



UNIVERSITY OF TARTU  
FACULTY OF LAW  
DIRECTORY



**UNIVERSITY OF TARTU**  

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**FACULTY OF LAW**  

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**DIRECTORY**

Tartu 1994

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# Foreword

The aim of this Directory is to provide a brief overview of the Tartu University Faculty of Law in 1994. This is a second edition, the first being published two years ago. Since that time the Faculty has seen great changes: the number of lecturers and professors has increased, the program of study has improved, and new institutions have been founded. For example in 1992 our Faculty started a law journal "Juridica" with the financial support from the Scottish Law Society. In addition the Open Estonia Foundation has contributed to the establishment of the Lawyers' Training Centre at the Faculty this year. Also we have set up a project for publishing textbooks for lawyers. These are only some of the developments which have taken place at the Faculty in recent years.

At present the Faculty of Law and the whole University are experiencing interesting times, marked by substantial changes and reforms. This period of flux has opened up opportunities for creating a new foundation for the Faculty, giving us all a sense of accomplishment and self-realisation.

I hope that the reader will find this Directory helpful in providing information about the Faculty of Law. I also hope that this introduction to the Faculty will contribute to establishing good contacts in and outside Estonia.

Finally, I would like to extend my gratitude to everyone who helped to make the Directory: Urve Liin, Kristi Paal, language editor Merit Ilja, professor Heiki Pisuke, and the Tartu University Photo Laboratory. My special thanks go to Alo Raidaru, the technical editor, whose help has been invaluable in producing this as well as numerous other publications of the Faculty of Law.

**Dr. Peep Pruks**  
Dean of the Faculty of Law  
December 1994

# Faculty of Law

## History

Tartu is Estonia's second largest city, and according to historical sources, the oldest town in all the Baltic States, being first mentioned in chronicles in about 1030. But first and foremost Tartu is known as a university-town.

We have a classical university where the training of highly qualified jurists began more than 360 years ago. In 1630, when Estonia was ruled by the Kingdom of Sweden, Tartu became the juridical centre of a province of the Kingdom, and one of the four highest courts of the Kingdom was established here. With the founding of the Academia Gustaviana in 1632, the Faculty of Law became the second of its kind after the University of Uppsala in the Kingdom of Sweden.

The Swedish University was forced to close during the Great Northern War when in 1710 Estonia became part of the Russian Empire. In 1802 the University re-started its activities as Kayserliche Universität zu Dorpat (Universitas Dorpatensis). The University catered mainly for the local Baltic-German nobility, and became a centre for training specialists for the Baltic provinces. Yet, its level of instruction began to attract students from outside the Baltics. Moreover, in the second half of the 19th century the number of Estonian students began to grow, and from this time Tartu and its University served as the birthplace of Estonian literature, journalism, cultural and professional societies, and the Estonian song festival tradition.

The University opened as *Tartu Ülikool* (Tartu University) on December 1, 1919, which was after World War I and during Estonia's War of Independence. It became a national university, and for the first time teaching was carried out in Estonian. The years 1920-1940 were extraordinary for the Faculty of Law. At that time it was the only institution responsible for providing legal education for the whole country. There were 953 students at the Faculty of Law in 1938, comprising nearly one third of the student body in Tartu.

The Soviet occupation of Estonia began in 1940 and brought with it a new staff of the Faculty of Law and a new curriculum. After a brief period of German occupation

from 1941-1944 the Soviets reasserted their control and the changes introduced by the Soviets remained in place for many years.

After a half-century of isolation, the year 1991 brought independence and international recognition to the Republic of Estonia. Tartu University has witnessed an intellectual revival and re-established a western curriculum, degree system and links with western universities, while maintaining its contacts with Russian universities.

Today Tartu University has ten Faculties: Theology, Law, Medicine, Philosophy, Social Sciences, Economics and Business Administration, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry, Biology and Geography, Physical Education and Sport Sciences. The University employs around 3,000 people, including an academic staff of 820 (179 professors), and 7,581 students. The University runs four museums, several libraries, and other cultural institutions.

At present Tartu University is administered by Professor Peeter Tulviste, Rector; Professor Jaak Aaviksoo, Professor Teet Seene and Mr. Riho Illak, Prorectors.

**U. Liin**

## **Degree Programs**

With the development of the national legal system and the increase in the scope and complexity of laws in Estonian society today, there is a rising demand for highly qualified lawyers. The new reality has also brought about substantial changes in the degree programs offered by the Faculty of Law. In 1993/94 the whole University, including the Faculty of Law, adopted a new system of courses. The unit of assessing a student's weekly load is a credit point (credit). One credit equals an average of 40 hours of study per week, including lectures, seminars, practicals, individual study, and examinations subject to course requirements. An academic year normally consists of 40 credits of study.

The academic legal education at the Faculty of Law comprises three degree programs. The Bachelor's degree program typically takes four years to complete. This program includes legal disciplines as well as general education courses, e.g. in the Estonian language, foreign languages, Latin, philosophy, economics, theory of economics, political sciences, logic, sociology, etc. The Bachelor's degree program consists of the major, minors and electives. Students can choose electives with an average of 20 credits in other faculties of Tartu University as well as other Estonian or foreign universities. A student is eligible to receive a Bachelor of Arts (Law) (BA) upon successful completion of 160

credits, distributed as follows: legal disciplines - 100, minors - 40, and electives - 20 credits. When a student earns at least 75 per cent of the required credits by the end of his/her fourth year (i.e. 120 credits), he/she can continue in the fifth year. A student who fails to complete the program by the end of the fifth year will drop out.

Students with LL.B may further their education in a Master's degree program. The chief purpose of this post-graduate program (graduate in American universities) is to advance the student's knowledge of law as well as to raise his/her general level of education. The completion of the Master's degree program takes two years. A student is awarded a Master of Laws (LL.M) after 80 credits of study, and the completion and defence of a Master's thesis.

The doctoral program normally lasts four years and consists of doctoral examinations, and the completion and defence of a doctoral dissertation. The doctoral program aims at providing students with a broader knowledge of and competence in theoretical and practical legal issues. After a successful defence of the doctoral dissertation the candidate is awarded a Doctor of Philosophy (Law) (PhD).

Recently, the undergraduate courses taught at the Faculty have undergone significant changes. In May 1993 the Faculty of Law Board approved a new Bachelor's degree program which studies the transformation in Estonian society and legal system. It also draws on the experience of Faculties of Law of other European and American universities. The program received an evaluation from the Faculty of Law of Glasgow University. In 1993 23 new undergraduate courses were offered, e.g. Liability in International Law, Structure of Legal Norms, Local Government, Criminal Policies, History of Criminal Law, Administrative Procedure, etc. Issues concerning the European Union legislation are addressed in elective courses. Visiting lecturers from European and American universities frequently hold lectures at the Faculty, and several of them have acted as experts and consultants in drafting new Estonian legislation.

The academic staff of the Faculty of Law have good opportunities for research in universities abroad, especially in Finland, Sweden, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States. Doubtless, the international contacts with other universities have contributed to improving the standards of teaching at the Faculty.

The purpose of the Faculty of Law is to train highly qualified lawyers with a broad base of general education who are competent in the legal system of Estonia as well as the special circumstances ensuing from the transition to market economy, development of democracy and Estonia's orientation to the European Union. The Faculty of Law graduates are well qualified for opening a private practice, for working in state and local government as well as in banking, industrial, and commercial companies.

**Professor K. Merusk**

Assistant Dean of the Faculty of Law

# Institute of Private Law

The Institute of Private Law, headed by professor Paul Varul, comprises four departments: the Department of Civil and Commercial Law (Head: prof. P. Varul), the Department of Private International Law (Head: prof. H. Pisuke), the Department of Labour and Social Welfare Law (Head: prof. I.-M. Orgo), and the Department of History of Estonian Law (Head: prof. P. Järveldid). The Department of Civil and Commercial Law employs professor Paul Varul, associate professors Endel Ploom, Edgar Salumaa and Peeter Kask, lecturers Irene Kull, Andres Vutt, Maia Tamm, Juhani Seilenthal, and Udo Mäesepp, researcher Urve Liin, and secretary Raissa Shor.

The undergraduate courses include Fundamentals of Civil Law, Real Estate and Inheritance Law, Contract Law, Torts, Family Law, Commercial Law as well as elective courses in civil and commercial law, for example Economic Law, Bankruptcy Law, Competition Law, Insurance Law, and Transport Law.

The Department devotes its research primarily to the ongoing work of drafting the new Estonian civil and commercial codes. Its work in these areas is an essential part of the drafting process.

The Department of Private International Law employs professor Heiki Pisuke, lecturers Hannes Veinla, Anne Kalvi and Sirje Värvi, researchers Anu Avi and Andrus Siibak, and secretary Annika Reinumägi.

The undergraduate courses offered by the Department include Roman Private Law, International Private Law, Intellectual Property, Environmental Law, Land Law as well as elective courses, for example Legal Aspects of International Trade, and Copyright.

Research is centred primarily on issues regarding international private law, foreign investment, industrial property and copyright, the European Union law, environmental law, and consumer protection. Members of the academic staff are actively engaged in drafting new legislation in all the mentioned areas of research.

The Department of Labour and Social Welfare Law employs professor Inge-Maret Orgo, professor extraordinary Heino Siigur, lecturers Merle Muda, Gaabriel Tavits, and secretary Maire Ranno.

The Department provides undergraduate courses in Labour Law and Social Welfare Law as well as related electives, for example Labour Contract, and Conventions of the International Labour Organisation.

Research is concerned with perspectives of labour law in Estonia, legal problems of labour contracts and the wage system. The Department has been active in drafting new Estonian legislation in the mentioned areas.

The Department of History of Estonian Law employs professor Peeter Järvelaid, associate professor Jüri Jegorov, lecturers Maie Ruus, Toomas Anepaio and Marju Luts, and secretary Maili Lokk.

The courses offered include History of Political and Legal Thought, History of Major Legal Systems, History of European Law, and History of Jurisprudence at Tartu University.

Research focuses primarily on the history of Estonian Law and European Law.

The Institute of Private Law has good contacts with academics in Finland, Sweden, Norway, USA, Great Britain, Germany, Poland, Belgium, Netherlands, etc. as well as with international organisations (World Intellectual Property Organisation, International Organisation of Consumers' Unions, Central and East European Law Initiative).

In recent years a number of elective courses have been offered by visiting professors, e.g. Vesa Lappalainen (Finland), McNeill Smith (USA), Jenik Radon (USA), Erik Nerep (Sweden), Jüri Taalman (USA), John Burke (USA), and Heikki Leesment (USA).

Professor **P. Varul**

Head of the Institute of Private Law

## **Institute of Public Law**

The Institute of Public Law is a centre for research and studies in Roman and German legal system. The institute deals with legislative, executive and judicial issues.

The undergraduate courses offered by the Institute include Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, Criminal Law and Legal Procedure as well as History of Legal Thought, and Jurisprudence. The Institute also teaches International Law. The priorities of the Institute are to promote the re-establishment and development of the Estonian legal system of public law.

The Institute is actively involved in drafting laws and commenting on new legislation adopted in Estonia. Several professors and lecturers of the Institute work as judges in courts of different levels, five members of the Faculty work as judges in the National Court of Estonia. Other professional activities of the academic staff include acting as consultants to the National Court, working as attorneys and practising lawyers.

The Institute of Public Law, headed by professor Raul Narits, comprises five departments: the Department of Criminal Law (Head: Prof. J. Sootak), the Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law (Head: prof. K. Merusk), the Department of Comparative Jurisprudence (Head: prof. R. Narits), The Department of Criminalistics and Criminology, and the Department of Procedure Law.

The Department of Criminal Law employs professor Jaan Sootak, professor emeritus Ilmar Rebane, associate professors Kalle Nigola and Uno Lõhmus, lecturers Tanel Kerikmäe and Anu Pärtel.

The Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law employs professor Kalle Merusk, professor extraordinary Jüri Põld, associate professor Indrek Koolmeister, lecturers Ants Kull, Vallo Olle, Harri Salmann, Tõnu Põder, and Toomas Sillaste.

The Department of Comparative Jurisprudence employs professor Raul Narits, associate professor Eerik-Juhan Truuväli, and lecturer Silvia Kaugia.

The Department of Criminalistics and Criminology employs professor extraordinary Herbert Lindmäe, associate professor Jaan Ginter, and doctor Peep Pruks.

The Department of Procedure Law employs professor extraordinary Eerik Kergandberg, associate professors Heldur Saarsoo and Jaano Odar, lecturers Jüri Ilvest, Donald Kiidjärv, and Peeter Jerofejev.

The secretaries of the Institute are Janne Metsa, Riina Ojaverre, Kristi Paal, and Tiina Paap.

A number of visiting lecturers from European countries and the USA have held lectures at the Institute, e.g. E. Pabsch (Germany), K. Callow (USA), Dr. Jane Mair (Glasgow University, Scotland), Dorothy Gillies (Glasgow University, Scotland), Gary Davidson (Civil Education Project, Czech Republic), John Brown (Glasgow University, Scotland), Catriona Drew (Glasgow University, Scotland).

Professor **R. Narits**  
Head of the Institute of Public Law

# Lawyers' Training Centre

## General Information and Goals

The Lawyers' Training Centre (in Estonian: "Juristide Täienduskeskus") was set up as a non-profit organisation on 14 February 1994 jointly by four institutions: the Open Estonia Foundation, Ministry of Justice, National Court, and the Tartu University Faculty of Law.

The Open Estonia Foundation was instrumental in forming the Centre. Moreover, the Open Estonia Foundation continued its financial support which has enabled the Centre to offer its 1994 courses at reduced tuition levels.

During the last five years the legal system in Estonia has undergone dramatic transformation from the Soviet system to a unique Estonian civil-law based system. Consequently, the amount of new legislation is enormous. The aim of the Centre is to help lawyers to cope better with these changes. Moreover, the transition to market economy has greatly increased the demand for qualified lawyers.

The Lawyers' Training Centre operates in three main areas.

## Areas of Operation

First, the Centre organises seminars and courses, lasting from 1 day to 1 week, in various legal and law-related topics for lawyers working in the private as well as the public sector.

Second, a one-year program of general legal re-qualification began in December 1994. This includes 126 hours of lectures during one academic year. The participants are awarded a Certificate.

Third, an extra-mural study program has been set up. The 5-year program leads to the award of Bachelor of Arts (Law) (BA).

Furthermore, the Centre will publish legal literature, undertake legal research, etc. In conjunction with other institutions, a law library will be founded in Tartu.

## Structure of the Centre

The Centre is governed by the Board. According to the Statutes of the Lawyers' Training Centre, it consists of 10 members as representatives of ten different legal institutions, and two elected members.

At the moment the members are as follows:

Dr. Peep Pruks, Dean of the Faculty of Law - Chairman of the Board;

Mr. Mihkel Oviir, Chancellor of the Ministry of Justice -  
Vice Chairman of the Board;

Mr. Rait Maruste, Chairman of the National Court  
(Lord Chief Justice);

Mr. Eerik-Juhan Truuväli, Chancellor of Justice;

Prof. Jaak Aaviksoo, Vice-Rector of Tartu University;

Prof. Raul Narits, Head of the Institute of Public Law,  
Tartu University Faculty of Law;

Prof. Paul Varul, Head of the Institute of Private Law,  
Tartu University Faculty of Law;

Mr. Jaak Oja, Chairman of the Board of Directors,  
Open Estonia Foundation;

Mr. Indrek Meelak, Attorney General;

Mr. Aare Tark, President of the Bar Association;

Ms. Karin Piirikivi, President of the Chamber of Notaries.

At present the Centre has one permanent employee, the managing director whose task is to carry out the decisions of the Board and to do all the organising work. Lectures are held by University professors, practising lawyers as well as judges.

The office is located in the Main Building of Tartu University. The address is:

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Ülikooli 18  
EE2400 Tartu, Estonia  
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Phone: (372) 7 432 072  
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Juhani Seilenthal  
Managing Director  
of the Lawyers' Training Centre.

## Law Journal “Juridica”

The first edition of the law journal “Juridica” was published in April 1993. The idea to establish such a journal at the Faculty of Law evolved from contacts with the Glasgow University Faculty of Law. Professor John P. Grant, Dean of the Glasgow University Faculty of Law, and Mr. David Fletcher, a Scottish Editor, gave invaluable advice on starting the journal and provided us with necessary materials. The help from Scotland was not confined to useful suggestions. The Law Society of Scotland gave financial backing for the first 12 editions of the journal. At present the journal has new sponsors.

In 1993 6 issues of the journal appeared. 10 issues were planned for 1994. In the future we intend to publish 10 issues a year, including several special editions.

The journal is designed for lawyers, professionals of other fields, and officials engaged in local government, economic and state affairs.

As the journal was started at the Faculty of Law, whose academic staff are actively involved in drafting new legislation, the main purpose of the journal is to inform the reader of the new laws and to publish commentaries by legal experts and practising lawyers on the adopted legislation. Recently the journal has also included articles addressing more general issues of jurisprudence and history of law. In addition, the reader will learn about what goes on at the Faculty of Law. The journal welcomes articles from undergraduate and postgraduate students.

In 1993, to enhance its practical implications, the journal published some interesting court cases with commentaries. Starting from this year the journal has permission of the National Court to publish major decisions passed by its Panels.

The law journal “Juridica” would be impossible without its enthusiastic makers. The Editorial Board of the journal includes Prof. Paul Varul, Editor in Chief, and the following Members:

Dr. Peep Pruks, Dean of the Faculty of Law,  
Prof. Inge-Maret Orgo,  
Prof. Eerik Kergandberg, Member of the National Court,  
Prof. Jüri Pöld, Member of the National Court,  
Mr. Rait Maruste, Chairman of the National Court,  
Mr. Jaak Oja, Barrister.

**Anne Kalvi**, Editor

**Faculty of Law**

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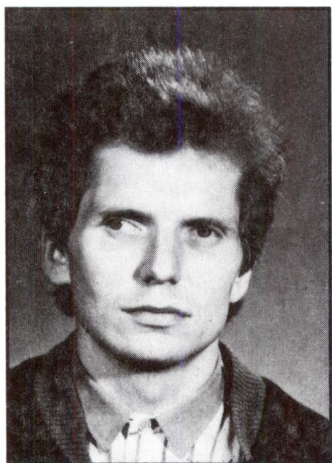
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# **Biographical Directory**



## Toomas ANEPAIO

### Lecturer

Department of History of Estonian Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 12 November 1964, Haapsalu

**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL.M), Tartu University 1994; Tartu University Faculty of History 1991

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993-current, Master of Laws Program 1991-1993

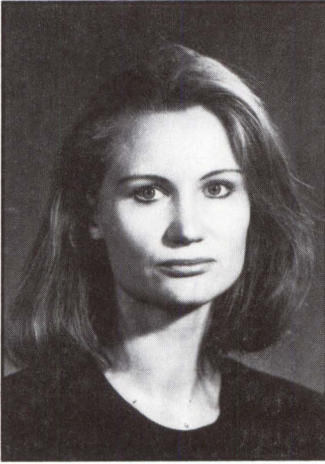
**Teaching area:** history of state and law

**Research:** history of state and law of Estonia, history of state officials of the Estonian Republic

**Publications:** 5, **main:** The Estonian Corps of Judges 1918-1940. Master's Thesis, Tartu 1994 (in Estonian); The National Court of the Republic of Estonia I and II // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1994, No 4, 5 (in Estonian)

**Interests:** history

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English



## Anu AVI

### Researcher

Department of Private International Law  
phone 430 835

**Born:** 20 February 1964, Tartu

**Home address:** Aardla 9a-82,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 471 752

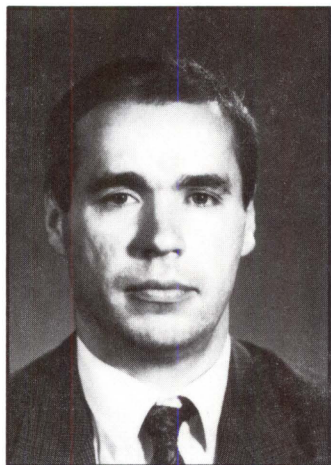
**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1987

**Career:** Tartu University: Researcher (part-time) 1994–current, Researcher 1989–1994; Head of the Court Decisions Section of the Legal Information Department, National Court 1993–current; ♠ Jurisconsult, Mäksa Collective Farm 1987–1989

**Research:** organisation and legislation of foreign trade

**Publications:** 3, **main:** Estonia's Way to Independence: A Short Overview of the Legal Developments in the Estonian State Status from November 1988 to January 1991, Tartu 1991 (co-authors: K. Hell, H. Pisuke)

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German



## **Jaan GINTER**

**Assistant Dean**, Faculty of Law  
**Associate Professor**, Department of  
Criminalistics and Criminology  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 14 September 1956, Tartu

**Home address:** Ravila 66-31,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 424 276

**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL. M.), Columbia University in the City of New York, 1993; Docent, Tartu University 1991; Candidate of Laws, All-Union Institute for Investigating Reasons for Delinquency and Introducing Means of Its Prevention, Moscow, 1986; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1979

**Career:** Tartu University: Assistant Dean 1993–current, Associate Professor 1991–current, Senior Lecturer 1987–1991, Researcher 1987, Junior Researcher 1979–1986

**Studies abroad:** Columbia University in the City of New York, 1992–1993

**Teaching area:** criminology, judicial systems

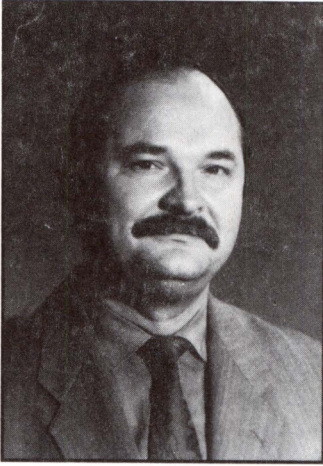
**Research:** judicial systems

**Publications:** 23, **main:** Candidate Dissertation: Typology of Juvenile Law-Breakers and of Those Not Under Supervision, Moscow 1986 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the International Society of Criminology, and the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** tourism, music

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian



## Jüri ILVEST

### Lecturer

Department of Procedure Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 22 December 1952, Tallinn

**Home address:** Mõisavahe 59–7,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part–time) 1993 – current; ⚡ Justice of the National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Head of the Criminal Panel 1993 – current; Member of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Estonia 1990–1993; Assistant to Public Prosecutor, Tallinn 1990; Public Prosecutor of Kalinin District, Tallinn 1984–1989; Deputy Public Prosecutor, Public Prosecutor's Office for Transportation 1980–1983; Assistant to Public Prosecutor of Estonia 1976–1979

**Studies abroad:** The American Bar Association's Program of Further Education, Washington, New Orleans 1994; The Council of Europe Seminar, Strasbourg 1993; Academy for Further Education of Court Officials, Moscow 1990

**Teaching area:** criminal procedure

**Publications:** 10, **main:** The Draft Code on the Appeal and Cassation in Criminal Proceedings Has Been Handed over to the Riigikogu // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 2 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** Vice-President of the Baltic Judges' Association; member of the Crime Prevention Board, and the Estonian Union of Judges

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, Finnish



## Jüri JEGOROV

**Associate Professor**, Department of  
History of Estonian Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 24 May 1922, Tallinn

**Home address:** Struwe 8-3,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 434 758

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1962; Candidate of Laws, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Moscow 1950; Academy of Diplomacy, Moscow 1946

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1993-current, Associate Professor 1961-1993, Senior Lecturer 1947-1961

**Teaching area:** history of state and law

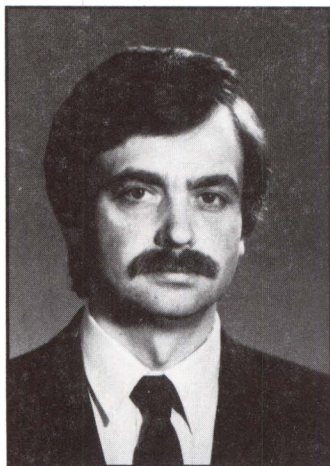
**Research:** history of 19th century state and law

**Publications:** 64, **main:** The History of State and Law of Estonia from the 12th century to 1917, Tallinn 1981 (in Russian); The History of State and Law of the Estonian SSR I-V, Tartu 1966, 1969, 1972, 1975, 1976 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Neutrality of the Scandinavian and Baltic States Before and During World War II, Moscow 1949 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** music

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German, Swedish



## Peeter JEROFEJEV

### Lecturer

Department of Procedure Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 15 July 1952, Sillamäe

**Home address:** Kreutzwaldi 2-3,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Tartu University Department of Psychology 1987; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1980

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1987-current; ♠ Judge, District Court of Tartu 1993-current; Judge, City Court of Tartu 1982-1993

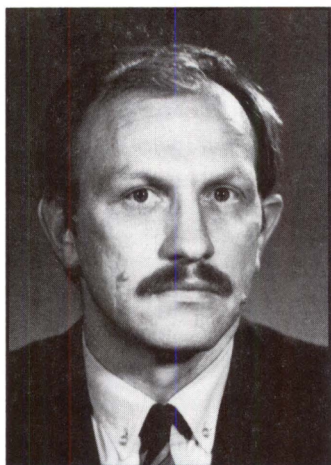
**Teaching area:** civil law, civil procedure

**Research:** witness in civil procedure

**Publications:** Procedure of Appeal // Juridica, Tartu 1994, No 2 (in Estonian);  
Eviction Procedure // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 5 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Union of Judges, and the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Peeter JÄRVELAID

**Professor** of History of Estonian Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 28 November 1957, Tallinn

**Home address:** Jaama 181-4,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 483 357

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1990; Candidate of Laws, All-Union Legal Extramural Institute, Moscow 1990; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1981

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor 1992-current, Associate Professor 1990-1992, Senior Lecturer 1986-1991, Assistant 1981-1986, Candidate of Laws Program 1981-1984

**Studies abroad:** Max-Planck Institut für Europäische Rechtsgeschichte, Frankfurt am Main, Germany 1994; Uppsala University, Sweden 1993; Helsinki University, Finland 1994, 1991; Christian-Albrechts-University, Germany 1993, 1990-1991

**Guest Lecturer:** Stockholm University, Sweden 1994; Uppsala University, Sweden 1993; Salzburg University, Austria 1991; Helsinki University, Finland 1991; Torun University, Poland 1989,

**Teaching area:** history of state and law of Estonia, history of state and law of the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union, history of Tartu University Faculty of Law

**Research:** history of state and law in the 17th - 19th centuries, history of Tartu University Faculty of Law, legal thought at Tartu University

**Publications:** 35, **main:** Candidate Dissertation: The History of Teaching Juridical Disciplines at the University of Tartu from Its Foundation (1632) up to the Reforms (1889), Tartu 1989 (in Russian); Tartu University Faculty of Law // Pravovedenije, 1982, No 4 (co-authors: L. Leesment and A. Kiris; in Russian); The History of Political and Legal Thought in the 17th and 18th century / Edit. by V. S. Nersesjants, Moscow 1989 (co-authors: V. S. Nersesjants, L. S. Mamut et al.; in Russian); Editor of *Studia iuridica: historia et theoria*. Vol. 1-6, 1989-1990 (co-editor I. Gräzin; in English, and Russian); The Early Works of Ilmar Tammelo (1939-1943), Hamburg 1993 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** Secretary of the Faculty of Law Council; Co-ordinator of the project "Estonian Lawyers 1630-1991"; member of the Academic Baltic-German Society in Dorpat (Tartu); the History Commission of Tartu University, the Editorial Board of the collection "Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi" ("History of Tartu University"), the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the corp! Rotalia

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English, Finnish



## Anne KALVI

### Lecturer

Department of Private International Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 19 April 1968, Tartu

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 12a-25,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 437 516

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1991

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993-current, Master of Laws Program 1992-current; ♠ Editor, Journal "Juridica" 1993-current; Consultant, Information and Trade Centre 1991-1993

**Studies abroad:** Franklin Pierce Law Center, USA 1993; ABA CEELI Seminar, Lodz, Poland 1991

**Teaching area:** intellectual property

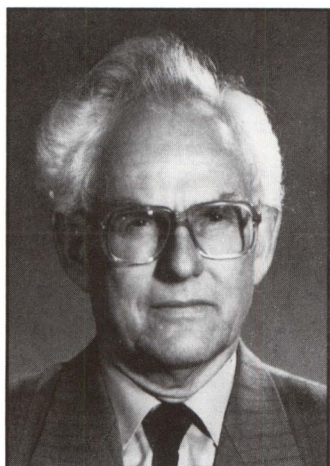
**Research:** copyright law, publishing

**Publications:** 5, **main:** Ways of Using Copyright Works // Juridica, Tartu 1994, No 3 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the corp! Amicitia

**Interests:** fiction, psychology, management

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian, German



## Peeter KASK

**Associate Professor,**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 12 June 1931, Kullamaa

**Home address:** Jakobsoni 16-2,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 421 905

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1972; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1967; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1953

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1994-current, Associate Professor 1970-1994, Senior Lecturer 1967-1970, Assistant and Lecturer 1966-1967, Candidate of Laws Program 1965-1966; ✧ Assistant to Public Prosecutor of Tartu 1956-1965; Literary Correspondent, newspaper "Edasi" 1953-1956

**Studies abroad:** Helsinki University, Finland 1993, 1991; Stockholm School of Economics, Sweden 1992; Uppsala University, Sweden 1991

**Teaching area:** civil law, Roman private law, theoretical problems of property law

**Research:** property law, theory of law

**Publications:** 81, **main:** Candidate Dissertation: Realisation and Defence of Personal Property Rights, Tartu 1967 (in Estonian); Soviet Civil Law. General Part, Tallinn 1971 (co-authors: J. Ananjeva, V. Kelder, L. Lill, E. Ploom; in Estonian); Finnish-Estonian Law Dictionary, Helsinki, Tallinn 1993 (with 8 co-authors)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Election Committee of the Republic of Estonia, and the Government Committee of Law Terminology

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German, Finnish



## Silvia KAUGIA

### Lecturer

Department of Comparative Jurisprudence  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 29 August 1963, Tartu

**Home address:** Ropka 16a-4,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 475 329

**Academic degrees:** Master of Sociology, Tartu University 1994; Tartu University  
Faculty of Law 1988

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993–current, Master of Sociology Program  
1991–1994, Assistant 1981–1991

**Teaching area:** introduction to comparative law

**Research:** comparative law, sociology of law

**Publications:** 2, **main:** Socioeconomic Factors of Criminal Activity. (On the Basis  
of Materials Collected in the Industrial Region of North-East Estonia). Master's  
Thesis, Tartu 1994

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Eerik KERGANDBERG

### **Professor Extraordinary**

Department of Procedure Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 24 July 1953, Tartu

**Home address:** Timuti 38,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1988; Candidate of Laws, Leningrad University 1985; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor Extraordinary (part-time) 1993-current, Professor of Procedure Law 1992-1993, Associate Professor 1988-1992, Lecturer 1982-1988, Assistant 1978-1982; ✧ Justice, National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Member of the Criminal Panel 1993-current, Deputy Head, Furnishing Department of Tartu Experimental Plant of Car Repairs 1978; Jurisconsult, Production Association "Tootsi" 1976-1978

**Studies abroad:** Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991; Wien University, Austria 1987-1988

**Teaching area:** criminal procedure, criminalistics

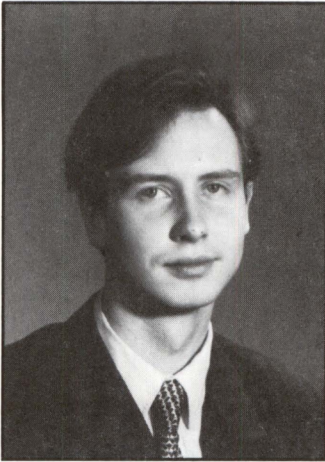
**Research:** expert opinion in criminal procedure, evidence in criminal procedure, compulsory measures in criminal proceedings

**Publications:** 35, **main:** Candidate Dissertation: Exploitation of Special Knowledge in Accomplishing the Function of Defence in Soviet Criminal Procedure, Tartu 1985 (in Russian); Evidence in Soviet Criminal Procedure, Tartu 1988 (co-author: H. Saarsoo; in Estonian); Basic Knowledge of Criminal Procedure, Tallinn 1990 (in Estonian); Special Knowledge of Criminal Procedure // Nõukogude õigus (Soviet Law), Tallinn 1981, No 2 (in Estonian); Methodological Questions of Realising the Defence Institute in Criminal Procedure Law // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 666, Tartu 1984 (in Estonian); The Reform of the Substation Institute in Criminal Procedure Law // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 849, Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); The Legal State and Reform of Criminal Procedure // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in Russian); About the Socio-political Course in the Estonian Legal Defence System // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1990, No 4 (in Estonian); Sources of the Estonian Criminal Process Reform // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1991, No 4 (in Estonian); Organised Crime and Special Methods of Trading // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 6 (In Estonian); On the Rights of a Judge in Germany (co-author: Meris Sillaots) // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 3 (in Estonian); Thinking About the Prosecuting Magistracy // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 1 (in Estonian); Contracts and Procedures // Akadeemia, Tartu 1993, No 3 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Editorial Board of the law journal "Juridica"

**Interests:** sports, music, building

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English



## Tanel KERIKMÄE

### Lecturer

Department of Criminal Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 15 August 1969, Tartu

**Home address:** Jaama 191-36,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 483 297

**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL. M), Helsinki University 1993; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1992

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1994-current; ⇨ Master of Laws Program, Helsinki University 1992-1993

**Studies abroad:** Doctoral Study Program, Helsinki University 1994-current; Advanced Course of Human Rights, Turku/Åbo, Finland 1994; Internship at the Council of Europe, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg 1994;

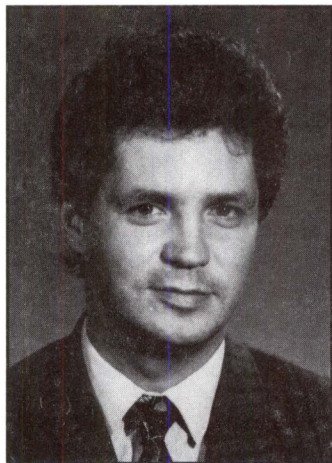
**Teaching area:** international criminal law, human rights

**Research:** international criminal law in human rights

**Publications:** About Interpretation of the European Convention on Human Rights // *Juridica*, Tartu 1994, No 4 (in Estonian); The Need for Harmonized Interpretation of the European Convention on Human Rights. Master's Thesis, Helsinki 1993

**Interests:** tennis, music, literature

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Donald KIIDJÄRV

### **Lecturer**

Department of Procedure Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 8 June 1962, Tartu

**Office address:** District Court of Tartu,  
Rüütli 25,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone/fax (27) 433 649

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1990

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1991-current; ♦ Chairman, District Court of Tartu 1993-current; Judge, District Court of Tartu 1990-current; Prosecuting Magistracy of Tartu District 1989

**Teaching area:** civil procedure

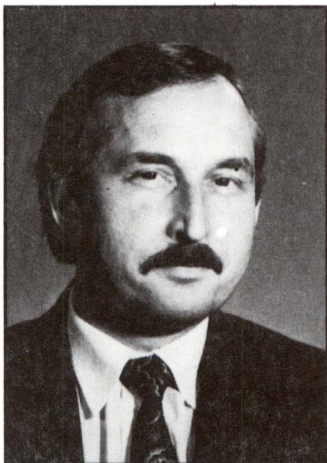
**Research:** civil procedure

**Publications:** Applying the New Civil Procedure Law in First-Level Courts // Juridica, Tartu 1994, No 2 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society; Vice-Chairman of the Board of the Estonian Union of Judges

**Interests:** photography, choir-singing

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Indrek KOOLMEISTER

**Associate Professor**, Department of  
Constitutional and Administrative Law  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 25 June 1949, Tartu

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 5-1,  
Tartu EE2400 Estonia,  
phone 437 975

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1988; Candidate of Laws, Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the Soviet Union, Moscow 1982; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1973

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1988-current, Senior Lecturer 1985-1988; ✧ Consultant (part-time), Administrative Panel of the National Court 1993-current; Chairman of Board, Koolmeister & Ko Ltd 1992-current; Vice-President, "Tartu Maja" Ltd 1991-1992; Counsellor, City Government of Tartu 1990-1991; Senior Jurisconsult, and Senior Researcher, Presidium of the Academy of Sciences of the ESSR and the Institute of Economy of the Academy of Sciences of the ESSR 1974-1985

**Teaching area:** administrative law, liability under administrative law

**Research:** political system, theory of methods of administrations, bodies of power and state administration

**Publications:** 35, **main:** Candidate Dissertation: Organisational and Legal Problems of Combining Sectional, Functional, Territorial, and Administrative Management of Environment Protection, Moscow 1982 (in Russian)

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## **Ants KULL**

**Lecturer** Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 3 May 1961, Tartu

**Home address:** Linnu 2A,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 477 726

**Academic degrees:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1984

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1987-current; ♠ Barrister 1992-current; Head, Tartu University Students' Trade Union Committee 1984-1987

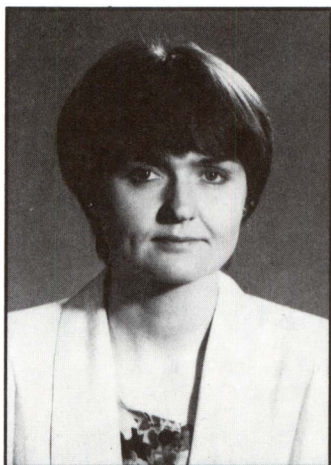
**Teaching area:** state and constitutional law

**Research:** constitutional control and supervision

**Publications:** 4, **main:** In Addition to the Question of Constitutional Supervision  
// Legal State Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the Attorneys Qualification Committee, Estonian Bar Association

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, Finnish



## **Irene KULL**

### **Lecturer**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 6 May 1961, Viljandi

**Home address:** Linnu 2A,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 477 726

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1984

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1985-current; ♠ Consultant, Supreme Court of  
the ESSR 1984-1985

**Studies abroad:** University of Potsdam, Germany 1993-1994

**Teaching area:** contract law

**Research:** contract law

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence  
Society

**Interests:** classical music

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Urve LIIN

**Researcher**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 430 835

**Born:** 18 September 1952, Aavere

**Home address:** Mõisavahe 22-30,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 488 630

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1978

**Career:** Tartu University: Researcher, 1991-current; Senior Assistant 1978-1989;  
◇ Jurisconsult, City Government of Tartu 1990-1991; Head, Trade Union  
Committee of Tartu University 1989-1990

**Teaching area:** Roman private law, contract law

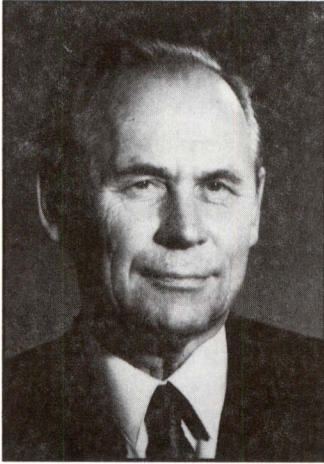
**Research:** contract law, Roman private law

**Publications:** Tartu University Faculty of Law. Biographical Directory, Tartu 1992;  
A Chronicle of Tartu University 1985 / Edit. by M. Hirvlaane, Tartu 1989  
(co-author J. Lankots; in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian-Swiss Cultural Society

**Interests:** family, gardening

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German



## Herbert LINDMÄE

**Professor Extraordinary**, Department of  
Criminalistics and Criminology  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 20 October 1930, Alatskivi

**Home address:** Aardla 9a-82,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
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**Academic degrees:** Doctor of Laws (LL.D), Tartu University 1992; Professor, Tartu University 1990; Docent, Tartu University 1972; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1968; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1955

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor Extraordinary (part-time) 1993-current, Professor 1990-1992, Associate Professor 1970-1990, Senior Lecturer 1967-1970, Candidate of Laws Program 1965-1967; ✧ Justice, National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Member of the Criminal Panel 1993-current; Expert, Scientific Research Laboratory of Court Examination of the ESSR 1965-1967; Head, Scientific-Technological Department, Internal Affairs, City Government of Tartu 1958-1965; Investigator, Prosecuting Magistracy of Valga and Elva District 1955-1958

**Teaching area:** criminalistics, examination of the scene of crime, methods of preliminary investigation, organisation of expert examination and inspection, scientific organisation of investigator's work

**Research:** expert opinion in criminal procedure

**Publications:** 119, **main:** Doctoral Dissertation: Conduct of Court Expertise and Its Efficiency in the Procedure of Criminal Court, Tartu 1992 (in Estonian); Conductive Court Examination in Soviet Criminal Court Procedure, Tallinn 1988 (in Russian); Expert Examination, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); Investigation Tactics I, II, III, Tartu University, Tartu 1978, 1979, 1980 (in Estonian); Examination of the Circumstances of Traffic Accidents, Tallinn 1979 (in Estonian); Technique of Criminalistics, Tallinn 1976 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Identification of an Individual According to the Plica Papillae Structure of the Skin, Tartu 1968 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the corp! Sakala

**Interests:** history of Estonia

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Marju LUTS

### Lecturer

Department of History of Estonian Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 3 March 1966, Rakvere

**Home address:** Kalda tee 6-112,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 437 969

**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL.M), Tartu University 1994; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1990

**Career** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993-current, Master of Laws Program 1992-1993, Assistant 1990-1992

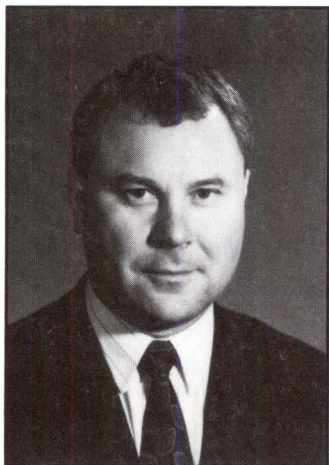
**Studies abroad:** University of Stockholm, Sweden 1993; Kiel University, Germany 1993, 1990; Leipzig University 1988-1989

**Teaching area:** history of criminal law, encyclopedia of political and legal thought, introduction to ethnography of law, history of Estonian law, history of major legal systems, jurisprudential thought at Tartu University, history of European law

**Research:** history of law

**Publications:** 5, **main:** Friederich Carl von Savigny's (1779-1861) Method and System Doctrine. Master's Thesis, Tartu 1994; Andreas Bjerre (1879-1925), Tartu University Professor of Criminal Law // Eesti Riigikaitse Akadeemia toimetised (Proceedings of the Estonian State Defence Academy), Tallinn 1994 (in Estonian);

**Languages:** Estonian, German, Russian, Swedish



## Uno LÕHMUS

### **Associate Professor**

Department of Criminal Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 30 October 1952, Mõisaküla

**Home address:** Kalda 44-6,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1990; Candidate of Laws, Leningrad University 1986; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1990-current, Senior Lecturer 1985-1990; ♠ Barrister 1992-current; Attorney 1976-1992

**Teaching area:** criminal law, qualification of participation in crime

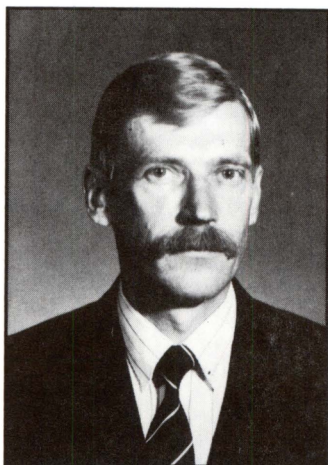
**Research:** general problems of criminal law codification, economic offenses

**Publications:** 21, **main:** On the Law-Governed State // Legal State. Vol. I: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in Russian); Candidate Dissertation: The Qualification of Participation in Crime, Leningrad 1985 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** Estonian Representative of the European Court of Human Rights since 1994; member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the Board of the Estonian Bar Association

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## **Kalle MERUSK**

**Assistant Dean**, Faculty of Law  
**Professor** of Constitutional and  
Administrative Law  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 11 September 1949,  
Kuremaa rural community

**Home address:** Pikk 98-24,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1991; Candidate of History, Tartu University 1984; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1973

**Career:** Tartu University: Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1994-current, Professor of Constitutional and Administrative Law 1994-current, Associate Professor 1990-1994, Head, Research Library 1973-1974; ♠ City Committee of the Estonian Communist Party of Tartu, and the Central Committee of the Estonian Communist Party 1976-1990;

**Teaching area:** administrative law, technique of legal norms, administrative procedure

**Research:** liability under administrative law, administrative procedure

**Publications:** 25, **main:** Law in Force and the Theory of Legal Acts, Tartu 1993; Competence of the Administrative Court // Juridica, Tartu 1994, No 2 (in Estonian); De lege ferenda Principles of the Law on Public Services // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1992, No 5 (in Estonian)

**Interests:** sports, gardening

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English



## **Merle MUDA**

### **Lecturer**

Department of Labour and Social Welfare  
Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 2 August 1972, Hiiumaa

**Home address:** Narva mnt. 27,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1994

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1994-current, Master of Laws Program 1994-current

**Teaching area:** labour law

**Research:** ratification of the International Labour Organisation Conventions in Estonia

**Publications:** On Ratification of the International Labour Organisation Conventions in Estonia // Juridica, Tartu 1994, No 7 (in Estonian)

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian



## **Tiina MUST**

**Head of the Dean's Office**  
phone 432 571

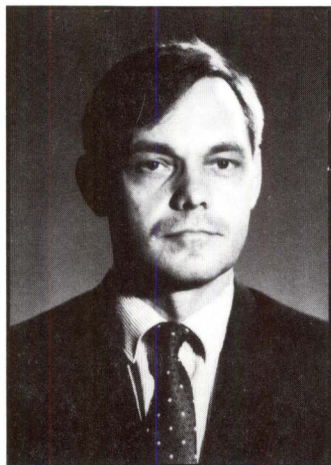
**Born:** 19 April 1967, Tartu

**Academic degrees:** Estonian Agricultural Academy Faculty of Economics 1991

**Career:** Tartu University: Head of the Dean's Office 1994-current, secretary of the  
Faculty of Law 1993-1994, secretary 1991-1993

**Other professional activities:** member of the Board of the Faculty of Law

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian



## **Raul NARITS**

**Head**, Institute of Public Law  
**Professor** of Comparative Jurisprudence  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 19 September 1952, Ambla

**Home address:** Mõisavahe 12-5,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1988; Candidate of Laws, Moscow University 1987; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1976

**Career:** Tartu University: Head, Institute of Public Law 1993-current, Professor of Comparative Jurisprudence 1992-current, Assistant Dean, Tartu University Faculty of Law 1992-1993, Associate Professor 1988-1992, Senior Lecturer 1987-1988, Lecturer 1981-1987; ♠ Candidate of Laws Program, Moscow University 1978-1981

**Studies abroad:** Konrad Adenauer Fond Research-Fellow, Germany 1993; Helsinki University, Finland 1991

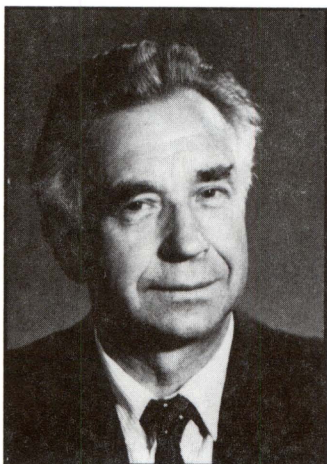
**Teaching area:** theory of law, philosophy of law

**Research:** human rights

**Publications:** 16

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the corp! Fraternitas Livienensis

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English, Finnish



## Kalle NIGOLA

**Associate Professor,**  
Department of Criminal Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 10 March 1930,  
Kanepi rural community

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1977; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1970; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1955

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor 1975-current, Senior Lecturer 1971-1975, Senior Researcher 1966-1970, Lecturer 1965-1966, Candidate of Laws Program 1962-1965; ♠ Deputy Head, Militia Department, City Government of Tartu 1960-1962; Investigator, Department of Investigation of Militia Administration, Ministry for Internal Affairs of the ESSR 1955-1960

**Studies abroad:** Moscow University, USSR 1984 and 1977

**Teaching area:** criminal law, organisation of law protecting bodies

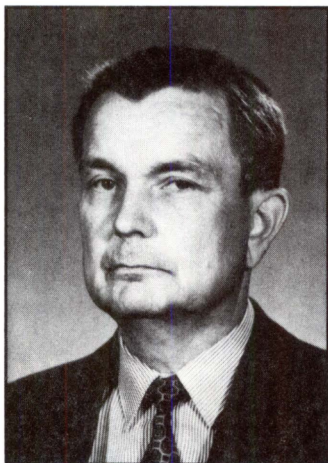
**Research:** general problems of criminal law codification

**Publications:** 32, **main:** Prosecuting Magistracy in the Soviet Union, Tartu 1990 (in Estonian); Court Organisation in the Soviet Union, Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Infliction of Punishment for Crimes in the Field of Motor Transport, Tartu, 1970 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** sports, building

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Jaano ODAR

**Associate Professor,**  
Department of Procedure Law  
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**Born:** 15 March 1940,  
Lüganuse rural community

**Home address:** Mõisavahe 59–34,  
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**Academic degrees:** Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1974; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1966

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1992–current, Senior Lecturer 1974–1977; ✧ Justice, National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Member of the Civil Panel 1993–current; Senior Researcher (part-time), Academy of Sciences Institute of Philosophy, Sociology and Law 1988–1992; Chairman, and Vice-Chairman, Supreme Court 1987–1993; Member of the Supreme Court Civil Panel 1977–1978; Chairman, Court of Kohtla-Järve 1970–1974; Judge, Court of Kohtla-Järve 1965–1970

**Teaching area:** civil procedure

**Research:** civil law, procedure, jurisdiction

**Publications:** 31, **main:** Formation of the Three-Level Court System // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1991, No 5 (in Estonian); Development of Estonian Jurisdiction // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1990, No 2 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Application of the Main Principles of Management Theory in Soviet Civil Procedure, Tartu 1974 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Lawyers' Association, the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, and the Commission of Civil Law of the Ministry of Justice

**Interests:** fiction, collecting stamps, painting, politics

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, Finnish



## Vallo OLLE

### Lecturer

Department of Constitutional and  
Administrative Law  
phone 433 086

**Born:** 14 February 1966, Kiviõli

**Home address:** Anne 61-106,  
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**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL.M), Tartu University 1993; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1991

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993-current, Lawyer 1991-93

**Teaching area:** local government

**Research:** state supervision

**Publications:** 3, **main:** Supervision over Local Government. Master's Thesis, Tartu 1993; State Supervision over Local Governments in Estonia before 1940 // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 3 (in Estonian)

**Interests:** fiction, music

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Inge-Maret ORGO

**Professor** of Labour and Social Law  
phone 435 264

**Born:** 21 January 1935,  
Keila rural community

**Home address:** Raua 2-21,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1973; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1968; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1959

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor of Labour and Social Law 1992-current, Dean, Faculty of Law 1987-1991, Head, Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law 1984-1988 and 1989-1992, Associate Professor 1971-1992, Senior Lecturer 1968-1971, Assistant 1967, Candidate of Laws Program 1965-1967; ✧ Consultant, National Court of the Republic of Estonia 1994-current; Jurisconsult, Tartu Apparatus Factory 1959-1965

**Teaching area:** labour law, liability of employees for causing damage, provision of employment

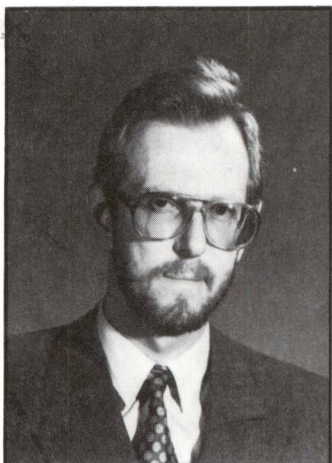
**Research:** female and youth labour protection, employment contract

**Publications:** 65, **main:** Terminating Labour Contracts, Tallinn 1994; Labour Contract and Its Application in Terminating a Labour Contract // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 (in Estonian); Material Responsibility in Labour Relations, Tallinn 1990 (in Estonian); Material Responsibility of Workers and Employees, Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); Rights and Obligations of Young Workers in the Sphere of Work, Tallinn 1985 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Legal Regulation of the Preparation and Appointment of Young Workers (on the basis of the ESSR), Tartu 1967 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** President of the Estonian Academic Women Society, member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** gardening

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Heiki PISUKE

**Professor** of Private International Law  
phone 430 835, 435 254

**Born:** 14 July 1955, Tartu

**Home address:** Jaama 177-48,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 483 293

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1988; Candidate of Laws, Leningrad University 1984; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1978

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor of Private International Law 1992- current; Head, Laboratory of Legal Aspects of International Relations 1989-1991, Associate Professor 1988-1992, Senior Lecturer 1986-1988, Lecturer 1981-1986, Candidate of Laws Program, 1978-1981; ♠ Special Adviser to the Minister of Culture and Education 1991-1994

**Studies abroad:** Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium 1994; University of London, U. K. 1992-1993; Uppsala University, Sweden 1992; Harvard University, USA 1986-1987

**Teaching area:** civil law, Roman private law, private international law, legal questions of international trade, intellectual property

**Guest Lecturer:** University of Helsinki 1994; University of Lapland, Finland 1992

**Research:** copyright law, private international law, international economic relations, consumer protection, European Union law

**Publications:** 70, **main:** The ABC of the Copyright Law: Basic Notions of Copyright Law // Author and His Rights, Tallinn 1994 (in Estonian); The Berne Convention and Estonia: Past and Future // Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer), Tallinn 1993, No 11 (in Estonian); A Simple Guide to IP Developments in Estonia // Managing Intellectual Property, June 1993; Estonia Again on the World Copyright Map // Copyright World, March 1993, Issue 28; Copyright // East European Business Law, January 1993; Protection of Intellectual Property in Estonia: The Present Situation and Perspectives, October 1992, Tartu 1992; Estonian Intellectual Property Legislation // Intellectual Property and Informatics, Prague 1992, Vol 1, No 4; Copyright in the Changing Society: the Estonian Experience // International Copyright Institute Symposium: Reports on Copyright Developments in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, Washington D.C., November 18 - 22, 1991; On Some Questions of Regulation and Supervision of Contracts in the U.S.S.R. and the Estonian Republic // Market and Plan in the Regulation of Economy, Helsinki 1991; On Some Organisational and Legal Aspects of Reformation of Foreign Economic Relations of the U.S.S.R. // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989; On Improving Legislation Concerning the Economic Rights of Authors // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 888, Tartu 1990 (in Russian); Candidate Dissertation: Legal Regulation of Activities in the Field of Architecture, Leningrad 1984 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Executive Committee of the International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property (ATRIP); the Board of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, the Estonian Bar Association, the Estonian Authors Association; Correspondent of the Financial Times Newsletter "East European Business Law"

**Interests:** music

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian



## Endel PLOOM

**Associate Professor,**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 13 May 1935,  
Rõuge rural community

**Home address:** Jakobsoni 16-1,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 421 505

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1972; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1965; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1959

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor 1967-current, Head, Department of Civil Law and Procedure 1985-1990, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1974-1985, Senior Lecturer 1965-1967; ✧ Candidate of Laws Program, Leningrad University 1962-1964, Public Prosecutor of Rapla District 1960-1961; Prosecuting Magistracy of Võru District 1959-1960

**Teaching area:** civil law, economic law/business law, arbitration law

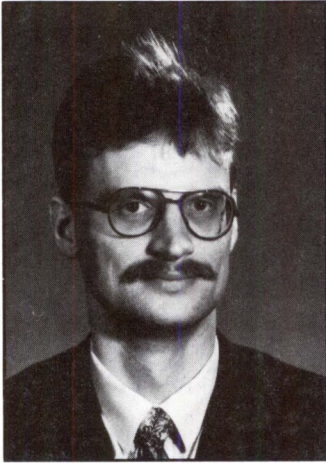
**Research:** legal regulation of economy, consumer protection

**Publications:** 63, **main:** Settling Economic Disputes in State Arbitration, Tartu 1987 (in Estonian); Citizens' Rights in Contracts of Service in the Spheres of Everyday Life, Tallinn 1981 (in Estonian); Citizens in Service Contracts, Tallinn 1979 (in Estonian); Lectures on Economic Law, Tartu 1976 (in Estonian); Soviet Civil Law. General Part, Tallinn 1971 (co-authors: J. Ananjeva, P. Kask, V. Kelder, L. Lill; in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: The Contract of Lease in Soviet Civil Law, Tartu 1965 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Republic of Estonia; Vice-President of the Estonian Men's Song Society

**Interests:** choir-singing

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Peep PRUKS

**Dean, Faculty of Law**

**Lecturer** Department of Criminalistics and Criminology

phone 435 187

**Born:** 24 May 1963, Vastseliina

**Home address:** Kalda tee 46-16,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 485 262

**Academic degrees:** Doctor of Laws (LL.D), Tartu University 1992; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1986

**Career:** Tartu University: Dean, Faculty of Law 1992-current, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1991-1992, Lecturer 1991-current, Candidate of Laws Program 1990-1991, Senior Assistant 1986-1990

**Studies abroad:** University of Münster, Germany 1993; Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1991

**Teaching area:** criminalistics

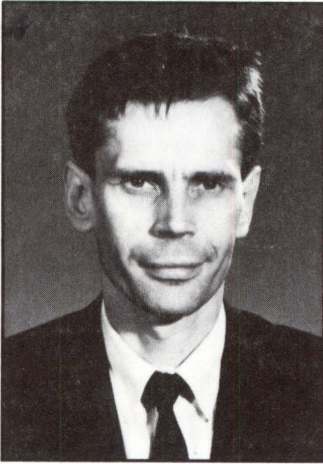
**Research:** expert opinion in criminal procedure, instrumental diagnostics of emotional tension in criminal procedure (problems of polygraph)

**Publications:** 17, **main:** Criminal Procedure: Scientific "Lie Detection" (Instrumental Diagnosis of Emotional Tension and Its Use in Criminal Procedure), Tartu 1992 (in Russian); The Lawyers' Associations in Estonia in 1919 -1940 // Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society in 1988, Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); Teaching of Criminalistics and Expert Examination at Tartu University in 1927-1988 // Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi (History of Tartu University), XXII (II), Tartu 1989 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** Chairman of the Board of the Lawyers' Training Centre, member of the Editorial Board of the law journal "Juridica", member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society, member of the Round Table Tartu No 3

**Interests:** personal computers, photography

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English



## Tõnu PÕDER

**Lecturer**

Department of Constitutional and  
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phone 433 086

**Born:** 13 March 1956,  
Magadan, Russia

**Home address:** Ujula 76,  
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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1988

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1988-current

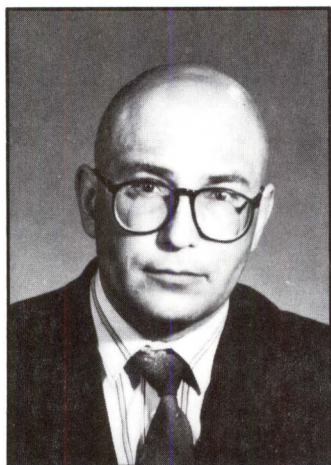
**Teaching area:** international law

**Research:** international law, international contracts, international organisations,  
armed conflicts law

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence  
Society, the Estonian Students Society "Põhjala", and the Defense Union

**Interests:** shooting

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian, German, Finnish



## Jüri PÕLD

**Professor Extraordinary**, Department of  
Constitutional and Administrative Law  
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**Born:** 21 June 1956, Kuressaare

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1989; Candidate of Laws, Leningrad University 1988; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1979

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor Extraordinary (part-time) 1994-current, Professor 1992-1994, Associate Professor 1989-1992, Senior Lecturer 1981-1989, Candidate of Laws Program 1979-1981; ✧ Justice, National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Member of the Constitutional Review Panel and Administrative Panel 1993-current

**Teaching area:** constitutional law

**Research:** Estonian constitutional law

**Publications:** 26, **main:** The Right to Veto by the President of Estonia // *Juridica*, Tartu 1994, No 5 (in Estonian); Which Text in the Constitution is Genuine? // *Juridica*, Tartu 1993, No 2 (in Estonian); The Concept and Order of Exercising Disciplinary Responsibility of Workers and Employees // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 852, Tartu 1989 (in Russian); The Methodological Importance of Studying the Labour Contract in Investigating the Order of Exercising the Right to Work // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 806, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); Disciplinary Procedure in Naval Forces // *Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis*, Vol. 765, Tartu 1987 (in Russian); Candidate Dissertation: Disciplinary Responsibility of the Workers of the Floating Stock of the Naval Forces of the USSR, Tartu 1988 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Labour Law Expert Group of the Republic of Estonia, and the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** fiction, old music

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German



## Anu PÄRTEL

### Lecturer

Department of Criminal Law  
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**Born:** 11 January 1965, Tartu

**Home address:** Puiestee 12-5,  
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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1991

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1992-current, Master of Laws Program 1992-current; ⇄ Attorney, Tartu Attorneys Bureau I 1994-current; Investigator, Tartu Police Station 1984-1994; Secretary, Department of Social Security, Tartu City Government 1983-1984

**Teaching area:** criminal law (special part)

**Research:** criminal law

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## **Ilmar REBANE**

**Professor Emeritus**, Merited Lawyer,  
Department of Criminal Law  
phone 435 154

**Born:** 4 August 1912, St. Peterburg

**Home address:** Aardla 9a-5,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 472 217

**Academic degrees:** Professor, Tartu University 1969; Doctor of Laws, All-Union Institute for Investigating Reasons for Delinquency and Introducing Means of Its Prevention, Moscow 1968; Docent, Tartu University 1945; Candidate of Laws, Moscow University 1945; Postgraduate Studies, Tartu University 1938-1940; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1936

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor Emeritus 1991-current, Professor 1969-1991, Scientific Supervisor and Head, Laboratory of Criminology (with intervals) 1966-1976, Associate Professor 1945-1950 and 1955-1969; Barrister 1992-current; ⇨ Attorney 1954-1992, 1941; Candidate of Laws Program, Moscow University 1944-1945; Jurisconsult in Tallinn 1940 and 1950-1954; Vice-Chancellor of Justice 1938-1940; Assistant Barrister in Tallinn and General Secretary of the Labour Chamber 1936-1938

**Teaching area:** criminal law, criminology

**Guest Lecturer:** Salzburg University, Austria 1990; University of Latvia, 1976

**Research:** general problems of criminal law codification

**Publications:** 380, See "Personal List of Works by Jur. Dr. Professor Ilmar Rebane" Tartu 1987; **main:** Questions of Law Reform, Tartu 1988 (in Russian); Theory of Criminal Law, Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); Soviet Criminal Law. General Part: (separate issues) 1) Introduction. Study of Criminal Law, Tartu 1973; 2) Study of Criminal Law, Tartu 1986; 3) Theory of Crime I, II, III, Tartu 1975, 1978-1981, 1983-1984 and 4) Theory of Punishment I, II, Tartu 1971, 1974 (in Estonian); The Basic Knowledge of Criminology, Tallinn 1975 (in Estonian); Criminal Procedure Code. Commented Edition / Edit. by V. Raudsalu, Tallinn 1965 (in coll. with others; in Estonian); The Penal Code of the Estonian SSR. Commented Edition, Tallinn 1962, 1965, 1968, 1972 (co-authors: K. Paas et al.; in Estonian and Russian); Doctoral Dissertation: Convincing and Forcing in the Struggle Against Attacking Soviet Law // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 182, Tartu 1966 (in Russian); Soviet Criminal Law / Edit. by H. Kadari, Tallinn 1963 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Theory of Participation in Crime, Moscow 1945 (in Russian); A translation from French into Estonian: Roman Rolland. Noored armastajad (Young Lovers), Tartu 1935

**Other professional activities:** Head of the Commission for the Penal Code of Estonia (since 1989), member of the Association internationale de droit penal, the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society (Chairman of the Board 1988-1991), and the International Society of Social Defence

**Interests:** gardening

**Languages:** Estonian, German, Russian, French, Finnish



## Maie RUUS

### Lecturer

Department of History of Estonian Law  
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**Born:** 25 February 1933, Tartu

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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1957

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1971-current; Head, Research Library 1971-1972; ♠ Instructor, Estonian Communist Party Bureau of Tartu University 1956-1961

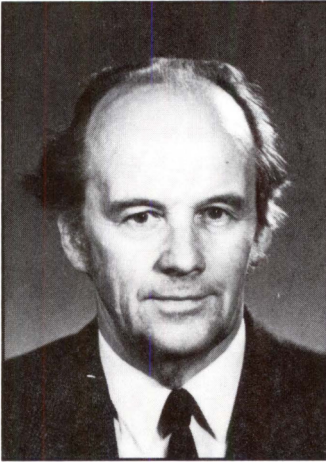
**Studies abroad:** Moscow University, USSR 1989, 1983

**Teaching area:** history of state and law of the Soviet Union, history of state and law of Estonia

**Publications:** 25

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Heldur SAARSOO

**Associate Professor,**  
Department of Procedure Law  
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**Born:** 5 December 1931, Viljandi

**Home address:** K.A.Hermanni 10-3,  
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**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1979; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1972; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1962

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor 1975-current, Head, Department of Criminal Law and Procedure 1991-1992, Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1976, 1978-1982 and 1985-1991, Senior Lecturer 1972-1975, Senior Researcher 1968-1972, Candidate of Laws Program 1965-1968; ♠ Investigator, Assistant to Public Prosecutor, Prosecuting Magistracy of Viljandi District 1962-1965; Instructor of corrective physical training and culture, Estonian Republican Taagepera Sanatorium of Pneumonia 1952-1957

**Studies abroad:** Moscow University, USSR 1979

**Teaching area:** criminal procedure

**Research:** preliminary investigation of juvenile offenses and juvenile courts; codification of criminal procedure

**Publications:** 40, **main:** Project of the Bill on Criminal Procedure (co-authors: E. Kergandberg, H. Lindmäe), Tartu 1994; From Juvenile Committees to the Juvenile Court // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 916, Tartu 1990 (in Estonian); Lawyer Richard Rägo // Nõukogude õigus (Soviet Law), Tallinn 1989, No 5 (in Estonian); Teaching of Criminal Procedure at Tartu University Faculty of Law in 1944 - 1988 // 70 Years of the Estonian University. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi (History of Tartu University) XXII (II), Tartu 1989 (in Estonian); Evidence in Soviet Criminal Procedure, Tartu 1987 (co-author: E. Kergandberg, in Estonian); Practical Works on Criminal Procedure. Case book Exercises, Tartu 1988 (co-authors: J. Adojaan and E. Kergandberg, in Estonian); The Minor and Law. Commentaries on Normative Acts, Tallinn 1969 (co-authors: J. Adojaan, E. Raal, I. Rebane et al. in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: The Role of Soviet Criminal Procedure in Pre-trial Investigation in the Fight Against Juvenile Delinquency, Tartu 1971 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** numismatics, photography

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Harri SALMANN

### Lecturer

Department of Constitutional and  
Administrative Law  
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**Born:** 23 August 1951, Kohtla-Järve

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 57-18,  
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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1978

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1994-current; ✧ Justice, National Court of the Republic of Estonia, Member of the Administrative Panel 1993-current; Legal Adviser, Vice-Director, Tartu Brewery 1991-1993; Head, Legal Department of the Ministry of Agriculture, 1990-1991; Deputy Head, Department of Systematisation of Legislation, Ministry of Justice 1990; Chief Lawyer, Agricultural-Industrial Committee of ESSR 1988-1989; Chief Engineer, and Project Manager, Construction and Technology Bureau, Ministry of Food Industry 1987-1988; Secretary General, Board of the Organisation "Teadus", Tartu Branch 1979; Sales Manager, Chief Lawyer, Tartu Bureau 1976-1987

**Teaching area:** financial law

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Union of Judges

**Interests:** culture, politics, economy

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Edgar SALUMAA

**Associate Professor,**  
Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 26 December 1921, Kudina

**Home address:** Pikk 74-22,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 436 071

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1967; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1962; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1951

**Studies abroad:** Moscow University, USSR 1981

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor 1963-1993, Senior Lecturer 1951-1963

**Teaching area:** civil procedure, family law

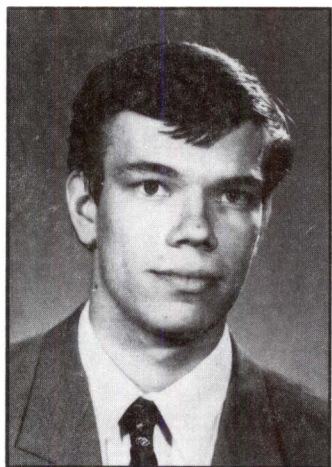
**Research:** parent-children relations, establishment of paternity, adoption, legal action in civil procedure

**Publications:** 35, **main:** Marriage and Family Code of the Estonian SSR. Commented Edition, Tallinn 1974 (co-author: J. Ananjeva; in Estonian and Russian); Candidate Dissertation: Juridical Disputes On the Exaction of Alimonies for Children Under Age, Tartu 1960 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## **Juhani SEILENTHAL**

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**Lecturer**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
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**Born:** 21 November 1972, Tartu

**Home address:** Pikk 74-12,  
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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1994

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer (part-time) 1994-current; † Managing Director,  
Lawyers' Training Centre 1994-current, Interpreter, Law Office "Fides" 1992-  
1994

**Studies abroad:** University of Wisconsin, USA 1993

**Teaching area:** contract law

**Research:** bankruptcy law

**Publications:** On Issues Regarding the Detainees' Right to Vote // Juridica, Tartu  
1993, No 5 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Student Society Liivika, the Editorial  
Board of the Journal "Finnish Legal System"

**Interests:** Scuba diving, cycling

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Finnish, Russian



## Herbert SEPP

**Associate Professor,**

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
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**Born:** 8 March 1929, Laimjala

**Home address:** Kalda tee 22-37,  
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**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1983; Candidate of Laws, Vilnius University 1974; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1959

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1994-current, Associate Professor 1979-1994, Senior Lecturer 1977-1979; ↔ Consultant, Civil Panel of National Court 1994-current; Judge, City Court of Tartu 1958-1977

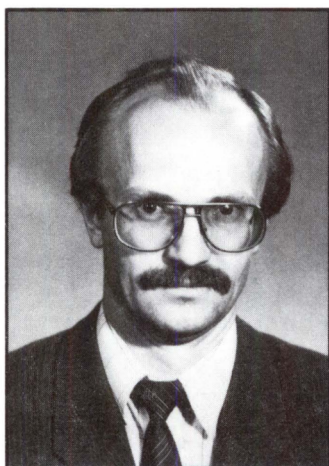
**Teaching area:** theory of state and law, civil law, housing law

**Research:** housing law, theory of law

**Publications:** 52, **main:** Ownership of Flats // Problems of Ownership, Tartu 1993; Issues Regarding the Lawful Regulation of Using Accommodation // Acta et Commentationes Universitatis Tartuensis, Vol. 888, Tartu 1990 (in Russian); Problems of Improving the ESSR Housing Code // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989 (in Russian); Law and Legal Regulation, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: The Problems of Exercising Property Rights and Operative Administration Rights, Vilnius 1974 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Republic of Estonia, the Judges Examination Commission of the National Court; Head of the Commission for Awarding the LL.M Degree at the Tartu University Faculty of Law

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German



## Andrus SIIBAK

### Researcher

Department of Private International Law  
phone 430 835

**Born:** 31 July 1955, Tartu

**Home address:** Võru 194,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 472 573

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1979

**Career:** Tartu University: Researcher 1993-current, Head, Laboratory of Legal Aspects of International Relations 1992-1993, Researcher 1989-1992; ✧ Jurisconsult, Department of the Production Association of Agricultural Equipment of Tartu District 1988-1989; Deputy Public Prosecutor of Tartu District and Jõgeva District 1985-1986 and in Tartu 1986-1988; Assistant Public Prosecutor, Prosecuting Magistracy of Tartu 1978-1981;

**Teaching area:** fundamentals of international trade law

**Research:** foreign investments and joint ventures

**Publications:** 33, **main:** On Tax Concessions of a Company with Foreign Participation // *Eesti Jurist (Estonian Lawyer)*, Tallinn 1994, No 1 (in Estonian); Requirements for the Establishment of a Foreign-Owned Enterprise and Participation in Them in the Baltic and East-European Countries // *Juridica*, Tartu 1993, No 6 (in Estonian); Miscellaneous articles in the *Financial Times Newsletter // East European Business Law // 1992-1994*; Legal Problems of Creation and Activities of Joint Ventures and Joint Stock Companies in the Republic of Estonia // *Market and Plan in the Regulation of Economy*, Helsinki 1991

**Interests:** volley-ball, athletics, driving

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Heino SIIGUR

**Professor Extraordinary**, Department of Labour and Social Welfare Law  
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**Born:** 2 January 1930, Sindi

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 61-12,  
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**Academic degrees:** Professor, Tartu University 1985; Doctor of Laws, All-Union Institute for Scientific Research on Soviet Legislation of the Ministry of Justice of the USSR 1983; Docent, Tartu University 1966; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1961; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1954

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor Extraordinary 1991-current, Prorector 1988-1991, Professor 1984-1991, Senior Researcher 1974-1976, Associate Professor 1964-1974 and 1976-1984, Senior Lecturer 1955 and 1957-1964; Head, Department of Pedagogy 1956, Senior Assistant 1954-1955

**Studies abroad:** Szeged Attila University, Hungary 1993; Moscow University, USSR 1973

**Teaching area:** foreign state finance, financial law, organisation of work and payment in agricultural enterprises, labour law, planning of national economy

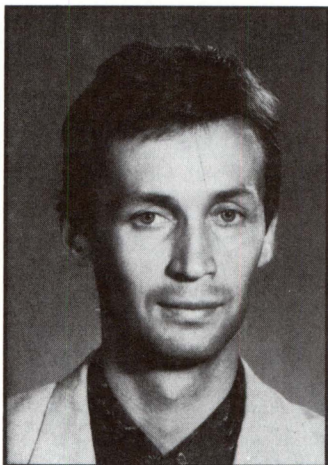
**Research:** legal regulation of payment, legal regulation of labour relations, legal regulation of the state budget and revenue

**Publications:** 175, **main:** Labour Contract Law of the Republic of Estonia. Commented Edition, Tallinn 1992 (co-authors Inge Orgo, Jüri Põld; in Estonian); Wages Law. Commented Edition, Tallinn 1994 (in Estonian); Doctoral Dissertation: Legal Matters of Improving the Remuneration of State Farm Workers, Tartu 1982 (in Russian); Remuneration of Workers and Employees. Legal Questions, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); Remuneration of Workers and Employees, Tallinn 1966 (in Estonian); The State Budget of the USSR, Tallinn 1966 (in Estonian); Legal Matters of Improving the Remuneration of State Farm Workers (on the basis of the ESSR), Tallinn 1979 (in Russian); Candidate Dissertation: Special Ways of Payment in Soviet Labour Law, Tartu 1961 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society (Head of the Board since 1991-1994); Head of the Commission for Awarding the LL.D Degree at the Tartu University Faculty of Law

**Interests:** swimming, skiing, travelling

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German



## **Toomas SILLASTE**

### **Lecturer**

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**Born:** 10 June 1965, Valga

**Home address:** Säde 3-1,  
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**Academic degrees:** Master of Arts in Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame,  
USA 1991; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1990

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1990-current

**Studies abroad:** Doctoral Study in the International Human Rights Law Program,  
University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA 1993-current; Notre Dame University,  
Indiana, USA 1990-1991

**Teaching area:** human rights and international law

**Research:** human rights and international law

**Publications:** 2, **main:** The Possibility of Introducing International Norms of  
Human Rights into the Estonian Legal System // Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 1 (in  
Estonian)

**Interests:** languages, basketball

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English, German, Finnish



## **Jaan SOOTAK**

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**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1983; Candidate of Laws, Moscow  
Legal Extramural Institute 1980; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1971

**Career:** Tartu University: Professor of Criminal Law 1992-current, Associate  
Professor 1982-1992; Assistant Dean, Faculty of Law 1983-1987, Senior  
Lecturer 1974-1982; ♠ Consultant, National Court of the Republic of Estonia  
1994-current, Assistant Public Prosecutor of the ESSR 1971-1974

**Studies abroad:** University of Stockholm 1994, 1992; Max-Planck-Institut für  
Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany 1993, 1991;  
Berlin Humboldt University, Germany 1988; Moscow University, USSR 1980

**Teaching area:** criminal law, penitential law, crimes against property, crimes  
against person

**Research:** general problems of criminal law codification, crimes against person and  
family, crimes against property

**Publications:** 115, **main:** The Eighth Day of Creation? Ethical and Legal Issues of Genetic Engineering // Akadeemia, Tartu 1994 (in Estonian); Stand und Tendenzen der Strafrechtsreform in Estland. Internationales Symposium. Freiburg 1993; Estnische Republic // Strafrechtsentwicklung in Europa. Bd. 4.1. Freiburg 1993; Ein eigenes Strafrecht für Estland // Kriminalpolitik und Strafzumessung im Umbruch, Helsinki 1992; Between East and West (the Draft of Estonian Penal Code) // Acta et Commentationes Universitas Tartuensis, Vol. 925, Tartu 1991; Über die Straftaten gegen die Familie und Jugend (rechtsvergleichende und historische Betrachtungen) // Acta et Commentationes Universitas Tartuensis, Heft 861, Tartu 1989; Crimes against Person, Tartu 1986 (in Estonian); Family Quarrel or Crime, Tallinn 1982 (in Estonian); Candidate Dissertation: Crimes Resulting from Conflicts Between the Spouses (Criminological Investigation and Investigation in Penal Law), Tartu 1980 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the Estonian Nature Protection Society, the Students' Society of Foreign Policy (graduates' club), and the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** nature protection

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, Swedish



## **Maia TAMM**

### **Lecturer**

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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1974

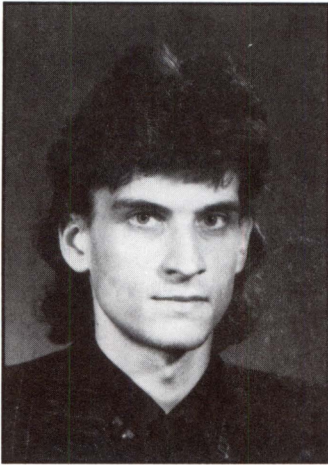
**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1988-current, Senior Researcher 1984-1988,  
Junior Researcher 1983-1984, Senior Assistant 1980-1983; ♠ Notary in Valga  
1976-1978

**Teaching area:** fundamentals of civil law

**Research:** legal protection of software

**Publications:** 6

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Gaabriel TAVITS

**Lecturer**

Department of Labour and Social Welfare Law  
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**Born:** 27 February 1972, Sutilepa

**Home address:** Veski 7-9,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
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**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1994

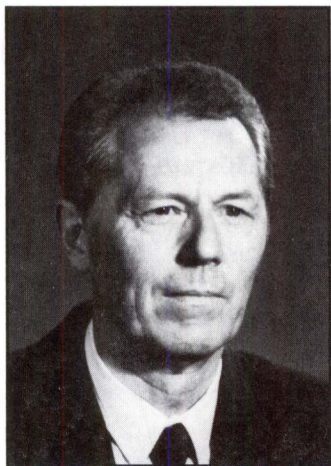
**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1994–current, Master of Laws Program 1994–current

**Teaching area:** labour and social welfare law

**Research:** rights and responsibilities of the employer and employee in labour relations, legal regulation of the customs in Estonia

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, German, English



## Eerik-Juhan TRUUVÄLI

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**Home address:** Paldiski mnt. 197-15,  
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**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1970; Candidate of Laws, Tartu University 1967; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1962

**Career:** Tartu University: Associate Professor (part-time) 1992-current, Head, Department of Theory and History of State and Law 1990-1992, Associate Professor 1970-1977, Senior Researcher 1977-1979, Assistant 1967-1970, Senior Lecturer 1967-1970, Candidate of Laws Program 1963-1966; ♠ Legal Chancellor 1993-current; Professor, Academy of Defence 1993-current; Senior Researcher, Scientific Secretary, and Scientific Director, Institute of History of the Academy of Sciences of Estonia 1979-1990; Assistant Head of Department, Committee of the Estonian Communist Party of Tartu District 1962-1963; Secretary, Tartu University Committee of the Estonian Young Communist League 1960-1962

**Teaching area:** history of political and legal studies, history of state and law of Estonia, philosophy, special course in electoral systems, theory of state and law

**research:** electoral systems, philosophy of law

**Publications:** 91

**Interests:** hiking, bridge

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, Finnish, English



## Paul VARUL

**Head**, Institute of Private Law  
**Professor** of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 10 December 1952, Valga

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 28-9,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 437 809

**Academic degrees:** Docent, Tartu University 1988; Candidate of Laws, Leningrad University 1985; Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1975

**Career:** Tartu University: Head, Institute of Private Law 1993-current, Professor of Civil and Commercial Law 1992-current, Head, Department of Civil Law and Procedure 1991-1992, Associate Professor 1986-1991, Senior Lecturer 1977-1986, Lecturer 1976; ♠ Barrister 1994-current

**Studies abroad:** Uppsala University, Sweden 1991, 1992; Helsinki University, Finland 1991; Moscow University, USSR 1988

**Guest Lecturer:** University of North-Carolina, USA 1995; University of Uppsala, Sweden 1993

**Teaching area:** civil law, torts, remedies, property law, bankruptcy law

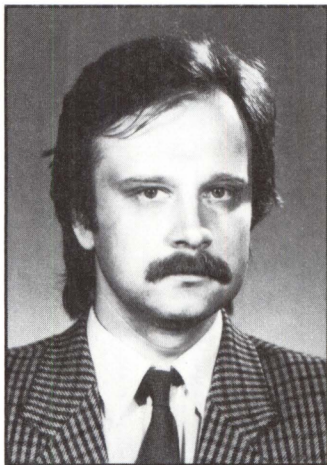
**Research:** civil law, bankruptcy, property law

**Publications:** 80, **main:** Estonian Law on Business. Estonian - Finnish - English, Helsinki 1992, 1993 (co-author: Vesa Lappalainen); On Creation of Legislation on Business Activity in Estonia // Market and Plan in the Regulation of Economy, Helsinki 1991; On the Order of Restitution of Property to Victims of Mass Repressions and Compensation for Loss in the Estonian SSR // Legal State. Vol. 1: Problems of Law Creation, Tartu 1989; Methodological Problems of Studying Civil Law Responsibility, Tallinn 1986 (in Russian); Candidate Dissertation: Methodological Problems of Research on Contractual Liability in Civil Law, Tartu 1985 (in Russian)

**Other professional activities:** Head of the Civil Law Expert Group of the Republic of Estonia; member of the Estonian Academic Jurisprudence Society

**Interests:** sports

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English



## Hannes VEINLA

### Lecturer

Department of Private International Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 13 September 1957, Tartu

**Home address:** Pikk 84–36,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degrees:** Master of Laws (LL.M), Tartu University 1993; Tartu University Faculty of Law 1980 (cum laude)

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1992–current; ✧ Assistant 1985–1992; and Lawyer 1980–1985, Estonian Agricultural Academy

**Studies abroad:** Limburg University, Holland 1993

**Teaching area:** land law, environmental law

**Research:** land use law, environmental law

**Publications:** 10, **main:** Legal Regulation of Labour Relations in Agriculture. Master's Thesis, Tartu 1993 (in Estonian)

**Interests:** fiction, history

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian



## Andres VUTT

### Lecturer

Department of Civil and Commercial Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 24 August 1969, Tartu

**Home address:** Kaunase pst. 7-52,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law (cum laude) 1993

**Studies abroad:** Uppsala University, Sweden 1992-1993, 1994

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1993-current, Candidate of Laws Program  
1993-current; ♠ Lawyer, Law Office "Fides" 1993-current; Lawyer,  
"Postimees" 1991-1992

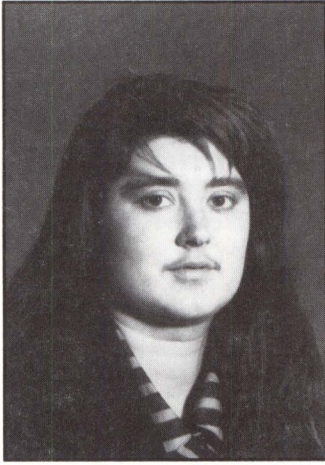
**Teaching area:** commercial law, company law

**Research:** company law

**Publications:** 7, **main:** Servitudes. Real Encumbrances. Building Title. Preemption  
// Juridica, Tartu 1993, No 4 (in Estonian)

**Interests:** detective stories

**Languages:** Estonian, English, Russian, Swedish



## Sirje VÄRV

### Lecturer

Department of Private International Law  
phone 435 254

**Born:** 9 January 1969, Tartu

**Home address:** Vaikne 6,  
Tartu EE2400, Estonia,  
phone 433 783

**Academic degree:** Tartu University Faculty of Law 1992

**Career:** Tartu University: Lecturer 1994–current, Master of Laws Program 1992–current

**Studies abroad:** Groningen, The Netherlands 1993

**Teaching area:** land law

**Research:** Estonian land reform

**Publications:** On Termless Land Use after the Adoption of the Land Reform Law. November 1, 1991 to April 15, 1993 // *Juridica*, Tartu 1994, No 3 (in Estonian); About the Draft Law on Planning and Building // *Juridica*, Tartu 1994, No 4 (in Estonian)

**Other professional activities:** member of the political party “Koonderakond”

**Interests:** handball, aerobic

**Languages:** Estonian, Russian, English

**Appendix:**  
**Study Program 1994/1995**

<b>COURSE</b>	<b>TERM</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>IN CLASSROOM</b>	<b>LECTURE</b>	<b>PRACTICAL WORK</b>	<b>INDIVIDUAL WORK</b>	<b>TEST</b>	<b>COLLOQUIUM</b>	<b>GRADED EXAMINATION</b>	<b>PASS-FAIL EXAMINATION</b>
Introduction to History of Legal Systems	I	2	64	32	32	30	2		X	
Encyclopedia of Law	I	2	54	36	18	36		X		Xdif.
Encyclopedia of Political and Legal Thought	I	1,5	32	32		24			X	X
Legal Thought at Tartu University	I	1	10	10		30				X
Ethics	I	1	32	32		21				X
Encyclopedia of Economy and Economic Theory	I	2	48			32			X	
Logic	I	2	48			32			X	
Computer Training	I	1	32			10				X
Foreign Language	I	2,5	64			34				X
Latin	I	1	32			17				X
Russian	I	2,5	64			34				X
Credits Total		18,5								



<b>COURSE</b>	<b>TERM</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>IN CLASSROOM</b>	<b>LECTURE</b>	<b>PRACTICAL WORK</b>	<b>INDIVIDUAL WORK</b>	<b>TEST</b>	<b>COLLOQUIUM</b>	<b>GRADED EXAMINATION</b>	<b>PASS-FAIL EXAMINATION</b>
Criminal Law. General Part	III	4	96	64	32	64			X	
International Law	III	1,5	42	24	18	28			X	
Contract Law	III	2,5	60	30	30	40	1			X
Real Estate and Inheritance Law	III	2,5	68	34	34	40	1		X	
Administrative Law	III	2	52	52		28			X	
Administrative Procedure	III	1,5	24	12	12	36			X	
Foreign Language	III	2,5	64			42				X
Protection of Citizens	III	1	32	32						X
Credits Total		17,5								



<b>COURSE</b>	<b>TERM</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>IN CLASSROOM</b>	<b>LECTURE</b>	<b>PRACTICAL WORK</b>	<b>INDIVIDUAL WORK</b>	<b>TEST</b>	<b>COLLOQUIUM</b>	<b>GRADED EXAMINATION</b>	<b>PASS-FAIL EXAMINATION</b>
Labour Law	V	5,5	96	64	32	124	1		X	
Criminal Law. Special Part	V	2	48	32	16	32	2			X
Introduction to Procedure Law	V	0,5	12	12		8	2			X
Civil Procedure	V	2,5	96	64	32	10	2	1	X	
Philosophy	V	1	32	32		21				X
Commercial Law	V	2	50	30	20	20	1			X
Compensation of Damages (Torts)	V	1	30	20	10	10	1		X	
Introduction to Religion	V	1	32	32		8				X
Sociology	V	1	32	32		8			X	
Credits Total		16,5								



<b>COURSE</b>	<b>TERM</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>IN CLASSROOM</b>	<b>LECTURE</b>	<b>PRACTICAL WORK</b>	<b>INDIVIDUAL WORK</b>	<b>TEST</b>	<b>COLLOQUIUM</b>	<b>GRADED EXAMINATION</b>	<b>PASS-FAIL EXAMINATION</b>
Environmental Law	VII	1,5	48	24	24	24	1		X	
Criminology	VII	1	28	16	12	20	1		X	
General Course in Criminalistics	VII	1	22	16	6	18	1		X	
History of Legal Philosophy	VII	1	32	32		16			X	
Legal Techniques	VII	1	30	16	14	10				X
International Private Law	VII	2	30	20	10	50	1			X
History of Estonian Law	VII	2,5	68	34	34		1			X
Practical Training	VII	6				240				
Credits Total		16								



<b>ELECTIVES</b>	TERM	CREDIT	IN CLASSROOM	LECTURE	PRACTICAL WORK	TEST	PASS-FAIL EXAMINATION
Reform of Estonian Criminal Law	VII	1	32	16	16		X
Criminal Policies	V	0,5	16	16			X
Liability in International Law	VIII	1	32	32			X
Principles of Sentencing	IV & VI	1	32	32			X
Participation in Crime	VI	1	32	32			X
Arrangement of Expert Evidence	VIII	1	32	32		1	X
Methods of Preliminary Investigation	VII	1	28	28		1	X
Coercion and Human Rights in Criminal Procedure	VI	1	12	12		1.ref.	X
Drawing up of Procedural Documents for Pre-trial Investigation	VII	1	28	8	20	1+1ref.	X
Differences of Criminal Procedure in Pre-trial Investigation of Juvenile Delinquency	VI	1	30	15	15	1+1ref.	X
Legal Issues in State Defence	VII	1	24				X
Guarantees of International Human Rights	V	1	28	20	8		X

Introduction to Ethnography of Law	I	1	32			2	X
History of Legal Institutions in Estonia	III	2,5	64	32	32	1	X
Research Methodology	II	0,5	20	20			X
History of East-European Law	III	2,5	68	34	34	1Exam	Exam
History of Estonian Law	VII	2,5	68	34	34	1	Exam
Copyright	VII	1	30	30		1+1ref.	Exam
Industrial Property	VII	1	30	30		1+1ref.	Exam
Legal Foundation of Foreign Economic Activity	VII	1	24	24		1	Exam
Housing Law	VII	1	34	34			X
Issues of Family Law	VII	1	24	24			X
Transport Law	VII	1	24	24			X
Insurance Law	VIII	1	22	22			X
Bankruptcy Law	VIII	1	24	24			X
Competition Law	VI	1	32	32			X
Economic Law	VI	1	32	32			X
Labour Contract	VIII	1,5	22	11	11		X
International Agreements and National Law	VI	1,5	24	24		1 ref.	X
International Agreements	VII	1	24	14	10		X