



EOD and 20th century's digitisation desert: can we make it bloom?

Silvia Gstrein, University of Innsbruck

Tartu, University Library

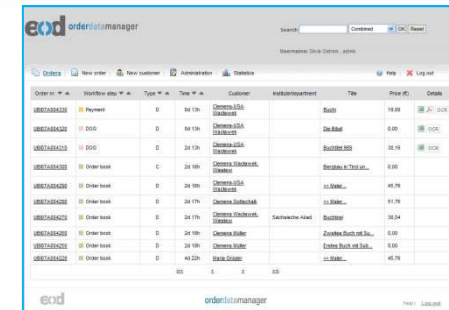
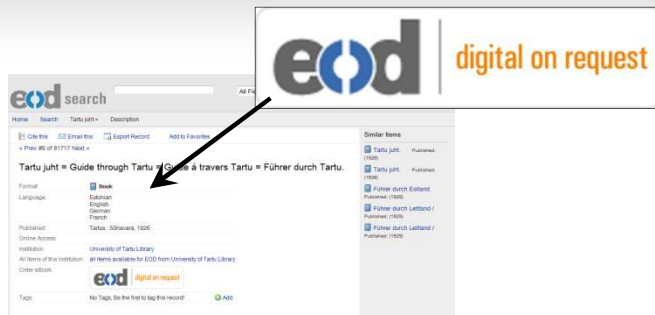
7 June 2013



http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/46/Marokko_W%C3%BCste_01.JPG

- EOD – the service
- Participating libraries
- Case study Innsbruck: some numbers
- Book production Europe: some numbers
- Solutions?

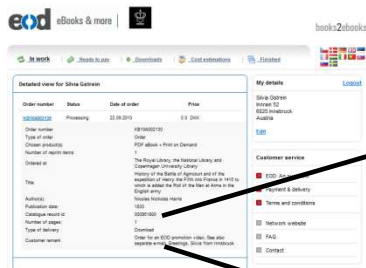
EOD – the service



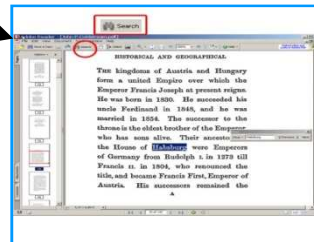
EOD button:
digitising this
book on request

Library: scans
& transfers
images

Library:
administers
orders



Customer pays
and receives
products



Incorporation into
Digital Libraries,
Twitter & Europeanana

- **Central services used by libraries**
 - Database with web-interface for the administration of orders and generation of eBooks
 - Automation of communication (automated e-mails to customers, tracking page with status update)
 - Central provision of OCR (optical character recognition) services: antiqua and gothic font
 - Central management of credit card payments
- **Carried out locally at library sites**
 - Scanning of material
 - Administration of orders
 - Local payment methods (invoice, cash)
 - Upload to local digital repositories
 - Long time storage

[Home](#) [Back](#) **UBI10A008620**

Type: D



OCR



Order book Check order Scanning DOG Payment

PDF generation locally enabled

Order remarks

Alles bestens!

Customer's remark

Deskew image enabled

Despeckle image enabled

PDF image resolution (dpi)

PDF image quality (%) 90

OCR Start Time

OCR End Time

Cover remark

OCR enabled

Print type(s)

Typewriter
Gothic

Language(s)

Adyghe
Afrikaans
Agul
→

Number of images on FTP

eBook base available on FTP

eBook final available on FTP

RTF available

Publish RTF

SAVE DATA

START EBOOK GENERATION

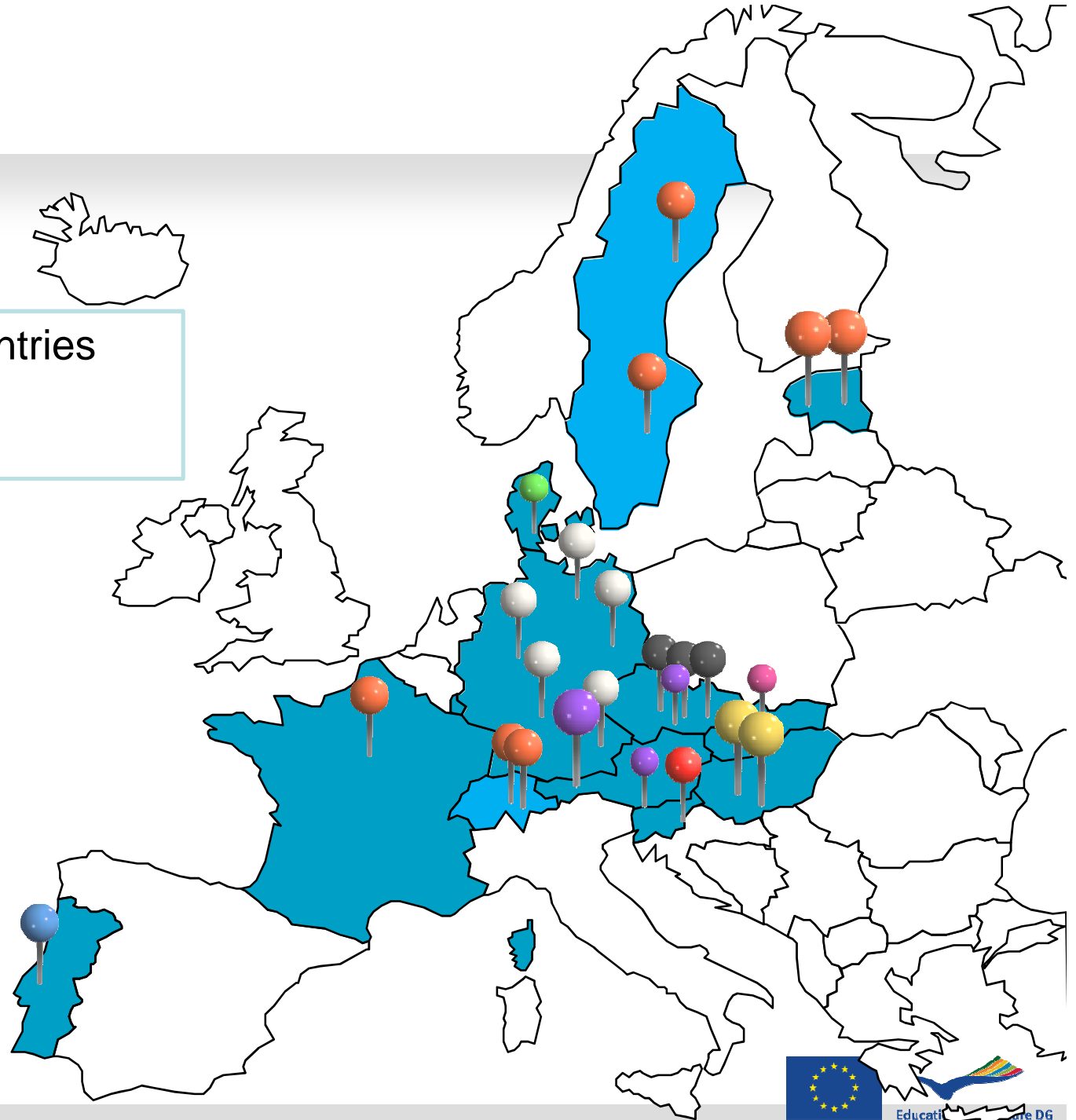
GENERATE COVER PAGES

PROCEED →

**Who is currently
offering the service?**



▪ >35 libraries, 12 countries



Austria	University Libraries of Innsbruck, Graz and Vienna (2x), Vienna City Library, Library of Academy of Arts in Vienna
Germany	Bavarian State Library (Munich), University Libraries of Regensburg, Greifswald, Berlin (Humboldt University), Saxon State Library (Dresden), MOB Herne, [STABI Berlin]
Denmark	Royal Library
Estonia	National Library, University Library of Tartu
France	Academic Health Library (Paris) , UDS Strassbourg
Hungary	National Széchényi Library of Hungary, Library of the Hungarian Academy of Science
Portugal	National Library
Slovakia	University Library of Bratislava, Slovak Academy of Sciences
Slovenia	National and University Library
Sweden	University Library of Umeå, National Library of Sweden
Switzerland	National Library of Switzerland, Library at Guisanplatz, University Library of Basel and Bern, Central Library Zürich
Czech Republic	Moravian Library (Brno), Research Library in Olomouc, National Technical Library, Library of the Czech Academy

How to find a book?

- EOD search engine
 - search.books2ebooks.eu
- Some 50-60 local and union catalogues



All Fields

Find

Advanced



Login

Home Search Tartu juht = Description

Cite this Email this Export Record Add to Favorites

« Prev #9 of 81717 Next »

Tartu juht = Guide through Tartu = Guide á travers Tartu = Führer durch Tartu.

Format:	Book
Language:	Estonian English German French
Published:	Tartus : Sõnavara, 1926
Online Access:	
Institution:	University of Tartu Library
All Items of this Institution:	all items available for EOD from University of Tartu Library
Order eBook:	
Tags:	No Tags, Be the first to tag this record! Add

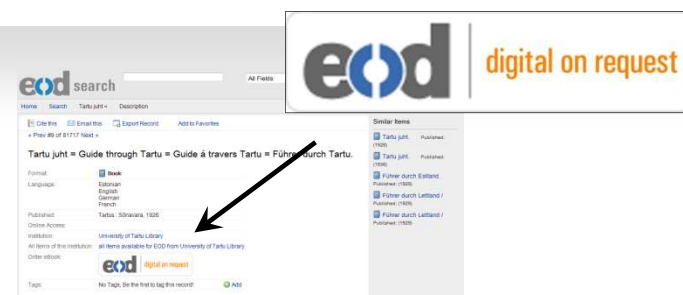
Similar Items

- [Tartu juht.](#) Published: (1926)
- [Tartu juht.](#) Published: (1936)
- [Führer durch Estland.](#) Published: (1929)
- [Führer durch Lettland /](#) Published: (1929)
- [Führer durch Lettland /](#) Published: (1929)



- Criteria for displaying the button

- publishing year before 1900 or before 1942
- not digitised yet
- no microform
- often certain material type excluded (musical scores, maps,...)
- often certain branches of libraries excluded





Search

Overview page ([C](#) Edition)

[<-1] [1](#) [1+>]

<p>79.532</p> <p>C Edition Edition C.5.Aufl.Präsent = P.Nr 8. - Moers: Brendow 1962. quer-8°</p> <p>1983:2075/gb.(P.Nr 8). © Fic. Forts.s.T.N.!</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">66.488</p> <p>911 Caen, Friedrich. Die westeuropäische Wirkung kombinierter Gerinnungs-Adrenalin-Gaben. Diss. med. Zürich 1955. - P. 31 S. Diag. VZ1: 913</p>
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<p>173.2o8</p> <p>CAAN, Paul:</p> <p>Zur <u>Diagnostik</u> der Krankheiten der Leber und der Gallenwege mittels der alimentären Laevuloseurie...-Strassburg 1915. Diss.Strassburg.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">AB/L1</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">AN.408/16</p> <p>CAANITZ, (Hugo):</p> <p>Vom Wesen der angeborenen Farbensinnstörungen und ihrer praktischen Bedeutung für Marine, Eisenbahn und Luftfahrt. - Die Bedeutung des Stickstoffmonoxyde bei der Vergiftung durch nitrose Gase, von (Gerhard) Pflesser. - Das Rettungswesen an der See, von (Hermann) Sauerland. - Berlin:Mittler 1935, 92 S., 8° (Veröffentl. aus d. Geb. des Marine-Sanitätswesens, 26.) [35,54499</p>
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<p>D 207.771</p> <p>Ceasen, Beate Susanne</p> <p>Die „klinische Prüfung“ im Arzneimittelrecht. 1985. VIII, 130 S. 8° Kiel, Univ., Rechtswiss. Fak., Diss. 1985</p>	<p>319.436</p> <p>CABA, Nora:</p> <p>[Teils.] Kinderlieder und Tänze. - (Darius: Abel 1962.) 55 S.m. Abb. 8° 1983:3177. Fic.</p>
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Digitised card catalogue



- Analysis of 500 books requested for digitization, period 2006-2010
- **Books published before 1900**
 - 195 books requested
 - Rights clearance: presumably public domain without any further research

- **Books published 1901-1939**

- 135 books were requested for this period
- Successfully cleared works:
25% public domain after search in authority files (VIAF & GND)
- presumably a higher number would be public domain, but is unverifiable



■ **Books published 1940-1988**

- 172 books requested
- Successfully cleared works:
for about 20% contact details of rightholders or heirs could be found & permission for digitisation and delivery of digital is given
- Enormous amount of time and effort
 - about min. 15 min. search in clearly defined databases (e.g. VIAF, PND, WBIS, AEIOU, Tirol Lexikon) up to 4h net time if contacting possible rightholders / heirs is needed
 - plus time for appropriate documentation
 - average throughput time was 1-3 months for positive answers



A lot of work, but...

- requests from researchers, students, family historians,...
- „pleaaase, I need this urgently...“ „for my research, for my study, for my personal use,...”
- out of print books



- How big is the desert now?





[source: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/timetrax/376152628/>]

Books	In German	Europewide
Total number of unique books 1800-2000	6,5 mio	22-24 mio
Public domain	1,5 mio	4 mio
In copyright	5 mio	18-20 mio
In print (2007)	1 mio from 16.000 publishers	

- „Grey literature“:
 - print material outside of publishing companies (Official printed papers, company documents, conference proceedings, reports, university publications,...)
 - 30-50% for 20th century

- Newspapers – Germany:
 - 19th century: 4-5.000 titles
 - 20th century: 8-10.000 titles
 - Currently: ~150 daily newspapers





- How to make the desert bloom?
 - Contracts with publishers
 - but when there is no publisher? (thesis,...)
 - ceased publishers?
 - publishers point to authors...
 - Prepare for implementation of orphan work directive
 - proposal: modify EOD button in catalogue up to publishing year 1960s, 1970s, 1980s,... taking into account authority files

- Any other ideas?



Will our digital libraries look like this



or like this?



Thank you for your attention!

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Pics:

http://farm1.staticflickr.com/36/75593157_fb0c0c1e4c.jpg

http://farm9.staticflickr.com/8372/8507143767_5d05944a44.jpg

<http://www.europeana.eu/portal/sp/img/europeana-logo-en.png>

http://www.kostenlosewallpaper.com/thumbnails/wallpaper_hd_kostenlos_Blume_Pflanze_Hd_Wallpaper_1920x1080_23_19525_large.jpg

