

ENSV PEDAGOOGIKA TEADUSLIKU UURIMISE INSTITUUT

INGLISE KEELE
TEMAATILINE
MIINIMUM-
SÕNASTIK

V JA VI KLASSILE

4

Archives-

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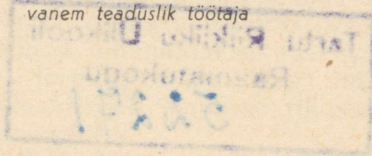
ENSV PEDAGOOGIKA TEADUSLIKU UURIMISE INSTITUUT

INGLISE KEELE TEMAATILINE MIINIMUMSÕNASTIK V JA VI KLASSILE

E. TIIKMA

Vene keele ja võõrkeelte sektori

vanem teaduslik töötaja



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Toimetaja
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Vene ja võõrkeelte sektori vanem teaduslik töötaja

2

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52271

ARHIIVKOGU

E E S S O N A.

Seadus «Kooli ja elu sidemete tugevdamise ja haridus-süsteemi edasiarendamise kohta NSV Liidus» kohustab osutama suuremat tähelepanu õpilaste praktilise kõne-
oskuse omandamisele koolis.

Kogemused on näidanud, et ka kõige algelisem kõnele-
misoskus võõrkeeles eeldab kõneharjumuste omandamist
vastavate sõnade, sõnaühendite ja grammatiliste kons-
truktsioonide baasil.

Võõrkeele tundide piiratud arv meie koolides võimaldab
kõneharjumuste juurutamist vaid valitud sõnavara baasil.

1959. a. ilmunud võõrkeelte programmide projekt
V—VIII klassile näeb ette nii V kui ka VI klassis 350 sõna
omandamist. Sellist sõnade arvu ei suuda meie õpilased
kolme nädalatunniga aktiivselt omandada, eriti klassides,
kus on üle neljakümne õpilase. Antud sõnade arvust suu-
detakse aktiveerida ja osaliselt automatiseerida umbes
70%. Ülejäänud sõnad omandatakse passiivselt ja nad
aktiveeruvad alles järgmistes klassides, mil suureneb
nende seostavus temaatiliselt samasse rühma kuuluvate
sõnade hulga kasvamise tõttu.

Käesolev inglise keele miinimumsõnastik V ja VI klas-
sile sisaldab 500 leksikaalset õppeühikut, mis kuuluvad
õpilaste aktiivsesse sõnavarasse.

Üheks leksikaalseks õppeühikuks loetakse:

1) teatud sõnaliiki kuuluvat sõna ühes ta tähenduses,
näit. flag — lipp; to come — tulema;

2) teatud sõnaliiki kuuluvat sõna mitmes ta tähenduses
juhul, kui võõrkeelne sõna omab samu tähendusi, mis on
vastaval emakeelsel sõnal, näit. bag — (kooli)kott; (kan-
de)kott; (kæ)kott.

3) fraseoloogilist ühendit, näit. go on foot; in the field;
have breakfast.

4) omandatud sõna grammatilist muundusvormi või
vorme, näit. child — children; woman — women; be — am,
is, are, was, were.

V klassi miinimumsõnastik sisaldab 285 leksikaalset õppeühikut ja VI klassi oma 215.

Võrreldes V klassiga väheneb VI klassis aktiveerimisele kuuluv uute sõnade arv, mis on tingitud nende seostamisest juba omandatud sõnavara ning grammatiliste konstruktsioonide pidevalt kasvava hulga.

Käesoleva miinimum-sõnastiku koostamisel on aluseks võetud A. Ehin'i ja M. Rauga «English V» ja «English VI». Sõnavara valikul on õpikute autorid silmas pidanud praktilise kõneoskuse arendamise nõudeid. Nii koosneb sõnavara peamiselt igapäevast elu-olu väljendavatest sõnadest ja fraseoloogilistest väljenditest.

V klassi õpiku sõnavara üldmahuks on ligi 400 ja VI klassi õpiku omaks 365 leksikaalset õppeühikut. Miinimum-sõnastiku sõnavara valikul on lähtutud kõigepealt sõna praktilisest vajalikkusest ja tema seostavusest varem omandatud sõnadega. Sõnavara valikul on silmas peetud ka sõnade foneetilist külge. Nii on esindatud kõik kinnistamist vajavad häälikud ja häälikuühendid.

Sõnade sagedusindeksi määramisel on osaliselt kasutatud E. L. Thorndike'i sagedussõnastikku «A Teacher's Word Book» (New York City, 1932).

Sõnade temaatilisel rühmitamisel on kasutatud osaliselt H. Palmer'i ja L. Faucett'i jaotust teoses «Interim Report on Vocabulary Selection» (London, 1936).

Miinimum-sõnastiku sõnavara temaatiline jaotus on antud veerandite kaupa, kusjuures VI klassi sõnavara sisaldab kõik V klassis omandatud sõnavara. Esmakordselt esinevad sõnad on märgitud tähekesega. Tähekesega ei ole märgitud fraseoloogilised väljendid, kus põhisõna on juba vastava sõnaliigi all esitatud.

Iga veerandi sõnavara on jaotatud sõnaliikide järgi 10 rühma.

I Nimisõnad. Nimisõnad on veerandite kaupa rühmitatud järgmiselt: V klass, I veerand: a) Kool; b) Kodu; c) Loomad; d) Transpordivahendid; linn, maa.

II veerandil lisanduvad:

e) Elumaja, f) Elukutsed; g) Taimed, põllundus; h) Isikud ja perekond.

III veerandil tulevad eelmistele juurde: l) Toit ja söögiajad; j) Kehaosad, k) Aeg.

IV veerandil lisandub: e) Sport.

VI klassis I veerandil lisandub V klassi teemadele:
m) Maastik ja loodus.

II veerandil tuleb juurde: n) Riietus ning III veerandil o) Tööriistad.

II Omadussõnad. Omadussõnade rühmitamisel on silmas peetud antonüüme.

III Põhi- ja järgarvud. Sufiksrite -teen, -ty ja -th abil moodustatavatest põhi- ja järgarvudest on antud ainult erandvormid.

IV Isikulised, omastavad, näitavad ja umbmäärased asesõnad, V Tegusõnad, VI Eessõnad, VII Määrsõnad, VIII Küsivad sõnad, IX Sidesõnad, X Fraseoloogilised väljendid.

Fraseoloogiliste väljendite rühmitamisel on silmas peetud õpilaste päevarežiimi, vaba aja veetmist ja ühiskondlik-kasulikku tööd väljendavaid tegevusi.

Temaatilise sõnastiku lõpus on antud V ja VI klassi miinimumsõnavara tähestikuline sõnastik koos foneetilise transkriptsiooniga.

V ja VI klassis tuleb sõnavara-alast tööd nii planeerida, et õpilased omandavad aktiivselt õppeaasta kestel kõik miinimumsõnastikus sisalduvad sõnad ja fraseoloogilised väljendid.

Miinimum-sõnastiku eesmärgiks on abistada õpetajaid sõnavara temaatilisel kordamisel veerandite ja õppeaasta lõpul, kuna temaatilisel kordamisel sõnavara kinnistub ja automatiseerub kiiremini ja kindlamini.

Sõnade temaatilisel kordamisel ja kinnistamisel võib kasutada mitut võtet:

1) Õpetaja koostab vastaval teemal lühikese jutukese. Ta jutustab seda paar korda, siis esitab küsimusi õpilastele. Vahelduseks võib lasta õpilasi vastastikku küsimusi esitada või teksti jutustada.

2) Õpetaja kasutab vastava temaatikaga pilti. Õpilased vastavad õpetaja küsimustele, esitavad küsimusi, jutustavad.

3) Õpetaja jutustab lausete kaupa inglise keeles, õpilased tõlgivad,

4) õpetaja jutustab lausete kaupa eesti keeles, õpilased tõlgivad inglise keelde.

5) Õpetaja kuulutab välja ridadevahelise võistluse. Võitjaks tuleb see rida, kes teab kõige rohkem sõnu vastava teema alalt. Võistluse läbiviimisel õpetaja ütleb:

a) eestikeelse sõna, õpilased tõlgivad.

b) õpetaja ütleb eestikeelse sõna, õpilased moodustavad sellega lause,

c) õpetaja näitab vastavaid esemeid või pilte, õpilased, kas nimetavad vastava inglisekeelse sõna või moodustavad sellega lause.

Mõningaid näiteid, kuidas koostada jutukesi vastaval teemal, on toodud E. Tiikma ja E. Voolu brošüüris «Juhendeid inglise keele õpikute kasutamiseks» Tallinn, 1960. lk. 30 «In the Country»; lk. 31 «My Family» lk. 31; «My School»; lk. 34 «At School» lk. 35 «My Father and Mother» lk. 35 «My Day»; lk. 35 «Sports», lk. 38. «In Spring»; lk. 38 «In the Country»; lk. 38 «Working in the Country».

Miinimum-sõnastiku kasutamine praktilises koolitöös peaks soodustama V ja VI klassi õpilaste aktiivse sõnavara ühtlustamist meie vabariigi koolides.

E. Tiikma

30. VIII 60.
Tallinn,

TEMAATILINE MIINIMUMSÖNASTIK V KLAAS.

V CLASS (I)

1. Nouns.

a) School.

school	flag	pencil	bell
classroom	bag	pencil-box	
desk	book	English	
map	pen	lesson	

b) Home.

bed	stove	plate	pot
sofa	clock	cup	box
lamp	dish	knife	brush

c) Animals.

dog	pig	duck
cat	hen	fish

d) Transportation, Town, Village.

bus	bike	ship
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Adjectives.

big	black	red	thin
good	white	thick	

3. Numerals.

one	six	nine
five	eight	ten

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my	she	we	they
he	it	you	

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite
Pronouns.

this

that

5. Verbs.

be — am, is, are

have — has

6. Prepositions.

at

in

on

7. Adverbs.

home

no

not

yes

8. Interrogatives.

what?

where?

9. Conjunctions.

and

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

b) when?

at school

at X o'clock

at a lesson

at home

V CLASS (II)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school
classroom
* class
desk
map

* blackboard
flag
bag
lesson
English

book
* copy-book
pen
pencil
pencil-box

* exercise
bell
* name
* pioneer-
room

b) Home

bed
sofa
* table
lamp

stove
clock
dish
plate

cup
knife
pot
box

brush

c) Animals

dog	* cow	duck	hen
cat	pig	fish	

d) Transportation, Town, Village.

bus	* car	* street
bike	ship	

e) Building f) Professions g) Plants, Farming

* house	* teacher	
* room	* pupil	* tree
* garden	* pioneer	* rose
* gate	* collective farmer	* country

h) Persons, Family.

* man	* mother	* girl	* uncle
* family	* child —	* brother	* friend
* father	* boy	* sister	

2. Adjectives.

big	* new	thick	white
good	* old	thin	red
* best	* little	black	

3. Numerals.

one	five	nine	* first
* two	six	ten	
* three	* seven	* twelve	
* four	eight	* thirteen	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my	she	we, * our	they
he	it	you, * your	

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this	that	* many
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5. Verbs.

be — am, is, are	* come	* put	* write
have — has	* go	* open	* sit down
* say	* give	* shut	* stand up
	* take	* read	* live

6. Prepositions.

at
in
* into
on
* to
* under

7. Adverbs.

home
* today
no
not
yes

8. Interrogative Words.

what? * how?
where? * who?

9. Conjunctions.

and

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home
at school
at a lesson
* at the blackboard
* in the country
* in X Street

b) when?

at X o'clock

c) * go to school
* go to the blackboard
* go to the country
* go home
* come to school

d) * X is absent
* X is on duty
* Take my book, please

V CLASS (III)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school	blackboard	pencil	exercise
class	flag	pencil-box	bell
classroom	bag	English	name
pioneer-	book	* Estonian	* word
room	copy-book	* Russian	* song
desk	pen	lesson	map

b) Home

bed	stove	cup	brush
sofa	clock	knife	
table	dish	pot	
lamp	plate	box	

c) Animals

dog	cow	hen	fish
cat	pig	duck	* bird

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	car	street
bike	ship	* factory

e) Building

house	* window	garden
room	* door	gate

f) Professions

teacher	pioneer	* factory worker
pupil		collective farmer

g) Plants, Farming

tree	rose	country
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h) Persons, Family

man	mother	girl	uncle
family	child — children	brother	* aunt
father	boy	sister	friend

i) Food, Meals

* breakfast	* apple	* cake	* coffee
* dinner	* bread	* jam	* milk

j) Parts of the Body

* face	* foot — feet	* tooth — teeth
* hand	* hair	* nose

k) Time

* winter	* year	* Tuesday	* Saturday
* day	* week	* Wednesday	
* morning	* Sunday	* Thursday	
* evening	* Monday	* Friday	

2. Adjectives.

big	best	thin	red
little	new	thick	* brown
good	old	black	
* bad	* cold	white	

3. Numerals.

one — first	five — * fifth	nine	thirteen
two	six	ten	* fifteen
three	seven	* eleven	
four	eight	twelve	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns

I, my * me	it, * its, it	they, * their, * them
he, * his, * him	we, our, * us	
she, * her, her	you, your, you	

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite
Pronouns.

this that many * every

5. Verbs.

be	* get up	read	live
am, is, are	stand up	write	* work
have	sit down	* know	* wash
has	take	* learn	* dry
* do	give	* like	* comb
* does	put	* want	* eat
* can, cannot	open	* meet	* drink
* must	shut	* see	* sing
come	* rest	* speak	
go	* sit	say	

6. Prepositions.

at	on	* after	* near
in	to	* from	* with
into	under	* far from	* behind

7. Adverbs.

home	today	no
* well	* now	yes
* then	* then	not

8. Interrogative Words.

What?	where?
Who?	* when?
how?	

9. Conjunctions.

and
* but

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home
at school
at a lesson
at the blackboard

in the country
in X Street

b) when?

at X o'clock	* in winter
after school	* in the morning
after breakfast	in the evening
after dinner	on Monday etc.

c) go to school brush one's teeth * have breakfast

go to the blackboard	wash one's face and hands	have dinner
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go to the country	dry one's face and hands
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go to work	comb one's hair
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go home	do exercises
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* go by bus

* go on foot

d) X is absent

Give me a pen, please

X and X are on duty

* Thank you

V CLASS (IV)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school	* picture	pencil	bell
class	flag	pencil-box	name
classroom	bag	English	word
pioneer- room	book	Estonian	song
desk	copy-book	Russian	* hostel
map	pen	lesson	
blackboard	ink	exercise	

b) Home

bed	stove	cup	box
sofa	clock	knife	brush
table	dish	pot	
* chair	plate	lamp	

c) Animals

dog	cow	hen	bird
cat	pig	duck	fish

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	car	street
bike	ship	factory

e) Building

house	* kitchen	door	garden
room	window	* wall	gate

f) Professions

teacher	pioneer	factory worker
pupil	collective farmer	* sportsman — men

g) Plants, Farming

tree	* flower	* grass	* potato,
rose	* flower-bed	* hay	potatoes
			country

h) Persons, Family

man	* men	mother	girl	uncle
family		child —	brother	aunt
father		children	sister	friend
		boy		

i) Food, Meals

breakfast	apple	coffee
dinner	cake	milk
bread	jam	* water

j) Parts of the Body

face	foot — feet	hair
hand	tooth — teeth	nose

k) Time

* spring	morning	Monday	Friday
* summer	evening	Tuesday	Saturday
winter	week	Wednesday	Sunday
day	year	Thursday	

e) Sports

* sports * skating-rink * football
* chess * ball

2. Adjectives.

big	old	brown	thick
little	best	* green	cold
good	black	* blue	* warm
bad	white	* yellow	
new	red	thin	

3. Numerals.

one — first	seven	thirteen	* fifty
two	eight	fifteen	* eighty
three	nine	* eighteen	* hundred
four	ten	* twenty	
five — fifth	eleven	* thirty	
six	twelve	* forty	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my, me he, his, him it, its, it they, their, them
you, your, you she, her, her we, our, us

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this that every many

5. Verbs.

be	stand up	like	* peel
am, is, are	sit down	want	* plant
have	take	meet	* help
has	give	see	wash
do	put	say	dry
does	open	speak	comb
can	shut	live	eat
must	read	work	drink
come	write	* bring	sing
go	know	* make	rest
* play	learn	get up	sit
* skate	* ski		

6. Prepositions.

at	on	from	with
in	to	far from	behind
into	under	near	after

7. Adverbs.

home	today	no
well	now	not
then	there	yes

8. Interrogative Words.

what?	* whom?	where?
who?	how?	when?

9. Conjunctions.

and	but
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10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home	* at the skating-rink
at school	in the country
at a lesson	in X Street
at the blackboard	* in the picture
at the hostel	

b) when?

at x o'clock	in summer
after school	in winter
after breakfast	in the morning
after dinner	in the evening
in spring	on Monday etc.

c)

go to school	go on foot
go to the blackboard	* go skating
go to the country	go skiing
go to work	go home
go by bus	

brush one's teeth
wash one's face and hands
dry one's face and hands
comb one's hair
do exercises

plant trees
 (flowers)
make flower-beds
make hay
have breakfast
have dinner

bring * firewood
bring water
peel potatoes
* lay the table
wash the dishes

d) X is absent
 X and A are on
duty
 Give me a pencil,
please
 Thank you.

INGLISE KEELE TEMAATILINE MIINIMUMSÕNASTIK VI KLASSILE.

VI CLASS (I)

1. Nouns.

a) School

✓ school	map	pen	bell
✓ class	blackboard	ink	name
classroom	picture	pencil	song
pioneer-	flag	pencil-box	hostel
room	bag	exercise	* * homework
	book	Estonian	* * story
* hall	copy-book	Russian	* party
* library	word	English	* club
* lunchroom	* letter (täht)	lesson	desk

b) Home

bed	* piano	dish	pot
sofa	✓ lamp	plate	box
table	stove	cup	brush
chair	clock	knife	

c) Animals

* animal	cow	hen	fish
dog	* horse	duck	
cat	pig	bird	

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	car	street	factory
bike	ship	* town	

e) Building

house	door	* roof	gate
room	✓ floor	✓ kitchen	
✓ window	wall	garden	

f) Professions

teacher	pioneer	factory worker
pupil	collective farmer	sportsman-men

g) Plants, Farming

tree	flower	grass	country
✓* birch-tree	flower-bed	hay	✓* field
rose	✓* berry	* farm	potato, potatoes

h) Persons, Family

man-men	mother	brother	friend	
* woman-	*✓women	child — children	sister	*✓deskmate
family	boy	uncle		
father	girl	aunt		

i) Food, Meals

breakfast	apple	cake	milk
dinner	bread	jam	water
* lunch	✓* bread-and-butter	coffee	

j) Parts of the Body

face	foot-feet	hair
hand	tooth-teeth	nose

k) Time

spring	evening	Wednesday	* September
winter	*✓night	Thursday	* October
summer	year	Friday	* November
*✓autumn	week	Saturday	
day	Monday	Sunday	
morning	Tuesday	* May	

e) Sports

sports	chess	football	ball
*✓game	skating-rink	* match	

m) Landscape, Nature

*✓forest	*✓lake	*✓river
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2. Adjectives

big	old	warm	red
little	* long	* nice	green
good	* short	* interesting	yellow
bad	thick	*✓next <i>week</i>	blue
best	thin	black	brown
new	cold	white	

3. Numerals

one	four	seven	ten
two	five	eight	eleven
three	six	nine	twelve
thirteen	forty	first	fifth
fifteen	fifty	* second	* eighth
eighteen	eighty	* third	* ninth
twenty	hundred	* fourth	* twelfth
thirty			* twentieth

4. Pronouns

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

I, my, me she, her, her we, our, us they, their, them
he, his, him it, its, it you, your, you

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this	every	* other	* some
that	many	* all	

5. Verbs.

be	give	* hear	make
am, is, are	put	live	peel
have	open	* sleep	plant
has	read	* wake	* pick
do	write	get up	* sweep
does	shut	wash	* wipe
can	say	dry	* begin
must	speak	comb	* ring
* may	* answer	eat	sing
come	* get	drink	* dance
go	know	meet	play
* run	learn	work	* leave
* swim	like	help	rest
skate	want	bring	sit
ski	see	lay	
stand up	sit down	take	

6. Prepositions.

* about	into	far from	* of
after	on	near	* out of
* before	to	with	* for
at	from	behind	
in	* from ... to ...	under	

7. Adverbs.

home	then	* much	not
* back	now	very much	yes
today	* here	well	
* tomorrow	very	no	

8. Interrogative Words.

what?	whom?	where?
who?	how?	when?

9. Conjunctions.

and	but	* when	* because
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10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home	at the skating-rink	in the country
at school	* at a party	in X Street
at a lesson	at the hostel	in the picture
* at a desk	* in the field	* on a collective farm

b) when?

at X o'clock	in autumn	this year
after school	in winter	this week
after breakfast	in the morning	next year
before school	in the evening	next week
before dinner	in September etc.	every year
in spring	on the first of	every day
in summer	September	
	on Monday etc.	

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| c) go to school | brush one's teeth | * put one's room |
| go to the country | wash one's face and hands | in order |
| go to work | comb one's hair | wipe the blackboard |
| go home | bring firewood | plant trees |
| go by bus | bring water | (flowers) |
| go on foot | peel potatoes | make flower-beds |
| go skiing | lay the table | make hay |
| go skating | wash the dishes | pick flowers |
| * go fishing | sweep the floor | (berries) |
| | | * water flowers |
-
- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| have breakfast | come out of the room (house) |
| * have lunch | the roof of the house |
| have dinner | the pupils of our class |
| play ball (chess) | |
| * play the piano | |
| play a game | |
-
- d) X and X are absent May I leave the room?
- X and X are on duty Give me your book, please
- Thank you.

VI CLASS (II)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school	map	pen	bell
class	blackboard	ink	name
classroom	picture	pencil	song
pioneer-room	flag	pencil-box	hostel
hall	bag	exercise	homework
library	book	Estonian	story
lunchroom	copy-book	Russian	party
club	word	English	
desk	letter	lesson	

b) Home.

bed	piano	clock	knife —
sofa	* furniture	dish	* knives
table	lamp	plate	pot
chair	stove	cup	box
			brush

c) Animals

animal	cow	hen	bird
dog	horse	duck	* rat
cat	pig	fish	

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	ship	street
bike	town	factory
car	* village	* camp

e) Building

house	door	roof	garden
room	floor	kitchen	gate
window	wall	* dining-room	

f) Professions

teacher	pioneer	factory worker
pupil	collective farmer	sportsman — men
* cook	* captain	

g) Plants, Farming

tree	flower-bed	grass	country
birch-tree	* vegetables	hay	berry
rose	potato —	farm	
flower	potatoes	field	

h) Persons, Family

man — men	father	brother	aunt
woman —	mother	sister	friend
women	child —	boy	deskmate
family	children	girl	* classmate
* wife	* son	uncle	* neighbour
* parents	* daughter		

f) Food, Meals

breakfast	apple	cake	water
lunch	bread	jam	* pie
dinner	bread-and-	milk	
* supper	-butter	coffee	

j) Parts of the Body

face	* mouth	tooth — teeth	nose
hand	foot — feet	hair	

k) Time

spring	evening	Wednesday	* March
summer	night	Thursday	* April
autumn	year	Friday	May
winter	* month	Saturday	September
day	week	Sunday	October
morning	Monday	* January	November
* afternoon	Tuesday	* February	* December

e) Sports

sports	chess	football	ball
game	skating- rink	match	

m) Landscape, Nature.

forest	* hill	lake	* stone
* wood	river	* sea	* snow

n) Clothing

* cap	* coat	* sock
* hat	* clothes	

2. Adjectives.

big	long	interesting	white
little	short	next	red
good	thick	* last	green
bad	thin	* ill	yellow
best	cold	* glad	blue
new	warm	* ready	brown
old	nice	black	

3. Numerals.

one	nine	thirty	fourth
two	ten	forty	fifth
three	eleven	fifty	eighth
four	twelve	eighty	ninth
five	thirteen	hundred	twelfth
six	fifteen	first	twentieth
seven	eighteen	second	
eight	twenty	third	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my, me she, her, her we, our, us they, their, them
he, his, him it, its, it you, your, you

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this	every	other	some
that	many	all	

5. Verbs.

be	put	see	plant
am, is, are,	open	hear	pick
* was, * were	shut	* call	sweep
have, has, * had	read	wake	wipe
do, does	write	get up	water
can	say	wash	* milk
must	speak	dry	* bake
may	* talk	comb	* dust
come	* tell	* clean	begin
go	* ask	eat	* stop
run	answer	drink	ring
* walk	get	meet	sing
swim	know	work	dance
ski	learn	bring	play
skate	like •	lay	* laugh
stand up	want	make	help
sit down	live-	peel	* visit
take	sleep	sit	* thank
give	rest		

6. Prepositions.

about	into	far from	of
after	on	near	out of
before	to	with	for
at	from	behind	* in front of
in	from... to...	under	

7. Adverbs.

home	* ago	there	well
back	* soon	here	no
today	then	very	not
tomorrow	now	very much	yes
* yesterday	* often	much	

8. Interrogative Words.

what?	whom?	where?	* why?
who?	how?	when?	

9. Conjunctions.

and	but	when	because
-----	-----	------	---------

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home	* at a camp	in the field
at school	at a party.	* in front of
at a lesson	at the skating-	a house
at a desk	rink	in X Street
at the hostel	in the country	in the picture
	on a collective	
	farm	

b) when?

at X o'clock	in spring	in the evening	this week
after school	in summer	in September	next year
after breakfast	in autumn	on the first of	next week
before school	in winter	September etc.	* last year
before dinner	in the	on Monday etc.	last week
every day	morning	this year	every year

- c) go to school
 go to the country
 go to work
 go home
 go by bus
 go on foot
 go skiing
 go skating
 go fishing
 * go for a walk
 brush one's teeth
 wash one's face and hands
 dry one's face and hands
 comb one's hair
 bring firewood
 bring water
 peel potatoes
 lay the table
 wash the dishes
 sweep the floor
- * dust the furniture
 put one's room in order
 wipe the blackboard
 bake pies
 milk cows
 plant trees (flowers)
 make flower-beds
 make hay
 pick berries (flowers)
 water flowers (vegetables)
 have breakfast
 have lunch
 have dinner
 * have supper
 play ball (chess)
 play the piano
 play a game
 come out of the room
 the roof of the house
 the pupils of our class
 I am glad
- d) X and X are absent
 X and X are on duty today
 May I leave the room?
- Please take my pencil
 Thank you.

VI CLASS (III)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school	map	letter	lesson
class	blackboard	pen	bell
classroom	picture	ink	name
pioneer- room	flag	pencil	song
hall	* ruler	pencil-box	hostel
library	bag	exercise	homework
lunchroom	book	Estonian	story
club	copy-book	Russian	party
	word	English	desk

b) Home

bed	furniture	clock	* bottle
sofa	* shelf — shelves	dish	pot
table	lamp	plate	box
chair	stove	cup	brush
piano	knife — knives		

c) Animals

animal	horse	fish	* lion
dog	pig	bird	
cat	hen	rat	
cow	duck	* monkey	

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	town	factory	* shop
bike	village	* zoo	camp
car	street	* hotel	ship

e) Building

house	floor	dining-room	door
room	wall	garden	kitchen
window	roof	gate	

f) Professions

teacher	* director	sportsman -men
pupil	collective farmer	captain
pioneer	factory worker	cook

g) Plants, Farming

tree	rose	potato —	hay
birch-tree	flower	potatoes	farm
* bush	flower-bed	* carrot	field
* leaf — leaves	vegetables	berry	country
		grass	

h) Persons, Family

man — men	father	sister	deskmate
woman — women	mother	boy	classmate
* people	child —	girl	neighbour
family	children	uncle	
wife	son	aunt	
parents	daughter	friend	
	brother		

i) Food, Meals

breakfast	apple	* egg	jam
lunch	bread	* butter	milk
dinner	bread-and-butter	* sugar	coffee
supper	pie	cake	water

j) Parts of the Body

face	hand	tooth — teeth	nose
mouth	foot — feet	hair	

k) Time

spring	night	Thursday	April
summer	* time	Friday	May
autumn	year	Saturday	September
winter	month	Sunday	October
day	week	* birthday	November
morning	Monday	January	December
afternoon	Tuesday	February	
evening	Wednesday	March	

e) Sports

sports	chess	football	ball
game	skating-rink	match	

m) Landscape, Nature

forest	hill	lake	stone
wood	river	sea	snow

n) Clothing

cap	sock	clothes
hat	coat	* apron

o) Tools

* tool	* saw	* needle
* hammer	* nail	* sewing-machine

2. Adjectives.

big	short	glad	black
little	thick	* angry	white
good	thin	best	red
bad	cold	ill	green
new	warm	ready	blue
old	next	nice	yellow
long	last	interesting	brown

3. Numerals.

one	nine	thirty	fourth
two	ten	forty	fifth
three	eleven	fifty	eighth
four	twelve	eighty	ninth
five	thirteen	hundred	twelfth
six	fifteen	first	twentieth
seven	eighteen	second	
eight	twenty	third	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my, me he, his, him it, its, it they, their, them
You, your, you she, her, her we, our, us

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this	every	other	some
that	many	all	

5. Verbs.

be	shut	wake	water
am, is, are,	read * read	get up	milk
was, were	write * wrote	wash	bake
have, has, had	say * said	dry	dust
do, does	speak	comb	begin
can, * could	tell	* put on	* began
must	talk	clean	stop
may	ask	eat	ring
come, * came	answer	drink	sing
go * went	get * got	meet * met	dance
run	know	work	play
walk	learn	bring	laugh
swim	like	lay	help
ski	want	make * made	rest
skate	sleep	peel	sit
stand up	live	plant	visit
sit down	see	pick	thank
take * took	hear * heard	sweep	* show
give	call	wipe	* sew
put * put	* buy * bought	open	* undress

6. Prepositions.

about	into	far from	of
after	on	near	out of
before	to	with	for
at	from	behind	in front of
in	from ... to ...	under	

7. Adverbs.

home	ago	there	well
back	soon	here	no
today	then	very	not
tomorrow	now	very much	yes
yesterday	often	much	

8. Interrogative Words.

what?	whom?	where?	why?
who?	how?	when?	

9. Conjunctions.

and

but

when

because

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home	at the hostel,	in the country	in X
at school	at a camp	in the field	Street
at a lesson	at a party	in front of	in the
at a desk	at the skating-	a house	yard
on a collective	rink		in the
farm			picture

b) when?

at X o'clock	in spring	in the evening	this week
after school	in summer	in September	next year
after breakfast	in autumn	on the first of	next week
before school	in winter	September etc.	last year
before dinner	in the morning	on Monday etc.	last week
every day	every month	this year	

c) go to school

go to the
country

go to work

go home

go by bus

go on foot

go skiing

go skating

go fishing

go for a

walk

* go to bed

I am glad

brush one's

teeth

wash one's

face and hands

dry one's face

and hands

comb one's hair

* put on one's

socks

* put on one's

clothes

* put on one's

hat (cap)

bring firewood

bring water

peel potatoes

lay the table

wash the dishes

sweep the floor

dust the furniture

put one's room in order
 wipe the blackboard
 bake pies
 milk cows
 plant trees (flowers)
 make flowerbeds
 make hay
 pick berries (flowers)
 water flowers (vegetables)
 have breakfast

have lunch
 have dinner
 have supper
 play ball (chess)
 play the piano
 play a game
 come out of the room
 the roof of the house
 the pupils of our class

d) X and X are
 absent
 X and X are
 on duty

* Excuse my
 coming late
 May I leave
 the room?

Please give me
 your copy-book
 Thank you.

VI CLASS (IV)

1. Nouns.

a) School

school	desk	word	English
class	map	letter	lesson
classroom	blackboard	pen	bell
pioneer-	picture	ink	name
room	flag	pencil	song
hall	ruler	pencil-box	hostel
library	bag	exercise	homework
lunchroom	book	Estonian	story
club	copy-book	Russian	party

b) Home

bed	furniture	* newspaper	bottle
sofa	shelf —	dish	pot
table	shelves	plate	box
chair	lamp	cup	brush
piano	stove	knife —	
	clock	knives	

c) Animals

animal	horse	* goose	* geese	lion
dog	pig	bird		fish
cat	hen	rat		
cow	duck	monkey		

d) Transportation, Town, Village

bus	town	camp	shop
bike	* park	factory	
car	village	zoo	
ship	street	hotel	

e) Building

house	door	roof	garden
room	floor	kitchen	gate
window	wall	dining-room	yard

f) Professions

teacher	director	sportsman - men
pupil	collective farmer	captain
pioneer	factory worker	cook

g) Plants, Farming

tree	rose	carrot	hay
birch-tree	flower	berry	farm
bush	flower-bed	grass	field
leaf —	vegetables	potato —	country
leaves		potatoes	

h) Persons, Family

man — men	father	sister	deskmate
woman —	mother	boy	classmate
women	child —	girl	neighbour
people	children	uncle	
family	son	aunt	
wife	daughter	friend	
parents	brother		

i) Food, meals

breakfast	apple	egg	jam
lunch	bread	butter	milk
dinner	bread-and-butter	sugar	coffee
supper	pie	cake	water

j) Parts of the Body

face	hand	tooth — teeth	nose
mouth	foot — feet	hair	

k) Time

spring	night	Thursday	April
summer	time	Friday	May
autumn	year	Saturday	* August
winter	month	Sunday	September
day	week	birthday	October
morning	Monday	January	November
afternoon	Tuesday	February	December
evening	Wednesday	March	

l) Sports

sports	chess	football	ball
game	skating-rink	match	

m) Landscape, Nature

forest	hill	lake	stone
wood	river	sea	snow

n) Clothing

* dress	clothes	cap
* shirt	apron	sock
coat	hat	* shoes

o) Tools

tool	nail	needle
hammer	saw	sewing-machine

2. Adjectives.

big	* beautiful	next	black
little	long	last	white
good	short	glad	red
bad	thick	angry	green
new	thin	best	blue
old	cold	ill	yellow
* happy	warm	ready	
* unhappy	nice	* hungry	
* ugly	interesting	brown	

3. Numerals.

one	nine	thirty	fourth
two	ten	forty	fifth
three	eleven	fifty	eighth
four	twelve	eighty	ninth
five	thirteen	hundred	twelfth
six	fifteen	first	twentieth
seven	eighteen	second	
eight	twenty	third	

4. Pronouns.

a. Personal and Possessive Pronouns.

I, my, me she, her, her we, our, us they, their, them
he, his, him it, its, it you, your, you

b. Demonstrative and Indefinite Pronouns.

this	* these	every	other	some
that	* those	many	all	

5. Verbs.

be	shut	wake	water
am, is, are	read — read	get up	milk
was, were	write — wrote	wash	bake
have, has — had	say — said	dry	dust
do, does — * did	speak	comb	begin —
can — could	tell	put on	began
must	talk	clean	stop

may	ask	eat	ring
come — came	answer	drink	sing
go — went	get — got	meet — met	dance
run	know	work	play
walk	learn	bring	laugh
swim — * swam	like	lay	help
ski	want	make — made	rest
skate	sleep	peel	sit
stand up	live	plant	visit
sit down	see — * saw	pick	thank
take — took	hear — heard	sweep	show
give — * gave	call	wipe	sew
put — put	buy — bought		undress
open			

6. Prepositions.

about	into	far from	of
after	on	near	out of
before	to	with	for
at	from	behind	in front of
in	from ... to	under	

7. Adverbs.

home	ago	there	well
back	soon	here	no
today	there	very	not
tomorrow	now	very much	yes
yesterday	often		

8. Interrogative Words.

what?	whom?	where?	why?
who?	how?	when?	

9. Conjunctions.

and	when	* that	because
but			

10. Phraseological Combinations.

a) where?

at home	at a skating-rink
at school	in the country
at a lesson	in the field
at a desk	in front of a house
at the hostel	in X street
at a camp	in the yard
at a hotel	in the picture
at a party	on a collective farm

b) when

at X o'clock	in autumn	on Monday etc.
after school	in winter	this year
after breakfast	in the morning	this week
before school	in the evening	next year
before dinner	every month	next week
every day	in May	last year
in spring	on the first	last week
in summer	of May	

c) go to school
go to the country
go to work
go home
go by bus
go on foot
go skiing
go skating
go fishing
go for a walk
go to bed

brush one's teeth
wash one's face and hands
dry one's face and hands
comb one's hair
put on one's socks
put on one's clothes
put on one's hat (cap)
bring firewood
bring water
peel potatoes
lay the table

wash the dishes
sweep the floor
dust the furniture
put one's room in order
wipe the blackboard
bake pies
milk cows
plant trees (flowers)

water vegetables (flowers)
have breakfast
have lunch
have dinner
have supper
play ball (chess)
play a game
play the piano

make flower-beds
make hay
pick berries (flowers)

come out of the room
the roof of the house
the pupils of our class
I am glad

- d) X and X are absent
X and X are on duty
May I leave the room?
Excuse my coming late
Please tell me about your family
Thank you.

TÄHESTIKULINE SÕNASTIK

Numbrid 1, 2, 3, 4 näitavad õppeveerandit, kus sõna esmakordselt esineb.

VI klassi sõnastikus numbriga märkimata sõnad esinesid V klassis.

TÄHESTIKULINE SÕNASTIK.

V klass.

- A** [ei, ə] 1 umbmäärane artikkel
 absent ['æbs(ə)nt] 2 puuduv, be absent puuduma
 after ['ɑ:ftə] 3 pärast
 an [æn, ən] 1 umbmäärane artikkel täishäälikuga algava sõna ees
 and [ænd, ənd] 1 ja
 at [æt, ət] 1 juures; -s (seesütlev)
 apple ' [æpl] 3 õun
 aunt [a:nt] 3 tädi
bad [bæd] 3 paha, halb
 bag [bæg] 1 kott, koolikott, kandekott
 ball [bɔ:l] 4 pall
 be [bi:] 1 olema
 am [æm, əm]
 is [iz]
 are [ɑ:]
 bed [bed] 1 voodi
 behind [bi'haind] 3 taga
 bell [bel] 1 kelluke, kõlisti
 best [best] 2 parim, kõige paremini
 big [big] 1 suur
 bike [baik] 1 jalgratas
 bird [bɜ:d] 3 lind
 black [blæk] 1 must
 blackboard ['blækbɔ:d] 2 tahvel
 at the blackboard tahvli juures
 blue [blu:] 4 sinine
 book [buk] 1 raamat
 box [bɒks] 1 karp, kast
 boy [bɔi] 2 poiss
 bread [bred] 3 leib
 breakfast ['brekfəst] 3 hommikueine
 have breakfast einetama
 brother ['brʌðə] 2 vend
 brown [braun]. 3 pruun
 brush [brʌʃ] 1 hari;
 3 harjama, puhastama
 bus [bʌs] 1 buss
 go by bus 3 bussiga sõitma

but [bʌt, bət] 2 kuid, aga
cake [keik] 3 kook, tort, keeks
 can [kæn, kən] 3 saan, saad jne; võin, võid jne.
 cannot ['kænət]
 car [kɑ:] 2 (sõidu) auto
 cat [kæt] 1 kass
 chair [tʃeə] 4 tool
 chess [tʃes] 4 male
 child [tʃaɪld] 2 laps; mitm. children [tʃɪldr(ə)n]
 class [klɑ:s] 2 klass
 classroom ['klɑ:srum] 1 klassiruum
 clock [klɒk] 1 lauakell, seinakell
 at six o'clock kell kuus
 coffee ['kəfi] 3 kohv
 cold [kould] 3 külm
 collective farmer [kə'lektiv 'fɑ:mə] 2 kolhoosnik
 comb [kəʊm] kamm, kammima
 come [kʌm] 2 tulema
 copy-book ['kɒpibuk] 2 vihik
 country ['kʌntri] 2 maa
 in the country maal
 cow [kau] 2 lehm
 cup [kʌp] 1 tass
day [dei] 3 päev
 desk [desk] 1 koolilaud; kirjutuslaud
 dinner ['dɪnə] 3 lõunasöök
 have dinner lõunatama
 dish [dɪʃ] 1 vaagen
 mitm. dishes ['dɪʃɪz] 4 sööginõud
 wash the dishes riistu pesema
 dog [dɒg] 1 koer
 do [du:] 3 tegema
 does [dʌz]
 do one's exercises
 door [dɔ:] 3 uks
 drink ['drɪŋk] 3 jooma
 dry [draɪ] 3 kuivatama, kuiv
 duck [dʌk] 1 part
 duty ['dju:ti] 2 kohus, kohustus,
 be on duty korrapidaja olema
eat [i:t] 3 sööma
 eight [eit] 1 kaheksa
 eighteen ['ei'ti:n] 4 kaheksateist

eighty ['eiti] 4 kaheksakümmend
 eleven [i'levn] 3 üksteist
 English ['iŋgliʃ] 1 inglise keel; inglise
 Estonian [es'touniən] 3 eesti keel; eesti
 evening [i:vniŋ] 3 õhtu
 in the evening õhtul
 every ['evri] 3 iga
 exercise ['eksəsaiz] 2 harjutus
face [feis] 3 nägu
 factory ['fæktəri] 3 vabrik
 family ['fæmili] 2 perekond
 far (from) [fɑ:] 3 kaugel
 father ['fɑ:ðə] 2 isa
 fifteen ['fi:f'ti:n] 3 viisteist
 fifth [fifθ] 3 viies
 fifty [fifti] 4 viiskümmend
 firewood ['faiəwud] 4 põletuspuud
 first [fə:st] 2 esimene
 fish [fiʃ] 1 kala
 five [faiv] 1 viis
 flag [flæg] 1 lipp
 flower [flauə] 4 lill
 flower-bed ['flauəbed] 4 lillepeenar
 foot [fut] 3 jalg; mitm. feet [fi:t]
 on foot jalgsi
 football ['futbɔ:l] 4 jalgpall
 forty [fɔ:ti] 4 nelikümmend
 four [fɔ:] 2 neli
 fourteen ['fɔ:'ti:n] 3 neliteist
 Friday [fraidi] 3 reede
 friend [frend] 2 sõber
 from [frəm, frəm] 3 -st, -lt; juurest
garden [gɑ:dn] 2 aed
 gate [geit] 2 värav
 get up ['get 'ʌp] 3 tõusma
 girl [gɔ:l] 2 tütarlaps, tüdruk
 give [giv] 2 andma
 go [gou] 2 minema; käima
 goes [gouz]
 good [gud] 1 hea
 grass [grɑ:s] 4 rohi
 green [gri:n] 4 roheline
hair [heə] 3 juuksed

hand [hænd] 3 käsi
 have [hæv, həv] 1 omama
 has [hæz, həz]
 hay [hei] 4 hein
 he [hi, hi] 1 tema (meessoost)
 help [help] 4 aitama; abi
 hen [hen] 1 kana
 her [hə:] 3 teda; temale (naissoost); tema (oma) (naissoost)
 him [him] 3 teda; temale (meessoost)
 his [hiz] 3 tema (oma) (meessoost)
 home [houm] 1 kodu, koju
 at home kodus
 go home koju minema
 hostel [hɒst(ə)l] 4 internaat
 house [haus] 2 maja; mitm. houses ['hauziz]
 how [hau] 2 kui, kuidas
 hundred [ˈhʌndrɪd] 4 sada
I [ai] 1 mina
 in [in] 1 sees, -s (seesütl.)
 ink [ɪŋk] 4 tint
 into [ˈɪntu:, ˈɪntə, ˈɪntu] 2 sisse-, -sse (sisseütl.)
 it [it] 1 see, ta (asjasoost)
 its [its] 3 selle, tema (asjasoost)
jam [dʒæm] 3 keedis
kitchen [ˈkɪtʃɪn] 4 köök
 knife [naɪf] 1 nuga
 know [nou] 3 teadma, tundma
lamp [læmp] 1 lamp
 lay [lei] 4 panema
 lay the table [ˈteɪbl] lauda katma
 learn [lə:n] 3 õppima
 lesson [lesn] 1 tund
 at the lesson tunnis
 like [laɪk] 3 armastama, meeldima
 little [lɪtl] 2 väike
 live [lɪv] 2 elama
make [meɪk] 4 tegema
 man [mæn] 2 mees mitm. men
 many [meni] 2 palju
 how many [ˈhau ˈmeni] kui palju? mitu?
 map [mæp] 1 kaart
 me [mi:, mi] 3 mind; mulle
 meet [mi:t] 3 kohtama, kohtuma

milk [milk] 3 piim
 Monday ['mʌndi] 3 esmaspäev
 morning ['mɔːniŋ] 3 hommik
 in the morning hommikul
 mother ['mʌðə] 2 ema
 must [mʌst, məst] 3 pean, pead, jne.
 my [mai] 1 minu
name [neim] 2 nimi
 near [niə] 3 lähedal
 new [njuː] 2 uus
 nine [nain] 1 üheksa
 no [nou] 1 ei, mitte
 nose [nouz] 1 nina
 not [nɒt] 1 ei, mitte
 now [nau] 3 nüüd
old [ould] 2 vana
 on [ɔn] 1 peal, peale, -l, -le
 one [wʌn] 1 üks
 open ['oupn] 2 avama, avatud, lahti, lahtine
 our ['auə] 2 meie (oma)
peel [pi:l] 4 koorima
 pen [pen] 1 sulg
 pencil [pensl] 1 pliiats
 pencil-box ['penslbɒks] 1 pinal
 picture ['piktʃə] 4 pilt
 in the picture pildil
pig [pig] 1 siga
 pioneer [paɪə'niə] 2 pioneer
 pioneer-room ['paɪəniərʊm] 2 pioneeride tuba
 plant [plɑːnt] 4 istutama, taim
 plate [pleit] 1 taldrik
 play [plei] 4 mängima
 play chess (ball)
 please [pliːz] 2 palun
 pot [pɒt] 1 pada, pott
 potato [pə'teɪtəʊ] 4 kartul, mitm. potatoes [pə'teɪtəʊz]
 pupil [pjʊːpl] 2 õpilane
 put [put] 2 panema
read [riːd] 2 lugema
 red [red] 1 punane
 rest [rest] 3 puhkama, puhkus
 room [rum] 2 tuba, ruum
 rose [rouz] 2 roos

Russian [rʌʃn] 3 vene keel, vene
Saturday ['sætədi] 3 laupäev
 say [sei] 2 ütleva
 says [sez]
 school [sku:l] 1 kool
 at school koolis
 go to school koolis käima, kooli minema
 see [si:] 3 nägema
 seven [sevn] 2 seitse
 she [ʃi:] 1 tema (naissoost)
 shut [ʃʌt] 2 sulgema
 sing [siŋ] 3 laulma
 sit [sit] 2 istuma
 sit down ['sit 'daun] istet võtma
 six [siks] 1 kuus
 ship [ʃip] 1 laev
 sister ['sistə] 2 õde
 skate [skeit] 4 uisutama, uisk
 go skating uisutamas käima, uisutama minema
 skating-rink ['skeitiŋriŋk] 4 liiväli
 ski [ski:] 4 suusatama; suusk
 go skiing suusatamas käima, suusatama minema
 sofa ['soufə] 1 diivan
 song [sɔŋ] 3 laul
 speak [spi:k] 3 rääkima
 sports [spɔ:ts] 4 sport
 sportsman [spɔ:tsmən] 4 sportlane mitm. sportsmen
 spring [sprɪŋ] 4 kevad
 in spring kevadel
 stand [stænd] 2 seisma
 stand up ['stænd 'ʌp] püsti tõusma
 stove [stouv] 1 ahi
 street [stri:t] 2 tänav
 in X Street X tänaval
 summer ['sʌmə] 4 suvi
 in summer suvel
 Sunday ['sʌndi] 3 pühapäev
 on Sunday pühapäeval
table [teibl] 2 laud
 take [teik] 2 võtma, viima
 teacher ['ti:tʃə] 2 õpetaja
 ten [ten] 1 kümme
 thank [θæŋk] 3 tänama

that [ðæt, ðət] 1 too, see seal
 the [ði:, ðə, ði] 1 määrav artikkel
 their [ðeə] 3 nende (oma)
 them [ðem, ðəm] 3 neid, neile
 then [ðen] 3 siis
 there [ðeə] 3 seal, sinna
 they [ðei] 1 nemad, nad
 thick [θɪk] 1 paks
 thin [θɪn] 1 õhuke
 thirteen [ˈθɜːtɪn] 2 kolmteist
 thirty [θɜːti] 4 kolmkümmend
 this [ðɪs] 1 see
 three [θri:] 2 kolm
 Thursday [ˈθɜːzdi] 3 neljapäev
 to [tu:, tu, tə] 2 juurde, -le (alaleütlev), -sse
 today [təˈdeɪ] 2 täna
 tooth [tuːθ] 3 hammas; mitm. teeth [tiːθ]
 tree [tri:] 2 puu
 Tuesday [ˈtjuːzdi] 3 teisipäev
 twelve [twelv] 2 kaksteist
 twenty [ˈtwenti] 4 kakskümmend
 two [tu:] 2 kaks
uncle [ˈʌŋkl] 2 onu
 under [ˈʌndə] 2 all, alla
 us [ʌs, əs] 3 meid, meile
very [ˈveri] 3 väga
wall [wɔːl] 4 sein, müür
 want [wɒnt] 3 tahtma
 warm [wɔːm] 4 soe
 wash [wɒʃ] 3 pesema
 water [wɔːtə] 4 vesi
 we [wi:, wi] 1 meie
 Wednesday [ˈwenzdi] 3 kolmapäev
 week [wi:k] 3 nädal
 well [wel] 3 hästi
 what [wɒt] 1 mis, mida
 when [wen] 3 millal
 where [weə] 1 kus, kuhu
 white [wait] 1 valge
 who [hu:] 2 kes
 whom [hu:m] 4 keda
 window [ˈwindəu] 3 aken
 winter [ˈwɪntə] 3 talv

with [wið] 3 -ga (kaasaütlev), kaasas
word [wə:d] 3 sõna
work [wə:k] 3 töötama, töö
worker [wə:kə] 3 tööline, töötaja
write [rait] 2 kirjutama
year [jiə] 3 aasta
yellow [ˈjelou] 4 kollane
yes [jes] 1 jah
you [ju:] 1 teie, sina
your [jə:] 2 teie, sinu (oma)

TÄHESTIKULINE SÖNASTIK

VI klass

- A** [ei, ə] umbmäärane artikkel
 about [ə'baʊt] 1 (millegi) kohta, millestki
 absent ['æbs(ə)nt] puuduv; be absent puuduma
 after ['ɑ:ftə] pärast
 afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nu:n] 2 õhtupoolik
 in the afternoon õhtupoolikul
 ago [ə'gəʊ] 2 (teatud aeg) tagasi
 all [ɔ:l] 1 kõik
 an [æn, ən] umbmäärane artikkel
 and [ænd, ənd] ja
 angry ['æŋgri] 3 pahane, vihane
 animal ['æniməl] 1 loom
 answer ['ɑ:nsə] 1 vastus, vastama
 apple [æpl] õun
 April ['eipri:l] 2 aprill
 apron [eiprən] 3 põll
 ask [ɑ:sk] 2 küsima, paluma
 autumn [ɔ:təm] 1 sügis
 at [æt, ət] juures; -s (seesütlev)
 aunt [ɑ:nt] tädi
 August ['ɔ:gəst] 4 august
back [bæk] 1 tagasi
 bad [bæd] paha, halb
 bag [bæg] kott, koolikott, kandekott
 ball [bɔ:l] pall
 bake [beik] 2 küpsetama
 be [bi:] was [wɔz, wəz] were [wə:, wə] 2 olema
 beautiful ['bjʊ:tɪf(ʊ)l] 4 ilus
 because [bi'kɔz] 1 sest, et
 bed [bed] voodi
 go to bed 3 magama minema
 before [bi'fɔ:] 1 enne
 begin [bi'gɪn] 1, began [bi'gæn] 3 algama, alustama
 behind [bi'haind] taga
 bell [bel] kelluke, kõlisti
 berry ['beri] 1 mari
 best [best] parim
 big [big] suur
 bike [baik] jalgratas



birch-tree ['bɜ:tʃtri:] 1 kask
 bird [bɜ:d] lind
 birthday [bɜ:ðeɪ] 3 sünnipäev
 black [blæk] must
 blackboard ['blækbo:d] tahvel
 at the blackboard tahvli juures
 blue [blu:] sinine
 book [buk] raamat
 bottle [bɒtl] 3 pudel
 box [bɒks] karp, kast
 boy [bɔɪ] poiss
 bread [bred] leib
 bead-and-butter ['bred ən(d) 'bʌtə], 1 võileib
 breakfast ['brekfəst] hommikueine
 have breakfast einetama
 brother ['brʌðə] vend
 brown [braun] pruun
 brush [brʌʃ] hari; harjama, puhastama
 bus [bʌs] buss
 go by bus bussiga sõitma
 bush [buʃ] 3 põõsas
 but [bʌt, bət] kuid, aga
 butter ['bʌtə] 3 või
 buy [baɪ] bought [bɔ:t] 3 ostma
 cake [keɪk] kook, tort, keeks
 call [kɔ:l] 2 hüüdma, kutsuma
 camp [kæmp] 2 laager
 at a camp laagris
 can [kæn, kən] could [kud] 4 saan, saad, võin, võid jne.
 sain, said, võisin, võisid jne.
 cap [kæp] 2 müts
 captain ['kæptɪn] 2 kapten
 car [kɑ:] auto
 carrot ['kærət] 3 porgand
 cat [kæt] kass
 chair [tʃeə] tool
 chess [tʃes] male
 child [tʃaɪld] laps
 mitm. children [tʃɪldr(ə)n]
 class [kla:s] klass
 classmate ['kla:smet] 2 klassivend (õde)
 classroom ['kla:srʊm] klass
 clean [kli:n] 2 puhastama, puhas

clock [klɔk] seinä-, lauakell
 at eight o'clock kell kaheksa
 clothes [klou(ð)z] 2 riided, rõivad
 club [klʌb] 1 klubi
 coat [kəʊt] 2 kuub, mantel
 coffee ['kɒfi] kohv
 cold [kəʊld] külm
 collective farm [kə'lektiv fɑ:m] kolhoos
 on a collective farm kolhoosis
 collective farmer [kə'lektiv 'fɑ:mə] kolhoosnik
 comb [kəʊm] kamm, kammima
 come [kʌm] came [keim] 3 tulema
 cook [kuk] 2 kokk, keetma
 copy-book ['kɒpibuk] vihik
 country ['kʌntri] maa
 in the country maal
 cow [kaʊ] lehm
 cup [kʌp] tass
 dance [dɑ:ns] 1 tantsima
 day [deɪ] 1 päev
 daughter ['dɔ:tə] 2 tütar
 December [di'sembə] 2 detsember
 desk [desk] koolilaud, kirjutuslaud
 at a desk (kooli) pingis
 deskmate ['deskmeit] 1 pinginaaber
 dining-room ['dainɪŋrum] 2 söögituba
 dinner ['dɪnə] lõunasöök
 have dinner lõunatama
 director [di'rektə] 3 direktor, juhataja
 dish [dɪʃ] vaagen
 mitm. dishes ['dɪʃɪz] sööginõud
 do [du:] did [did] 4 tegema
 dog [dɒg] koer
 door [dɔ:] uks
 dress [dres] 4 kleit, riietuma, riietama
 drink [drɪŋk] jooma
 dry [draɪ] kuivatama, kuiv
 duck [dʌk] part
 dust [dʌst] 2 tolmust puhastama, tolme
 duty [dju:ti] kohustus
 be on duty [dju:ti] korrapidaja olema
 eat [i:t] sööma
 egg [eg] 3 muna

eight [eit] kaheksa
 eighteen ['ei'ti:n] kaheksateist
 eighth [eit̩] 1 kaheksas
 eighty ['eiti] kaheksakümmend
 eleven [i'levn] üksteist
 English ['iŋgliʃ] inglise keel, inglise
 Estonian [es'touniən] eesti keel, eesti
 evening ['i:vnɪŋ] õhtu
 in the evening õhtul
 every ['evri] iga
 excuse [iks'kju:z] vabandama
 Excuse my coming late — vabandage, et hilinen
 exercise ['eksəsaiz] harjutus
face [feis] nägu
 factory ['fæktəri] vabrik
 family ['fæmili] perekond
 far (from) [fɑ:] kaugel
 father [fɑ:ðə] isa
 February ['februəri] 2 veebruar
 field [fi:ld] 1 põld
 in the field põllul
 fifteen ['fi:f'ti:n] viisteist
 fifth [fif̩] viies
 fifty ['fifti] viiskümmend
 firewood ['faiəwud] põletuspuud
 first [fə:st] esimene
 fish [fiʃ] kala
 mitm. fish
 go fishing 1 kalal käima
 five [faiv] viis
 flag [flæg] lipp
 floor [flɔ:] 1 põrand, (maja) korrus
 flower ['flauə] lill
 flower-bed ['flauəbed] lillepeenar
 foot [fut] jalg, mitm. feet [fi:t]
 on foot jalgsi
 football ['fútbɔ:l] jalgpall
 for [fɔ:, fə] 1 jaoks, -ks; 2 eest
 forest ['fɔ:rist] 1 mets
 forty [fɔ:ti] nelikümmend
 four [fɔ:] neli
 fourteen ['fɔ:'ti:n] neliteist
 fourth [fɔ:θ] 1 neljas

Friday [ˈfraɪdi] reede
 friend [ˈfrend] sõber
 from [frəm, frəm] -st, -lit; juurest
 from ... to ... st ... ni, -lt ... ni
 furniture [ˈfə:nɪtʃə] 2 mööbel
 game [geɪm] 1 mäng
 garden [ˈgɑ:dn] aed
 gate [geɪt] värav
 get [get] 1, got [gɒt] 2 saama
 get up tõusma
 girl [gɜ:l] tütarlaps, tüdruk
 give [gɪv] gave [geɪv] 4 andma
 glad [glæd] 2 rõõmus
 I am glad mul on hea meel
 go [gou], went [went] 3 minema, käima
 good [gud] hea
 goose [gu:s] 4 hani
 mitm. geese [gi:s]
 grass [grɑ:s] rohi
 green [gri:n] roheline
 hair [heə] juuksed
 hall [hɔ:l] 1 saal
 hammer [ˈhæmə] 3 haamer, vasar
 hand [hænd] käsi
 happy [ˈhæpi] 4 õnnelik
 hat [hæt] 2 kübar, kaabu
 have [hæv, həv], had [hæd, həd] 2 omama
 hay [hei] hein
 he [hi:, hi] tema (meessoost)
 hear [hiə] 1, heard [hɜ:d] 3 kuulma
 help [help], aitama, abi
 hen [hen] kana
 her [hɜ:, hə] teda, temale, tema (oma) (naissoost)
 here [hiə] 1 siin
 hill [hil] 2 kungas
 him [him] teda; temale (meessoost)
 his [hɪz] tema (oma) (meessoost)
 home [houm] kodu, koju
 at home kodus
 go home koju minema
 homework [ˈhoumwɜ:k] 1 kodused ülesanded
 do one's homework
 horse [hɔ:s] 1 hobune

hostel [hɒst(ə)l] internaat
hotel [hou'tel] 3 hotell, võrastemaja
house [haus] maja, mitm. houses ['hauziz]
how [hau] kui, kuidas
hundred ['hʌndrɪd] sada
hungry ['hʌŋgri] 4 näljane

I [ai] mina

ill [il] 2 haige

in [in] sees, -s (seesütl.)

in front of [in 'frʌnt əv] 2 ees

ink [ɪŋk] tint

interesting ['ɪntrɪstɪŋ] 1 huvitav

into ['ɪntu:, ɪntə, 'ɪntu] sisse-, sse (sisseeütl.)

it [ɪt] see, ta (asjasoost)

its [ɪts] selle, tema (asjasoost)

jam [dʒæm] keedis

January ['dʒænjʊəri] 2 jaanuar

kitchen ['kɪtʃɪn] köök

knife [naɪf] nuga

mitm. knives [naɪvz] 2

know [nou] teadma, tundma

lake [leɪk] 1 järv

lamp [læmp] lamp

last [lɑ:st] 2 viimane; möödunud

last year möödunud aastal

laugh [lɑ:f] 2 naerma

lay [lei] panema

lay the table lauda katma

leaf [li:f] 3 leht

mitm. leaves [li:vz]

learn [lɜ:n] õppima

leave [li:v] 1 lahkuma

lesson [lesn] õppetund

at a lesson tunnis

letter ['letə] 1 (kirja) täht, 3 kiri

library ['laɪbrəri] 1 raamatukogu

like [laɪk] armastama, meeldima

lion ['laɪən] 3 lõvi

little [lɪtl] väike

live [lɪv] elama

long [lɒŋ] 1 pikk

lunch [lʌntʃ] 1 keskpäeva eine

have lunch einetama

lunchroom [ˌlʌntʃru:m] 1 einelaud
make [meɪk] made [meɪd] 3 tegema
 man [mæn] mees mitm. men
 many [ˈmeni] palju
 how many kui palju, mitu?
 map [mæp] maakaart
 March [mɑ:tʃ] 2 märts
 match [mætʃ] võistlus; kohtumine, mats
 may [meɪ] 1 tohin, tohid jne.
 May [meɪ] mai (kuu)
 me [mi:, mi] mind, mulle
 meet [mi:t], met [met] 3 kohtuma
 milk [mɪlk] piim; 2 lüpsma
 Monday [ˈmʌndi] esmaspäev
 monkey [ˈmʌŋki] 3 ahv
 month [mʌnθ] 2 kuu
 morning [ˈmɔ:nɪŋ] hommik
 in the morning hommikul
 mother [ˈmʌðə] ema
 mouth [mauθ] 2 suu
 much [mʌtʃ] 1 palju
 must [mʌst, məst] pean, pead jne.
 my [maɪ] minu
nail [neɪl] 3 nael
 name [neɪm] nimi
 near [niə] lähedal
 needle [ni:dl] 3 õmblusnõel
 neighbour [ˈneɪbə] 2 naaber
 new [nju:] uus
 newspaper [ˈnju:speɪpə] 4 ajaleht
 next [nekst] 1 järgmine
 nice [naɪs] 1 kena, ilus
 night [naɪt] 1 öö
 nine [naɪn] üheksa
 ninth [naɪnθ] 1 üheksas
 no [nou] ei, mitte
 nose [nouz] nina
 not [nɒt] ei, mitte
 November [nəʊvembə] 1 november
 now [naʊ] nüüd
October [ɒkˈtəʊbə] 1 oktoober
 of [ɒv, əv] 1 eessõna omastava käände väljendamiseks
 often [ɒfn] 2 sageli

old [ould] vana
 on [ɔn] peal, peale; -l, -le
 one [wʌn] üks
 open [oupn] avama, avatud, lahti, lahtine
 order ['ɔ:də] 1 kord
 put smth. in order korrastama
 other ['ʌðə] 1 teine, muu
 our [auə] meie (oma)
 out [aut] 1 välja, väljas,
 out of välja
parents [pæərənts] 2 (lapse) vanemad
 park [pɑ:k] 4 park
 party ['pɑ:ti] 1 peoõhtu
 at a party peol
 peel [pi:l] koorima
 pen [pen] sulg
 pencil ['pensl] pliiats
 pencil-box ['penslbəks] pinal
 people [pi:pl] 3 inimesed, rahvas
 piano ['pjænou] 1 klaver, pianino
 play the piano klaverit mängima
 pick [pik] 1 korjama, noppima
 picture ['piktʃə] pilt
 in the picture pildil
 pie [pai] 2 pirukas
 pig [pig] siga
 pioneer [paia'niə] pioneer
 pioneer-room ['paia'niərum] pioneeride tuba
 plant [plɑ:nt] istutama, taim
 play [plei] mängima
 play chess (ball)
 plate [pleit] taldrik
 please [pli:z] palun
 pot [pɒt] pada, pott
 potato [pə'teitou] kartul mitm. potatoes
 pupil ['pju:pl] õpilane
 put [put] put [put] 3 panema
 put on selga panema
rat [ræt] 2 rott
 read [ri:d], read [red] 3 lugema
 ready ['redi] valmis
 red [red] punane
 rest [rest] puhkama, puhkus

ring [riŋ] 1 helisema, helistama
 river ['rivə] 1 jõgi
 roof [ru:f] 1 katus
 room [ru:m] tuba, ruum
 rose [rouz] roos
 ruler ['ru:lə] joonlaud
 run [rʌn] 1 jooksmata
 Russian [rʌʃn] vene keel, vene
Saturday ['sætədi] laupäev
 saw [sə:] 3 saag
 say [sei], said [sed] 3 ütleva
 school [sku:l] kool
 at school koolis
 go to school koolis käima, kooli minema
 School is over tunnid on lõppenud
 sea [si:] 2 meri
 second ['sek(ə)nd] 1 teine
 see [si:], saw [sə:] 4 nägema
 September [səp'tembə] september
 seven [sevn] seitse
 sew [sou] 3 õmblema
 sewing-machine ['souɪŋ məʃi:n] 3 õmblusmasin
 she [ʃi:] tema (naissoost)
 shelf [ʃelf] 3 riul
 mitm. shelves [ʃelvz]
 shirt [ʃə:t] 4 särk
 shoe [ʃu:] 4 king
 shop [ʃɒp] 3 pood, kauplus
 short [ʃɔ:t] 1 lühike
 show [ʃou] 3 näitama
 shut [ʃʌt] sulgema, kinni, suletud
 sing [siŋ] laulma
 sit [sit] istuma
 sit down ['sit 'daun] istet võtma
 six [siks] kuus
 ship [ʃip] laev
 sister ['sistə] õde
 skate [skeit] uisutama, uisk
 skating-rink ['skeitiŋ riŋk] liiväli
 ski [ski:] suusatama, suusk
 sleep [sli:p] 1 magama
 snow [snou] 2 lumi
 sock [sɒk] 2 sokk

sofa [ˈsoʊfə] diivan
 some [sʌm] rõhuta [səm] mõni, mõned, teatav hulk
 son [sʌn] 2 poeg
 song [sɔŋ] laul
 soon [su:n] 2 varsti
 speak [spi:k] rääkima
 sports [spɔ:ts] sport
 sportsman [ˈspɔ:tsmən] sportlane mitm. sportsmen
 spring [sprɪŋ] kevad; in spring kevadel
 stand [stænd] seisma; stand up [ˈstænd ˈʌp] püsti tõusma
 stone [stoun] 2 kivi
 stop [stɒp] 2 peatama, peatuma, peatus
 story [ˈstɔ:ri] 1 jutt, lugu
 stove [stouv] ahi
 street [stri:t] tänav
 in X Street X tänaval
 sugar [ˈʃʊgə] 3 suhkur
 summer [sʌmə] suvi
 Sunday [ˈsʌndi] pühapäev
 supper [ˈsʌpə] 2 õhtusöök
 have supper õhtust süüa
 sweep [swi:p] 1 pühkima (põrandat)
 swim [swim] 1, swam [swæm] 3 ujuma
table [teɪbl] laud
 take [teɪk], took [tuk] 3 võtma, viima
 talk [tɔ:k] 2 vestlema, juttu ajama
 teacher [ˈti:tʃə] õpetaja
 tell [tel] 2 ütleva, rääkima, jutustama
 ten [ten] kümme
 thank [θæŋk] tänama
 thank you tänan
 that [ðæt, ðət] too, see seal
 mitm. those [ðouz] nood
 that [ðæt, ðət] 4 et
 the [ði:, ðə, ði] määrav artikkel
 their [ðeə] nende (oma)
 them [ðem, ðəm] neid, neile
 then [ðen, ðən] siis
 there [ðeə] seal, sinna
 they [ðei] nemad, nad
 thick [θɪk] paks
 thin [θɪn] õhuke
 third [θɜ:d] 1 kolmas

thirteen [ˈθɜːtɪn] kolmteist
 thirty [ˈθɜːti] kolmkümmend
 this [ðɪs] see mitm. these [ðiːz] need
 three [θriː] kolm
 Thursday [ˈθɜːzdi] neljapäev
 time [taɪm] 3 aeg
 to [tuː, tə, tu] juurde -le (alaleütlev), -sse
 today [təˈdeɪ] täna
 tomorrow [təˈmɒrəʊ] 1 homme
 tool [tuːl] 3 tööriist
 tooth [tuːθ] hammas, mitm. teeth [tiːθ]
 town [taʊn] 1 linn
 tree [triː] puu
 Tuesday [ˈtʃuːzdi] teisipäev
 twelfth [ˈtwelfθ] 1 kaheteistkümnes
 twelve [twelv] kaksteist
 twentieth [ˈtwentiθ] 1 kahekümnes
 twenty [twenti] kakskümmend
 two [tuː] kaks
ugly [ˈʌɡli] 4 inetu
 uncle [ˈʌŋkl] onu
 under [ˈʌndə] all, alla
 undress [ˈʌnˈdres] 3 lahti riietuma
 unhappy [ˌʌnˈhæpi] 4 õnnetu
 us [ʌs, əs] meid, meile
vegetables [ˈvedʒɪtəblz] 2 juurvili
 very [ˈveri] väga
 very much 1 väga
 village [ˈvɪlɪdʒ] 2 küla
 visit [ˈvɪzɪt] 2 külastama
wake [weɪk] 1 ärkama, äratama
 wall [wɔːl] sein, müür
 walk [wɔːk] 2 jalutama, jalutuskäik
 go for a walk jalutama minema
 want [wɒnt] tahtma
 warm [wɔːm] soe
 water [ˈwɔːtə] vesi; 1 kastma
 wash [wɒʃ] pesema
 we [wiː, wi] meie
 Wednesday [ˈwenzdi] kolmapäev
 week [wiːk] nädal
 well [wel] hästi
 what [wət] mis, mida

when [wen] millal, 1 kui
where [wɛə] kus, kuhu
white [waɪt] valge
who [hu:] kes
whom [hu:m] keda
why [wai] 2 mispärast
wife [waɪf] 2 naine, abikaasa, mitm. wives [waɪvz]
window [wɪndəʊ] aken
winter [ˈwɪntə] talv
wipe [waɪp] 1 pühkima (rätikuga)
with [wɪð] -ga (kaasaütlev) kaasas
woman [ˈwʊmən] 1 naine mitm. women [ˈwɪmɪn]
wood [wʊd] 2 mets, puu (materjal)
word [wɜ:d] sõna
work [wɜ:k] töötama, töö
worker [ˈwɜ:kə] tööline
write [raɪt] 3 kirjutama, wrote [raʊt]
yard [jɑ:d] 3 õu, hoov
year [jiə] aasta
 last year möödunud aastal
yellow [ˈjeləʊ] kollane
yès [jes] jah
yesterday [ˈjestədi] 2 eile
you [ju:] teie, sina
your [jɜ:] teie, sinu (oma)
zoo [zu:] 3 loomaaed

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