 | 1,3  | 22,0 | 76,5 | United Kingdom           |
| Taani                   | 4,5  | 33,7 | 61,7 | 1,1  | 11,6 | 87,1 | 2,9  | 23,4 | 73,6 | Denmark                  |
| Tšehhi                  | 4,5  | 49,8 | 45,7 | 3,0  | 27,1 | 69,9 | 3,8  | 40,0 | 56,1 | Czech Republic           |
| Ungari                  | 6,4  | 42,0 | 51,6 | 2,7  | 20,7 | 76,6 | 4,7  | 32,3 | 62,9 | Hungary                  |
| EL27                    | 6,6  | 37,9 | 55,2 | 5,0  | 14,7 | 80,1 | 5,9  | 27,6 | 66,3 | EU27                     |
| EL25                    | 5,5  | 38,0 | 56,2 | 3,7  | 13,9 | 82,1 | 4,7  | 27,3 | 67,7 | EU25                     |
| Horvaatia               | 14,3 | 39,8 | 45,7 | 15,2 | 18,4 | 66,4 | 14,7 | 30,2 | 54,9 | Croatia                  |
| Island <sup>b</sup>     | 10,3 | 32,5 | 56,9 | 2,6  | 10,9 | 86,4 | 6,8  | 22,5 | 70,6 | Iceland <sup>b</sup>     |
| Norra                   | 4,9  | 31,8 | 63,2 | 1,6  | 7,9  | 90,5 | 3,4  | 20,5 | 76,1 | Norway                   |
| Šveits <sup>b</sup>     | 4,8  | 31,8 | 60,9 | 2,8  | 10,9 | 83,2 | 3,9  | 22,4 | 71,0 | Switzerland <sup>b</sup> |
| Jaapan                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4,5  | 27,6 | 67,2 | Japan                    |
| Kanada                  | 5,8  | 29,3 | 75,8 | 2,2  | 9,7  | 64,9 | 4,1  | 20,1 | 88,1 | Canada                   |

<sup>a</sup> Majandussektorid on tähistatud järgmiselt:

I — primaarsektor: põllumajandus, metsandus, jahindus, kalandus;

II — sekundaarsektor: mäetööstus, töötlev tööstus, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus, ehitus;

III — tertsiaarsektor: teenindus.

Euroopa Liidu liikmesriikide puhul 2006. aasta II kvartali andmed.

<sup>b</sup> 2005. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> The sectors of economy are denoted as follows:

I — primary sector: agriculture, forestry, hunting, fishing;

II — secondary sector: mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, construction;

III — tertiary sector: service activities

For Member States of the European Union, the data are for the 2nd quarter of 2006.

<sup>b</sup> Data of 2005.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.



Tabel 8 Töötus, 2003–2006

Table 8 Unemployment, 2003–2006

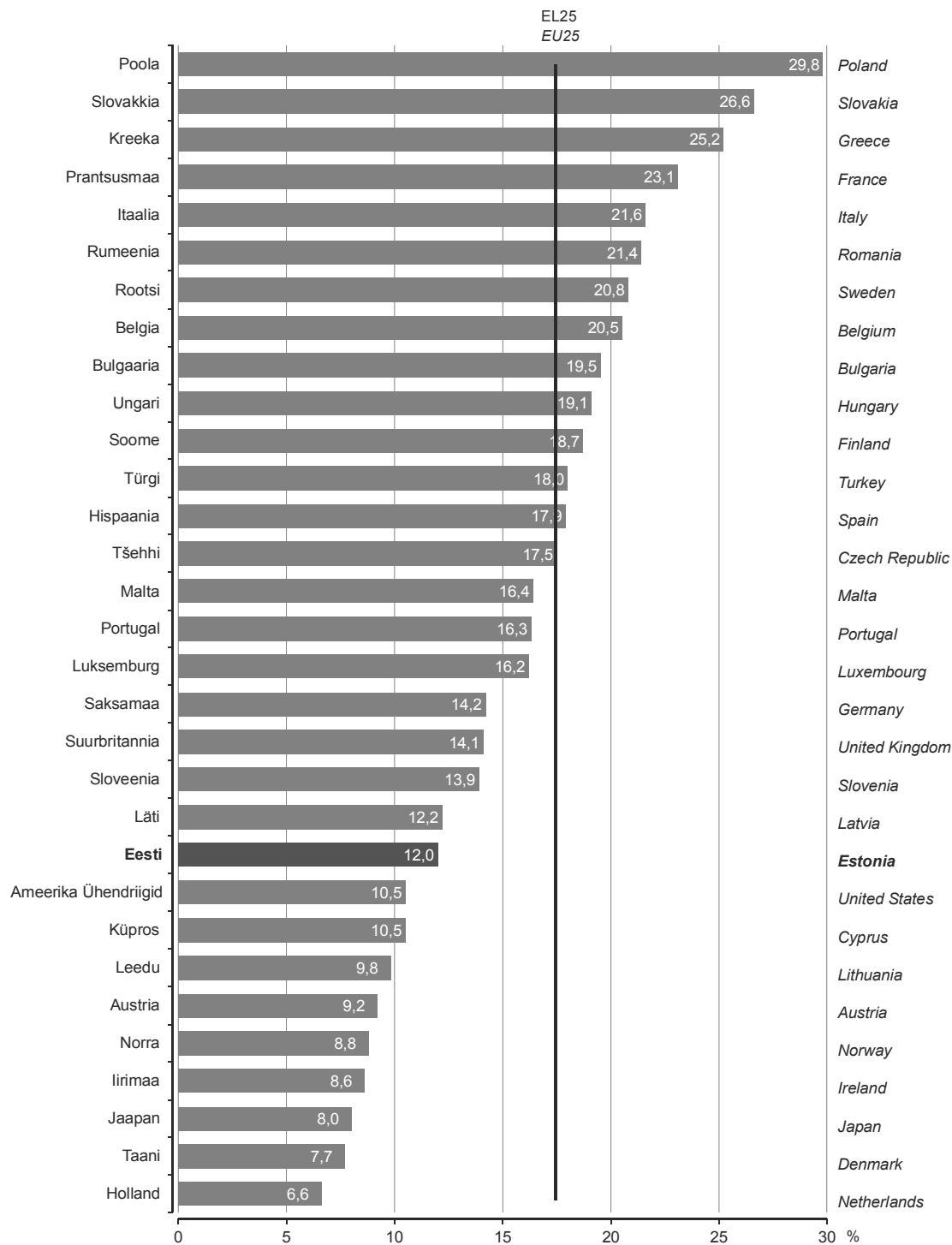
(aastakeskmise, protsenti — annual average, percentages)

| Riik          | Töötuse määr <sup>a</sup>      |      |      |      | Pikaajalise töötuse määr <sup>b</sup>    |                  |                  |                  | Country        |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
|               | Unemployment rate <sup>a</sup> |      |      |      | Long-term unemployment rate <sup>b</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                |
|               | 2003                           | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2003                                     | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             |                |
| Eesti         | 10,0                           | 9,7  | 7,9  | 5,9  | 4,6                                      | 5,0              | 4,2              | 2,8              | Estonia        |
| Austria       | 4,3                            | 4,8  | 5,2  | 4,8  | 1,1                                      | 1,3              | 1,3              | 1,3              | Austria        |
| Belgia        | 8,2                            | 8,4  | 8,4  | 8,2  | 3,7                                      | 4,1              | 4,4              | 4,2              | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria     | 13,7                           | 12,0 | 10,1 | 9,0  | 8,9                                      | 7,2              | 6,0              | 5,0              | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania     | 11,1                           | 10,6 | 9,2  | 8,5  | 3,7                                      | 3,4              | 2,2              | 1,9              | Spain          |
| Holland       | 3,7                            | 4,6  | 4,7  | 3,9  | 1,0                                      | 1,6              | 1,9              | 1,7              | Netherlands    |
| Irilmaa       | 4,7                            | 4,5  | 4,3  | 4,4  | 1,5                                      | 1,6              | 1,5              | 1,4              | Ireland        |
| Itaalia       | 8,4                            | 8,0  | 7,7  | 6,8  | 4,9                                      | 4,0              | 3,9              | 3,4              | Italy          |
| Kreeka        | 9,7                            | 10,5 | 9,8  | 8,9  | 5,3                                      | 5,6              | 5,1              | 4,8              | Greece         |
| Küpros        | 4,1                            | 4,6  | 5,2  | 4,7  | 1,0                                      | 1,2              | 1,2              | 0,9              | Cyprus         |
| Leedu         | 12,4                           | 11,4 | 8,3  | 5,6  | 6,0                                      | 5,8              | 4,3              | 2,5              | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg    | 3,7                            | 5,1  | 4,5  | 4,7  | 0,9 <sup>c</sup>                         | 1,1 <sup>c</sup> | 1,2 <sup>c</sup> | 1,4 <sup>c</sup> | Luxembourg     |
| Läti          | 10,5                           | 10,4 | 8,9  | 6,8  | 4,4                                      | 4,6              | 4,1              | 2,5              | Latvia         |
| Malta         | 7,6                            | 7,4  | 7,3  | 7,3  | 3,2                                      | 3,4              | 3,4              | 2,9              | Malta          |
| Poola         | 19,6                           | 19,0 | 17,7 | 13,8 | 11,0                                     | 10,3             | 10,2             | 7,8              | Poland         |
| Portugal      | 6,3                            | 6,7  | 7,6  | 7,7  | 2,2                                      | 2,9              | 3,7              | 3,8              | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa   | 9,4                            | 9,6  | 9,7  | 9,4  | 3,7                                      | 3,9              | 4,0              | 4,0 <sup>c</sup> | France         |
| Rootsi        | 5,6                            | 6,3  | 7,4  | 7,0  | 1,0                                      | 1,2              | 1,2 <sup>c</sup> | 1,1              | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia      | 7,0                            | 8,1  | 7,2  | 7,3  | 4,3                                      | 4,8              | 4,0              | 4,3              | Romania        |
| Saksamaa      | 9,0                            | 9,5  | 9,5  | 8,4  | 4,5                                      | 5,4              | 5,0              | 4,7              | Germany        |
| Slovakkia     | 17,6                           | 18,2 | 16,3 | 13,4 | 11,4                                     | 11,8             | 11,7             | 10,2             | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia     | 6,7                            | 6,3  | 6,5  | 6,0  | 3,5                                      | 3,2              | 3,1              | 2,9              | Slovenia       |
| Soome         | 9,0                            | 8,8  | 8,4  | 7,7  | 2,3                                      | 2,1              | 2,2              | 1,9              | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia | 4,9                            | 4,7  | 4,8  | 5,3  | 1,1                                      | 1,0              | 1,0              | 1,2              | United Kingdom |
| Taani         | 5,4                            | 5,5  | 4,8  | 3,9  | 1,1                                      | 1,2              | 1,1              | 0,8              | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi        | 7,8                            | 8,3  | 7,9  | 7,1  | 3,8                                      | 4,2              | 4,2              | 3,9              | Czech Republic |
| Ungari        | 5,9                            | 6,1  | 7,2  | 7,5  | 2,4                                      | 2,7              | 3,2              | 3,4              | Hungary        |
| EL27          | 9,0                            | 9,0  | 8,7  | 7,9  | 4,1                                      | 4,2              | 4,0              | 3,6 <sup>c</sup> | EU27           |
| EL25          | 9,0                            | 9,0  | 8,7  | 7,9  | 4,0                                      | 4,1              | 3,9              | 3,6 <sup>c</sup> | EU25           |
| Horvaatia     | 14,1                           | 13,6 | 12,6 | ...  | 8,4                                      | 7,3              | 7,4              | ...              | Croatia        |
| Island        | ...                            | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0,2                                      | 0,3              | 0,3              | ...              | Iceland        |
| Norra         | 4,5                            | 4,4  | 4,6  | 3,5  | 0,6                                      | 0,8              | 0,9              | 0,8              | Norway         |
| Türgi         | 10,5                           | 10,3 | 10,2 | 9,4  | 2,5                                      | 4,0              | 4,0              | 3,5              | Turkey         |
| Jaapan        | 5,3                            | 4,7  | 4,4  | 4,1  | 1,8                                      | 1,6              | 1,5              | ...              | Japan          |

<sup>a</sup> Töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.<sup>b</sup> Pikaajaliste töötute (töötuse kestus 12 kuud ja rohkem) osatähtsus tööjõus.<sup>c</sup> Esialgsed andmed.<sup>a</sup> The share of the unemployed in the labour force.<sup>b</sup> The share of the long-term unemployed (duration of unemployment 12 months and over) in the labour force.<sup>c</sup> Preliminary data.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Diagramm 6 **Alla 25-aastaste töötuse määr, 2006**  
 Diagram 6 *Unemployment rate of persons aged less than 25, 2006*  
 (aastakeskmine — annual average)



Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (7.05.2007).

Tabel 9 **Tarbijahindade harmoniseeritud indeksi aastamuutus, 1999–2006**  
 Table 9 **Annual change of harmonised index of consumer prices, 1999–2006**  
 (2005 = 100)

| Riik                 | 1999             | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Country        |
|----------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|
| Eesti                | 3,1              | 3,9  | 5,6  | 3,6  | 1,4  | 3,0  | 4,1  | 4,4  | Estonia        |
| Austria              | 0,5              | 2,0  | 2,3  | 1,7  | 1,3  | 2,0  | 2,1  | 1,7  | Austria        |
| Belgia               | 1,1              | 2,7  | 2,4  | 1,6  | 1,5  | 1,9  | 2,5  | 2,3  | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria            | 2,6              | 10,3 | 7,4  | 5,8  | 2,3  | 6,1  | 6,0  | 7,4  | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania            | 2,2              | 3,5  | 2,8  | 3,6  | 3,1  | 3,1  | 3,4  | 3,6  | Spain          |
| Holland              | 2,0              | 2,3  | 5,1  | 3,9  | 2,2  | 1,4  | 1,5  | 1,7  | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa              | 2,5              | 5,3  | 4,0  | 4,7  | 4,0  | 2,3  | 2,2  | 2,7  | Ireland        |
| Itaalia              | 1,7              | 2,6  | 2,3  | 2,6  | 2,8  | 2,3  | 2,2  | 2,2  | Italy          |
| Kreeka               | 2,1              | 2,9  | 3,7  | 3,9  | 3,4  | 3,0  | 3,5  | 3,3  | Greece         |
| Küpros               | 1,1              | 4,9  | 2,0  | 2,8  | 4,0  | 1,9  | 2,0  | 2,2  | Cyprus         |
| Leedu                | 1,5              | 1,1  | 1,6  | 0,3  | -1,1 | 1,2  | 2,7  | 3,8  | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg           | 1,0              | 3,8  | 2,4  | 2,1  | 2,5  | 3,2  | 3,8  | 3,0  | Luxembourg     |
| Läti                 | 2,1              | 2,6  | 2,5  | 2,0  | 2,9  | 6,2  | 6,9  | 6,6  | Latvia         |
| Malta                | 2,3              | 3,0  | 2,5  | 2,6  | 1,9  | 2,7  | 2,5  | 2,6  | Malta          |
| Poola                | 7,2 <sup>a</sup> | 10,1 | 5,3  | 1,9  | 0,7  | 3,6  | 2,2  | 1,3  | Poland         |
| Portugal             | 2,2              | 2,8  | 4,4  | 3,7  | 3,3  | 2,5  | 2,1  | 3,0  | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa          | 0,6              | 1,8  | 1,8  | 1,9  | 2,2  | 2,3  | 1,9  | 1,9  | France         |
| Rootsi               | 0,5              | 1,3  | 2,7  | 1,9  | 2,3  | 1,0  | 0,8  | 1,5  | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia             | 45,8             | 45,7 | 34,5 | 22,5 | 15,3 | 11,9 | 9,1  | 6,6  | Romania        |
| Saksamaa             | 0,6              | 1,4  | 1,9  | 1,4  | 1,0  | 1,8  | 1,9  | 1,8  | Germany        |
| Slovakkia            | 10,4             | 12,2 | 7,2  | 3,5  | 8,4  | 7,5  | 2,8  | 4,3  | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia            | 6,1              | 8,9  | 8,6  | 7,5  | 5,7  | 3,7  | 2,5  | 2,5  | Slovenia       |
| Soome                | 1,3              | 2,9  | 2,7  | 2,0  | 1,3  | 0,1  | 0,8  | 1,3  | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia        | 1,3              | 0,8  | 1,2  | 1,3  | 1,4  | 1,3  | 2,1  | 2,3  | United Kingdom |
| Taani                | 2,1              | 2,7  | 2,3  | 2,4  | 2,0  | 0,9  | 1,7  | 1,9  | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi               | 1,8              | 3,9  | 4,5  | 1,4  | -0,1 | 2,6  | 1,6  | 2,1  | Czech Republic |
| Ungari               | 10,0             | 10,0 | 9,1  | 5,2  | 4,7  | 6,8  | 3,5  | 4,0  | Hungary        |
| EL                   | 1,2 <sup>a</sup> | 1,9  | 2,2  | 2,1  | 2,0  | 2,0  | 2,2  | 2,2  | EU             |
| Island               | 2,1              | 4,4  | 6,6  | 5,3  | 1,4  | 2,3  | 1,4  | 4,6  | Iceland        |
| Norra                | 2,1              | 3,0  | 2,7  | 0,8  | 2,0  | 0,6  | 1,5  | 2,5  | Norway         |
| Türgi                | 61,4             | 53,2 | 56,8 | 47,0 | 25,3 | 10,1 | 8,1  | 9,3  | Turkey         |
| Jaapan               | -0,3             | -0,7 | -0,7 | -0,9 | -0,3 | 0,0  | -0,3 | ...  | Japan          |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 2,2              | 3,4  | 2,8  | 1,6  | 2,3  | 2,7  | 3,4  | ...  | United States  |

<sup>a</sup> Hinnanguline.

<sup>a</sup> Estimate.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (8.05.2007).

Tabel 10 Sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP), 2001–2006  
Table 10 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2001–2006

| Riik                 | Elaniku kohta jooksev-<br>hindades, 2006<br>Per capita in<br>current prices, 2006 |                  | Muutus püsivhindades<br>eelmise aastaga võrreldes, %<br>Change in constant prices<br>over previous year, % |      |      |      |                  |                  | Country        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                      | EUR                                                                               | PPS <sup>a</sup> | 2001                                                                                                       | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005             | 2006             |                |
| Eesti                | 9 700                                                                             | 16 000           | 7,7                                                                                                        | 8,0  | 7,1  | 8,1  | 10,5             | 11,4             | Estonia        |
| Austria              | 31 000                                                                            | 30 200           | 0,8                                                                                                        | 0,9  | 1,1  | 2,4  | 2,0              | 3,1              | Austria        |
| Belgia               | 29 800                                                                            | 28 900           | 0,8                                                                                                        | 1,5  | 1,0  | 3,0  | 1,1              | 3,2              | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria            | 3 300                                                                             | 8 600            | 4,1                                                                                                        | 5,6  | 5,0  | 6,6  | 6,2              | 6,1              | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania            | 22 200                                                                            | 24 000           | 3,6                                                                                                        | 2,7  | 3,0  | 3,2  | 3,5              | 3,9              | Spain          |
| Holland              | 32 299                                                                            | 30 900           | 1,9                                                                                                        | 0,1  | 0,3  | 2,0  | 1,5              | 2,9              | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa              | 41 300 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 34 400           | 5,8                                                                                                        | 6,0  | 4,3  | 4,3  | 5,5              | 6,0 <sup>b</sup> | Ireland        |
| Itaalia              | 25 100                                                                            | 24 400           | 1,8                                                                                                        | 0,3  | 0,0  | 1,2  | 0,1              | 1,9              | Italy          |
| Kreeka               | 17 600 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 20 900           | 5,1                                                                                                        | 3,8  | 4,8  | 4,7  | 3,7              | 4,3              | Greece         |
| Küpros               | 18 900                                                                            | 21 700           | 4,0                                                                                                        | 2,0  | 1,8  | 4,2  | 3,9              | 3,8              | Cyprus         |
| Leedu                | 7 000                                                                             | 13 500           | 6,6                                                                                                        | 6,9  | 10,3 | 7,3  | 7,6              | 7,5              | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg           | 71 500                                                                            | 63 200           | 2,5                                                                                                        | 3,8  | 1,3  | 3,6  | 4,0              | 6,2              | Luxembourg     |
| Läti                 | 7 100                                                                             | 13 100           | 8,0                                                                                                        | 6,5  | 7,2  | 8,7  | 10,6             | 11,9             | Latvia         |
| Malta                | 12 100                                                                            | 17 600           | -1,1                                                                                                       | 1,9  | -2,3 | 0,4  | 3,0              | 2,9              | Malta          |
| Poola                | 7 100                                                                             | 12 600           | 1,1                                                                                                        | 1,4  | 3,8  | 5,3  | 3,5              | 5,8              | Poland         |
| Portugal             | 14 700 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 17 300           | 2,0                                                                                                        | 0,8  | -0,7 | 1,3  | 0,5              | 1,3              | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa          | 28 200 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 26 300           | 1,9                                                                                                        | 1,0  | 1,1  | 2,3  | 1,2              | 2,0 <sup>b</sup> | France         |
| Rootsi               | 33 800                                                                            | 28 500           | 1,1                                                                                                        | 2,0  | 1,7  | 4,1  | 2,9              | 4,4              | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia             | 4 500 <sup>b</sup>                                                                | 8 800            | 5,7                                                                                                        | 5,1  | 5,2  | 8,5  | 4,1              | 7,7              | Romania        |
| Saksamaa             | 28 000                                                                            | 27 100           | 1,2                                                                                                        | 0,0  | -0,2 | 1,2  | 0,9              | 2,7              | Germany        |
| Slovakkia            | 8 200                                                                             | 14 800           | 3,2                                                                                                        | 4,1  | 4,2  | 5,4  | 6,0              | 8,3              | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia            | 14 800                                                                            | 20 500           | 2,7                                                                                                        | 3,5  | 2,7  | 4,4  | 4,0              | 5,2              | Slovenia       |
| Soome                | 31 900                                                                            | 27 800           | 2,6                                                                                                        | 1,6  | 1,8  | 3,7  | 2,9              | 5,5              | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia        | 31 300 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 28 800           | 2,4                                                                                                        | 2,1  | 2,7  | 3,3  | 1,9              | 2,8              | United Kingdom |
| Taani                | 40 400                                                                            | 30 000           | 0,7                                                                                                        | 0,5  | 0,4  | 2,1  | 3,1              | 3,2              | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi               | 11 000 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 18 700           | 2,5                                                                                                        | 1,9  | 3,6  | 4,2  | 6,1              | 6,1 <sup>b</sup> | Czech Republic |
| Ungari               | 8 900                                                                             | 15 600           | 4,1                                                                                                        | 4,3  | 4,1  | 4,9  | 4,2              | 3,9              | Hungary        |
| EL27                 | 23 400                                                                            | 23 600           | 2,0                                                                                                        | 1,2  | 1,3  | 2,5  | 1,7              | 3,0              | EU27           |
| EL25                 | 24 600                                                                            | 24 600           | 2,0                                                                                                        | 1,2  | 1,3  | 2,4  | 1,7              | 2,9              | EU25           |
| Horvaatia            | 7 700 <sup>b</sup>                                                                | 12 200           | 4,4                                                                                                        | 5,6  | 5,3  | 3,8  | 4,3              | 4,8 <sup>b</sup> | Croatia        |
| Island               | 42 400 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 31 800           | 3,6                                                                                                        | -0,3 | 2,7  | 7,7  | 7,5              | 3,6 <sup>b</sup> | Iceland        |
| Makedoonia           | 2 400 <sup>b</sup>                                                                | 6 400            | -4,5                                                                                                       | 0,9  | 2,8  | 4,1  | 3,8 <sup>b</sup> | 3,1 <sup>b</sup> | Macedonia      |
| Norra                | 57 300                                                                            | 42 100           | 2,0                                                                                                        | 1,5  | 1,0  | 3,9  | 2,7              | 2,9              | Norway         |
| Šveits               | 40 000 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 31 100           | 1,0                                                                                                        | 0,3  | -0,2 | 2,3  | 1,9              | 2,7              | Switzerland    |
| Türgi                | 4 400 <sup>b</sup>                                                                | 6 900            | -7,5                                                                                                       | 7,9  | 5,8  | 8,9  | 7,4              | 6,1              | Turkey         |
| Jaapan               | 27 200 <sup>b</sup>                                                               | 26 900           | 0,2                                                                                                        | 0,3  | 1,4  | 2,7  | 1,9              | 2,2              | Japan          |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | 35 200                                                                            | 36 700           | 0,8                                                                                                        | 1,6  | 2,5  | 3,9  | 3,2              | 3,3              | United States  |

<sup>a</sup> PPS (ostujõu standard) — ostujõupariteetide (PPP) alusel Eurostati arvutatav ühik, mis elimineerib hinnataseme erinevused riikide vahel ja näitab euro (EUR) tegelikku väärtust. PPP väljendab rahvusvaluuta tegelikku ostujõudu ja erineb ametlikust valuuta vahetuskursist. 2006. aasta andmed põhinevad prognoosil, v.a EL25 andmed.

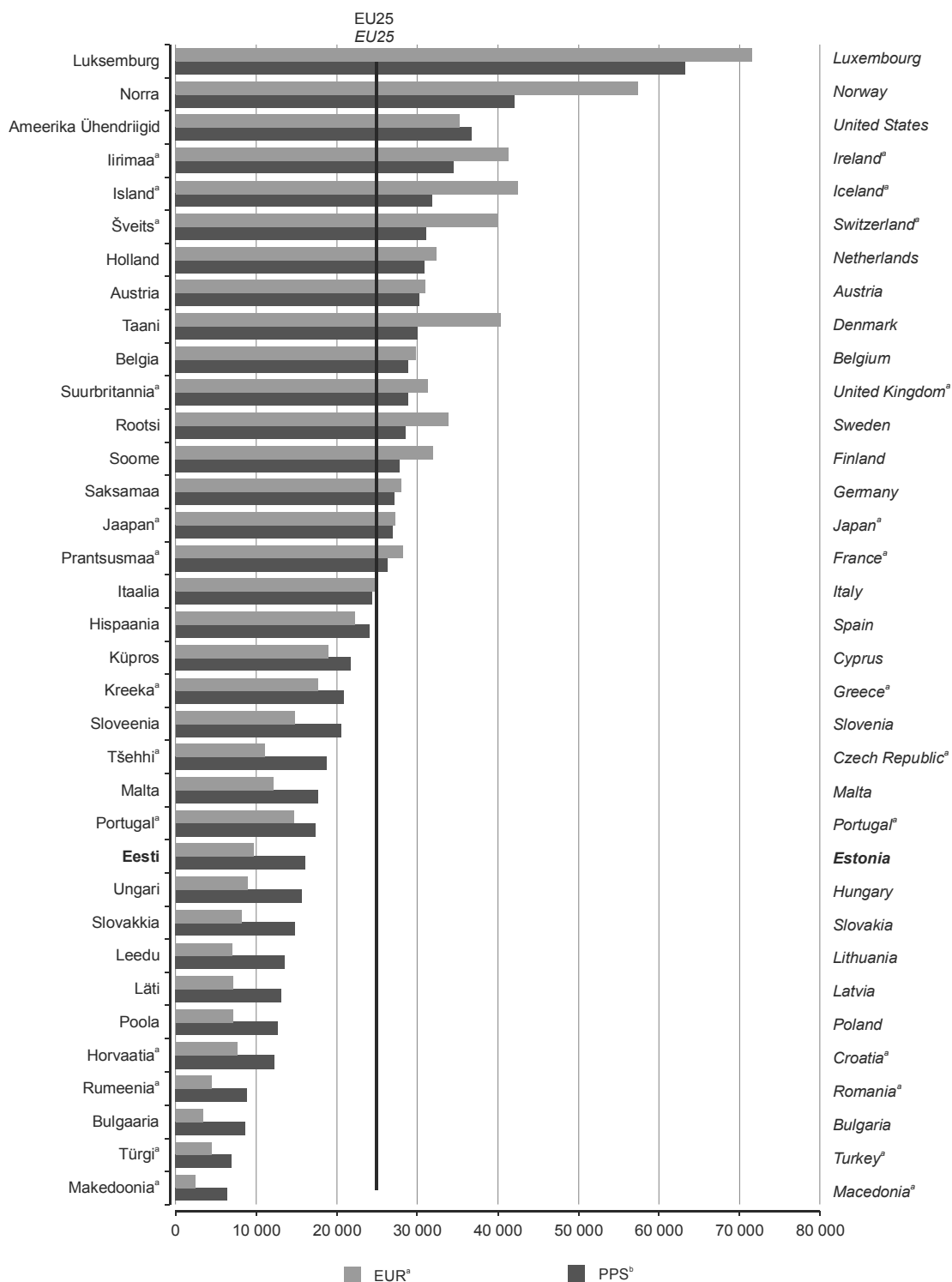
<sup>b</sup> Prognoos.

<sup>a</sup> PPS (purchasing power standard) — a unit, which is based on the Eurostat estimates of purchasing power parities (PPP). PPS eliminates the effects caused by the differences of price levels between the countries. PPP expresses the real purchasing power of national currency and differs from the official currency exchange rate. Data on 2006 are forecasted, excl. EU25 average.

<sup>b</sup> Forecast.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007).

Diagramm 7 Jooksevhindades SKP elaniku kohta, 2006  
Diagram 7 GDP per capita in current prices, 2006



<sup>a</sup> Prognoos.

<sup>b</sup> PPS — ostujõu standard, vt ka lk 452. 2006. aasta andmed põhinevad prognoosil, v.a EL25 andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Forecast.

<sup>b</sup> PPS — purchasing power standard, see also p 452. Data on 2006 are forecasted, excl. EU25 average.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007).

Tabel 11 Tarbimismeetodil SKP struktuur jooksevhindades, 2006  
Table 11 Structure of GDP by expenditure approach in current prices, 2006  
(protsenti — percentages)

| Riik                    | Eratarbimis-<br>kulutused <sup>a</sup>             | Valitsussektori<br>lõpptarbimis-<br>kulutused                  | Kapitali<br>kogumahu-<br>tus põhiva-<br>rasse | Varude<br>muutus          | Sisemajan-<br>duse<br>nõudlus | Kaupade ja<br>teenuste<br>eksport   | Kaupade ja<br>teenuste<br>import    | Country                     |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                         | Private<br>consumption<br>expenditure <sup>a</sup> | Final consump-<br>tion expenditure<br>of general<br>government | Gross fixed<br>capital<br>formation           | Changes in<br>inventories | Domestic<br>demand            | Exports of<br>goods and<br>services | Imports of<br>goods and<br>services |                             |
| Eesti                   | 52,4                                               | 16,7                                                           | 33,8                                          | 4,3                       | 107,3                         | 79,8                                | 89,5                                | Estonia                     |
| Austria                 | 55,4                                               | 17,9                                                           | 20,8                                          | 0,1                       | 94,3                          | 57,7                                | 52,0                                | Austria                     |
| Belgia                  | 52,8                                               | 22,6                                                           | 20,4                                          | 1,5                       | 97,4                          | 87,7                                | 85,1                                | Belgium                     |
| Bulgaaria               | 69,2                                               | 17,4                                                           | 26,2                                          | 5,7                       | 119,0                         | 64,0                                | 83,0                                | Bulgaria                    |
| Hispaania               | 57,7                                               | 17,9                                                           | 30,3                                          | 0,3                       | 106,2                         | 26,1                                | 32,3                                | Spain                       |
| Holland                 | 47,1                                               | 25,3                                                           | 20,1                                          | -0,2                      | 92,3                          | 74,2                                | 66,5                                | Netherlands                 |
| Iirimaa <sup>b</sup>    | 44,3                                               | 15,9                                                           | 27,3                                          | 1,5                       | 88,7                          | 79,7                                | 68,4                                | Ireland <sup>b</sup>        |
| Itaalia                 | 59,3                                               | 20,3                                                           | 20,8                                          | 0,4                       | 100,8                         | 27,8                                | 28,7                                | Italy                       |
| Kreeka <sup>b</sup>     | 66,9                                               | 15,8                                                           | 25,7                                          | ...                       | 108,7                         | 21,3                                | 30,1                                | Greece <sup>b</sup>         |
| Küpros                  | 65,3                                               | 17,9                                                           | 19,3                                          | 0,4                       | 102,8                         | 47,2                                | 50,0                                | Cyprus                      |
| Leedu                   | 65,9                                               | 17,3                                                           | 23,1                                          | 3,8                       | 110,2                         | 59,6                                | 69,8                                | Lithuania                   |
| Luksemburg              | 38,5                                               | 15,9                                                           | 18,3                                          | -0,5                      | 72,2                          | 177,2                               | 149,4                               | Luxembourg                  |
| Läti                    | 65,2                                               | 16,9                                                           | 34,4                                          | 3,7                       | 120,2                         | 44,2                                | 64,4                                | Latvia                      |
| Malta                   | 63,9                                               | 19,7                                                           | 19,3                                          | 1,5                       | 104,4                         | 83,0                                | 87,4                                | Malta                       |
| Poola                   | 62,5                                               | 17,9                                                           | 20,0                                          | 0,2                       | 100,7                         | 40,6                                | 41,3                                | Poland                      |
| Portugal                | 65,2                                               | 20,6                                                           | 21,2                                          | 0,9                       | 107,8                         | 31,1                                | 38,9                                | Portugal                    |
| Prantsusmaa             | 56,7                                               | 23,6                                                           | 20,4                                          | 0,6                       | 101,4                         | 26,9                                | 28,3                                | France                      |
| Rootsi                  | 47,3                                               | 26,8                                                           | 17,9                                          | 0,0                       | 92,0                          | 51,3                                | 43,2                                | Sweden                      |
| Rumeenia                | 69,9                                               | 18,0                                                           | 24,6                                          | -0,4                      | 112,1                         | 32,4                                | 44,5                                | Romania                     |
| Saksamaa                | 58,4                                               | 18,4                                                           | 17,8                                          | -0,1                      | 94,6                          | 45,1                                | 39,6                                | Germany                     |
| Slovakkia               | 57,6                                               | 18,2                                                           | 26,4                                          | 2,6                       | 104,6                         | 85,7                                | 90,3                                | Slovakia                    |
| Sloveenia               | 54,0                                               | 19,3                                                           | 25,8                                          | 1,6                       | 100,7                         | 69,2                                | 69,9                                | Slovenia                    |
| Soome                   | 50,8                                               | 21,4                                                           | 19,2                                          | 1,5                       | 93,5                          | 44,4                                | 37,9                                | Finland                     |
| Suurbritannia           | 64,1                                               | 22,3                                                           | 17,3                                          | 0,4                       | 104,2                         | 28,7                                | 32,9                                | United Kingdom              |
| Taani                   | 48,6                                               | 25,5                                                           | 22,1                                          | 0,8                       | 97,1                          | 51,9                                | 49,0                                | Denmark                     |
| Tšehhi <sup>b</sup>     | 49,2                                               | 21,6                                                           | 25,1                                          | 2,4                       | 98,2                          | 75,3                                | 73,5                                | Czech Republic <sup>b</sup> |
| Ungari                  | 53,8                                               | 22,3                                                           | 21,8                                          | 1,2                       | 99,1                          | 77,3                                | 76,5                                | Hungary                     |
| EL27                    | 57,9                                               | 20,9                                                           | 20,6                                          | 0,4                       | 99,8                          | 39,8                                | 39,6                                | EU27                        |
| EL25                    | 57,7                                               | 20,9                                                           | 20,5                                          | 0,4                       | 99,6                          | 39,8                                | 39,4                                | EU25                        |
| Horvaatia               | 56,6 <sup>b</sup>                                  | 19,5 <sup>b</sup>                                              | 30,8 <sup>b</sup>                             | 2,9 <sup>b</sup>          | 108,9                         | 47,9                                | 56,8                                | Croatia                     |
| Island                  | 60,1                                               | 24,6                                                           | 32,2                                          | 1,2                       | 114,8 <sup>b</sup>            | 32,6                                | 50,5                                | Iceland                     |
| Norra                   | 40,7                                               | 19,3                                                           | 18,8                                          | 3,4                       | 82,2                          | 46,4                                | 28,6                                | Norway                      |
| Šveits                  | 59,9                                               | 11,1                                                           | 21,6                                          | 0,4                       | 93,0                          | 51,6                                | 44,6                                | Switzerland                 |
| Türgi                   | 66,3 <sup>b</sup>                                  | 13,1                                                           | 21,0                                          | 2,9                       | 107,7                         | 28,2                                | 35,9                                | Turkey                      |
| Jaapan                  | 56,8                                               | 17,9                                                           | 23,8                                          | 0,3                       | 98,7                          | 16,1                                | 14,9                                | Japan                       |
| Ameerika<br>Ühendriigid | 70,0                                               | 15,8                                                           | 19,6                                          | 0,4                       | 105,8                         | 11,1                                | 16,8                                | United States               |

<sup>a</sup> Sealhulgas kodumajapidamiste ja neid teenindavate kasumitaotluseta institutsioonide lõpptarbimiskulutused.

<sup>b</sup> Prognoos.

<sup>a</sup> Including final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.

<sup>b</sup> Forecast.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (27.06.2007), riiklik allikas — national source.

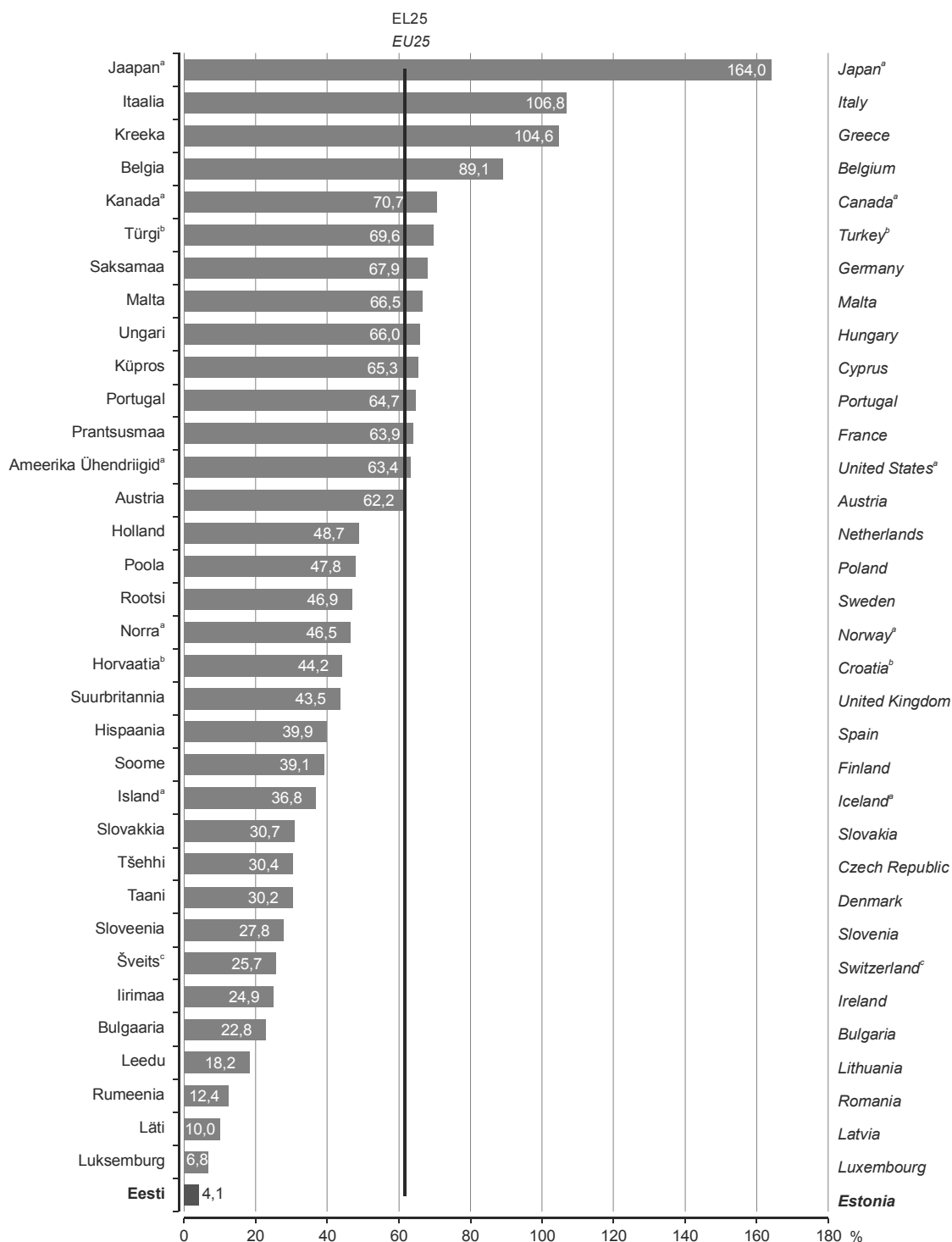
Tabel 12 Jooksevkonto, 2003–2005  
Table 12 Current account, 2003–2005

| Riik                 | Saldo, miljonit eurot<br>Current account balance,<br>million euros |          |          | Saldo osatähtsus SKP-s<br>Current account balance as<br>a percentage of GDP |       |       | Country        |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|
|                      | 2003                                                               | 2004     | 2005     | 2003                                                                        | 2004  | 2005  |                |
| Eesti                | -986                                                               | -1 173   | -1 159   | -11,6                                                                       | -12,5 | -10,5 | Estonia        |
| Austria              | ...                                                                | 1 077    | 3 242    | ...                                                                         | 0,5   | 1,3   | Austria        |
| Belgia               | 11 356                                                             | 10 168   | 7 389    | 4,1                                                                         | 3,5   | 2,5   | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria            | -1 504                                                             | -1 450   | -2 531   | -8,5                                                                        | -7,3  | -11,6 | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania            | -27 477                                                            | -44 164  | -66 628  | -3,5                                                                        | -5,3  | -7,4  | Spain          |
| Holland              | 28 083                                                             | 46 124   | 44 009   | 5,9                                                                         | 9,4   | 8,7   | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa              | -2                                                                 | -867     | -4 200   | 0,0                                                                         | -0,6  | -2,6  | Ireland        |
| Itaalia              | -17 337                                                            | -12 458  | -22 044  | -1,3                                                                        | -0,9  | -1,5  | Italy          |
| Kreeka               | -9 860                                                             | -8 800   | -14 029  | -6,3                                                                        | -5,2  | -7,7  | Greece         |
| Küpros               | -266                                                               | -635     | -765     | -2,3                                                                        | -5,0  | -5,6  | Cyprus         |
| Leedu                | -1 116                                                             | ...      | ...      | -6,8                                                                        | ...   | ...   | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg           | 1 912                                                              | 3 180    | 3 459    | 7,5                                                                         | 11,8  | 11,8  | Luxembourg     |
| Läti                 | -814                                                               | -1 451   | -1 634   | -8,2                                                                        | -13,0 | -12,6 | Latvia         |
| Malta                | -203                                                               | -351     | -478     | -4,7                                                                        | -8,0  | -10,3 | Malta          |
| Poola                | -3 666                                                             | -8 664   | -4 131   | -1,9                                                                        | -4,2  | -1,7  | Poland         |
| Portugal             | -8 115                                                             | -10 397  | -13 646  | -5,9                                                                        | -7,2  | -9,2  | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa          | 7 013                                                              | -5 609   | -26 954  | 0,4                                                                         | -0,3  | -1,6  | France         |
| Rootsi               | 19 801                                                             | 19 240   | 17 811   | 7,3                                                                         | 6,8   | 6,2   | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia             | ...                                                                | -4 313   | -6 873   | ...                                                                         | -7,1  | -8,6  | Romania        |
| Saksamaa             | 40 291                                                             | 81 925   | 92 645   | 1,9                                                                         | 3,7   | 4,1   | Germany        |
| Slovakkia            | -244                                                               | -1 156   | -2 046   | -0,8                                                                        | -3,4  | -5,4  | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia            | -195                                                               | -717     | -547     | -0,8                                                                        | -2,7  | -2,0  | Slovenia       |
| Soome                | 9 408                                                              | 11 807   | 7 755    | 6,4                                                                         | 7,8   | 4,9   | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia        | -21 289                                                            | -28 707  | -40 043  | -1,3                                                                        | -1,7  | -2,2  | United Kingdom |
| Taani                | 6 500                                                              | 4 621    | 6 068    | 3,4                                                                         | 2,4   | 2,9   | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi               | -5 028                                                             | -5 280   | -2 078   | -6,2                                                                        | -6,1  | -2,1  | Czech Republic |
| Ungari               | -5 936                                                             | -6 911   | -5 998   | -8,0                                                                        | -8,4  | -6,8  | Hungary        |
| Horvaatia            | ...                                                                | -1 365   | -2 005   | ...                                                                         | -4,8  | -6,4  | Croatia        |
| Norra                | ...                                                                | 28 325   | 39 602   | ...                                                                         | 13,6  | 16,3  | Norway         |
| Türgi                | -7 082                                                             | -12 484  | -18 607  | -3,3                                                                        | -5,2  | -6,4  | Turkey         |
| Jaapan               | 120 384                                                            | 138 489  | 133 423  | 3,2                                                                         | 3,7   | 3,6   | Japan          |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid | -466 328                                                           | -534 842 | -636 211 | -4,8                                                                        | -5,7  | -6,4  | United States  |

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007).

Diagramm 8 Valitsemissektori võla osatähtsus SKP-s, 2006

Diagram 8 General government consolidated gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2006



<sup>a</sup> 2004. aasta andmed.

<sup>b</sup> 2005. aasta andmed.

<sup>c</sup> 2002. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of 2004.

<sup>b</sup> Data of 2005.

<sup>c</sup> Data of 2002.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (8.05.2007).



Table 13 Tööpäevade arvuga korrigeeritud tööstustoodangu mahuindeks, 2003–2006  
 Table 13 Working-day adjusted volume index of industrial production, 2003–2006  
 (2000 = 100)

| Riik                   | Tööstus kokku <sup>a</sup><br>Industry total <sup>a</sup> |                     |                     |                     | Töötlev tööstus<br>Manufacturing |                     |                     |                     | Country               |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                        | 2003                                                      | 2004                | 2005                | 2006                | 2003                             | 2004                | 2005                | 2006                |                       |
| Eesti                  | 132,93                                                    | 145,85              | 161,98              | 173,77              | 134,91                           | 150,15              | 167,78              | 181,85              | Estonia               |
| Austria                | 105,94                                                    | 112,57              | 117,27              | 126,93              | 104,27                           | 111,91              | 116,55              | 126,45              | Austria               |
| Belgia <sup>b</sup>    | 102,70                                                    | 106,01              | 105,61              | 111,10              | 101,34                           | 105,61              | 103,50              | 108,50              | Belgium <sup>b</sup>  |
| Bulgaaria <sup>c</sup> | 121,48                                                    | 142,45              | 152,20              | 161,21              | 129,35                           | 156,77              | 169,40              | 181,80              | Bulgaria <sup>c</sup> |
| Hispaania              | 100,29                                                    | 101,92              | 102,58              | 106,54              | 99,51 <sup>c</sup>               | 100,74 <sup>c</sup> | 100,70 <sup>c</sup> | 104,70 <sup>c</sup> | Spain                 |
| Holland                | 100,11                                                    | 102,63              | 101,38 <sup>b</sup> | 102,52 <sup>b</sup> | 98,60                            | 100,18              | 100,40 <sup>b</sup> | 102,64 <sup>b</sup> | Netherlands           |
| Iirimaa                | 123,49                                                    | 123,85              | 127,58              | 134,12              | 124,13                           | 124,30              | 128,15              | 134,99              | Ireland               |
| Itaalia                | 96,97                                                     | 96,67               | 95,92               | 98,39               | 95,66                            | 95,05               | 93,69               | 96,38               | Italy                 |
| Kreeka                 | 99,29                                                     | 100,46              | 99,58               | 100,07              | 96,97                            | 98,11               | 97,38               | 98,13               | Greece                |
| Küpros                 | 108,38                                                    | 110,00              | 110,80              | 111,48 <sup>b</sup> | 104,49                           | 105,53              | 104,93              | 104,23 <sup>b</sup> | Cyprus                |
| Leedu                  | 138,83                                                    | 153,87              | 164,78              | 176,88              | 135,86                           | 152,00              | 165,10              | 179,41              | Lithuania             |
| Luksemburg             | 109,85                                                    | 114,13              | 114,72              | 117,86              | 108,58                           | 113,46              | 115,52              | 119,36              | Luxembourg            |
| Läti                   | 122,81                                                    | 130,66              | 138,66              | 146,24              | 124,42                           | 131,29              | 140,03              | 147,07              | Latvia                |
| Malta                  | 110,48                                                    | 123,91              | 129,64              | 145,48              | 112,19                           | 127,81              | 134,47              | 153,22              | Malta                 |
| Poola                  | 102,72                                                    | 99,98               | 100,32              | 103,06              | 102,21                           | 101,36              | 99,81               | 102,06              | Poland                |
| Portugal               | 99,74                                                     | 101,70              | 101,88              | 102,67              | 98,98                            | 101,00              | 101,21              | 102,26              | Portugal              |
| Prantsusmaa            | 101,42                                                    | 105,42              | 107,36              | 111,69              | 103,70                           | 106,83              | 108,39              | 114,70              | France                |
| Rootsi                 | 117,15                                                    | 122,47              | 125,36              | 134,97              | 121,84                           | 128,46              | 132,33              | 143,66              | Sweden                |
| Saksamaa               | 99,49                                                     | 102,52              | 105,97              | 112,15              | 99,47                            | 102,64              | 106,47              | 113,20              | Germany               |
| Slovakkia              | 119,29                                                    | 124,15              | 129,00              | 141,79              | 127,80                           | 133,80              | 140,88              | 158,40              | Slovakia              |
| Sloveenia              | 106,34                                                    | 111,23              | 115,59              | 123,62 <sup>b</sup> | 105,97                           | 109,92              | 114,63              | 123,16 <sup>b</sup> | Slovenia              |
| Soome                  | 105,25                                                    | 110,49              | 110,79              | 119,79              | 103,92                           | 109,66              | 111,20              | 119,28              | Finland               |
| Suurbritannia          | 96,29                                                     | 96,73               | 95,42               | 95,54               | 96,33                            | 97,89               | 97,39               | 98,81               | United Kingdom        |
| Taani                  | 103,18                                                    | 103,08              | 104,98              | 108,63              | 102,23                           | 101,89              | 103,89              | 108,11              | Denmark               |
| Tšehhi                 | 116,73 <sup>b</sup>                                       | 127,44 <sup>b</sup> | 135,99              | 149,46 <sup>b</sup> | 115,47 <sup>b</sup>              | 127,81 <sup>b</sup> | 137,75              | 152,22 <sup>b</sup> | Czech Republic        |
| Ungari                 | 113,00                                                    | 120,55              | 129,23              | 143,16              | 115,37                           | 124,19              | 134,16              | 149,93              | Hungary               |
| EL27                   | 100,41                                                    | 102,72              | 103,91              | 107,88              | 100,10                           | 102,65              | 104,05              | 108,66              | EU27                  |
| EL25                   | 100,30                                                    | 102,57              | 103,74              | 107,67              | 99,97                            | 102,48              | 103,84              | 108,42              | EU25                  |
| Horvaatia              | 118,03                                                    | 121,60              | 128,15              | 134,01              | 118,84                           | 122,78              | 131,19              | 137,18              | Croatia               |
| Norra                  | 95,28                                                     | 97,36               | 96,70               | 94,37               | 93,62                            | 95,28               | 97,87               | 102,25              | Norway                |
| Šveits                 | 94,25                                                     | 98,38               | 101,05              | ...                 | 93,57                            | 98,09               | 101,24              | ...                 | Switzerland           |
| Türgi <sup>c</sup>     | 108,48                                                    | 119,07              | 125,85              | 133,19              | 109,59                           | 120,91              | 127,17              | 134,36              | Turkey <sup>c</sup>   |
| Jaapan                 | 95,42                                                     | 100,47              | 101,66              | 106,15              | 94,86 <sup>c</sup>               | 100,06 <sup>c</sup> | 101,24 <sup>c</sup> | 105,94 <sup>c</sup> | Japan                 |
| Ameerika               | 97,55                                                     | 99,97               | 103,22              | 107,28              | ...                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | United States         |
| Ühendriigid            |                                                           |                     |                     |                     |                                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |

<sup>a</sup> Mäetööstus, elektrienergia-, auru- ja kuumaveevarustus ning töötlev tööstus.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostat'i hinnang.

<sup>a</sup> Mining, electricity, steam and hot water supply, and manufacturing.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostat's estimate.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007).

Tabel 14 Tootlikkus töötaja kohta, 2001–2006<sup>a</sup>  
Table 14 Labour productivity per person employed, 2001–2006<sup>a</sup>  
(EL25 — EU25 = 100)

| Riik                | 2001              | 2002              | 2003              | 2004              | 2005              | 2006  | Country             |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| Eesti               | 45,2              | 47,5              | 51,1              | 53,4              | 58,5              | 60,9  | Estonia             |
| Austria             | 113,1             | 112,2             | 116,0             | 116,4             | 116,0             | 116,2 | Austria             |
| Belgia              | 126,7             | 127,9             | 129,8             | 130,2             | 128,8             | 129,5 | Belgium             |
| Bulgaaria           | 30,1              | 30,2              | 31,9              | 32,2              | 32,7              | 33,3  | Bulgaria            |
| Hispaania           | 97,8              | 99,0              | 99,1              | 97,4              | 97,1              | 96,1  | Spain               |
| Holland             | 107,4             | 106,1             | 105,7             | 108,0             | 109,5             | 109,6 | Netherlands         |
| Irish               | 123,8             | 127,5             | 128,9             | 128,6             | 129,2             | 129,4 | Ireland             |
| Itaalia             | 119,0             | 115,4             | 110,2             | 108,1             | 106,4             | 104,9 | Italy               |
| Kreeka <sup>c</sup> | 92,1              | 97,2              | 99,8              | 98,4              | 101,4             | 102,6 | Greece <sup>c</sup> |
| Küpros              | 80,4              | 78,1              | 78,9              | 80,2              | 80,8              | 81,3  | Cyprus              |
| Leedu               | 45,3              | 45,5              | 49,7              | 51,6              | 53,4              | 55,6  | Lithuania           |
| Luksemburg          | 148,5             | 150,0             | 159,1             | 159,7             | 163,9             | 165,4 | Luxembourg          |
| Läti                | 39,5              | 40,3              | 41,9              | 43,8              | 47,9              | 50,4  | Latvia              |
| Malta               | 84,9              | 86,4              | 85,3              | 84,1              | 83,1              | 83,4  | Malta               |
| Poola <sup>c</sup>  | 54,1              | 56,1              | 57,3              | 58,8              | 59,0              | 59,5  | Poland <sup>c</sup> |
| Portugal            | 71,7              | 71,5              | 66,8 <sup>b</sup> | 64,6 <sup>b</sup> | 64,8 <sup>b</sup> | 64,1  | Portugal            |
| Prantsusmaa         | 122,6             | 120,7             | 116,5             | 117,5             | 118,9             | 118,4 | France              |
| Rootsi              | 102,9             | 101,7             | 103,9             | 105,2             | 105,1             | 106,2 | Sweden              |
| Rumeenia            | 29,9              | 32,1              | 34,1 <sup>b</sup> | 37,0 <sup>b</sup> | 38,9 <sup>b</sup> | 40,1  | Romania             |
| Saksamaa            | 100,5             | 99,9              | 104,5             | 103,0             | 102,5             | 103,0 | Germany             |
| Slovakkia           | 56,1              | 59,1              | 60,1              | 62,2              | 64,8              | 67,5  | Slovakia            |
| Sloveenia           | 71,4              | 71,1              | 74,1              | 76,4              | 78,5              | 80,4  | Slovenia            |
| Soome               | 112,2             | 110,6             | 104,8             | 107,3             | 106,1             | 108,6 | Finland             |
| Suurbritannia       | 105,3             | 107,6             | 107,0             | 108,4             | 108,1             | 108,7 | United Kingdom      |
| Taani               | 104,8             | 102,3             | 102,0             | 102,6             | 104,7             | 104,5 | Denmark             |
| Tšehhi              | 59,2              | 60,4              | 63,9              | 65,2              | 66,0              | 67,9  | Czech Republic      |
| Ungari              | 65,6              | 67,9              | 68,7              | 69,8              | 71,3              | 72,5  | Hungary             |
| EL25                | 100,0             | 100,0             | 100,0             | 100,0             | 100,0             | 100,0 | EU25                |
| Horvaatia           | 54,7 <sup>c</sup> | 55,3 <sup>c</sup> | 57,5 <sup>c</sup> | 58,4              | 60,1 <sup>b</sup> | 60,8  | Croatia             |
| Island              | 98,9              | 97,4              | 96,0              | 101,1             | 104,1             | 100,4 | Iceland             |
| Norra               | 132,1             | 125,4             | 129,4             | 136,3             | 148,8             | 146,3 | Norway              |
| Šveits              | 97,8              | 99,9              | 100,4             | 100,5             | 100,3             | 101,2 | Switzerland         |
| Türgi <sup>b</sup>  | 35,3              | 37,1              | 38,2              | 38,5              | 39,4              | 40,7  | Turkey <sup>b</sup> |
| Jaapan              | 91,9              | 91,5              | 92,2 <sup>b</sup> | 95,4 <sup>b</sup> | 96,5 <sup>b</sup> | 97,4  | Japan               |
| Kanada <sup>b</sup> | 115,0             | 115,3             | 114,1             | 112,8             | 111,3             | 110,4 | Canada <sup>b</sup> |
| Ameerika            | 132,7             | 131,8             | 132,6             | 134,2             | 135,7             | 135,5 | United States       |
| Ühendriigid         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |       |                     |

<sup>a</sup> PPS (ostujõu standard) töötaja kohta EL25-ga võrreldes.

<sup>b</sup> Prognoos.

<sup>c</sup> Hinnanguline.

<sup>a</sup> GDP in Purchasing Power Standards (PPS) per person employed relative to EU25.

<sup>b</sup> Forecast.

<sup>c</sup> Estimate.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (10.05.2007).

Tabel 15 Eksport, import ja kaubavahetuse bilanss, 2005  
Table 15 Exports, imports and trade balance, 2005

| Riik                              | Miljardit eurot                 |                |                               | Elaniku kohta, eurot                |                | Country                    |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|                                   | eksport                         | import         | kauba-<br>vahetuse<br>bilanss | eksport                             | import         |                            |
|                                   | <i>Billion euros</i><br>exports | <i>imports</i> | <i>trade<br/>balance</i>      | <i>Per capita, euros</i><br>exports | <i>imports</i> |                            |
| Eesti                             | 6,16                            | 8,07           | -1,90                         | 4 576                               | 5 995          | Estonia                    |
| Austria                           | 99,97                           | 101,51         | -1,54                         | 12 138                              | 12 325         | Austria                    |
| Belgia                            | 268,79                          | 256,17         | 12,62                         | 25 651                              | 24 447         | Belgium                    |
| Bulgaaria                         | 9,45                            | 14,68          | -5,23                         | 1 221                               | 1 897          | Bulgaria                   |
| Hispaania                         | 150,51                          | 224,16         | -73,64                        | 3 468                               | 5 165          | Spain                      |
| Holland                           | 323,46                          | 288,61         | 34,85                         | 19 820                              | 17 685         | Netherlands                |
| Iirimaa                           | 88,30                           | 54,66          | 33,64                         | 21 231                              | 13 142         | Ireland                    |
| Itaalia                           | 295,74                          | 305,69         | -9,95                         | 5 046                               | 5 216          | Italy                      |
| Kreeka                            | 13,83                           | 43,46          | -29,63                        | 1 245                               | 3 914          | Greece                     |
| Küpros                            | 1,18                            | 5,08           | -3,90                         | 1 557                               | 6 704          | Cyprus                     |
| Leedu                             | 9,50                            | 12,42          | -2,92                         | 2 782                               | 3 638          | Lithuania                  |
| Luksemburg                        | 14,78                           | 17,45          | -2,67                         | 32 324                              | 38 163         | Luxembourg                 |
| Läti                              | 4,15                            | 6,99           | -2,84                         | 1 804                               | 3 038          | Latvia                     |
| Malta                             | 1,83                            | 2,89           | -1,06                         | 4 535                               | 7 162          | Malta                      |
| Poola                             | 71,86                           | 81,17          | -9,31                         | 1 883                               | 2 127          | Poland                     |
| Portugal                          | 30,65                           | 49,15          | -18,49                        | 2 905                               | 4 659          | Portugal                   |
| Prantsusmaa                       | 370,03                          | 400,24         | -30,21                        | 5 901                               | 6 383          | France                     |
| Rootsi                            | 104,63                          | 89,42          | 15,21                         | 11 587                              | 9 903          | Sweden                     |
| Rumeenia                          | 22,26                           | 32,57          | -10,31                        | 1 029                               | 1 505          | Romania                    |
| Saksamaa                          | 780,23                          | 622,19         | 158,04                        | 9 461                               | 7 544          | Germany                    |
| Slovakkia                         | 25,75                           | 28,42          | -2,67                         | 4 780                               | 5 276          | Slovakia                   |
| Sloveenia                         | 15,38                           | 16,27          | -0,89                         | 7 688                               | 8 133          | Slovenia                   |
| Soome                             | 53,07                           | 47,43          | 5,65                          | 10 116                              | 9 041          | Finland                    |
| Suurbritannia                     | 307,69                          | 410,15         | -102,46                       | 5 109                               | 6 810          | United Kingdom             |
| Taani                             | 68,52                           | 60,98          | 7,54                          | 12 643                              | 11 252         | Denmark                    |
| Tšehhi                            | 62,99                           | 61,68          | 1,31                          | 6 154                               | 6 026          | Czech Republic             |
| Ungari                            | 50,24                           | 53,08          | -2,84                         | 4 981                               | 5 262          | Hungary                    |
| EL25                              | 1 070,76                        | 1 176,52       | -105,76                       | 2 315                               | 2 544          | EU25                       |
| Horvaatia                         | 7,04                            | 14,77          | -7,73                         | 1 585                               | 3 325          | Croatia                    |
| Island                            | 2,48                            | 4,01           | -1,53                         | 8 358                               | 13 514         | Iceland                    |
| Makedoonia                        | 1,64                            | 2,60           | -0,96                         | 809                                 | 1 281          | Macedonia                  |
| Norra                             | 83,05                           | 44,18          | 38,87                         | 17 963                              | 9 556          | Norway                     |
| Šveits                            | 101,25                          | 97,44          | 3,81                          | 13 614                              | 13 102         | Switzerland                |
| Türgi                             | 58,85                           | 93,41          | -34,56                        | 817                                 | 1 296          | Turkey                     |
| Jaapan <sup>a</sup>               | 454,83                          | 365,99         | 88,84                         | 3 562                               | 2 866          | Japan <sup>a</sup>         |
| Kanada <sup>a</sup>               | 254,53                          | 220,06         | 34,47                         | 7 968                               | 6 888          | Canada <sup>a</sup>        |
| Ameerika Ühendriigid <sup>a</sup> | 729,54                          | 1 226,20       | -496,66                       | 2 484                               | 4 176          | United States <sup>a</sup> |

<sup>a</sup> 2004. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of 2004.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (10.05.2007), riiklikud allikad — national sources.

Tabel 16 Põllumajandussaaduste tootmine, 2001, 2006

Table 16 Agricultural production, 2001, 2006  
(kilogrammi elaniku kohta<sup>a</sup> — kilograms per capita<sup>a</sup>)

| Riik          | Teravili<br>Cereals |                  | Veiseliha<br>Beef |      | Sealiha<br>Pork |      | Country        |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|------|----------------|
|               | 2001                | 2006             | 2001              | 2006 | 2001            | 2006 |                |
| Eesti         | 408                 | 461              | 10                | 11   | 23              | 26   | Estonia        |
| Austria       | 603                 | 540              | 27                | 26   | 61              | 61   | Austria        |
| Belgia        | 230                 | 261              | 28                | 26   | 104             | 96   | Belgium        |
| Bulgaaria     | 761                 | 714              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Bulgaria       |
| Hispaania     | 424                 | 426              | 16                | 15   | 74              | 74   | Spain          |
| Holland       | 117                 | 121              | 23                | 22   | 90              | 75   | Netherlands    |
| Iirimaa       | 565                 | ...              | 127               | 136  | 63              | 50   | Ireland        |
| Itaalia       | 328                 | 318              | 20                | 19   | 26              | 26   | Italy          |
| Kreeka        | 374                 | 305              | 5                 | 5    | 12              | 11   | Greece         |
| Küpros        | 183                 | 83               | ...               | 5    | ...             | 69   | Cyprus         |
| Leedu         | 673                 | 545              | 11                | 14   | 18              | 31   | Lithuania      |
| Luksemburg    | 329                 | 351              | 26                | 20   | 23              | 21   | Luxembourg     |
| Läti          | 393                 | 505              | 8                 | 9    | 13              | 16   | Latvia         |
| Malta         | ...                 | ...              | 4                 | 3    | 25              | 20   | Malta          |
| Poola         | 705                 | 571              | 8                 | 9    | 48              | 54   | Poland         |
| Portugal      | 112                 | 96               | 9                 | 10   | 31              | 32   | Portugal       |
| Prantsusmaa   | 988                 | 980              | 26                | 24   | 38              | 36   | France         |
| Rootsi        | 607                 | 462              | 16                | 15   | 31              | 29   | Sweden         |
| Rumeenia      | 841                 | 728              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Romania        |
| Saksamaa      | 604                 | 527              | 17                | 14   | 50              | 57   | Germany        |
| Slovakkia     | 597                 | 543              | 5                 | 4    | 32              | 23   | Slovakia       |
| Sloveenia     | 249                 | 246              | 20                | 19   | 18              | 17   | Slovenia       |
| Soome         | 707                 | 721              | 17                | 17   | 34              | 40   | Finland        |
| Suurbritannia | 321                 | 345 <sup>b</sup> | 11                | 14   | 13              | 12   | United Kingdom |
| Taani         | 1 762               | 1 590            | 29                | 24   | 320             | 322  | Denmark        |
| Tšehhi        | 715                 | 623              | 10                | 8    | 45              | 35   | Czech Republic |
| Ungari        | ...                 | 1 455            | ...               | 3    | ...             | 48   | Hungary        |
| EL27          | ...                 | ...              | 15                | 15   | 36              | 37   | EU27           |
| EL25          | ...                 | ...              | 14                | ...  | 32              | ...  | EU25           |
| Horvaatia     | 766                 | ...              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Croatia        |
| Makedoonia    | 230                 | 286              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Macedonia      |
| Norra         | 271                 | 265              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Norway         |
| Türgi         | 416                 | ...              | ...               | ...  | ...             | ...  | Turkey         |

<sup>a</sup> Rahvastik vastava aasta 1. jaanuaril.

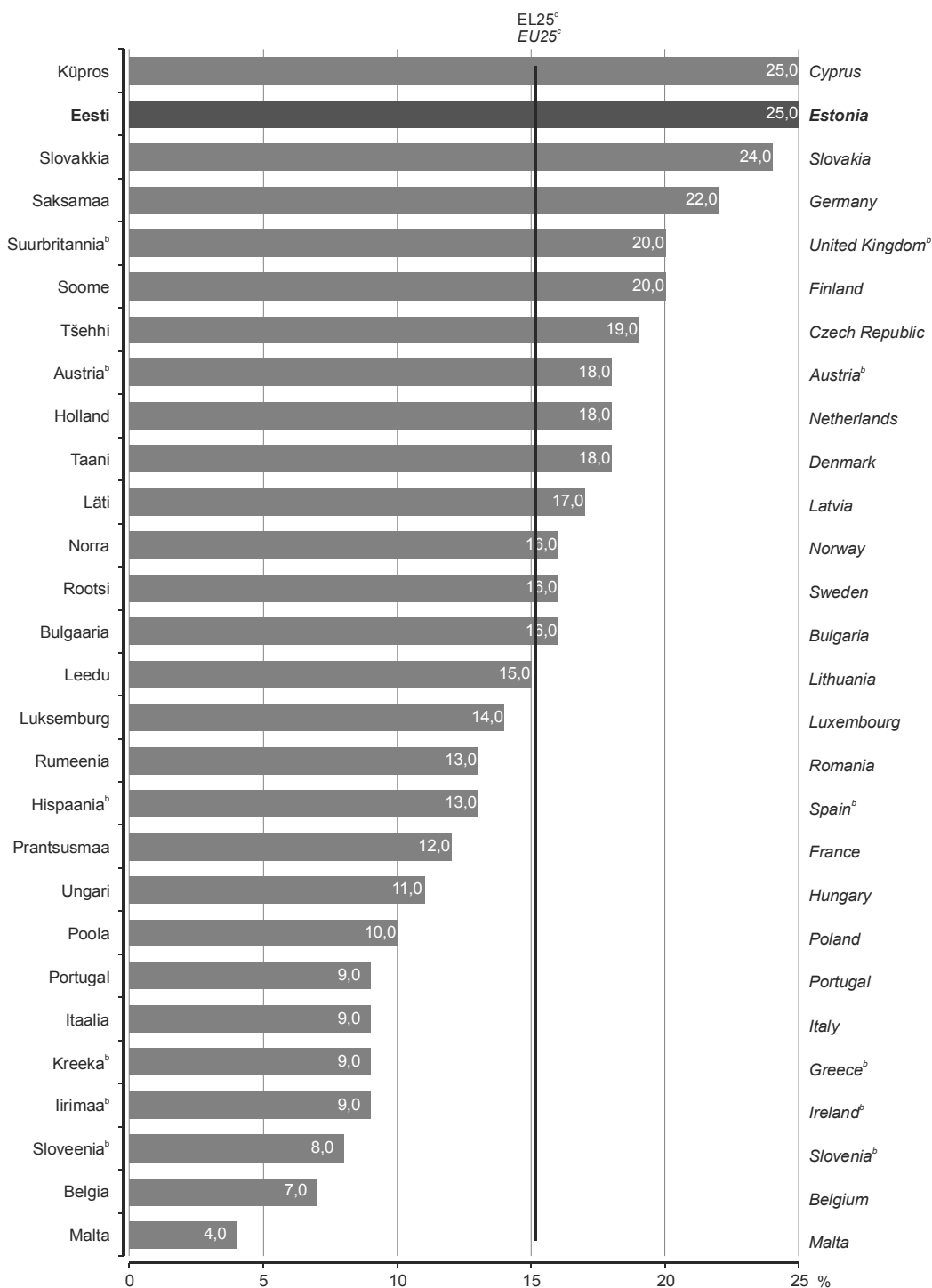
<sup>b</sup> Eurostati hinnang.

<sup>a</sup> Population as of 1 January of the corresponding year.

<sup>b</sup> Eurostat estimate.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (11.05.2007), riiklik allikas — national source.

Diagramm 9 **Sugudevaheline palgaerinevus, 2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 Diagram 9 **Gender pay gap, 2005<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Meeste ja naiste brutotunnipalga erinevus meeste brutotunnipalga suhtes.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostati hinnang.

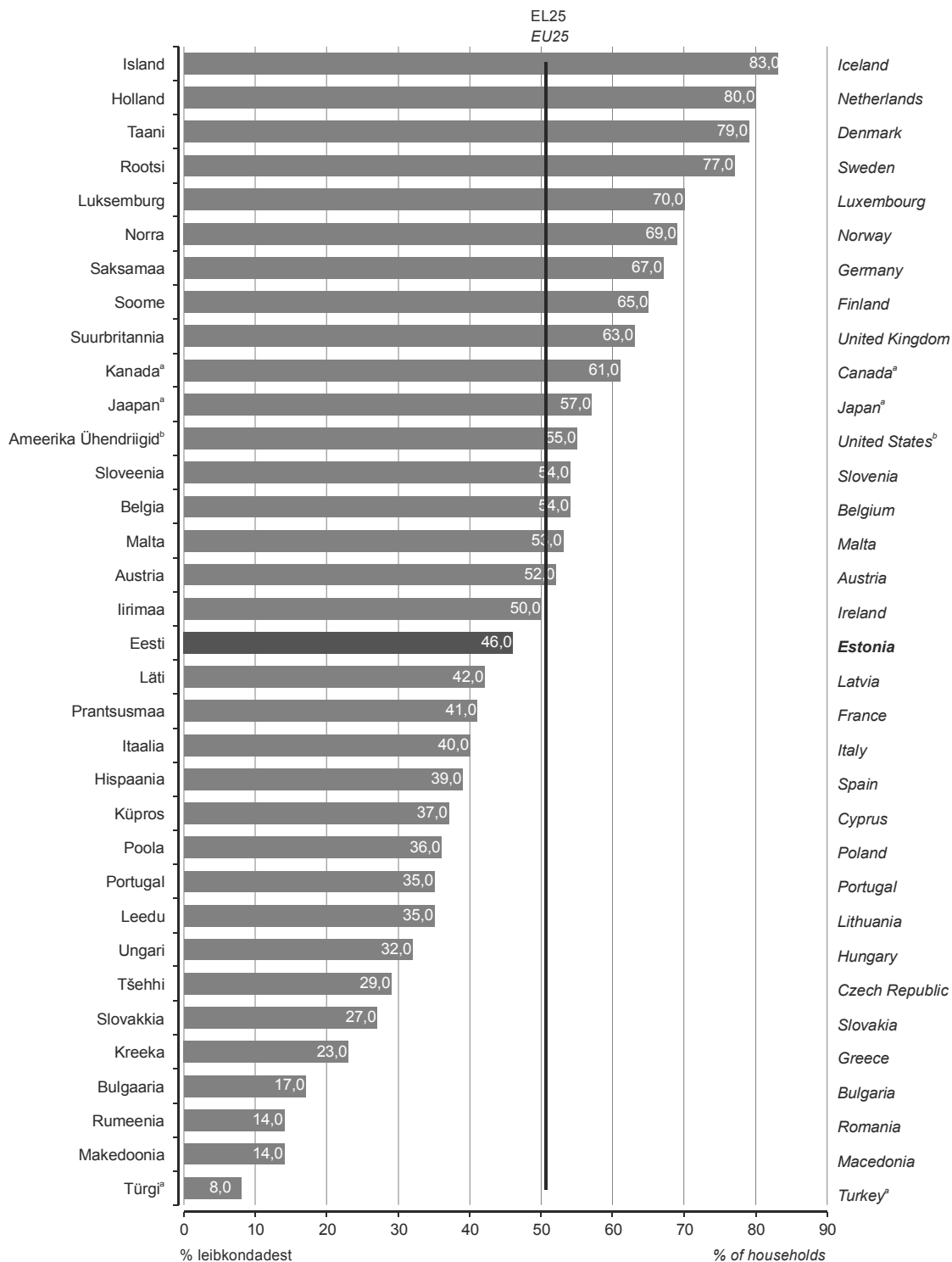
<sup>a</sup> Difference between men's and women's average gross hourly earnings as a percentage of men's average hourly earnings.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>c</sup> Eurostat estimate.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (11.05.2007).

Diagramm 10 **Koduse Interneti-ühendusega leibkonnad, 2006**  
Diagram 10 *Percentage of households who have Internet access at home, 2006*



<sup>a</sup> 2005. aasta andmed.

<sup>b</sup> 2003. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Data of 2005.

<sup>b</sup> Data of 2003.

Allikas — Source: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007).

Tabel 17 **Majutus, 2005<sup>a</sup>**  
 Table 17 **Accommodation, 2005<sup>a</sup>**

| Riik                 | Majutuskohad                    |                             | Voodikohad           |                          | Välismaalaste<br>osatähtsus<br>ööbimistes | Country                  |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                      | arv                             | 100 000<br>elaniku<br>kohta | arv, tuhat           | 1000<br>elaniku<br>kohta |                                           |                          |
|                      | Accommodation<br>establishments |                             | Bed places           |                          | Nights spent by<br>non-residents          |                          |
|                      | number                          | per 100,000<br>inhabitants  | number,<br>thousands | per 1,000<br>inhabitants | as percentage of<br>all nights            |                          |
| Eesti                | 317                             | 24                          | 25,2                 | 19                       | 78,8                                      | Estonia                  |
| Austria              | 14 267                          | 173                         | 571,4                | 69                       | 74,5                                      | Austria                  |
| Belgia               | 1 899                           | 18                          | 120,7                | 12                       | 70,5                                      | Belgium                  |
| Bulgaaria            | 1 230                           | 16                          | 200,9                | 26                       | 74,4                                      | Bulgaria                 |
| Hispaania            | 17 607                          | 41                          | 1 580,0              | 36                       | 56,5                                      | Spain                    |
| Holland              | 3 135                           | 19                          | 192,2                | 12                       | 51,3                                      | Netherlands              |
| Iirimaa              | 4 407                           | 106                         | 148,7                | 36                       | 67,6                                      | Ireland                  |
| Itaalia <sup>b</sup> | 33 527                          | 57                          | 2 028,5              | 35                       | 42,5                                      | Italy <sup>b</sup>       |
| Kreeka               | 9 036                           | 81                          | 682,1                | 61                       | 74,2                                      | Greece                   |
| Küpros               | 785                             | 104                         | 91,3                 | 120                      | 93,0                                      | Cyprus                   |
| Leedu                | 331                             | 10                          | 19,9                 | 6                        | 64,7                                      | Lithuania                |
| Luksemburg           | 293                             | 64                          | 14,4                 | 31                       | 93,7                                      | Luxembourg               |
| Läti                 | 337                             | 15                          | 19,2                 | 8                        | 65,4                                      | Latvia                   |
| Malta                | 173                             | 43                          | 37,3                 | 92                       | 96,7                                      | Malta                    |
| Poola                | 2 200                           | 6                           | 169,6                | 4                        | 38,7                                      | Poland                   |
| Portugal             | 2 012                           | 19                          | 263,8                | 25                       | 67,2                                      | Portugal                 |
| Prantsusmaa          | 19 811                          | 32                          | 1 739,5              | 28                       | 36,8                                      | France                   |
| Rootsi               | 1 857                           | 21                          | 197,5                | 22                       | 23,5                                      | Sweden                   |
| Rumeenia             | 3 608                           | 17                          | 216,5                | 10                       | 14,1                                      | Romania                  |
| Saksamaa             | 36 593                          | 44                          | 1 621,1              | 20                       | 19,4                                      | Germany                  |
| Slovakkia            | 885                             | 16                          | 57,1                 | 11                       | 53,4                                      | Slovakia                 |
| Sloveenia            | 344                             | 17                          | 30,0                 | 15                       | 66,8                                      | Slovenia                 |
| Soome                | 938                             | 18                          | 117,6                | 22                       | 27,2                                      | Finland                  |
| Suurbritannia        | 32 926                          | 55                          | 1 062,3              | 18                       | 33,3                                      | United Kingdom           |
| Taani                | 480                             | 9                           | 69,9                 | 13                       | 47,3                                      | Denmark                  |
| Tšehhi               | 4 279                           | 42                          | 232,3                | 23                       | 65,9                                      | Czech Republic           |
| Ungari               | 2 061                           | 20                          | 162,2                | 16                       | 58,0                                      | Hungary                  |
| EL27                 | 195 337                         | 40                          | 11 671,2             | 24                       | ...                                       | EU27                     |
| EL25                 | 190 499                         | 41                          | 11 253,8             | 24                       | 45,4                                      | EU25                     |
|                      |                                 |                             |                      |                          |                                           |                          |
| Horvaatia            | 1 015                           | 23                          | 203,5                | 46                       | 86,5                                      | Croatia                  |
| Island               | 319                             | 108                         | 16,6                 | 56                       | 77,0                                      | Iceland                  |
| Liechtenstein        | 46                              | 132                         | 1,2                  | 35                       | 97,4                                      | Liechtenstein            |
| Norra                | 1 136                           | 25                          | 143,6                | 31                       | 27,8                                      | Norway                   |
| Šveits <sup>c</sup>  | 5 643                           | 77                          | 259,0                | 36                       | 57,4                                      | Switzerland <sup>c</sup> |

<sup>a</sup> Hotellid, motellid ja külalistemajad.

<sup>b</sup> Esialgsed andmed.

<sup>c</sup> 2001. aasta andmed.

<sup>a</sup> Hotels, motels and similar establishments.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>c</sup> Data of 2001.

Allikad — Sources: New Cronos. Eurostat (9.05.2007), riiklik allikas — national source.

## Metoodika

Peatüki koostamisel oli riikide ja teemade valiku põhikriteeriume andmete võrreldavus.

Riikide võrdlemise teeb keeruliseks metoodika ja mõistete erinev kasutamine. Et vähendada metoodilistest erinevustest tulenevat andmete kokkusobimatust, on iga tabel koostatud peamiselt ühe rahvusvahelise väljaande või andmebaasi põhjal, mida on võimaluse ja vajaduse korral täiendatud riiklikest allikatest (aastaraamatud, Interneti koduleheküljed, erialaväljaanded).

Rahvusvaheliste statistikaorganisatsioonide andmete aeganõudva kogumise ja töötlemise tõttu on "Riikide võrdluse" peatüki osa andmeid aastaraamatu ülejäänud peatükkidest aasta varasemad. Üldjuhul on uusimad andmed 2006. aasta kohta.

Vaatluse all on peamiselt Euroopa riigid. 2004. aasta 1. mail liitus Euroopa Liidu 15 riigiga (Austria, Belgia, Hispaania, Holland, Iiri, Itaalia, Kreeka, Luksemburg, Portugal, Prantsusmaa, Rootsi, Saksamaa, Soome, Suurbritannia ja Taani) kümme uut riiki — Eesti, Küpros, Leedu, Läti, Malta, Poola, Slovakkia, Sloveenia, Tšehhi ja Ungari. 2007. aasta 1. jaanuaril liitusid Euroopa Liiduga Bulgaaria ja Rumeenia. Kui tabelites ja joonistel on esitatud keskmised koondnäitajad, on 25 vanema Euroopa Liidu riigi kohta kasutatud lühendit EL25 ja 27 riigi kohta pärast liitumist 1.01.2007 lühendit EL27. Endiselt on esitatud andmeid kandidaatriikide (Horvaatia, Türgi ja endine Jugoslaavia Makedoonia Vabariik — tabelites ja joonistel lühendatult Makedoonia) ning Euroopa Vabakaubanduse Assotsiatsiooni kuuluvate riikide (Island, Liechtenstein, Norra ja Šveits) kohta. Võrdluseks on mõnede näitajate puhul lisatud ka Jaapani, Kanada ja Ameerika Ühendriikide vastavad andmed.

Eesti andmete allikas on enamasti Statistikaamet. Peatükis on kasutatud järgmisi rahvusvahelisi allikaid:

Eurostat — *Statistical Office of the European Communities* (Euroopa Liidu statistikaamet),

WHO — *World Health Organization* (Maailma Tervishoiuorganisatsioon).

## Methodology

*The choice of countries and statistical indicators is primarily determined by the comparability of data.*

*It is complicated to compare the data of countries, which use different methodologies and definitions. To reduce the incompliance of data resulting from differences in methodology, each table is based mainly on one international publication or database, where data is last updated and which are supplemented, wherever possible or needed, by figures taken from national sources (yearbooks, Internet web sites, special publications).*

*As the data collection and processing by international statistical organizations is fairly time-consuming, the data of this chapter are a year earlier than those of the other chapters of the yearbook. In general, the most recent data are for the year 2006.*

*The data have been presented mainly for European countries. On 1 May 2004, 10 new countries — Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia acceded to the 15 Member States of the European Union (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom). On 1 January 2007 Bulgaria and Rumania acceded to the European Union. If in the tables and on diagrams the average aggregates are presented, for 25 older (before acceding as at 01.01.2007) countries of the European Union the abbreviation EU25 is used and after acceding for the 27 countries the abbreviation EU27 is used. Continually the yearbook presents data on acceding countries (Croatia, Turkey and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia — in tables and diagrams shortly Macedonia) and on countries of European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland). For comparison some data have been added for Japan, Canada and United States of America. The data for Estonia were mainly provided by Statistics Estonia. The international sources used in this chapter are:*

*Eurostat — Statistical Office of the European Communities,*

*WHO — World Health Organization.*



## MÕISTED

- A** **Aastakeskmine rahvaarv** — pool elanike aasta alguse ja lõpu arvu summast. Kasutatakse ka kordajate arvutamisel.
- Abiellumuse üldkordaja** — aastaga registreeritud abielude arv 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.
- Abielu kestus aastates** — abielu juriidiline pikkus täisaastates.
- ADSL** — asümmeetriline digitaalne abonentliin; tehnoloogia, mis võimaldab tavalise telefoniliini kaudu edastada andmeid kiirusega 1,6–6,0 Mb/s olenevalt info liikumise suunast (*Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line*).
- Ajas ankurdatud vaesuse määr** — isikute osatähtsus, kelle aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulek on väiksem kui inflatsiooni võrra korrigeeritud kolme aasta tagune suhtelise vaesuse piir.
- Alaealine** — alla 18-aastane isik.
- Ambulatoorne abi** — mittestatsionaarne tervishoiuteenus, mille korral patsiendi viisiti tervishoiuasutusse kestab mõni tund ja ööpäevaringne haiglas viibimine ei ole vajalik.
- Arsti ambulatoorne vastuvõtt** — meditsiiniabi (tervishoiuteenust) vajava isiku pöördumine arsti poole vastuvõtuajal.
- Arstliku ekspertiisi komisjon** — ravisutuse juurde moodustatud komisjon, mille ülesanne on kindlaks määrata tööväime kaotus ja puude raskusaste.
- Arvutite arv** — personaalarvutid, serverid, pihuarvutid, arvutitöökohad (terminalid).
- Avalik raudtee** — raudteefrastruktuur, mille kasutamine raudteeveoteenuse osutamiseks peab olema ühtviisi tagatud (juurdepääsu tagavad põhi- ja lisateenused ning tasu, aeg ja muud kasutustingimused) kõigile raudtee-ettevõtjatele raudteeseaduses sätestatud alustel ja korras.
- Avaliku sektori elamufond** — riigi ja munitsipaalomanduses eluruumid.
- Avastatud kuritegu** — kuritegu, mille toimepannud isik(ud) on välja selgitatud.
- B** **BHT<sub>7</sub>** — hapniku kogus, mis on vajalik orgaaniliste ainete bioloogiliseks lagunemiseks seitsme päeva jooksul.
- Bilansimaht** —
- ettevõtete vara (käibe- ja põhivara), kohustused ja omakapital aasta lõpu seisuga. Põhivara hõlmab finantsvara, nii materiaalselt kui ka immateriaalselt põhivara, kinnisvarainvesteeringuid ja bioloogilisi varasid (ettevõtete majandusnäitajate pt);
  - käibe-, finants- ja põhivara summa, mis võrdub lühiajaliste ja pikaajaliste kohustuste ning omakapitali summaga (finantsvahenduse pt).
- Brutopreemia** — summa, mida kindlustusvõtja maksab kindlustuse eest.
- D** **Digitaaltoode** — kaup, mis kättesaamisel on digitaalkujul (fail, programm).
- E** **Ehitushinnaindeks** — indeks, mis väljendab baasaastale iseloomuliku ehitustegevuse maksumuse muutust ehitusplatsi otsekulude tasemel. Otsekuludes arvestatavad ressursid hõlmavad kolme põhigrupi — töäjõud, ehitusmasinad ja -materjal.
- Ehitusmahuindeks** — omal jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööde maksumuse muutus püsivhindades.
- Ehitustoimlad** — mitteehitusettevõtete struktuuriüksused, mis tegelevad ehitusega.
- Ehitustööd** — ehitusplatside ettevalmistamine; hoonete, rajatiste või nende osade ehitamine ja remont; ehitistesse seadmete paigaldamine; välis- ja siseviimistlus; ehitus- ja lammutusseadmete rentimine koos operaatoriga.
- Ehitustööde maksumus** — tellijatele müüdüd ja oma tarbeks tehtud ehitustööde maksumus, mis hõlmab topeltarvestust alltöövõtutööde puhul.
- E-kaubandus** — ostu-müügitehing Interneti kaudu.
- Ekspordihinnaindeks** — indeks, mis iseloomustab eksporditud kaupade hindade arengut.
- Ekspord** — toodete, kaupade ja teenuste müük mitteresidentidele. Eraldi reana tuuakse välja müük Euroopa Liidu riikidesse.
- Ekvivalentsissetulek** — leibkonna sissetulek, mis on jagatud leibkonnaliikmete tarbimiskaalude summaga.
- Elektrienergia netootmine** — kogutoodang (brutootmine), millest on maha arvatud elektrijaamade omatarve.
- Eluhoone** — ühepereelamu, kahepereelamu, ridaelamu või mõni teine mitmepereelamu.
- Elukoha puudumine** — isikul ei ole kindlat elukohta ja sellest tulenevalt ei tule ta eluga toime.
- Eluruum** — alaliseks elamiseks sobiv ühepereelamu, kahepere- ja ridaelamu sektsioon või korter, mis koosneb ühest või mitmest toast ja vastab sanitaartechnilistele nõuetele.
- Eluruumi pind** — kompaktsed, funktsionaalselt ühendatud ja elamiseks vajaliku ning sobiva elamispinna (tubade pind) ja abiruumide (köök, esik, WC, pesemisruum, vannituba, hall, garderoob, panipaik, sisseehitatud seinakapp, veranda, sahv, vaheruum jm) põrandapinna summa.
- Elussünd** — elusalt sündinud lapse ilmaletoomine, s.t elutunnustega lapse sünd, sõltumata raseduse kestusest.
- Energiabilanss** — energiaga varustatuse ja tarbimise tasakaalustatus.
- Energia lõpptarbimine** — energia, mis on saadud ja tarbitud pärast kõiki vahepealseid muundamisi teisteks energialiikideks (elektrienergia, soojus, kütus). Lõpptarbimine ei hõlma energia kasutamist tooraineks, elektrijaamade omatarvet ega kadu. Energiabilanss on lõpptarbimine primaarenergiaga varustatus, millele on lisatud muundatud energia tootmine ja millest on maha arvatud tarbimine muundamiseks teisteks energialiikideks, energiaspektori omatarve, tarbimine tooraineks ja kadu.
- Erasektori elamufond** — füüsilistele isikutele ja erakapitalil põhinevatele juriidilistele isikutele (sh ka korteriühistu liikmetele ja elamuühistutele) kuuluvad eluruumid.
- Eratarbimiskulutused** — residentide kulutused (sh arvestuslikud) kaupadele ja teenustele lõpptarbimise eesmärgil, sh nende kaupade ja teenuste kulutused, mis on müüdüd majanduslikult mitteolulise hinnaga.
- Erihooldekodu** — vaimuhaigete ja raske vaimupuudega isikute elamis-, hooldamis- ja rehabilitatsiooniasutus.
- Esimese astme kohus** — maa- ja halduskohus.
- Esimese astme kuritegu** — süütegu, mille eest on karistusseadustikus raskeima karistusena ette nähtud tähtajaline vangistus üle viie aasta, eluaegne vangistus või sundlõpetamine (kriminaalkoodeksis üle kaheksa aasta).
- (Esmas)haigestumus ja esmashaigestumuskordaja** — protsess, mis näitab haiguse tekkimise kiirust rahvastikus. Seda mõõdetakse: absoluutarvuga — uute haigusjuhtude ehk esmasjuhtude arv mingil ajavahemikul; suhtarvuga — haigestumuskordaja, mis väljendab haigusjuhtude arvu rahvaarvu suhtes mingil ajavahemikul. Nakkushaiguste puhul registreeritakse iga haigusjuht kui esmasjuht.

- Ettevõtete arv** — tegutsevate ettevõtete arv ehk ettevõtted, kellel oli aruandeperioodil finantsmajanduslik tegevus (käive, kulud jne).
- Ettevõtja** — füüsiline isik, kes pakub oma nimel tasu eest kaupu või teenuseid ning kaupade müük või teenuste osutamine on talle püsiv tegevus, ning seaduses sätestatud äriühing (täisühing, usaldusühing, osaühing, aktsiaselts, tulundusühistu), välismaa äriühingu filiaal.
- Ettevõtlussektor** — ettevõtted, organisatsioonid ja institutsioonid, kelle põhitegevus on kaupade või teenuste tootmine müügiks majanduslikult tasuva hinna eest (v.a kõrgharidus), ning peamiselt neid teenindavad kasumitaotluseta erainstitutsioonid.
- Extrastat** — Euroopa Liitu mittekuuluvate riikidega peetava kaubavahetuse andmekogumise süsteem. Extrastati andmed on fikseeritud tollideklaratsioonides, kus kasutatakse mõisteid **eksport ja import**. Kogu väliskaubandusstatistika (nii Extrastat kui ka Intrastat) koostamisel kasutatakse samuti mõisteid **eksport ja import**.
- F** **Finantssektor** — institutsionaalsed üksused, mille põhitegevusala on finantsvahendus, finantsvahenduse abitegevus või kindlustus.
- Finantsvahendus** — finantstehingud, mille käigus ettevõtte omandab finantsvara ja võtab samal ajal endale kohustusi omal vastutusel.
- FOB-väärtus** — kauba maksumus, mis hõlmab tootmishinda ja neid kulutusi, mis on seotud kauba veoga eksportiva maa riigipiirini.
- H** **Haigla** — ööpäevast statsionaarset arstiabi osutav meditsiinasutus, mille asukoha, ehitise, administratiivse korralduse ja personali suhtes on kehtestatud erinõuded. Haiglad võivad anda ka ambulatoorset ja päevastatsionaarset arstiabi.
- Heitud isik** — mittetöötav isik, kes sooviks töötada ja oleks valmis töö olemasolu korral ka kohe tööle asuma, kuid ei otsi aktiivselt tööd, sest on kaotanud lootuse seda leida.
- Hiline lootesurm (surnultsünd)** — vähemalt 500-grammise sünnikaaluga loote üsasise surm pärast 22. rasedusnädalat.
- Hooldusraie** — metsakasvatustlik võte, mille eesmärk on reguleerida puistu liigilist koosseisu ja tihedust ning parandada kvaliteeti.
- Hoolekandeaasutus** — ööpäevaringselt hoolekandeteenuseid osutavad asutused, kus viibivad isikud, kes erivajaduste või sotsiaalse olukorra tõttu ei ole suutelised iseseisvalt elama ja nende toimetulekut ei ole võimalik tagada teiste sotsiaalteenuste või muu abi osutamisega.
- Hoone** — maapinnaga püsikindlalt ühendatud katuse, välispiirete ja siseruumiga ehitis.
- Hukkunu** — inimene, kes suri liiklusõnnetuse kohas või liiklusõnnetuses saadud vigastuse tõttu 30 päeva jooksul pärast õnnetust (v.a suitsiid).
- Hulkurlus** — elukohast ilma eesmärgita lahkumine ja seetõttu peavarju ja toiduta jäämine.
- Hüvitised töötajatele** — töötasu, töötaja eest tasutav sotsiaalmaks ja töötuskindlustusmaksed.
- I** **Imikusuremuskordaja** — imikusurmade arv 1000 sama aasta elussündinu kohta.
- Imikusurm** — alla aastase elusalt sündinud lapse surm.
- Impordihinnaindeks** — indeks, mis iseloomustab imporditud kaupade hindade arengut.
- Internet** — ülemaailmne arvuteid ühendav andmesidevõrk, mis võimaldab kasutada selliseid teenuseid nagu kaugsisselogimine, failiedastus, elektronpost jms. Internetil põhineb ka veeb.
- Intrastat** — Euroopa Liidu riikide vahelise kaubavahetuse andmekogumise süsteem. Andmeid saadakse Intrastati aruannetega, kus ekspordi ja impordi asemel kasutatakse mõisteid **kauba saabumine ja kauba lähetamine**.
- Invaliidsuspension** — vt töövõimetuspension.
- Investeeringud põhivarasse** — aruandeperioodil soetatud ehitiste, maa, masinate, seadmete, transpordivahendite, sisseseade ja muu inventari maksumus; uusehituse ning olemasoleva põhivara laiendamise, rekonstrueerimise ja renoveerimise puhul ka tehtud tööde maksumus; investeeringud immateriaalsesse põhivarasse ja väärisesemetesse. Siin näidatakse ka kinnisvarainvesteeringuna klassifitseeritud kinnisvaraobjektide soetamine.
- Isa tuvastatus** — isa andmete sünniakti kandmise alus. Isa on tuvastamata, kui sünd on registreeritud ema avalduse põhjal ja sünniaktis ei ole isa kohta andmeid. Isa on tuvastatud, kui sünd on registreeritud kas abielulunnistuse, isaduse tuvastamise kohtuotsuse, vanemate ühise või isa sellekohase avalduse alusel.
- ISDN** — integreeritud teenuste digitaalvõrk; rahvusvaheline sidestandard mitme andmeveo (heli, pilt jm) samaaegseks edastamiseks telefoniliinide kaudu (*Integrated Services Digital Network*).
- J** **Jahipiirkond** — jahimaa, mille pindala ühes ringipiiris on vähemalt 5000 hektarit.
- Jooksevhinnad** — vaadeldaval ajavahemikul kehtivad hinnad.
- Juriidiline isik** — täis-, usaldus- või osaühing, aktsiaselts, tulundusühistu, mittetulundusühing.
- Jõustunud kohtuotsus** — kui apellatsioonkaebust või protesti ei esitatud, jõustub kohtuotsus nende esitamise tähtaja möödumisel. Apellatsioonkaebuse või protesti esitamisel jõustub kohtuotsus pärast kriminaalasja läbi vaatamist kõrgemalseisvas kohtus (kui otsust ei tühistata).
- Jäätmed** — inimtegevuse tõttu tekkinud esemed, ained või nende jäägid, mida ei saa nende tekkeprotsessis või -kohas kasutada, v.a õhku või vette paisatud jääkained.
- K** **Kahjunõue** — lepingu täitmise kohustuse sissenõudmine kindlustusandjalt.
- Kapitali kogumahu** — põhivara soetamiseks tehtud kulude ja põhivarade müügist saadud tulude vahe ning varude muutus. Varude muutust mõeldakse lisandunud varude ja kasutatud varude ning varuna hoitud kaupadega seotud kahjude väärtuse vahena.
- Kapitalirent** — rendileping, mille kõik põhivara omandiõigusega seotud tulud ja riskid kanduvad olulises osas rentnikule. Aruandeperioodil sõlmitud kapitalirendilepinguga omandatud põhivara lepingujärgne koguväärtus ilma intressita.
- Kapitalisiirded** — rahalised ja mitterahalised siirded, mis on seotud vara soetamise või käsutamisega.
- Kasumitaotluseta erasektor** — kasumitaotluseta erainstitutsioonid (seltsid, ametiühingud, tarbijate ühendused jms), mis osutavad üldsusele teenuseid.
- Kasumitaotluseta institutsionaalsed sektorid** — riiklik sektor, kõrgharidussektor ja kasumitaotluseta erasektor.
- Kasumitaotluseta üksus** — mittetulundusühing, sihtasutus, riigiasutus, kohaliku omavalitsuse asutus.
- Kasum majandustegevusest** — ärikasumile on liidetud finantstulud ja maha arvatud finantskulud.
- Kaubavedu** — kaupade brutokaal tonnides, mis hõlmab pakendite kaalu, kuid mitte konteinerite ja veeremiühikute omakaalu.

**Kaupade hulгимүүк** — kaupade edasimүүк ja vahendus tööstus- ja kaubanduslikele tarbijatele, asutustele ja organisatsioonidele, k.a liisinguettevõtted. Vahendamisel ei kuulu kaup vahendajale, müügituludesse kuulub ainult teenustasu.

**Kaupade jaemүүги mahuindeks** — müügi muutus püsivhindades. Indeksi arvutamisel on kasutatud kaupade hinnaindekseid.

**Kaupade jaemүүк** — uute ja kasutatud kaupade edasimүүк kaupluste, kioskite, müügilettide, postimүүги-kaupluste, Interneti ja oksjonite kaudu isiklikuks tarbimiseks või majapidamise kasutamiseks. Siia ei kuulu püsikaupade (autod, mööbel, olmeelektroonika, kodumasinad jt) mүүк liisinguettevõtte kaudu, kui kauba omanikuks saab liisinguettevõtte. Kaupade mүүgi võrdlused eelmiste perioodidega on avaldatud jaemүүги mahuindeksina.

**Keskonnakaitseinvesteering** — kõik investeeringud, mille eesmärk on keskkonna saastumise ärahoidmine või tekkinud saastumise vähendamine. Keskonnainvesteeringud jagunevad kaheks: investeeringud keskkonnakaitsevahenditesse (soetamiseks pika kasutusajaga seadmeid, mehhanisme või rajatisi, mis vähendavad või seiravad tootmises tekkinud saastet) ja tootmisprotsessi muutmiseks (soetamiseks mehhanisme, tehnoloogiald või keskkonnasäästlikumaid materjale, mis vähendavad saaste tekkimist juba tootmisprotsessis).

**Keskonnakaitsekulutused** — kulutused, mille peamine eesmärk on ära hoida või vähendada ettevõtte majandustegevusest tingitud keskkonna saastumist või mõnel muul viisil kahjustumist ja kõrvaldada juba tekkinud saaste. Nimetatud kulutused ei hõlma loodusvarade mobiliseerimise ega töötingimuste parandamise kulutusi.

**Keskmine brutokuupalk** — tasu tegelikult töötatud ja mittetöötatud aja eest, mille summa on jagatud täistööajale taandatud töötajate keskmise arvuga.

**Keskmine brutotunnitasu** — tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest (v.a ebaregulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud) on jagatud tegelike töötundide arvuga.

**Keskmine brutotöötasu** — tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest (v.a ebaregulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud) on jagatud täistööajale taandatud töötajate keskmise arvuga.

**Keskmine puue** — inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle, millest tingituna vajab isik regulaarselt kõrvalabi või juhendamist vähemalt kord kuus.

**Keskmine ravikestus statsionaaris** — aruandeaasta keskmine voodipäevade arv kõigi haigla statsionaarist lahkunud kohta (sh teise haiglasse üleviitud ja surnud), sõltumata haiglaravi põhjusest.

**Kinnisvara ostu-mүүгileping** — ostu-mүүгileping, mille objekt (maatükk või hoonestusõigus) on kinnistusraamatusse kantud.

**Kodune hoolimatus** — olukord, kus omaksed suhtuvad isikusse hoolimatult, üksikõikset, mistõttu vajab isik kõrvalabi.

**Kogukasum** — realiseerimise netokäibest on maha arvatud kogukulud (realiseeritud toodete kulud ja tegevuskulud).

**Konsolideeritud koondeelarve** — elarve, mille puhul on elarvete tuludest ja kuludest lahutatud valitsemis-sektorisisesed sotsiaalmaksud ja muud jooksvad siirded.

**Kontsern** — juriidiliselt või finantsiliselt seotud ettevõtete assotsiatsioon, kuhu kuuluvad ematettevõtte ja tema otseselt või kaudselt kontrollitavad ettevõtted.

**Kriminaalhooldusalune** — tingimisi karistatud või tingimisi karistusest enne tähtaega vabastatud süüdimõistetu, kelle kohus on katseajaks kriminaalseaduses sätestatud korras kriminaalhooldaja järelevalve alla määratud.

**Kumulatiivne protsent kogu netokäibest** — nelikute summeeritud netokäivete osatähtsus kogu netokäibes.

**Kuritegu** — karistusseadustikus sätestatud süütegu, mille eest on füüsilisele isikule põhikaristusena ette nähtud rahaline karistus või vangistus ja juriidilisele isikule rahaline karistus või sundlopetamine. Põhikaristus võib olla ka teataval ametikohal töötamise või teataval tegevusalal tegutsemise õiguse äravõtmine ja arest. Kuritegu võib olla tahtmatu või tahtlik. Tahtlus on kavatsus, otsene ja kaudne tahtlus. Isik paneb teo toime kavatselt, kui ta seab eesmärgiks süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu teostamise ja teab, et see saabub, või vähemalt peab seda võimalikuks. Isik paneb teo toime kavatselt ka siis, kui ta kujutab endale ette, et süüteokoosseisule vastav asjaolu on eesmärgi saavutamise hädavajalik tingimus. Isik paneb teo toime otsese tahtlusega, kui ta teab, et teostab süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu, ja tahab või vähemalt mõnab seda. Isik paneb teo toime kaudse tahtlusega, kui ta peab võimalikuks süüteokoosseisule vastava asjaolu saabumist ja mõnab seda.

**Kvintiliide suhte kordaja** — kõrgeimasse ja madalaimasse kvintili kuuluvate isikute summaarse aasta ekvivalentnetosissetulekute jagatis.

**Kõrgeim kvintil** — viiendik kõrgeimat ekvivalentissetulekut saav elanikkond.

**Kõrgharidussektor** — ülikoolid, tehnikakolledžid ja muud kõrgemad õppeasutused, nende kontrollitavad uurimisinstituudid, katsejaamad ja kliinikud.

**Kõrge, kuid mitte maksimaalne tööintensiivsus** — leibkonna tööintensiivsus on suurem kui 0,5 ja väiksem kui 1.

**Külastaja** — isik, kes reisib tavakeskkonnast välja mitte kauemaks kui 12 järjestikuseks kuuks ja kelle reisi peamine eesmärk ei ole sihtkohas tasustatav tegevus. Külastajad jagunevad turistideks ehk ööbivateks külastajateks ja ühepäevakülastajateks. Igapäevane elukeskkond ehk tavakeskkond on isikliku elu- ja töö- või õppimiskoha ning muude tihti (vähemalt kord nädalas) külastatavate kohtade (kirik, kauplus, polikliinik) vahetus läheduses asuv ala. Igapäevane elukeskkond hõlmab ka suvilaid ja maakoode, kui neid külastatakse vähemalt kord nädalas.

L

**Lahutumuse üldkordaja** — aastaga registreeritud abielulahutuste arv 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Laps** —

- 0–15-aastane leibkonnaliige (leibkonna elarve pt);
- 0–15-aastane leibkonnaliige (uuringuaasta 1. jaanuari seisuga), samuti 16–24-aastane leibkonnaliige, kes elab vähemalt ühe vanemaga ja kelle peamine sotsiaalne seisund on mitteaktiivne (sotsiaalse tõrjutuse pt).

**Laste hoolekandeaustus** — ööpäevaringselt laste hoolekandeteenuseid osutav asutus.

**Lastekodu** — orbude ja vanemliku hoolitsuseta laste asenduskodu.

**Legaalset indutseeritud abort (meditsiiniline abort)** — jaguneb legaalseks ja terapeutiliseks abordiks. Legaalne abort on raseduse seaduslik katkestamine naise soovil. Terapeutiline abort on raseduse katkestamine meditsiinilistel näidustustel.

**Leibkond** — ühises põhieluruumis (ühisel aadressil) elavate isikute rühm, kes kasutab ühiseid raha- ja/või toiduressursse ja kelle liikmed ka ise tunnistavad end ühes leibkonnas olevaks. Leibkonna võib moodustada ka üksikisik.

**Leibkonnapea (vastutav leibkonnaliige)** — täisealine leibkonnaliige, kes on pikema aja jooksul toonud leibkonda suurima sissetuleku.

**Lepingute väärtus** — ostu-mүүгilepingutega võrandatud kinnis- ja vallasvara lepingujärgne maksumus.

**Levimus** — protsess, mis näitab uute (ehk esmasjuhtude) ja vanade haigusjuhtude esinemust rahvastikus mingil ajamomendil.

**Liiklusõnnetus** — juhtum, kus vähemalt ühe sõiduki teel liikumise või teelt väljasõidu tagajärjel saab inimene vigastada või surma või tekib varaline kahju.

**Linnaline asula** — linn, vallasisene linn ja alev.

**Lisandväärtus** —

- toodang arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse, millest on maha arvatud vahetarbimine. Lisandväärtuse arvutamisel liidetakse realiseerimise netokäive, lõpetamata ja valmistoodangu varude muutus (aruandeaasta lõpu ja alguse vahe), oma tarbeks valmistatud põhivara ja muud äritulud (v.a kasum põhivara müügist) ning lahutatakse kaupade, materjalide, ostetud toodete ja teenuste, elektri- ja soojusenergia, kütuse-, toote- ja tootismaksude kulud, samuti muud ärikulud (v.a kahjum põhivara müügist) (ettevõtete majandusnäitajate pt).
- 1. toodang arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse, millest on maha arvatud vahetarbimine;  
2. tootmisprotsessis lisandunud väärtus, mis on kirjendatud kas tegevusala järgi või kõigi residentide ulatuses (sisemajanduse koguprodukti pt).

**Loomulik iive** — aasta jooksul sündinute ja surnute arvu vahe. Positiivne loomulik iive näitab sündide ülekaalu, negatiivne surnude ülekaalu.

**Loomuliku iibe kordaja** — loomulik iive 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta aasta jooksul. Arvutatakse sündimuse ja suremuse üldkordajate vahena.

**Lähetusturism** — Eesti püsielanike reisimine Eestist välja ja väljaspool tavakeskkonda viibimine.

**M**

**Maa-asula** — alevik ja küla.

**Madala haridusega rahvastik** — 25-aastased ja vanemad, kellel on põhiharidus või madalam haridus.

**Madalaim kvintil** — viiendik madalaimat ekvivalentsissetulekut saav elanikkond.

**Madal, kuid mitte minimaalne töötensiivsus** — leibkonna töötensiivsus on suurem kui 0 ja väiksem 0,5-st või sellega võrdne.

**Majanduslikult aktiivne rahvastik ehk tööjõud** — isikud, kes soovivad töötada ja on võimelised töötama (hõivatute ja töötute summa).

**Majanduslikult passiivne ehk mitteaktiivne rahvastik** — isikud, kes ei soovi töötada või ei ole selleks võimelised.

**Majutatu** — turist ehk ööbiv külastaja, kes veedab vähemalt ühe öö majutustettevõttes.

**Majutustettevõtte** — majandusüksus, mille kaudu osutab ettevõtja oma majandus- või kutsetegevusega majutusteenust. Majutustettevõtte liigid on järgmised: hotell, motell, külalistemaja, hostel, puhkeküla ja -laager, puhkemaja, külaliskorter ning kodumajutus. Turistide majutusüksused on jaotatud kahte põhigruppi: kollektiivmajutus (teenindavad turiste äriüksustena) ja eramajutus. Majutusstatistika kajastab ainult kollektiivmajutuskohtade andmeid.

**Majutusteenus** — regulaarse või ajutise ööbimisvõimaluse ning sellega kaasneva kauba või teenuse pakkumine ja müük.

**Maksimaalne töötensiivsus** — leibkonna töötensiivsus on 1.

**Maksukohustuslaste register** — Maksu- ja Tolliameti peetav register, kuhu kantakse kõik maksukohustuslased alates 1999. aastast.

**Materiaalne põhivara soetatismaksumuses** — maa, ehitised (hooned ja rajatised), masinad ja seadmed, tööriistad, sisseseade jm inventar, lõpetamata ehitised, ettemaksed materiaalse põhivara eest (arvestades ümberhindlusi).

**Materiaalse põhivara jääkmaksumus** — soetusmaksumus, millest on maha arvatud akumuleeritud kulum.

**Merelaevade punkerdamine** — laevade kütusetarbimine välisvetes.

**Minimaalne töötensiivsus** — leibkonna töötensiivsus on 0.

**Mitteelahoone** — hoone, mis ei ole mõeldud alaliseks elamiseks.

**Mitterahaline sissetulek** — palgatöö ja teise tegevuse eest või kingitusena saadud tarbekaupad ja teenused arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse.

**Mitterahaline tarbimine** — mitterahalise sissetuleku ja omatoodetud toiduainete tarbimine arvestatuna rahalisse väärtusesse.

**Mittetulundusühingute ja sihtasutuste register** — Tallinna ja Tartu linnakohtu ning Pärnu ja Lääne-Viru maakohu peetav register, kuhu alates 1. oktoobrist 1996 registreeritakse mittetulundusühinguid ja sihtasutusi.

**Muud kulutused** — annetamine, raha kinkimine ja alimentide maksmine väljapoole leibkonda, mitmesugused trahvid jms.

**Muud siirded** — siirded, mis tehakse teistele valitsemis sektori tasanditele, rahvusvahelise koostöö raames välismaailma valitsustele või rahvusvahelisele organisatsioonidele, mittetulundusorganisatsioonidele ja kodumajapidamistele (v.a sotsiaalsiirded).

**Muu mittemaksuline tulu** — tulu, mida saadakse teenuste osutamisest või kaupade müügist.

**Muundatud energia** — energia, mis on saadud primaarenergia muundamisel. See hõlmab elektrienergiat ja soojust ning kütustest turbabriketti, põlevkiviõli, -koksi ja -gaasi.

**Muu tulu** — isiklike asjade müügi tulu, tagasisaadud tulumaks, muude maksude tasaarvestus, kindlustussumma tagasimaksmine, loteriivõidud jms.

**Mõningane töötensiivsus** — leibkonna töötensiivsus on suurem kui 0, kuid väiksem kui 1.

**N**

**Neonataalsurm** — imiku surm nelja esimese elunädala jooksul.

**Netosissetulek** — palgatöö eest ja individuaalsest teisest tegevusest saadud sissetuleku, omanditulu, sotsiaalsete siirete, teistelt leibkondadelt saadud regulaarsete rahaliste maksete ja enamasti tulumaksu tagastuse summa, kust on maha arvatud leibkonna tehtud regulaarsed rahalised maksed teistele leibkondadele, varalt tasutud maksud ja tulumaksu juurdemaksed.

**Netosissetulek (disponeeritav tulu)** — rahaline ja mitterahaline netosissetulek palgatöö eest ning põllumajandusliku ja mittepõllumajandusliku individuaalse teise tegevuse eest, omanditulu, pension ja mitmesugused sotsiaaltoetused, abiraha, stipendium ja muu tulu (vt Muu tulu).

**Neto-tootemaksud** — tootemaksud, millest on maha arvatud tootesubsidiidid.

**O**

**Omal jõul Eestis tehtud ehitustööd** — ehitustööde maksumus ilma Eestis ostetud alltöövõtutööde ja välisriikidesse tehtud ehitustööde maksumuseta, millele on liidetud või millest on maha arvatud lõpetamata ehituse varude muutus.

**Omanditulu** — sissetulek kinnisvara rentimisest, nii hoiuste kui ka väärtpaberite (aktsiad, võlakirjad) kasvikutulu ning tulu intellektuaalselt omandilt (autorioigus jms).

**Omaniku liik** — omaniku liikide jaotus on ettevõtjate klassifitseerimise alus, lähtudes nende kapitaliosalusest (hääletamuse kuuluvusest) äriühingus.

- Oodatav eluiga** — mingis vanuses keskmiselt elada jäävate aastate arv elutabeli järgi, kui suremus ei muutuks. 0 aasta vanuses — oodatav eluiga sünnimomendil.
- Oodatav õpiaeg aastates** — õppeaasta vanuselistest määradest tulenev õppija oodatav keskmine hariduse omandamisele kulutatav aeg aastates. Oodatava õpiaja saamiseks liidetakse õppijate vanuselised määrad ja jagatakse sajaga. Kui haridussüsteem töötab muutumatute, kindlale õppeaastale omaste määradega, kuluk haridustee lõpetanutel hariduse omandamiseks keskmiselt vastav hulk aastaid. Õpiaja hulka ei ole arvestatud alusharidusele kulutatud aastad — niisiis on see näitaja suurem riikides, kus kooliminekuiga on varasem.
- Orb** — laps, kelle mõlemad vanemad on surnud.
- Palk** — tasu, mida tööandja arvestab kõikidele töötajatele aruandeperioodil tehtud töö eest.
- Peamine hõiveseisund** — isiku hõiveseisund rohkem kui kuuel kuul aastas.
- Perinataalsurm** — surnultsünd või surmajuht perinataalperioodil (algab 22. rasedusnädala möödumisel ja lõpeb 0–6 päeva pärast sündi).
- Pikaajalise töötuse määr** — aasta või kauem tööta olnud töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.
- Prahitud laev** — renditud laev.
- Primaarenergia** — naturaalsest allikast saadud energia, mida tarbitakse teisteks energialiikideks muundamata. Eestis toodetavast kütusest on hõlmatud põlevkivi, küteturvas ja -puud, puidujäätmed ning biogaas; imporditavast kütusest kivisüsi, maa- ja vedelgaas, raske ja kerge kütteõli, diislikütus, autobensiin ning lennukipetrol.
- Primaarenergiaga varustatus** — kogutarbimine, k.a kadu hoidmisel ja jaotamisel. Energiabilansis on primaarenergiaga varustatus aasta alguse varu, millele on lisatud primaarenergia tootmine ja import ning millest on maha arvatud eksport, merelaevade punkerdamine ja aasta lõpu varu.
- Primaarsektor** — põllumajandus, jahindus, metsamajandus, kalapüük.
- Puhaskasum** — aruandeaasta puhaskasum (-kahjum) on kasumiaruande kõigi tulude ja kulusummade vahe.
- Puue** — inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle.
- Põllumajanduslik kodumajapidamine** — majandusüksus, kus põllumajandusmaad on vähem kui üks hektar, kuid on vähemalt 50 ruutmeetrit köögiviljamaad või kolm viljapuud või kuus marjapõõsast või kümme küülikut või kümme kodulindu või teisi põllumajandusloomi või kolm mesipuu ja kus toodetakse põllumajandussaadusi peamiselt oma tarbeks.
- Põllumajanduslik majapidamine** — ühtse tehnilise ja majandusliku juhtimisega tootmisüksus, kus on vähemalt üks hektar põllumajandusmaad või kus toodetakse põllumajandussaadusi peamiselt müügiks (olenemata maa suurusest).
- Päevastatsioonaar** — haigla või ambulatoorse arstiasutuse juures asuv tervishoiuasutuse allüksus, kus antakse arstiabi haigetele, kes vajavad terviseuuringuid, raviprotseduure (sh operatsioone) ning pärastist jälgimist. Haige viibib päevaravil rohkem kui kuus tundi päevas.
- Püsivhinnad** — hinnaindeksiga deflateeritud jooksevhinnad.
- Püsiühendus** — pidev Interneti-ühendus (ADSL, kaabelmodem jne) vastupidiselt sissehelistamisteenusele. Püsiühenduse korral on ka infoedastuskiirused suuremad.
- Rahvapension** — pension, mis määratakse isikule, kellel ei ole õigust vanadus-, töövõimetus- või toitja-kaotuspensionile nõutava pensioniõiguse või pensionikindlustusstaaži puudumise tõttu.
- Rahvus** — andmed tuginevad isiku enesemääramisele. Lapse rahvuse määramise alus on ema rahvus.
- Raske majanduslik olukord** — olukord, kus inimene ei tule eluga toime seoses tulude puudumisega, õnnetusega peres, pereliikme surmaga jms.
- Raske puue** — inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalle, millest tingituna vajab isik kõrvalabi, juhendamist või järelevalvet igal ööpäeval.
- Raudteeliiklusõnnetus** — raudteeliiklusõnnetused jaotatakse esimese ja teise astme raudteeõnnetusteks ning -avariideks. Peale selle eristatakse raudteeintsidente ja -veeremi otsasõitu raudteel viibinud inimesele, kes selle tagajärjel saab kehavigastusi või hukkab.
- Ravikindlustus** — tervise säilitamise, haigusest või vigastusest tingitud ajutise töövõimetuse kulude ja ravikulude tasumise ning raseduse ja sünnituse korral hüvitise maksmise riiklikult tagatud süsteem.
- Realiseerimise netokäibe kontsentratsioon** — realiseerimise netokäibe kontsentratsiooni tabeli koostamisel võeti igalt tabelis esitatud tegevusalalt 20 suurima netokäibega äriühingut. Need 20 äriühingut jaotati netokäibe suuruse järgi viide gruppi, igas grupis neli äriühingut (esimene nelik, teine nelik jne).
- Näiteks nelja suurima netokäibega ehitusäriühingu (esimene nelik) realiseerimise netokäibe hõlmas kogu ehituse netokäibest 13,5%. Pingereas 5.–8. kohal (teine nelik) olnud äriühingute netokäibe osatähtsus ehituse netokäibes oli 6,3%. 20 suurima netokäibega ehitusäriühingut andsid 30,2% kogu ehituse netokäibest.
- Realiseerimise netokäibe** — nii põhi- kui ka kõrvaltegevusena valmistatud toodete, teenuste ja kaupade müügist saadud või saadaolev tulu, mis ei hõlma käibemaksu ega aktsiise. Müügitulu võrdub saadud või saadaoleva tasuga ja seda arvestatakse tekkepõhiselt. Tabelites esitatud näitaja hõlmab dotatsioone, s.o riigi- ja kohalikust eelarvest või Euroopa Liidu institutsioonidelt saadud tegevuskulude sihtfinantseerimist ja finantsabi.
- Registrite ja Infosüsteemide Keskus** — Justiitsministeeriumi valitsemisalas töötav riigiasutus, mille tegevusvaldkond on valitsemisala registrite ja infosüsteemide arendamine ja haldamine ning side- ja infotehnoloogia-teenuste pakkumine.
- Rehabilitatsioonikeskus** — erivajadustega isikutele ööpäevast või päevast aktiivset rehabilitaatorit osutav asutus.
- Reisifirma** — äriregistris registreeritud ettevõtja, kelle põhi- või kõrvaltegevusala Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaatori (EMTAK) järgi on reisibüroode ja reisikorraldajate tegevus või kes on kantud majandustegevuse registris turismi tegevusalale.
- Remondi- ja rekonstrueerimistööde hinnaindeks** — indeks, mis iseloomustab nimetatud töödele iseloomuliku ehitustegevuse maksumuse muutust ametihoonete puhul ehitusplatsi otsekulude tasemel.
- Remonttööd** — ehitustööd hoone/rajatise või selle konstruktsioonide (alused, kande- ja piirdekonstruktsioonid, tehnosüsteemid jm) taastamiseks. Selle tulemusena pikeneb remonditud põhivara eluiga ja/või suureneb selle väärtus.
- Riigi- ja kohaliku omavalitsuse asutuste riiklik register** — Rahandusministeeriumi peetav register, kuhu alates 1999. aastast registreeritakse valitsusasutusi ja nende hallatavaid riigiasutusi.
- Riigikohus** — kõrgeima astme kohus.
- Riiklik sektor** — riigi tegevusüksused, kes osutavad ühiskonnale üldteenuseid (v.a kõrgharidus), samuti riigi rahastatavad ja kontrollitavad kasumitaotluseta institutsioonid.
- Sekundaarsektor** — mäetööstus, töötlev tööstus, elektrienergia-, gaasi- ja veevarustus, ehitus.
- Siirded** —
- ressursside ümberjaotamine. Siirded jaotatakse kaheks: riigi ja/või kohaliku omavalitsuse raha ümberjaotamine (pensionid, töötu abiraha, lastetoetus, töövõimetushüvitis jms) ja eraomandusse

kuuluvate vahendite ümberjaotamine (alimendid, elatusrahad, kingitud raha jms) (leibkonna eelarve pt);

- kollektiivsete sotsiaalkaitse skeemide, riigi või kohaliku omavalitsuse poolt leibkonnale makstud hüvitised, mille eesmärk on leevendada mitmesuguseid riske (sotsiaalse tõrjutuse pt).

**Sisekülastaja** — Eesti püsielanik, kes reisib Eesti piires, kuid viibib väljaspool tavakeskkonda.

**Sissehelistamisteenus** — Interneti-ühendus luuakse modemiga tavalise telefoniliini kaudu. Telefoniliin on Interneti-ühenduse ajal hõivatud.

**Sissetulek palgatööst** — töötasu (palk, avanss, preemia) põhitöökohast ja kohakaaslastest, puhkusetasu ilma tulumaksuta.

**Sotsiaalmaksud** — hõlmavad sotsiaalmaksu ja töötuskindlustusmaksid.

**Sotsiaalsiirded** — kodumajapidamistele makstavad rahalised või mitterahalised siirded, et vabastada nad sotsiaalsete riskide või vajadustega seotud rahalisest koormusest.

**Standarditud suremuskordaja** — suhtarv, mida kasutatakse rahvastiku suremuse võrdlemiseks, et kõrvaldada rahvastiku soo-vanuskooresse erinevuse mõju. Arvutatud 1976. aastal avaldatud Euroopa standard-rahvastiku vanusjaotuse alusel, et võrrelda, milline oleks suremus juhul, kui Eesti rahvastiku vanusjaotus oleks samasugune kui standardrahvastikul. Kordaja arvutamisel on teadmata vanusega surnud liidetud vanuserühma 85+ hulka.

**Statistiline profiil** — majanduslikult aktiivsete üksuste kogum, mida Statistikaamet kasutab majandusstatistika üldkogumina 1994. aastast.

**Subsiidiumid** — maksed, mida valitsemissektor teeb tootjatele eesmärgiga mõjutada nende tootmistaset, hindu või kompenseerida tootmisteguritega seotud kulusid.

**Suhtelise vaesuse määr** — isikute osatähtsus, kelle ekvivalentnetosissetulek on suhtelise vaesuse piirist madalam.

**Suhtelise vaesuse piir** — 60% leibkonnaliikmete aasta ekvivalentnetosissetuleku mediaanist.

**Summaarne sündimuskordaja** — keskmine elussündinud laste arv naise kohta tema elu jooksul, kui kehtiksid konkreetse aasta sündimuse vanuskordajad. Summaarne sündimuskordaja arvutatakse vaadeldava ajavahemiku sündimuse vanuskordajate alusel.

**Suremuse vanuskordaja** — surmajuhtude arv 1000 või 100 000 sama vanuserühma aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Suremuse üldkordaja** — surmajuhtude arv aastas 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Surmapõhjus** — surma algpõhjus, mille Maailma Tervishoiuorganisatsioon on määranud kui a) haiguse või vigastuse, mis algatas vahetult surmale viivate haigusseisundite jada või b) õnnetuse või vägivalda asjaolud, mis tekitasid surmava vigastuse.

**Sõitjakäive** — sõitjate veol tehtud töö maht, mida mõõdetakse sõitjakilomeetrites. Ühele sõitjakilomeetrile vastab ühe sõitja vedu ühe kilomeetri kaugusele.

**Sügav puue** — inimese anatoomilise, füsioloogilise või psüühilise struktuuri või funktsiooni kaotus või kõrvalekalde, millest tingituna vajab isik pidevat kõrvalabi, juhendamist või järelevalvet ööpäevaringselt.

**Sündimuse vanuskordaja** — elussündide arv aastas 1000 mingis vanuserühmas naise kohta. Mõõdab sündimust vanuserühmades.

**Sündimuse üldkordaja** — elussündide arv aastas 1000 aastakeskmise elaniku kohta.

**Sünnijärjekord** — näitab, mitmes elussündinu on vastsündinu emale, arvestamata seda, kas eelmised lapsed on sünni registreerimise ajal elus või mitte.

**Sünnituste arv** — aastaga toimunud sünnituste koguarv, k.a surmutsünnid. Mitmikesünnitus loetakse üheks sünnituseks.

**T**

**Taaste brutokordaja** — elu jooksul sünnitatud tütarde keskmine arv naise kohta, mis on arvutatud vaadeldava ajavahemiku sündimuse vanuskordajate alusel.

**Taimekaitsevahendi kogus** — taimekaitsevahendi toimeaine kogus, mida kasutatakse taimede ühe- või mitmekordsel töötlemisel. See arvutatakse järgmiselt: kasutatud taimekaitsevahendi (preparaadi) kogus (kaal) korrutatakse tema toimeaine sisalduse protsendiga ja jagatakse sajaga.

**Tarbijahinnaindeks** — indeks, mis iseloomustab tarbekaupade ja tasuliste teenuste hindade muutust.

**Tarbimiskaal** — leibkonnaliikmele tema vanuse järgi määratud kaal, mis võtab arvesse leibkonna ühist tarbimist.

**Tasu mittetöötatud aja eest** — puhkusetasud (kompensatsioonid) ja toetused, tööseisakutasud, streigi ja töösul ajal makstavad tasud, osaliselt tasustatava puhkuse tasud töömahu või tellimuse ajutisel vähenemisel, tasemekoolitusel või tööalasel koolitusel viibimise ajal makstud tasud. Siia kuuluvad ka lisatasud ja toetused (jõulutoetus, kvartali ja aasta lisatasu, elukalliduse kompensatsioon jms), kui nende arvestamise aluseks ei ole töötatud aeg, ja mitterahaline tasu (loonutasu).

**Tasu tegelikult töötatud aja eest** — ajatööpalgad ja tükitööpalgad, lisatasud ületundide, õhtuse töö, öötöö ja puhkepäevadel töötamise eest, samuti rasketes ja tervisekahjulikes tingimustes töötamise eest, kvalifikatsioon-, keele- ja staažitasu jt regulaarselt makstavad preemiad ja lisatasud. Siia kuuluvad ka ebaregulaarsed lisatasud ja preemiad (kvartali- ja aastapreemia, jõulutoetus, elukalliduse kompensatsioon jms), kui nende arvestamise alus on töötatud aeg.

**Teadus- ja arendustegevus** — loov süstemaatiline töö, mille eesmärk on uute teadmiste saamine, k.a inimest, kultuuri ja ühiskonda puudutavad teadmised, ning nende teadmiste rakendamine. Teadus- ja arendustegevuse korralduse seadus kasutab mõisteid järgmises tähenduses:

- **teadustegevus** — isiku loomevabadusel põhinev tegevus, mille eesmärk on teaduslike uuringutega uute teadmiste saamine inimese, looduse ja ühiskonna ning nende vastastikuse toime kohta;
- **arendustegevus** — teadustegevuse tulemuste rakendamine praktiliste probleemide lahendamiseks, uute või täiustatud omadustega süsteemide rajamiseks, seadmete või toodete valmistamiseks, protsesside käivitamiseks jms.

**Teenindusettevõtted** — ettevõtlusega tegelevad äriühingud, kelle põhitegevusala on rentimis-, arvuti-, äri- või isikuteenuste osutamine. Siia kuuluvad järgmised tegevusalad:

- masinate rentimine ilma operaatorita ja kodumasinade väljaüürimine — autode väljaüürimine, muude transpordivahendite ning masinate ja seadmete rentimine; tarbeesemete ja kodumasinade väljaüürimine;
- arvutid ja nendega seotud tegevus — nõustamine riistvara ja tarkvara alal, andmetöötlus, andmebaasiteenused, arvutite hooldus ja remont;
- muu äritegevus — õigusabi, raamatupidamine ja auditeerimine; nõustamine; turu-uuringud; reklaamindus; turvatöö, tööjõuvärbamine ja puhastustegevus;
- muu teenindus — tekstiil- ja karusnahktoodete pesu ja keemiline puhastus; juuksuri- ja muu iluteenindus; matuseteenindus; füüsilise heaoluga seotud teenindus ja muud isikuteenused.

**Teise astme kohus** — ringkonnakohus.

**Teise astme kuritegu** — süütegu, mille eest on karistusseadustikus karistusena ette nähtud tähtajaline vangistus kuni viis aastat või rahaline karistus (kriminaalkodeksis vabadusekaotus mitte üle kaheksa aasta).

**Tertsiaarsektor** — kaubandus, teenindus jms.

**Tervishoiutöötajad (praktiseeriv tervishoiupersonal)** — tervishoiuteenust osutavad eriharidusega töötajad.

**Toetused** — rahvusvahelise koostöö raames välismaailma valitsustelt ja rahvusvahelistelt organisatsioonidelt saadud abi, teistelt sektoritelt saadud toetused ja annetused ning mitteeelkindlustuse netopreemiad.

**Toitjakaotuspension** — töövõimetute perekonnaliikmete ja nendega võrdsustatud isikute pension ajal, mil isik vastab selle pensioni saamiseks ettenähtud tingimustele.

**Toodang** — residentide toodetud kaupade ja teenuste väärtus. Hõlmab turutoodangut, enda tarbeks toodetud toodangut, valitsemissektori turuvälisest toodangut ja kasumitaotlusteta institutsioonide teenuseid kodumajapidamistele.

**Tootmismeetodil sisemajanduse koguprodukt (SKP) turuhindades** — residentide toodetud lisandväärtuste summa kogurahvamajanduse ulatuses, millele on lisatud neto-tootemaksud.

**Transiitvedu** — kauba peale- ja mahalaadimise riik on välisriik. Eesti on transiitriik. Transiitkaubaks loetakse ka riigipiiril raudteetranspordivahendilt teisele transpordiliigile või teiselt transpordiliigilt raudteetranspordivahendile laaditud kaup.

**Tulude ja kulude tasakaal** — tulud ja toetused kokku, millest on maha arvatud kulud ja antud netolaenu. Tulude ülekaal kuludest väljendab ülejääki, kulude ülekaal tuludest puudujääki.

**Tulu individuaalsest töisest tegevusest** — põllu- ja metsamajanduslikust tegevusest ning mittepõllumajanduslikust individuaalsest töisest tegevusest saadud rahaline ja mitterahaline tulu, kusjuures mõlemal juhul on maha arvatud varem tehtud kulutused. Hinnang on negatiivne, kui kulutused kuus ületavad sissetuleku.

**Tulu varadelt** — intressitulud, dividendid ning maa- ja maavarade kasutamise tasud.

**Turism** — reisimine väljapoole tavakeskkonda ja seal viibimine mitte kauem kui 12 järjestikust kuud puhkuse, äri või muul eesmärgil.

**Turist ehk ööbiv külastaja** — isik, kelle reis tavakeskkonnast välja hõlmab vähemalt üht ööbimist sihtkohas, v.a sihtriigi sadamas seisvas laevas.

**Täiskasvanu** — 16-aastane või vanem leibkonnaliige.

**Tööealine rahvastik** — rahvastiku majandusliku aktiivsuse uurimisel aluseks võetavas ehk tööjõu-uuringu objektiks olevas vanusevahemikus rahvastik (15–74-aastased).

**Tööga hõivatud isikud** — kõigi ettevõttes töötavate isikute arv olenemata nende tööajala pikkusest. Tööga hõivatud isikute arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena. Tööga hõivatud isikute hulka kuuluvad

- ettevõttes töötavad omanikud ja nende tasuta töötavad pereliikmed;
- täis- või osatööajaga töötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;
- isikud, kes töötavad väljaspool ettevõtet (turustuspersonal jt), kuid kuuluvad ettevõtte töötajate koosseisu ja on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;
- ajutiselt töölt puuduvad isikud (haiguslehel, tasulisel puhkusel, õppepuhkusel olid, streikijad jt);
- hooajataöötajad, praktikandid (õpipoisid) ja kodustöötajad, kes on töö eest tasu saajate nimekirjas;
- töövõtulepinguga töötavad isikud.

**Tööhõive määr** — hõivatute osatähtsus tööealises rahvastikus.

**Töö intensiivsus leibkonnas** — leibkonna tööealiste (16–64-aastaste) liikmete töötatud kuude arv sissetuleku viiteperioodil suhestatuna kuude arvu, mida leibkonnal oli maksimaalselt võimalik töötamisele kulutada. Näitaja varieerub nullist (ükski tööealine liige ei töötanud) kuni üheni (kõik tööealised liikmed töötasid kogu sissetuleku viiteperioodi). Tööealiseks liikmeks ei loeta lapsi.

**Tööjõus osalemise määr (aktiivsuse määr)** — tööjõu osatähtsus tööealises rahvastikus.

**Tööstustoodang** — tööstustoodangu müük, millele on liidetud või millest on maha arvatud valmistoodangu laojääkide muutus.

**Tööstustoodangu mahuindeks** — vaadeldava aasta toodang võrreldes baasperioodi toodanguga protsentides.

**Tööstustoodangu müük** — ettevõttes valmistatud ja arvestusperioodil realiseeritud (müüdud) ja ostjale üle antud või talle lähetatud toodangu ning tööstusliku iseloomuga teenuste maksumus, sõltumata raha laekumise ajast.

**Tööstustoodangu tootjahinnaindeks** — indeks, mis iseloomustab Eestis valmistatud tööstustoodete hindade muutust. Tootjahinnaindeks hõlmab nii kodumaisele kui ka mittekodumaisele turule valmistatud tööstustooted.

**Töötaja ehk (tööga) hõivat** — isik, kes uuritava perioodil

- töötas ja sai selle eest tasu kas palgatöötajana, ettevõtjana või vabakutselisena;
- töötas otsese tasuta pereettevõttes või oma talus;
- ajutiselt ei töötanud.

**Töötajad** — kõik ettevõttes töötajaga kokkuleppe (lepingu) alusel töötavad isikud, kes saavad töö eest rahalist tasu (palk, töötasu, honorar, tänuhinn, tükitöötasu, kompensatsioon). Töötajate arvu mõõdetakse aastakeskmisena.

**Töötu** — isik, kelle puhul on üheaegselt täidetud kolm tingimust:

- on ilma tööta (ei tööta mitte kusagil ega puudu ajutiselt töölt);
- on töö leidmisel valmis kohe (kahe nädala jooksul) tööd alustama;
- otsib aktiivselt tööd.

**Töötuse määr ehk tööpuuduse määr** — töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.

**Töövõimetuspension** — 16-aastaste kuni vanaduspensioniealiste püsivalt töövõimetuks tunnistatud isikute pension.

U  
V

**Uuendusraie** — raie, mida tehakse mis tahes vanusega puistutes, mida on vaja uuendada.

**Vaesuse süvik** — suhtelises vaesuses olevate isikute mediaansissetuleku kaugus vaesuse piirist protsentides.

**Vahetarbimine** — kaupade ja teenuste tootmiseks kulunud ja tootmisprotsessi sisendina kasutatud kaupade ja turuteenuste väärtus, v.a põhikapital, mille tarbimine on kirjendatud kui põhivara kulum.

**Valitsemissektor** — institutsionaalsed üksused, mis on põhitegevusala järgi mitteturutootjad. Valitsemissektor jagatakse allsektoriteks järgmiselt: keskvalitsus (riigieelarvelised asutused ja eelarvevälised fondid, sihtasutused, avalik-õiguslikud juriidilised isikud), kohalikud omavalitsused (linna- ja vallavalitsusasutused koos all-asutustega, sihtasutused) ja sotsiaalkindlustusfondid (Haigekassa ja Töötukassa).

**Vallasvara ostu-müügileping** — ostu-müügileping, mille objekt on olemasolev või ehitusjärgus hoone või ruum, mida vaadeldakse tinglikult vallasasjana.

**Vanaduspension** — vähemalt 15-aastase Eestis omandatud pensionistaažiga vanaduspensioniealiste isikute pension.

**Vanemliku hoolitsuseta laps** — laps, kelle vanemad on kuulutatud teadmata kadunuks, teovõimetuks või kelle vanematelt on vanemaõigused ära võetud; samuti laps, kes on jäänud vanemliku hoolitsuseta mõnel muul põhjusel.

**Vanus** — eluaastate arv täisaastates vaadeldaval ajahetkel, s.t vanus viimasel sünnipäeval.

**Varajane neonataalsurm** — imiku surm esimesel elunädalal (0 kuni 6 päeva vanuselt).

**Vara koolist lahkunu** — 18–24-aastane isik, kellel on põhiharidus või madalam haridus ja kes ei omanda tasemeharidust.

**Varjupaik** — asutus, mis pakub isikutele ajutist ööpäevast või päevast abi, tuge ja kaitset.

**Vastuvõteturism** — välisküllastajate reisimine Eestisse ja Eestis viibimine.

**Veebileht** — veebis (WWW) asuv dokument. Veebilehtede koostamiseks kasutatakse HTML-märgistuskeelt, mis määrab kindlaks veebilehe sisu (kujutised, tekst, hüpertext, video- ja audiofailid) ja kujunduse.

**Veomaht** — veomahute hindamisel kasutatakse sõitjateveo näitajana teenindatud sõitjate arvu ja sõitja-käivet. Kaubaveonäitajad on veetud kauba kogus tonnides ja veosekäive tonnkilomeetrites.

**Veosekäive** — kaubaveol tehtud töö maht, mida mõõdetakse tonnkilomeetrites. Ühele tonnkilomeetrile vastab ühe tonni kauba vedu ühe kilomeetri kaugusele.

**Vere- ja plasmadoonor** — inimene, kes vabatahtlikult ja tasuta loovutab oma verd. Plasma on vere-komponent.

**Vereteenistus** — haiglate õigeaegne varustamine kvaliteetsete verekomponentidega.

**Vigasaanu** — inimene, kes liiklusõnnetuse tagajärjel viibis haiglaravil üle 24 tunni (v.a suitsiidikitse).

**Voodihõive** — ravivoodi aasta jooksul kasutusel olnud päevade osatähtsus aasta päevade arvus (protsentides).

**Voodikoormus** — päevade arv aastas, mille jooksul ravivoodit kasutatakse.

**Voodikäive** — hospitaliseeritud haigeid ravivoodi kohta aastas.

**Väga pikaajalise töötuse määr** — kaks aastat või kauem töötä olnud töötute osatähtsus tööjõus.

**Välisküllastaja** — välisriigi püsielanik, kes reisib Eesti piires.

**Väljateenitud aastate pension** — nende kutsealade töötajate pension, kes teevad sellist tööd, millega kaasneb enne vanaduspensionieelset jõudmist töövõime kaotus või vähenemine, mis takistab sellel kutsealal või ametikohal edasitöötamist.

**Õ** **Õendustöötaja** — õde, ämmaemand ja velsker (isik, kes on läbinud vähemalt 3-aastase õenduse baas-kursuse).

**Õppijate vanuseline määr** — haridustasemel või -astmel sellele tasemele või astmele vastavas vanuserühma kuuluvate õppijate arvu osatähtsus samas vanuses rahvastikus.

**Ä** **Ärikasum** — kogukasumile on liidetud muud äritulud ja maha arvatud ärikulud.

**Äriregister** — Tallinna ja Tartu linnakohtu ning Pärnu ja Lääne-Viru maakohu peetav register, kuhu alles 1. septembrist 1995 registreeritakse äriühinguid, füüsilisest isikust ettevõtjaid ning välismaa äriühingu filiaale.

**Ü** **Ühiepäevaküllastaja** — isik, kes külastab väljaspool tavakeskkonda asuvat paika seal ööbimata.

**Üldhooldekodu** — vanurite ja puudega isikute elamis-, hooldamis- ja rehabilitatsiooniasutus.

**X** **xDSL** — asümmeetriline, sümmeetriline jne digitaalne abonentliin; tehnoloogiate perekond, mis võimaldab pakkuda suurt ülekandekiirust nõudvaid teenuseid telefoniliinide kaudu (... *Digital Subscriber Line*: ADSL, SDSL jms).

## DEFINITIONS

**A** **Accommodated tourist** — a tourist or overnight visitor who stays at least one night in a hotel, motel or any other kind of collective accommodation establishment.

**Accommodation establishment** — a business entity through which an undertaking provides accommodation services within the framework of its economic or professional activity. Accommodation establishments can be classified as follows: hotels, motels, guesthouses, hostels, holiday camps, cottages, flats, bed-and-breakfast. Tourism accommodation has been divided into two main groups: collective accommodation establishments and private tourist accommodation. The accommodation statistics take into account only the data of collective accommodation.

**Accommodation service** — the offer or sale of regular or occasional sleeping accommodation and goods or services supplementary thereto.

**ADSL** — A new modem technology that converts the existing twisted-pair telephone lines into the access paths for high-speed communications of various sorts (1.6–6.0 Mb/s). In other words it allows to surf the Web and talk on the phone at the same time (Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line).

**Adult** —

- a household member 16 years old or older (chapter Household budget),
- a household member aged 16 or older (as at 1 January of the reference year) who is not a child (chapter Social exclusion).

**Age** — the age of the person concerned in full years at the time of the event, i.e. the age at the last birthday.

**Age-specific fertility rate** — the annual number of live births per 1,000 women of specific age. Measures fertility in age groups.

**Agricultural holding** — a production unit under single management both technically and economically, where there is at least one hectare of agricultural land or where agricultural products are produced mainly for sale (irrespective of the size of land).

**At-risk-of-poverty rate** — a share of persons with an equalised yearly disposable income lower than the at-risk-of-poverty threshold.

**At-risk-of-poverty rate anchored in time** — a share of persons with an equalised yearly disposable income lower than the at-risk-of-poverty threshold from three years ago adjusted for inflation.

**At-risk-of-poverty threshold** — 60% of equalised yearly disposable income of household members.

**Average gross earnings** — payments to employees for time actually worked (excl. irregular premiums and premium pays) divided by the average number of employees converted to full-time units.

**Average hourly gross earnings** — payments to employees for time actually worked (excl. irregular premiums and premium pays) divided by hours actually worked.



**Average length of stay at hospital (ALOS)** — the average number of hospital bed-days of all discharged patients (including transferred to another hospital and dead) within the accounting period, independent of the cause of hospital care.

**Average monthly gross wages (salaries)** — payments to employees for time actually worked and remuneration to employees for time not worked divided by the average number of employees converted to full-time units.

**B** **Balance of revenues and expenditures** — revenue and grants minus expenditure and net lending. The excess of revenue over expenditure means surplus and the excess of expenditure over revenue means deficit.

**Balance sheet total** — current assets + fixed assets = current liabilities + long-term liabilities + equity. Fixed assets contain financial assets, both non-current tangible assets and intangible assets, investment properties, and also biological assets.

**Bed occupancy** — the number of days a bed is in use per year.

**Bed occupancy rate** — the number of days when the hospital bed was occupied as percentage of available bed days (utilised bed days during the calendar year).

**Bed turnover** — the number of hospital admissions per hospital bed per year.

**Birth order** — the biological live-birth order of the mother.

**Blood and plasma donors** — persons who give their blood voluntarily and for free. Plasma is a blood component.

**Blood service** — timely supply of hospitals with high quality blood components.

**BOD<sub>7</sub>** — the quantity of oxygen consumed in the biological decomposition of organic substances within 7 days.

**Broadband** — high-quality communication connections with the Internet such as cable, ADSL and other kinds of DSL connections.

**Building** — a construction firmly attached to the ground, covered by a roof, surrounded by walls and containing an interior room.

**Business enterprise sector** — enterprises, organisations and institutions, whose primary activity is the production of goods or services (other than higher education) for sale to the general public at an economically rational price, and private non-profit institutes mainly serving them.

**C** **Capital transfers** — transfers in cash or in kind which involve the acquisition or disposal of an asset, or assets, by at least one of the parties to the transaction.

**Cause of death** — a primary cause of death. The WHO definition is used.

**Centre of Registers and Information Systems** — a state agency working under the Ministry of Justice. RIK's main function is to develop and administrate the registers and information systems in the government area of the Ministry of Justice and provide communication and information technology services.

**Child** —

- a household member between 0 and 15 years old (chapter Household budget);
- a household member aged 0–15 (as at 1 January of the reference year) or a household member aged 16–24 who is economically inactive and living with at least one parent (chapter Social exclusion).

**Children's homes** — institutions established as substitute homes for orphans and children left without parental care.

**Children without parental care** — children whose parents are declared to be missing, deprived of parental rights or without active legal capacity as well as children who have been left without parental care for any other reason.

**Claim** — a demand made by the insured, or the insured's beneficiary, for payment of the benefits provided by the contract.

**Cleared offence** — person(s) who committed the offence has (have) been found out.

**Commercial Register** — a register maintained in the register departments of the Tallinn City Court, the Tartu County Court, the Pärnu County Court and the Lääne-Viru County Court, in which since 1 September 1995 all companies (general partnerships, limited partnerships, private limited companies, public limited companies and commercial associations), sole proprietors and branches of foreign companies are registered.

**Compensation of employees** — wages and salaries, social tax and unemployment insurance tax.

**Concentration of net sales** — when drawing up the table on the concentration of net sales, 20 enterprises with the largest net sales were taken from each economic activity presented in the table. These 20 enterprises were in their turn divided into five groups by the amount of net sales, with four enterprises in each group (first four, second four, etc.).

For example, four construction enterprises with the largest net sales accounted for 13.5% of the total net sales of the construction activity. The proportion of the net sales of the second four was 6.3%. Twenty construction enterprises with the largest net sales accounted for 30.2% of the net sales of the construction activity.

**Consolidated budget** — social security contributions and other intragovernmental transfers have been eliminated from the budget revenue and expenditure.

**Constant prices** — current prices deflated by price index.

**Construction activities** — site preparation; construction or repair work of buildings and civil engineering constructions or parts thereof; installation of equipment into buildings; exterior and interior finishing; renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator.

**Construction activities sales** — the revenue from construction activities and construction for own use. There is double-account in the part of sub-contracting work.

**Construction establishment** — structural units of non-construction enterprises, which carry out construction work.

**Construction price index** — the change in the cost of construction characteristic of the base year, taking into consideration the price changes of basic inputs (labour force, building materials and building machines).

**Construction production in Estonia** — the cost of purchased sub-contracting work in Estonia and construction activities in foreign countries have been deducted from the sales of construction activities, +/- changes in work in progress.

**Construction volume index** — the change in the production value of construction in Estonia in constant prices.

**Consumer price index** — the change in the prices of consumer goods and paid services.

**Converted energy (transformation output)** — energy received in converting the primary energy. It includes electricity and heat, and peat briquette, shale oil and oil shale coke and shale oil gas out of fuels.

**Court of 1st instance** — county or administrative courts.

**Court of 2nd instance** — circuit courts.

**Criminal offence** — an offence that is provided for in the Penal Code and the principal punishment prescribed for which in the case of natural persons is a pecuniary punishment or imprisonment and in the case of legal persons, a pecuniary punishment or compulsory dissolution. The court can also impose the following principal penalties: deprivation of the right to be employed in a particular position or to operate in a particular area of activity, and arrest. The criminal offence can be unintended or intended. Intent is deliberate intent, direct intent or indirect intent. A person is deemed to have committed an act with deliberate intent if the aim of the person is to create circumstances that belong to the necessary elements of an offence and is aware that such circumstances occur or if he or she at least foresees the occurrence of such circumstances. A person is also deemed to have committed an act with deliberate intent if the person assumes that the circumstances that constitute the necessary elements of an offence are an essential prerequisite for the achievement of the aim. A person is deemed to have committed an act with direct intent if the person knowingly creates circumstances that belong to the necessary elements of an offence and wants or at least tacitly accepts the creation of the circumstances.

**Crude birth rate** — the annual number of live-born persons per 1,000 of mean annual population.

**Crude death rate** — the annual number of dead persons per 1,000 of mean annual population.

**Crude divorce rate** — the number of registered divorces per 1,000 of mean annual population.

**Crude marriage rate** — the number of registered marriages per 1,000 of mean annual population.

**Crude rate of natural increase** — the annual natural increase per 1,000 of mid-year population. It has been calculated as the difference between crude rates of birth and death.

**Cumulative percentage of total net sales** — the proportion of net sales of four enterprises in total net sales.

**Current prices** — prices in the reference period.

**D** **Day care department** — a department located by an inpatient or outpatient health care institution, where the patient has to stay for treatment or examination for more than 6 hours.

**Death rate by sex and age (age-specific death rate)** — the number of deaths (specified by sex) in one age group during a year per 100,000 or 1,000 mean annual population in the same age group in the same year.

**Definitively sentenced** — if an appeal or protest was not filed, the court judgment enters into force upon the expiry of the time limit established for filing the appeal or protest. In case the appeal or protest was filed, the court judgment enters into force, unless it is disaffirmed, after the criminal case having been examined by the court of higher instance.

**Difficult economic situation** — a situation when a person does not cope with one's life for the reason of having no income, due to an accident in a family, death of a member of the family, etc.

**Digital product** — a product which is received in digital form (file, programme).

**Disability** — the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person.

**Disability assessment committee** — a committee at a health care institution whose task is to determine the degree of the incapacity for work, category and cause of disability.

**Disability pension** — see Pension for incapacity for work.

**Discouraged persons** — non-working persons who would like to work and would be available for work as soon as there was work, but who are not actively seeking work because they do not believe in the chance of finding any.

**Disposable income (net)** — monetary and non-monetary net income which is received as earnings from employment, income from self-employment (agricultural and non-farm self-employment), property income, pensions and different social benefits, grants, scholarships and other income (see Other income).

**Disposable (net) income** — a sum of income from wage labour, benefits and losses from self-employment, property income, social transfers, regular inter-household cash transfers received and receipts for tax adjustment of which inter-household cash transfers paid, taxes on wealth and repayments for tax adjustment have been subtracted.

**Domestic visitor** — a resident of Estonia who travels within Estonia and visits places outside his/her usual environment.

**Duration of marriage in years** — the interval of time between the date marriage was contracted and the date it was divorced, expressed in completed years.

**Dwelling** — a one-family house, a section of a two-family or a terraced house or a flat, which consists of one or more rooms and meets sanitary engineering requirements and is suitable for permanent residence.

**E** **Early neonatal death** — the death of an infant who died during the first week of his/her life (aged 0–6 days).

**Early school leaver** — a person aged 18–24 with basic education or less not in education or training.

**Economically active population / labour force** — persons who wish and are able to work (total of employed and unemployed persons).

**Economically passive / inactive population** — persons who do not wish or are not able to work.

**Employed** — a person who during the reference period

- worked and was paid as a wage earner, an entrepreneur or a free-lancer;
- worked without direct payment in a family enterprise or on his / her own farm;
- was temporarily absent from work.

**Employment rate** — the share of the employed in the working-age population.

**Energy balance** — equilibrium between the supply and consumption of energy.

**Enterprise group** — an association of enterprises bound together by legal or financial ties. An enterprise group is formed by a parent undertaking with its subsidiaries.

**Entrepreneur** — a natural person who offers goods or services for payment in his or her own name where the sale of goods and services is his or her permanent activity, or a company provided by law.

**Environmental investments** — all investments, where the main purpose is to prevent or reduce pollutants and pollution or any other degradation of the environment. Two kinds of environmental investments can be distinguished: pollution treatment (end-of-pipe investments) and pollution prevention investments. Pollution treatment investments are expenditures on devices, machinery, facilities with a long operating time whose purpose is to remove and monitor pollutants. Pollution prevention investments are changes in production, operating processes, or raw materials used to prevent or reduce pollution at the source.

**Environmental protection expenditures** — investments and current expenditures where the main purpose is to collect, treat, reduce or eliminate pollutants and pollution or any other degradation of the environment resulting from the operating activity of the company. These expenditures do not include mobilisation of natural resources or improvement of working conditions.

**Equalised income** — the total household income, which is divided by a sum of equivalence scales of all household members.

**Equivalence scale** — a weight designated to a household member depending on his/her age to reflect the joint consumption of a household.

**Ethnic nationality** — the data are based on self-determination. The ethnic nationality of the mother is taken as a basis for determining the ethnic nationality of the child.

**Export** — the revenue from the sale of goods and services to non-residents. Sales to EU countries are brought out on a separate line.

**Export price index** — the development in the prices of exported goods.

**Extrastat** — the data system for collecting statistics on the trade in goods between the non-Member States. The Extrastat data are collected by customs declarations and the concepts **exports and imports** are used. In case of the compilation of statistics on the trade in goods between the Member States of the European Union and the non-Member States the concepts **exports and imports** are used.

**F** **Final consumption of energy** — energy, which is received and consumed after conversion into other forms of energy (electricity, heat, fuel). Final consumption excludes the use of energy for non-energy purposes, own use by power plants and losses. On the energy balance sheet, final consumption = supply of primary energy + production of converted energy – consumption for conversion into other forms of energy – own use by energy sector – consumption for non-energy purposes – losses.

**Financial intermediary** — the activity in which an institutional unit acquires financial assets and at the same time incurs liabilities on its own account by engaging in financial transactions on the market.

**Financial leasing** — a lease contract by which risks and rewards of ownership are transferred from lessor to lessee. In case of a financial lease the total value of the contract object is to be shown by the lessee without interest.

**Financial sector** — the financial sector consists of all corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and in auxiliary financial activities.

**First degree offence** — an offence the maximum punishment prescribed for which in the Penal Code is imprisonment for a term of more than five years, life imprisonment or compulsory dissolution (the Criminal Code — imprisonment for a term exceeding eight years).

**Floor area of dwellings** — the total floor area of functionally united rooms (bedrooms, dining rooms, living rooms, etc.) and secondary rooms (kitchen, hall, bathroom, toilet, pantry, storage room, built-in cupboards, etc.) necessary or suitable for living in.

**F.o.b. value** — the cost of commodity, which includes the production and transportation costs up to the border of the exporting country.

**Foreign or international visitor** — a non-resident of Estonia who travels within Estonia and visits places outside his/her usual environment.

**Freighting** — renting of a ship.

**Freight turnover** — the volume of work done in transporting goods and measured in tonne-kilometres. One tonne-kilometre is the transport of one tonne of goods across a distance of one kilometre.

**G** **General care homes** — institutions established for living, care and rehabilitation for the elderly and disabled persons.

**General government** — the General Government sector consists of the institutional units, which, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, principally produce non-market goods or services. The General Government sector comprises the following sub-sectors: the Central Government (State budget units and extra-budgetary funds, foundations, public-legal institutions), Local Governments (city and commune administrations with their subsidiary units, foundations) and the Social Security Funds (Health Insurance Fund, Unemployment Insurance Fund).

**Government sector** — departments, offices and other bodies which furnish the community with common services (other than higher education), including non-profit institutions controlled and financed mainly by the government.

**Grants** — aid received from foreign governments and international organisations, grants and donations from other sectors and net non-life insurance premiums.

**Gross capital formation** — acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets and changes in inventories. Changes in inventories are measured by the value of the entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories.

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by production approach at market prices** — the sum of the gross value added of all resident producers at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products.

**Gross reproduction rate** — the average number of daughters that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she passed through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

**H** **Head of the household (reference person)** — an adult member of the household with the largest long-term contribution to the household income.

**Health care personnel** — active health care professionals providing health care services.

**Health insurance** — a state warrant system for paying compensation to the residents of the Republic of Estonia for retaining health, paying the expenses of temporary incapacity for work and costs of medical treatment, and pregnancy and maternity benefits.

**High but not maximal work intensity in a household** — a situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0.5 but lower than 1.

**Higher education sector** — universities, technical colleges and other higher education institutions; research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating under their direct control.

**Highest quintile** — a fifth of the population receiving the highest equalised disposable income.

**Hospital** — a residential establishment equipped with inpatient facilities (administration, location, specially trained medical personnel) according to requirements. A hospital may also provide services on an outpatient basis.

**Household** — a group of people who live in a common dwelling (at the same address) and share joint financial and/or food resources, and whose members consider themselves to be members of one household. A household may also consist of one member only.

**Household plot** — a production unit, where there is less than one hectare of agricultural land, but at least 50 square metres of a kitchen garden or at least three fruit trees or six berry bushes or ten rabbits, ten domestic fowls or other farm animals or at least three beehives and agricultural products are produced mainly for own use.

**Hunting district** — a hunting ground with an area of at least 5,000 hectares within a circular boundary.

**I** **Identification of father** — shows the basis of the father's data on the birth certificate. The father is not identified if the birth was registered by the application of the mother and the data about the father is missing in the birth certificate. The father is identified if the birth was registered on the basis of the marriage certificate, the co-application of parents, the application of the father or the judgement about the identification of paternity.

**Import price index** — the development in the prices of imported goods.

**Inbound tourism** — the activities of non-residents of Estonia travelling to and staying in Estonia and outside their usual environment.

**Incidence** — the occurrence of new cases of a specified disease during a specified period of time.

**Incidence rate** — the occurrence of new cases of a specified disease among the population during a specified period of time. All infectious diseases are registered as incidence.

**Income from labour** — earnings received from employment (wages and salaries, advance payments and premiums), holiday compensations without income tax.

**Income from self-employment** — income from agricultural and forestry activity (monetary and non-monetary) and income from non-farm self-employment (monetary and non-monetary). The calculations of income from self-employment include only net income — current expenditure is deducted. The estimate is negative, if the expenditures of the current month are bigger than income.

**Industrial production** — industrial sales with inventory change added or deducted.

**Industrial sales** — the cost of production and services of industrial type which were produced in an enterprise and which had been realized (sold) and delivered to the purchaser in the reference period regardless of the time when the payment for the production was received.

**Infant death** — the death of a live-born child up to one years old.

**Infant mortality rate** — infant deaths per 1,000 live births in the same year.

**Intermediate consumption** — the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as the consumption of fixed capital.

**Internet** — a global system of linked computer networks that allows data communication services such as remote log in, file transfer, electronic mail, etc. The Internet is also the foundation for the World Wide Web.

**Internet commerce** — buying/selling via Internet.

**Intrastat** — a special data system for collecting statistics on the trade in goods between the Member States of the European Union. The data are collected by Intrastat reports and the concepts **arrivals** and **dispatches** are used instead of exports and imports.

**Investments in fixed assets** — the cost of buildings, land, equipment, machinery, vehicles, installation, etc. purchased in the reference period; in the case of construction and reconstruction of the existing fixed assets, it also includes the cost of work done; investments in intangible fixed assets and valuables. The acquisition of property classified as investment property is also included.

**ISDN** — an international telecommunications standard that allows a communications channel to carry several data streams simultaneously (Integrated Services Digital Network).

**J** **Juvenile** — an under 18-year-old person.

**L** **Labour force participation rate / activity rate** — the share of the labour force (total number of the employed and unemployed) in the working-age population.

**Lack of dwelling-place** — a person does not have a permanent dwelling-place and, as a result of this, he/she does not cope with his/her life.

**Late foetal deaths (stillbirths)** — the intra-uterine deaths of foetus weighing at least 500 grams at birth, which took place after the 22nd week of pregnancy.

**Legally induced abortion (or medical abortion)** — legal and therapeutic abortions. A legal abortion is the legal termination of the pregnancy at the pregnant woman's own wish. A therapeutic abortion is the termination of pregnancy on medical indications.

**Legal person** — a general partnership, a limited partnership, a private limited company, a public limited company, a commercial association, a non-profit organisation.

**Life expectancy at certain age** — the average remaining lifetime in years for persons who attain a given age, if mortality remains unchanged. The results of the life tables. At the age of 0 — the life expectancy at birth.

**Live birth** — the delivery of a live-born child, i.e. a child showing evidence of life irrespective of the duration of pregnancy.

**Long-term unemployment rate** — the share of people who have been unemployed for a year or longer of the total labour force.

**Low but not minimal work intensity in a household** — a situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0 but lower or equal to 0.5.

**Lowest quintile** — a fifth of the population receiving the lowest equalised disposable income.

**M** **Maintenance felling** — silvicultural treatment the purpose of which is regulation and quality improvement of the tree species mixture and the tightness of forest stands.

**Marine bunkering** — fuel consumption of vessels in foreign waters.

**Maximal work intensity in a household** — a situation where the work intensity of a household is 1.

**Mean annual population** — half the sum number of the population at the beginning and end of the year; used also in calculating rates.

**Minimal work intensity in a household** — a situation where the work intensity of a household is 0.

**Moderate disability** — a moderate disability is the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs regular personal assistance or guidance at least once a week.

**N** **Most frequent activity status** — the activity status that characterised a person for more than 6 months a year.

**National pension** — the pension granted to persons who do not have the right to receive an old-age pension, the pension for incapacity for work or the survivor's pension because they have not completed a sufficient number of years of pensionable service or their accumulation period is insufficient.

**Natural increase** — the excess of live births over deaths in a certain year. The positive natural increase shows the excess of live births over deaths, the negative one shows the excess of deaths over live births.

**Negligence at home** — a situation in the case of which a person's family has an indifferent, careless attitude towards the person, and therefore the person needs secondary assistance.

**Neonatal death** — the death of an infant who died during the first four weeks of his/her life.

**Net enrolment rate** — the proportion of enrolment at a given level for the age group corresponding to that level in the population of the same age group.

**Net production of electricity** — gross production from which the own use by power plants is deducted.

**Net profit** — net sales + other revenue + financial income + extraordinary income – costs total – other expenses – financial costs – extraordinary costs – provision for taxes.

**Net sales** —

- the revenue from the sale of goods and services, which does not include VAT and excises. The net sales is equal with the pay received or to be received and is calculated on the accrual basis of accounting. Income classified as other revenue, financial income and extra-ordinary income in

company accounts is excluded from net sales. Reduction in prices, rebates and discounts must be deducted. In the tables the indicator 'Net sales' generally includes subsidies (chapter Financial statistics of enterprises);

- the revenue from the sale of goods and services, which does not include VAT and excises. The net sales is equal to the pay received or to be received and is calculated on the accrual basis of accounting. The indicator presented in tables as "net sales" includes subsidies, i.e. financial aid, endowment funds from the government and local budget or EU institutions to finance operating expenses (chapter Trade and service activities).

**Net taxes on products** — taxes on products less subsidies on products

**Non-monetary consumption** — the consumption of non-monetary income and own-produced foodstuffs calculated into monetary value.

**Non-monetary income** — income from wage labour, as well as from labour or goods and services received as a gift and calculated into monetary value.

**Non-profit associations, foundations and institutions** — non-profit associations, foundations, government institutions, local government institutions.

**Non-profit institutional sectors** — the government, a higher education and private non-profit sector.

**Non-Profit Institutions and Associations Register** — a register maintained in the register departments of the Tallinn City Court, the Tartu County Court, the Pärnu County Court and the Lääne-Viru County Court, in which since 1 October 1996 all non-profit institutions and foundations are registered.

**Non-residential building** — a building not intended for permanent habitation.

**Number of computers** — PCs, servers, handheld computers, computer stations.

**Number of deliveries** — the total number of deliveries, including stillbirths. Multiple births are taken into account as one delivery, irrespective of the number of children born.

**Number of employees** — persons who work for an employer, have a contract of employment and receive compensation in the form of wages, salaries, fees, gratuities, piecework pay or remuneration in kind. The number of employees is measured as an annual average.

**Number of enterprises** — the number of active enterprises or enterprises, which were economically active in the reference period (had sales, expenditure, etc.).

**Number of persons employed** — the total number of persons who work for the enterprise, irrespective of the length of their working week. The number of persons employed is measured as an annual average. Employed persons include:

- working proprietors and their unpaid family members;
- full- and part-time employees who are on the pay-roll;
- persons who work outside the unit (sales representatives, delivery personnel, repair and maintenance teams, etc.) but who are on the staff list and the pay-roll of the enterprise;
- persons temporarily absent from work (persons on sick leave, paid leave, study leave, on strike, etc.);
- seasonal workers, trainees (apprentices) and homeworkers who are on the pay-roll;
- persons employed under the contract for services.

**Nursing staff** — nurses, medical assistants and midwives (persons who have covered at least a 3-year base course in nursery).

O

**Old-age pension** — the pension granted to persons who have attained the pensionable age and who have completed at least fifteen years of pensionable service or whose accumulation period acquired in Estonia is at least fifteen years.

**Operating profit** — total profit plus other revenue from business minus business expenses.

**Orphan** — a child whose both parents are dead.

**Other expenditure** — various monetary expenditures such as alimonies, maintenance costs, fines, gifts, etc.

**Other income** — income from the sale of personal goods, a personal income tax returned, the settlement of other taxes, refunded insurance premiums and lottery prizes.

**Other non-tax revenue** — revenue received from sale of goods and services.

**Other transfers** — transfers given to other levels of government, to foreign governments and international organisations, to non-profit institutions and households (except social benefits).

**Outbound tourism** — the activities of the residents of Estonia travelling to and staying in places outside the country and outside their usual environment.

**Outpatient care** — outpatient medical care, when a patient's visit to a health care institution is confined only to a few hours and accommodation and overnight in an inpatient facility is not needed.

**Outpatient visit (in doctor's office)** — an outpatient contact of a person who needs medical consultation in the doctor's working time.

**Output** — the value of goods or services produced by a resident. Comprises market production, production for own use, general government's non-market production and services rendered by non-profit institutions to private households.

P

**Partial work intensity in a household** — a situation where the work intensity of a household is greater than 0 but lower than 1.

**Passenger traffic volume** — the volume of work done in transporting passengers and measured in passenger-kilometres. One passenger-kilometre is the transport of one person across a distance of one kilometre.

**Payments to employees for time actually worked** — the time-rated and piece-rated payments; premium pay for overtime, shift work, night work and holiday work; premium pay for unhealthy conditions of work, length of service, qualifications and special knowledge. This also includes irregular premiums and premium pay if the calculation of these payments is based on the time actually worked.

**Pension for full length of service required** — the pension granted to persons in such professions that bring about the loss of or reduction in the professional capacity for work before attaining the pensionable age and thus persons cannot continue to work in that profession.

**Pension for incapacity for work** — the pension granted to persons from 16 years of age until attaining the pensionable age if he or she is declared permanently incapacitated for work.

**Perinatal death** — all fetuses and infants who died within the perinatal period (commences at 22 completed weeks and ends seven days after birth).

**Persons injured** — any person injured who was hospitalised for more than 24 hours as a result of an accident, excluding attempted suicides.

**Persons killed** — persons who died at the place of the traffic accident immediately or within 30 days following the traffic accident because of an injury received in the traffic accident (excl. suicides).

**Population with low level of education** — persons aged 25 or more with basic education or less.

**Premium** — the price of the insurance protection for a specified risk for a specified period of time.

**Prevalence** — a measure of the total number of existing cases of disease or condition at a specified point in time.

**Primary energy** — energy, which is consumed directly without converting it previously into other forms of energy. Primary energy sources in Estonia are oil shale, peat, firewood, wood chips, wood waste and biogas, but also coal, natural gas, liquefied gas, heavy fuel oil, light fuel oil, diesel oil, motor gasoline and aviation gasoline, which are imported.

**Primary sector** — agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing.

**Private consumption expenditure** — the expenditure of residents (including estimated) on goods and services for final consumption, including the expenditure on those goods and services, which have been sold for economically irrelevant prices.

**Private dwelling stock** — dwellings owned by private persons or private property based legal persons including the members of apartment and dwelling associations.

**Private non-profit sector** — private non-profit institutions serving the general public (societies, trade unions, consumers' associations, etc.).

**Probationer** — a convicted offender who has been given a conditional sentence or released on parole and whom a court has placed under the supervision of a probation supervisor for a probationary period pursuant to the procedure provided for in the Criminal Code.

**Producer price index of industrial output** — the development in the producer prices of goods manufactured in Estonia. The producer price index of industrial output includes both goods manufactured for the domestic market and for the non-domestic market.

**Profit from normal operations** — operating profit + financial revenue minus financial expenses.

**Profound disability** — the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs constant personal assistance, guidance or supervision twenty-four hours a day.

**Property income** —

- income from the rent of real estate, interests, dividends and intellectual property (copyright, etc.) (chapter Household budget);
- income from interests, dividends and rents on land and sub-soil assets (chapter Government finance).

**Public dwelling stock** — dwellings in state or municipal ownership.

**Public railway** — the railway infrastructure of a railway undertaking the use of which with regard to basic and extra services ensuring access, fees, time and other conditions of use, is ensured without discrimination to all railway undertakings for the provision of rail transport services on the basis of and pursuant to the procedure provided for in the Railways Act.

**Purchase-sale contract of movable assets** — a purchase-sale contract the object of which is an existing building or premises that are provisionally treated as movables.

**Purchase-sale contract of real estate** — a purchase-sale contract the object of which (plot of land or right of superficies) has been entered into the land register.

**Q Quintile share ratio** — the sum of equalised yearly disposable income of the highest quintile divided by the sum of equalised yearly disposable income of the lowest quintile.

**R Railway collisions** — railway collisions are divided into railway collisions in the first and second degree, and railway accidents. In addition to the above, railway incidents, and the cases of rail vehicles running down persons on the railway, who receive bodily injuries or are killed as a result of the impact (hereinafter accidents) can be distinguished.

**Regeneration felling** — felling accomplished in forest stands of any age that come under reforestation.

**Register of Taxable Persons** — a register maintained by the Tax and Customs Board, registers all taxable persons since 1999.

**Relative median risk of poverty gap** — the distance of the mean income of people at-risk-of-poverty from the at-risk-of-poverty threshold in percentages.

**Remuneration to employees for time not worked** — vacation pay, compensation and pay for the stoppage of work, pay for the time periods during strikes and lockouts, pay for short-time working, pay for the assimilated leave in the event of vocational training and obtaining formal education. This also includes benefits and premiums (quarterly and annual bonuses, Christmas bonuses, inflation compensation etc.) if the calculation of these payments is not based on the time actually worked and payments in kind.

**Repair and reconstruction work price index** — the change in the cost of expressed kinds of works for office buildings taking into consideration the price changes of basic inputs.

**Repair work** — the construction work by which the utility of the building and/or its structures (load-bearing structures, enclosing structures, engineering and utility networks, etc.) is increased or at least renewed, i.e. the construction work which materially extends the normal life of fixed assets and/or increases their value.

**Research and development** — the creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including the knowledge of man, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications. In the Organisation of Research and Development Act the following definitions are used:

- **research** — work based on personal freedom of creativity aiming to increase the stock of knowledge, including the knowledge of man, culture, society and their mutual influence, by scientific research;
- **development** — the application of research results to solve practical problems, to create new or improved systems, to design equipment or a product, to set processes going, etc.

**Residential building** — an one-family dwelling, a two-family dwelling, a terraced house or any other multifamily house.

**Retail sales** — retail sale is reselling new and second-hand goods in stores, stalls, sell counters, mail order sale stores, the Internet and public sale to people for their private consumption and housekeeping. Retail sales do not include sales of durable goods (cars, furniture, household appliances, home electronics etc.) to people through leasing enterprises, if the leasing enterprise becomes the owner of goods. The comparison of data with those of the previous periods is presented as the retail sales volume index.

**Road traffic accidents** — a traffic accident is an event in which an individual is injured or killed or proprietary damage is caused as a result of at least one vehicle moving on or leaving a road.

- S** **Rural settlements** — small towns and villages.
- Same-day visitor** — a person who visits places outside his/her usual environment and does not spend the night in the place visited.
- School life expectancy** — the expected average time in years that a person needs for gaining (obtaining) education arising from (caused by) enrolment rates. The school life expectancy is calculated as the sum of enrolment rates of pupils that is divided by 100. Providing that the educational system would operate with constant rates, the mean years spent on obtaining the education for system leavers would be equal to the found number of years. Preprimary education is not taken into account, therefore, the value of this indicator is higher for those countries where the school starting age is lower.
- Secondary sector** — mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, construction.
- Second degree offence** — an offence for which the punishment prescribed in the Penal Code is imprisonment for a term of up to five years or a pecuniary punishment (the Criminal Code — imprisonment for a term not exceeding eight years).
- Service enterprises** — enterprises, whose main economic activity is rendering renting, computer, business or personal services.
- Renting activities — renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods.
  - Computer and related activities — hardware and software consultancy; data processing; database activities; maintenance and repair of computing machinery.
  - Other business activities — legal, accounting, and auditing activities; consultancy; market research; advertising; security activities and industrial cleaning.
  - Other service activities — washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products; hairdressing and other beauty treatment; funeral and related activities; physical well-being activities; other personal service activities.
- Severe disability** — the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure or function of a person as a result of which the person needs personal assistance, guidance or supervision in every twenty-four hour period.
- Shelters** — institutions offering the persons temporary twenty-four hour assistance, support and protection.
- Social benefits** — transfers to households, in cash or in kind, intended to relieve them from the financial burden or a number of social risks or needs.
- Social contributions** — social tax and unemployment insurance tax.
- Social rehabilitation centre** — institutions established for intensive rehabilitation of persons with special needs.
- Social welfare institutions** — a twenty-four hour social welfare institution is an institution where persons stay who are not capable of living independently due to their special needs or social situation and if their ability to cope cannot be guaranteed by the provision of other social services or assistance.
- Social welfare institutions for children** — a twenty-four hour social welfare institution for children.
- Special care homes** — institutions for living, care and rehabilitation established for persons of unsound mind or with severe mental disabilities.
- Standardised death rates** — the ratio which shows how high the mortality would be for the Estonian population with defined age-specific death rates if the age distribution of the Estonian population were the same as that of the European standard population. In calculations, the deaths of persons whose age was unknown have been included in the age group 85+.
- State Register of State and Local Government Agencies** — a register maintained by the Ministry of Finance, which since 1999 registers all state and local government agencies and state agencies administered by government agencies.
- Statistical profile** — the database of economically active units. Since 1994 Statistics Estonia uses this database as a sampling frame for all economic statistics.
- Subsidies** — payments which general government makes to producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production and prices or the remuneration of the factors of production.
- Supply of primary energy** — equivalent to the total consumption including losses in transport and distribution. On the energy balance sheet, the supply of primary energy = in stocks at the beginning of the year + production of primary energy + imports – exports – marine bunkering – in stocks at the end of the year.
- Survivor's pension** — upon the death of a provider, a survivor's pension shall be granted to family members who were maintained by him/her and are incapacitated for work.
- T** **Tangible fixed assets at acquisition cost** — land, constructions (buildings and structures), machinery and equipment, tools, installations and other inventory, uncompleted constructions, prepayments for fixed assets taking into consideration reassessments.
- Tangible fixed assets at residual cost** — the acquisition cost of fixed assets from which accumulated depreciation is deducted.
- Tertiary sector** — trade, services, etc.
- The retail sales volume index** — the change in the sales at constant prices. The index is calculated on the basis of the price indices of respective commodities.
- The Supreme Court** — the court of higher instance.
- Total assets** — the sum of current assets, financial assets and fixed assets, which equals the sum of current liabilities, long-term liabilities and equity.
- Total fertility rate (TFR)** — the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she passed through all her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.
- Total profit** — net sales minus total costs (costs of goods sold and operating expenses).
- Tourism** — the activities of persons travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than 12 consecutive months for leisure, business or other purposes.
- Tourist or overnight visitor** — a person who visits places outside his/her usual environment and stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the place visited, except for nights spent on a ship at the port of the country of destination.
- Traditional modem** — dial-up access over the normal telephone line, i.e. the telephone is busy during the Internet connection.
- Transfers** —
- payments made by collectively organised schemes, government or local authorities with the intention to relieve the households or persons from the financial burden of a number of risks (chapter Social exclusion).

- redistribution of funds from one part of the society to another. Transfers are divided into two categories: redistribution of state and/or municipal funds to residents (pensions, unemployment benefits, child benefits, sickness benefits, etc.) and redistribution of private funds (maintenance allowance, support payments, gifts, etc.).

**Transit** — the country of loading and unloading of goods is a foreign country. Estonia is a transit country. Transit is also goods loaded/unloaded at the frontier of the country onto/from another mode of transport.

**Travel agency** — the enterprise as a legal person, whose main activity is defined by the Estonian Classification of Economic Activities (EMTAK) as services of travel agencies and tour operators and who have been entered in the Register of Economic Activities in the areas of tourism activity.

**Type of owner** — a basis for the classification of entrepreneurs on the assumption of their capital involvement (majority of votes) in the company.

## U

**Unemployed** — a person who fulfils the following three conditions:

- he or she is without work (does not work anywhere at the moment and is not temporarily absent from work);
- he or she is currently (in the course of two weeks) available for work if there should be work;
- he or she is actively seeking work.

**Unemployment rate** — the share of the unemployed in the labour force.

**Urban settlements** — cities, cities without municipal status and towns.

**Used amounts of pesticides** — amounts of pesticides, which were used for the treatment of plants once or several times. For the calculation of the amounts used, the quantity of the substance is multiplied with the percentage of the content of the active ingredient and divided by 100.

## V

**Vagrancy** — the aimless departure from one's dwelling-place and thus becoming deprived of home and food.

**Value added** —

- the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net sales (without subsidies) + change in stocks of work-in-progress and finished goods (stocks at the end minus stocks at the beginning of the reference year) + capitalized self-constructed assets + other revenue (without profit from the sale of tangible assets) – other expenses (without loss from the sale of tangible assets) – costs of merchandise, materials, supplies, intermediate goods, electricity, fuel, power, laid-out work – duties and taxes linked to the production – taxes on products (chapter Financial statistics of enterprises).
- 1. the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption;
- 2. the measure of the contribution to GDP made by an individual producer, industry or sector (chapter Gross domestic product).

**Value of contracts** — the contractual value of real estate or movable assets transferred by purchase-sale contracts.

**Very long-term unemployment rate** — the share of people who have been unemployed for two years or longer of the total labour force.

**Visitor** — a person travelling to a place other than that of his/her usual environment for less than 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than exercise of an activity remunerated from within the place visited. Visitors include tourists or overnight visitors and same-day visitors. The usual environment is an area in the close vicinity of a person's home and place of work or study, or other places visited at least once a week on a routine basis, such as churches, shops and clinics. Summer homes are excluded from the usual environment if they are not visited at least once a week.

**Volume index of industrial production** — the production of the reference year compared to the production of the base period in percentages.

**Volume of transport** — to estimate the volume of transport, the variables — the total number of carried passengers and the passenger traffic volume (in passenger-kilometres) — are used. To measure the amount of goods, the variables — the amount of goods (in tonnes) and freight turnover (in tonne-kilometres) — are used.

## W

**Wages and salaries** — remuneration paid by the employer to all persons for work done during the reference period.

**Waste** — substances generated by human activity, which cannot be reused in the process or place of their generation. The residuals, which are reused in the process or place of the generation or emitted to air or water, are not considered waste.

**Web site** — a document located in (WWW). Information is enclosed with specific languages HTML, which will define the content of the web site (images, text, hyper text, video and audio files) and the design.

**Weight of goods** — the tonnage of goods carried, including packaging but excluding the tare weight of containers or ro-ro units.

**Wholesale sales** — wholesale sale is reselling and mediation of goods to industrial and trade consumers, institutions and organisations, including leasing enterprises. In mediation the goods do not belong to the mediator; only the commission for services belongs there.

**Work intensity in a household** — the total number of months spent by working age household members (aged 16–64) in employment or self-employment during the income reference period relative to the maximum number of months the household members could have spent in employment or self-employment. The indicator ranges from zero (no working age member worked) to one (all working age members worked throughout the income reference period). Children are not counted as working age household members.

**Working-age / labour-age population** — the part of the population that is used as a basis when examining the economic activity of the population, or in other words, the population of the age that is the object of the labour force survey (persons aged 15–74).

## X

**xDSL** — a range of technologies which allows high bandwidth services to be carried over traditional telephone lines (Digital Subscriber Line: ADSL, SDSL, etc.).



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## E

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| <i>economic units</i>                                      | 290–294, 296, 297      |
| <i>employment</i>                                          | 211, 212               |
| <i>environmental investments</i>                           | 35                     |
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| <i>GDP</i>                                                 | 245–247                |
| <i>gross wages and salaries</i>                            | 228–230                |
| <i>industrial production</i>                               | 347–358                |
| <i>Internet commerce</i>                                   | 417                    |
| <i>occupational accidents</i>                              | 194–196                |
| <i>research and development</i>                            | 96, 98, 99             |
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| <i>Internet commerce</i>                                   | 417                    |
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| employment                                  | 211, 212                   |
| entrepreneurs                               | 290–294, 296, 297          |
| environmental investments                   | 35                         |
| financial statistics of                     | 274–278, 279,              |
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| GDP                                         | 245–247                    |
| gross wages and salaries                    | 228–230                    |
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| Internet commerce                           | 417                        |
| occupational accidents                      | 194, 196                   |
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| <i>financial statistics of enterprises</i>                          | 274–278, 279, 280, 281                                                                                                                                            |  |  |
| <i>GDP</i>                                                          | 245–247                                                                                                                                                           |  |  |
| <i>gross wages and salaries</i>                                     | 228–230                                                                                                                                                           |  |  |
| <i>indices of industrial output</i>                                 | 235, 457                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |
| <i>Internet commerce</i>                                            | 417                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |
| <i>occupational accidents</i>                                       | 194, 196                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |
| <i>research and development</i>                                     | 96, 98, 99, 101                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |
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| <i>construction</i>                                                 | 379                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |
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| <i>Master courses</i>                                               | 71–75, 79–82, 84–86, 89, 90                                                                                                                                       |  |  |
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